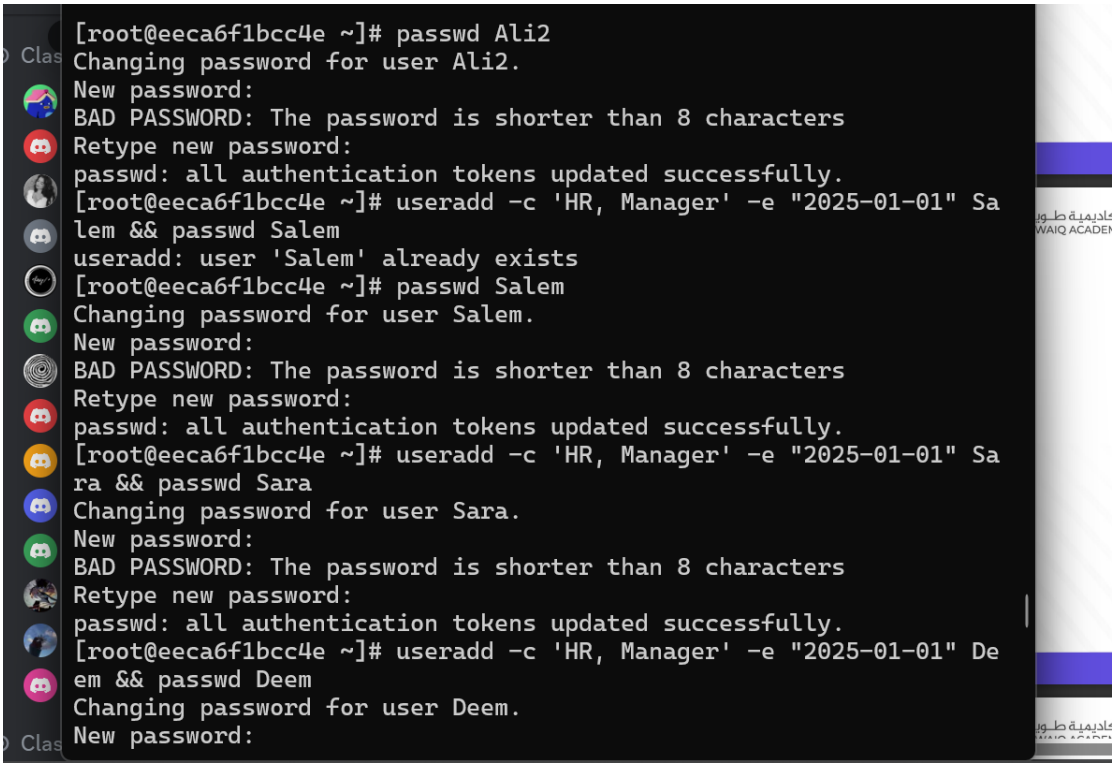
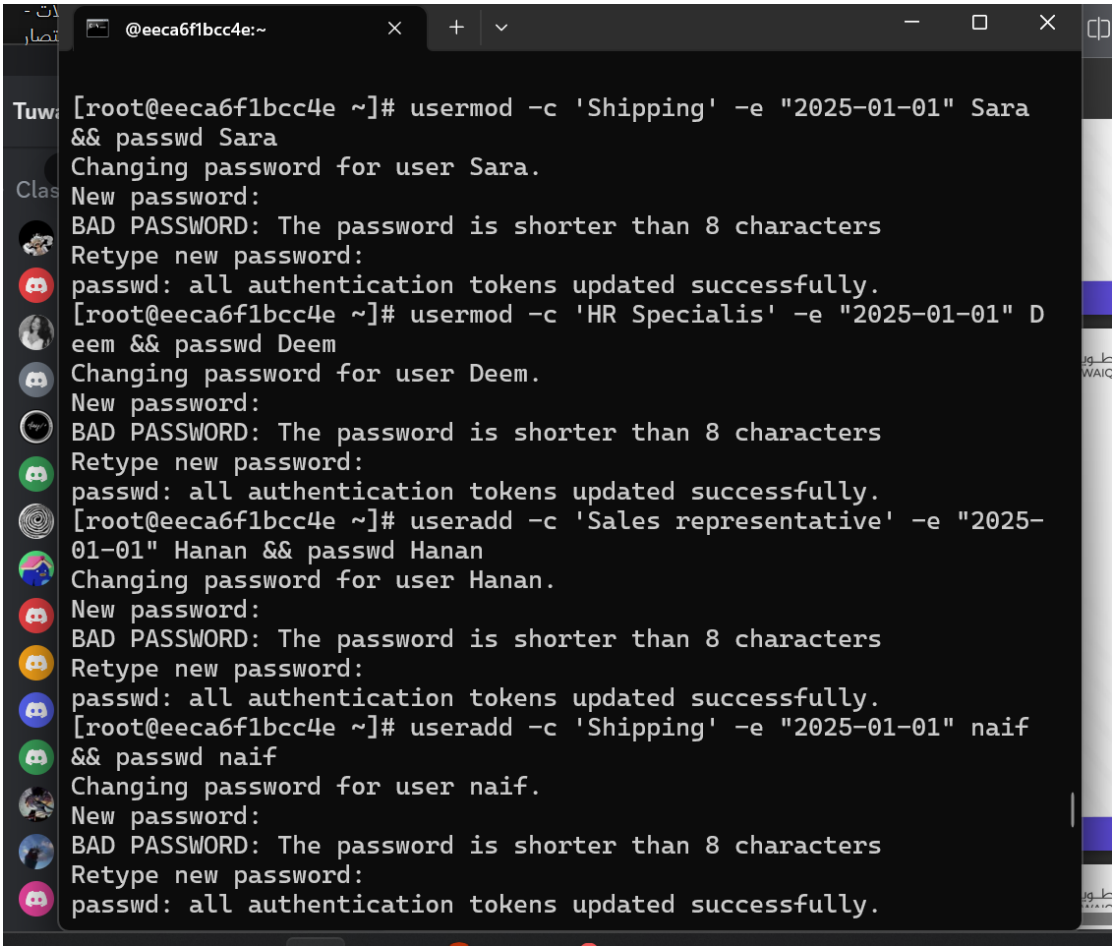
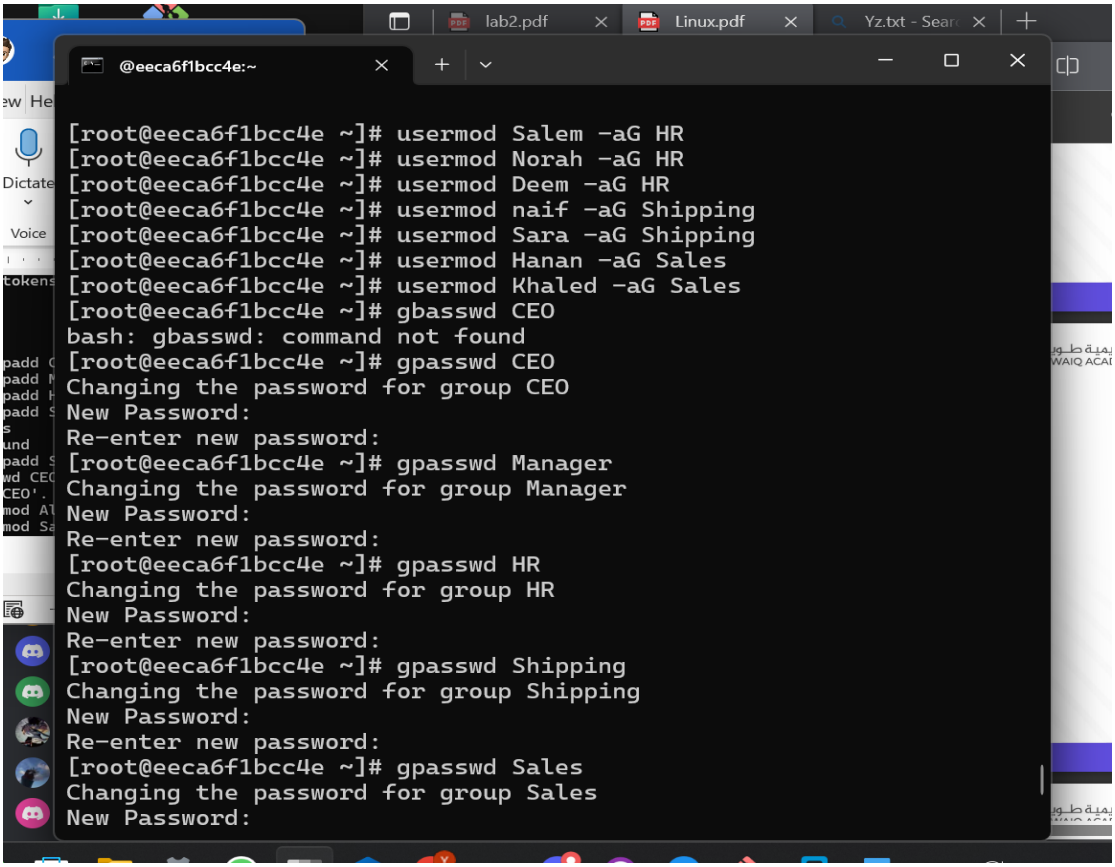
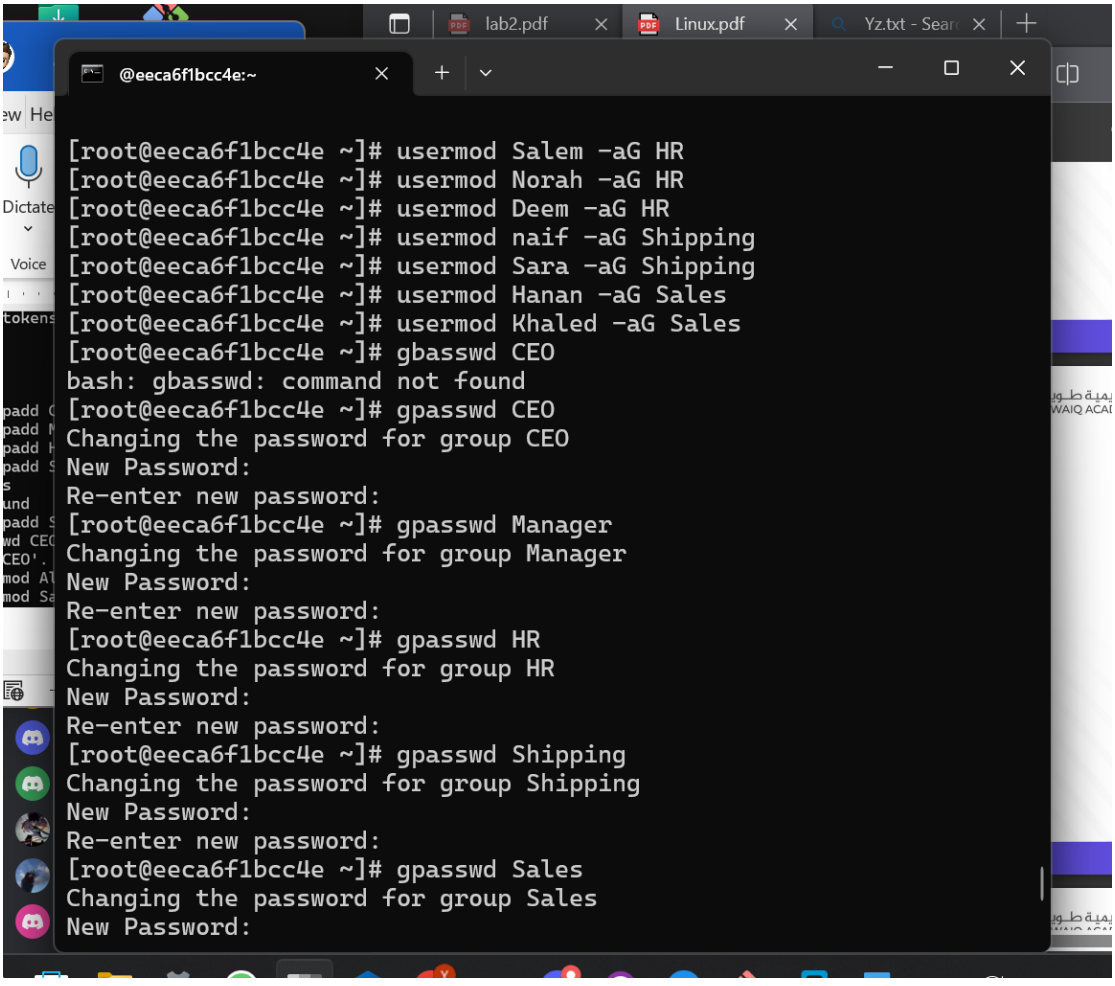
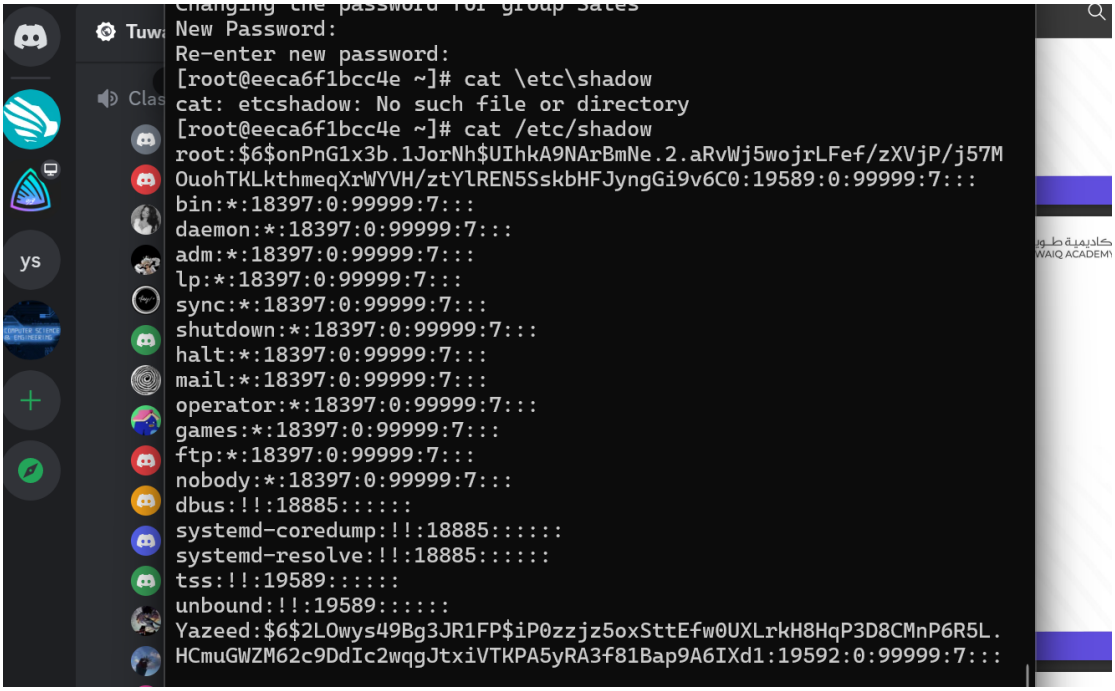
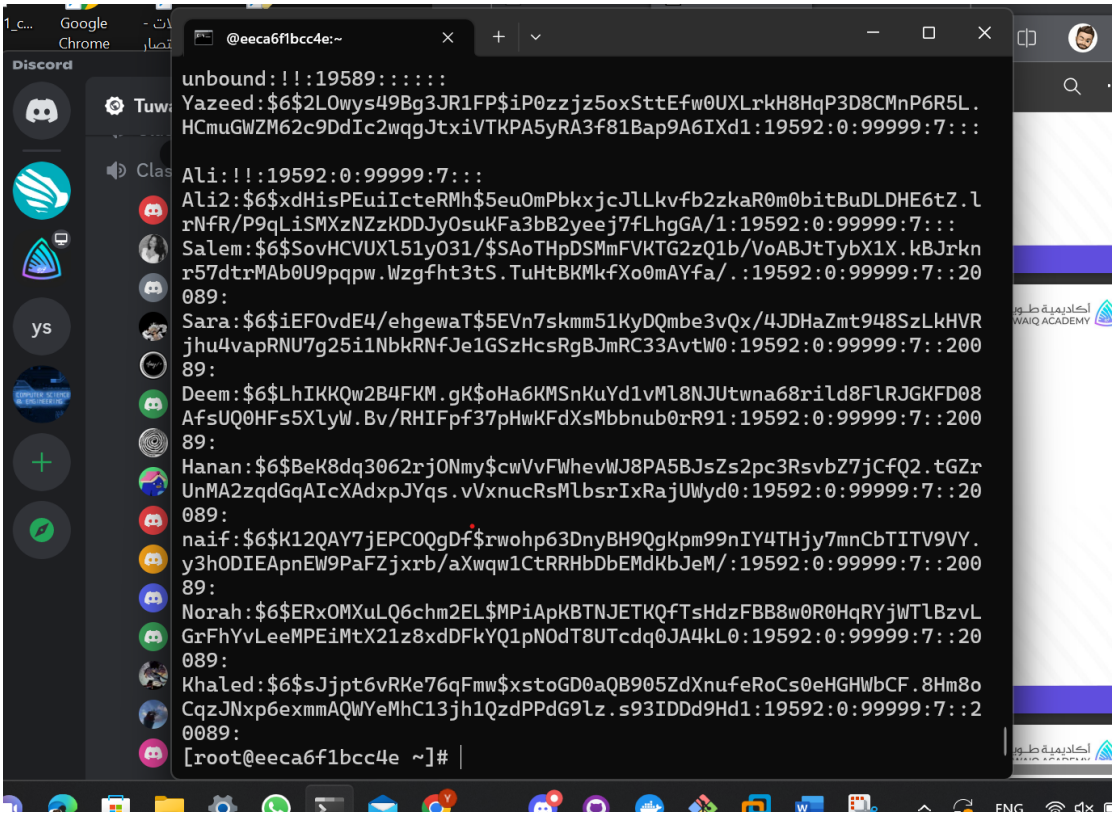

[root@eeca6f1bcc4e ~]# passwd Ali2
