```
[shahad@MacBook-Air-shahad ~ % docker start -ai tuwaiq-centos
[[root@6b7323a54afb /]# useradd -c CEO -e 2025-01-01 Ali
[[root@6b7323a54afb /]# useradd -c "HR manager" -e 2025-01-01 Salem
[[root@6b7323a54afb /]# useradd -c "HR specialit" -e 2025-01-01 Deem
[[root@6b7323a54afb /]# useradd -c "shipping" -e 2025-01-01 Sara
[[root@6b7323a54afb /]# useradd -c "Sales represintive" -e 2025-01-01 Hanan
[[root@6b7323a54afb /]# useradd -c "HR" -e 2025-01-01 Norah
[[root@6b7323a54afb /]# useradd -c "HR" -e 2025-01-01 Khalid
[[root@6b7323a54afb /]# tail -n 9 /etc/passwd
 unbound:x:998:996:Unbound DNS resolver:/etc/unbound:/sbin/nologin
 abdullah:x:1000:1000::/home/abdullah:/bin/bash
 Ali:x:1001:1003:CEO:/home/Ali:/bin/bash
 Salem:x:1002:1004:HR manager:/home/Salem:/bin/bash
 Deem:x:1003:1005:HR specialit:/home/Deem:/bin/bash
 Sara:x:1004:1006:shipping:/home/Sara:/bin/bash
 Hanan:x:1005:1007:Sales represintive:/home/Hanan:/bin/bash
 Norah:x:1006:1008:HR:/home/Norah:/bin/bash
 Khalid:x:1007:1009:HR:/home/Khalid:/bin/bash
[[root@6b7323a54afb /]# passwd Ali
 Changing password for user Ali.
[New password:
[Retype new password:
 passwd: all authentication tokens updated successfully.
[[root@6b7323a54afb /]# passwd Salem
 Changing password for user Salem.
[New password:
[Retype new password:
 Sorry, passwords do not match.
[New password:
[Retype new password:
 passwd: all authentication tokens updated successfully.
[[root@6b7323a54afb /]# passwd Deem
 Changing password for user Deem.
[New password:
[Retype new password:
 passwd: all authentication tokens updated successfully.
[[root@6b7323a54afb /]# passwd Sara
 Changing password for user Sara.
[New password:
```

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Changing password for user Sara.
[New password:
[Retype new password:
 passwd: all authentication tokens updated successfully.
[[root@6b7323a54afb /]# passwd Hanan
 Changing password for user Hanan.
[New password:
[Retype new password:
 passwd: all authentication tokens updated successfully.
[[root@6b7323a54afb /]# passwd Norah
 Changing password for user Norah.
[New password:
[Retype new password:
 passwd: all authentication tokens updated successfully.
[[root@6b7323a54afb /]# passwd Khalid
 Changing password for user Khalid.
[New password:
[Retype new password:
 passwd: all authentication tokens updated successfully.