Changing password for user Ali2.
New password:
BAD PASSWORD: The password is shorter than 8 characters
Retype new password:
passwd: all authentication tokens updated successfully.
[root@eeca6f1bcc4e ~]# useradd -c 'HR, Manager' -e "2025-01-01" Sa
lem && passwd Salem
useradd: user 'Salem' already exists
[root@eeca6f1bcc4e ~]# passwd Salem
Changing password for user Salem.
New password:
BAD PASSWORD: The password is shorter than 8 characters
Retype new password:
passwd: all authentication tokens updated successfully.
[root@eeca6f1bcc4e ~]# useradd -c 'HR, Manager' -e "2025-01-01" Sa
ra && passwd Sara
Changing password for user Sara.
New password:
BAD PASSWORD: The password is shorter than 8 characters
Retype new password:
passwd: all authentication tokens updated successfully.
[root@eeca6f1bcc4e ~]# useradd -c 'HR, Manager' -e "2025-01-01" De
em && passwd Deem
Changing password for user Deem.
New password:


@eeca6f1bcc4e:~
[root@eeca6f1bcc4e ~]# usermod -c 'Shipping' -e "2025-01-01" Sara
&& passwd Sara
Changing password for user Sara.
New password:
BAD PASSWORD: The password is shorter than 8 characters
Retype new password:
passwd: all authentication tokens updated successfully.
[root@eeca6f1bcc4e ~]# usermod -c 'HR Specialis' -e "2025-01-01" D
eem && passwd Deem
Changing password for user Deem.
New password:
BAD PASSWORD: The password is shorter than 8 characters
Retype new password:
passwd: all authentication tokens updated successfully.
[root@eeca6f1bcc4e ~]# useradd -c 'Sales representative' -e "2025-
01-01" Hanan && passwd Hanan
Changing password for user Hanan.
New password:
BAD PASSWORD: The password is shorter than 8 characters
Retype new password:
passwd: all authentication tokens updated successfully.
[root@eeca6f1bcc4e ~]# useradd -c 'Shipping' -e "2025-01-01" naif
&& passwd naif
Changing password for user naif.
New password:
BAD PASSWORD: The password is shorter than 8 characters
Retype new password:
passwd: all authentication tokens updated successfully.


lab2.pdf
Linux.pdf
@eeca6f1bcc4e:~
[root@eeca6f1bcc4e ~]# usermod Salem -aG HR
[root@eeca6f1bcc4e ~]# usermod Norah -aG HR
[root@eeca6f1bcc4e ~]# usermod Deem -aG HR
[root@eeca6f1bcc4e ~]# usermod naif -aG Shipping
[root@eeca6f1bcc4e ~]# usermod Sara -aG Shipping
[root@eeca6f1bcc4e ~]# usermod Hanan -aG Sales
[root@eeca6f1bcc4e ~]# usermod Khaled -aG Sales
[root@eeca6f1bcc4e ~]# gbasswd CEO
bash: gbasswd: command not found
[root@eeca6f1bcc4e ~]# gpasswd CEO
Changing the password for group CEO
New Password:
Re-enter new password:
[root@eeca6f1bcc4e ~]# gpasswd Manager
Changing the password for group Manager
New Password:
Re-enter new password:
[root@eeca6f1bcc4e ~]# gpasswd HR
Changing the password for group HR
New Password:
Re-enter new password:
[root@eeca6f1bcc4e ~]# gpasswd Shipping
Changing the password for group Shipping
New Password:
Re-enter new password:
[root@eeca6f1bcc4e ~]# gpasswd Sales
Changing the password for group Sales
New Password:


lab2.pdf
Linux.pdf
@eeca6f1bcc4e:~
[root@eeca6f1bcc4e ~]# usermod Salem -aG HR
[root@eeca6f1bcc4e ~]# usermod Norah -aG HR
[root@eeca6f1bcc4e ~]# usermod Deem -aG HR
[root@eeca6f1bcc4e ~]# usermod naif -aG Shipping
[root@eeca6f1bcc4e ~]# usermod Sara -aG Shipping
[root@eeca6f1bcc4e ~]# usermod Hanan -aG Sales
[root@eeca6f1bcc4e ~]# usermod Khaled -aG Sales
[root@eeca6f1bcc4e ~]# gbasswd CEO
bash: gbasswd: command not found
[root@eeca6f1bcc4e ~]# gpasswd CEO
Changing the password for group CEO
New Password:
Re-enter new password:
[root@eeca6f1bcc4e ~]# gpasswd Manager
Changing the password for group Manager
New Password:
Re-enter new password:
[root@eeca6f1bcc4e ~]# gpasswd HR
Changing the password for group HR
New Password:
Re-enter new password:
[root@eeca6f1bcc4e ~]# gpasswd Shipping
Changing the password for group Shipping
New Password:
Re-enter new password:
[root@eeca6f1bcc4e ~]# gpasswd Sales
Changing the password for group Sales
New Password:


New Password:
Re-enter new password:
[root@eeca6f1bcc4e ~]# cat \etc\shadow
cat: etcshadow: No such file or directory
[root@eeca6f1bcc4e ~]# cat /etc/shadow
root:6onPnG1x3b.1JorNh$UIhkA9NArBmNe.2.aRvWj5wojrLFef/zXVjP/j57M
OuohTKLkthmeqXrWYVH/ztYlREN5SskbHFJyngGi9v6C0:19589:0:99999:7:::
bin:*:18397:0:99999:7:::
daemon:*:18397:0:99999:7:::
adm:*:18397:0:99999:7:::
lp:*:18397:0:99999:7:::
sync:*:18397:0:99999:7:::
shutdown:*:18397:0:99999:7:::
halt:*:18397:0:99999:7:::
mail:*:18397:0:99999:7:::
operator:*:18397:0:99999:7:::
games:*:18397:0:99999:7:::
ftp:*:18397:0:99999:7:::
nobody:*:18397:0:99999:7:::
dbus:!!:18885::::::
systemd-coredump:!!:18885::::::
systemd-resolve:!!:18885::::::
tss:!!:19589::::::
unbound:!!:19589::::::
Yazeed:$6$2LOwys49Bg3JR1FP$iP0zzjz5oxSttEfw0UXLrkH8HqP3D8CMnP6R5L.