[[root@6b7323a54afb /]# tail /etc/shadow
 tss:!!:19589::::::
 unbound:!!:19589:::::::
 abdullah:$6$biN.Zq2qYFO8exf9$lQcgFq02o0tTcIe2NUolBi8rbim/qqp69k.BkNoK7DXp.0dkApslWSq7WjRcXNyOcPmP6ioYJJZeOiE1OuZ5w/:19592:0:99999:7:::
 Ali:$6$DcQlzq4g7EuktAEp$W7EUmTEiIJSAeAcx6CaMOhOxLulZ9VwMi/vpP9967tIYhvYpJnqpN9mNQmSwoanLXzJGbiuT2hy76zSTTqPsQ/:19592:0:99999:7::20089:
 Salem:$6$78WqlserJAtSaoeY$O0ibXwSDR8oTNnlrG7fCHzQFOuUMZ6T6Xj.xSaUCEMXzT5O9oxY4FVFwMSIKHI/KEBDNdussr.tCmhhMeqfBX/:19592:0:99999:7::20089:
 Deem:$6$focX1mwIT9VwgjKh$73.uQLET1vDXEatXPKrUITfP7nqPOk0EVcmRWl3ru8CovB6TbnQAD10YN4ZAGMj53RWV7diElw8N0PXuNVboL0:19592:0:99999:7::20089:
 Sara:$6$w70y/4UUUqRp5epN$DNGbzRUtqh13PhtAehvD.Enzzibl1H919o0lJpsdP.FQmrwO3kZuL9875q0fMaRTFLqCHoUJweqXCvbtdBgJCQ/:19592:0:99999:7::20089:
 Hanan:$6$kTesSf0a3LU3bU3z$1N83QJGk0DjcODb0BxPN62HlGz4JpeUc555Vtz4gcFEdYj2glcFpUlly54HbwCROx/C5R6xceEvQ7oQW7ZtNJ1:19592:0:99999:7::20089:
 Norah:$6$XH5AM.DjAVr5od42$1PyHAM9NeyWc1kCupXIPpk72UhXn63cH1DpGU2hbGTrJ1QgQPXlIGJYnaCWzP/6Odb.zuHtMQg3j4uEplejJ/1:19592:0:99999:7::20089:
 Khalid:$6$gWshnE70PBZANiix$.QKU2eZ/JQ5EdkyBUDa86qk.aQFsMuVd6FI02uIvcx3bX37.v7DK23oRNDoohQOtwyWFPP3NZJiRLHtwNqPG01:19592:0:99999:7::20089:
 [root@6b7323a54afb /]# groupadd CEO
 [root@6b7323a54afb /]# groupadd HR
 [root@6b7323a54afb /]# groupadd Manager
 [root@6b7323a54afb /]# groupadd Shipping
 [root@6b7323a54afb /]# groupadd Sale
 [root@6b7323a54afb /]# gpasswd CEO
 Changing the password for group CEO
 New Password:
[Re-enter new password:
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[Re-enter new password:
[[root@6b7323a54afb /]# gpasswd HR
[Changing the password for group HR
[New Password:
[Re-enter new password:
[[root@6b7323a54afb /]# gpasswd Manager
 Changing the password for group Manager
[New Password:
[Re-enter new password:
[[root@6b7323a54afb /]# gpasswd Shipping
 Changing the password for group Shipping
[New Password:
[Re-enter new password:
[[root@6b7323a54afb /]# gpasswd Sale
 Changing the password for group Sale
[New Password:
[Re-enter new password:
[[root@6b7323a54afb /]# gpasswd -a Ali CEO
 Adding user Ali to group CEO
[[root@6b7323a54afb /]# gpasswd -a Salem HR
[Adding user Salem to group HR
[[root@6b7323a54afb /]# gpasswd -a Salem Manager
 Adding user Salem to group Manager
[[root@6b7323a54afb /]# gpasswd -a Deem Manager HR
[Usage: gpasswd [option] GROUP
[
 Options:
[  -a, --add USER                add USER to GROUP
   -d, --delete USER             remove USER from GROUP
[  -h, --help                    display this help message and exit
   -Q, --root CHROOT_DIR         directory to chroot into
[  -r, --delete-password         remove the GROUP's password
   -R, --restrict                restrict access to GROUP to its members
   -M, --members USER,...        set the list of members of GROUP
   -A, --administrators ADMIN,...
                                 set the list of administrators for GROUP
 Except for the -A and -M options, the options cannot be combined.