HCmuGWZM62c9DdIc2wqgJtxiVTKPA5yRA3f81Bap9A6IXd1:19592:0:99999:7:::


@eeca6f1bcc4e:~
unbound:!!:19589::::::
Yazeed:$6$2LOwys49Bg3JR1FP$iP0zzjz5oxSttEfw0UXLrkH8HqP3D8CMnP6R5L.
HCmuGWZM62c9DdIc2wqgJtxiVTKPA5yRA3f81Bap9A6IXd1:19592:0:99999:7:::
Ali:!!:19592:0:99999:7:::
Ali2:6xdHisPEuiIcteRMh$5euOmPbkxjcJlLkvfb2zkaR0m0bitBuDLDHE6tZ.l
rNfR/P9qLiSMXzNZzKDDJyOsuKFa3bB2yeej7fLhgGA/1:19592:0:99999:7:::
Salem:6SovHCVUXl51yO31/$SAoTHpDSMmFVKTG2zQ1b/VoABJtTybX1X.kBJrkn
r57dtrMAb0U9pqpw.Wzgfht3tS.TuHtBKMkfXo0mAYfa/.:19592:0:99999:7::20
089:
Sara:6iEFOvdE4/ehgewaT$5EVn7skmm51KyDQmbe3vQx/4JDHaZmt948SzLkHVR
jhu4vapRNU7g25i1NbkRNfJe1GSzHcsRgBJmRC33AvtW0:19592:0:99999:7::200
89:
Deem:6LhIKKQw2B4FKM.gK$oHa6KMSnKuYd1vMl8NJUtwna68rild8FlRJGKFD08
AfsUQ0HFs5XlyW.Bv/RHIFpf37pHwKFdXsMbbnub0rR91:19592:0:99999:7::200
89:
Hanan:6BeK8dq3062rjONmy$cwVvFWhevWJ8PA5BJsZs2pc3RsvbZ7jCfQ2.tGZr
UnMA2zqdGqAIcXAdxpJYqs.vVxnucRsMlbsrIxRajUWyd0:19592:0:99999:7::20
089:
naif:6K12QAY7jEPCOQgDf$rwohp63DnyBH9QgKpm99nIY4THjy7mnCbTITV9VY.
y3hODIEApnEW9PaFZjxrb/aXwqw1CtRRHbDbEMdKbJeM/:19592:0:99999:7::200
89:
Norah:6ERxOMXuLQ6chm2EL$MPiApKBTNJETKQfTsHdzFBB8w0R0HqRYjWTlBzvL
GrFhYvLeeMPEiMtX21z8xdDFkYQ1pNOdT8UTcdq0JA4kL0:19592:0:99999:7::20
089:
Khaled:6sJjpt6vRKe76qFmw$xstoGD0aQB905ZdXnufeRoCs0eHGHWbCF.8Hm8o
CqzJNxp6exmmAQWYeMhC13jh1QzdPPdG9lz.s93IDDd9Hd1:19592:0:99999:7::2
0089:
[root@eeca6f1bcc4e ~]#