 [root@6b7323a54afb /]# gpasswd -a Deem HR
 Adding user Deem to group HR
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Adding user Deem to group HR
[root@6b7323a54afb /]# gpasswd -a Sara Shipping
Adding user Sara to group Shipping
[root@6b7323a54afb /]# gpasswd -a Hanan sales
gpasswd: group 'sales' does not exist in /etc/group
[root@6b7323a54afb /]# gpasswd -a Hanan sale
gpasswd: group 'sale' does not exist in /etc/group
[[root@6b7323a54afb /]# gpasswd -a Hanan Sale
 Adding user Hanan to group Sale
[[root@6b7323a54afb /]# gpasswd -a Norah HR
 Adding user Norah to group HR
[[root@6b7323a54afb /]# gpasswd -a Khalid HR
 Adding user Khalid to group HR
[[root@6b7323a54afb /]# tail etc/passwd
 tss:x:59:59:Account used for TPM access:/dev/null:/sbin/nologin
[unbound:x:998:996:Unbound DNS resolver:/etc/unbound:/sbin/nologin
 abdullah:x:1000:1000::/home/abdullah:/bin/bash
[Ali:x:1001:1003:CEO:/home/Ali:/bin/bash
 Salem:x:1002:1004:HR manager:/home/Salem:/bin/bash
[Deem:x:1003:1005:HR specialit:/home/Deem:/bin/bash
 Sara:x:1004:1006:shipping:/home/Sara:/bin/bash
[Hanan:x:1005:1007:Sales represintive:/home/Hanan:/bin/bash
 Norah:x:1006:1008:HR:/home/Norah:/bin/bash
 Khalid:x:1007:1009:HR:/home/Khalid:/bin/bash
 [root@6b7323a54afb /]# tail /etc/shadow
 tss:!!:19589::::::
 unbound:!!:19589::::::
 abdullah:$6$biN.Zq2qYFO8exf9$lQcgFq02o0tTcIe2NUolBi8rbim/qqp69k.BkNoK7DXp.0dkApslWSq7WjRcXNyOcPmP6ioYJJZeOiE1OuZ5w/:19592:0:99999:7:::
 Ali:$6$DcQlzq4g7EuktAEp$W7EUmTEiIJSAeAcx6CaMOhOxLulZ9VwMi/vpP9967tIYhvYpJnqpN9mNQmSwoanLXzJGbiuT2hy76zSTTqPsQ/:19592:0:99999:7::20089:
 Salem:$6$78WqlserJAtSaoeY$O0ibXwSDR8oTNnlrG7fCHzQFOuUMZ6T6Xj.xSaUCEMXzT5O9oxY4FVFwMSIKHI/KEBDNdussr.tCmhhMeqfBX/:19592:0:99999:7::20089:
 Deem:$6$focX1mwIT9VwgjKh$73.uQLET1vDXEatXPKrUITfP7nqPOk0EVcmRWl3ru8CovB6TbnQAD10YN4ZAGMj53RWV7diElw8N0PXuNVboL0:19592:0:99999:7::20089:
 Sara:$6$w70y/4UUUqRp5epN$DNGbzRUtqh13PhtAehvD.EnzziblH9l9o0lJpsdP.FQmrwO3kZuL9875q0fMaRTFLqCHoUJweqXCvbtdBgJCQ/:19592:0:99999:7::20089:
[Hanan:$6$kTesSf0a3LU3bU3z$1N83QJGk0DjcODb0BxPN62HlGz4JpeUc555Vtz4gcFEdYj2glcFpUlly54HbwCROx/C5R6xceEvQ7oQW7ZtNJ1:19592:0:99999:7::20089:
 Norah:$6$XH5AM.DjAVr5od42$1PyHAM9NeyWc1kCupXIPpk72UhXn63cH1DpGU2hbGTrJ1QgQPXlIGJYnaCWzP/6Odb.zuHtMQg3j4uEplejJ/1:19592:0:99999:7::20089:
 Khalid:$6$gWshnE70PBZANiix$.QKU2eZ/JQ5EdkyBUDa86qk.aQFsMuVd6FI02uIvcx3bX37.v7DK23oRNDoohQOtwyWFPP3NZJiRLHtwNqPG01:19592:0:99999:7::20089:
 [root@6b7323a54afb /]#
```