cat /etc/passwd

```
[root@f3aa5f8004a9 /]# cat /etc/passwd
root:x:0:0:root:/root:/bin/bash
bin:x:1:1:bin:/bin:/sbin/nologin
daemon:x:2:2:daemon:/sbin:/sbin/nologin
adm:x:3:4:adm:/var/adm:/sbin/nologin
lp:x:4:7:lp:/var/spool/lpd:/sbin/nologin
sync:x:5:0:sync:/sbin:/bin/sync
shutdown:x:6:0:shutdown:/sbin:/sbin/shutdown
halt:x:7:0:halt:/sbin:/sbin/halt
mail:x:8:12:mail:/var/spool/mail:/sbin/nologin
operator:x:11:0:operator:/root:/sbin/nologin
games:x:12:100:games:/usr/games:/sbin/nologin
ftp:x:14:50:FTP User:/var/ftp:/sbin/nologin
nobody:x:65534:65534:Kernel Overflow User:/:/sbin/nologin
dbus:x:81:81:System message bus:/:/sbin/nologin
systemd-coredump:x:999:997:systemd Core Dumper:/:/sbin/nologin
systemd-resolve:x:193:193:systemd Resolver:/:/sbin/nologin
tss:x:59:59:Account used for TPM access:/dev/null:/sbin/nologin
unbound:x:998:996:Unbound DNS resolver:/etc/unbound:/sbin/nologin
shaikhha:x:1000:1000::/home/shaikhha:/bin/bash
Ali:x:1001:1001:CEO:/home/Ali:/bin/bash
Salem:x:1002:1002:HR,Manager:/home/Salem:/bin/bash
Sara:x:1003:1003:Shipping:/home/Sara:/bin/bash
Deem:x:1004:1004:HR Specialist:/home/Deem:/bin/bash
Hanan:x:1005:1005:Sales Representive:/home/Hanan:/bin/bash
Naif:x:1006:1006:Shipping:/home/Naif:/bin/bash
Norah:x:1007:1007:HR:/home/Norah:/bin/bash
Khaled:x:1008:1008:Sales Representive:/home/Khaled:/bin/bash
[root@f3aa5f8004a9 /]#
```

cat/etc/shadow

```
[root@f3aa5f8004a9 /]# cat /etc/shadow
root:$6$t2tZtVsMSxj1BWn9$hXP7/5OTC87aZYtZujdodUS3jEDhz.MRmkiSi6jfJ8nXoYa.OjyzF9pyxV1daP4tffOeFqXy8kXRJZlarV3vo/:19655:0:99999:7:::
bin:*:18397:0:99999:7:::
daemon:*:18397:0:99999:7:::
adm:*:18397:0:99999:7:::
lp:*:18397:0:99999:7:::
sync:*:18397:0:99999:7:::
shutdown:*:18397:0:99999:7:::
halt:*:18397:0:99999:7:::
mail:*:18397:0:99999:7:::
operator:*:18397:0:99999:7:::
games:*:18397:0:99999:7:::
ftp:*:18397:0:99999:7:::
nobody:*:18397:0:99999:7:::
dbus:!!:18885::::::
systemd-coredump:!!:18885::::::
systemd-resolve:!!:18885::::::
tss:!!:19589::::::
unbound:!!:19589::::::
shaikhha:$6$s7FqX50.EUL1HT1C$9G/2j87Ex5bMvJRe3zJzXhoCZdYhZ6KmO0jrmi9Qm/8cp.lkO5I4bGqhetKagScamOycxAfm1i97J3LxHFB3n1:19655:0:99999:7:::
Ali:$6$0CUTLLbtDYNsT90X$zOc1Xi9SdK0S5hN6mnw1e8xs7rcTn2zDf3006XDqiTGNrgL43RaCmOVm17AZtZ.AvP4PGzRhXt6YCZTnd/xMq/:19655:0:99999:7:::
Salem:$6$14aVsBoO5x5gVH/B$ds442L1/2bWfsz9peM6nnCpe/qF4tJEqeRT6PYMxo8DO8gEbzYzZNF5MXOe7oapMXaDdH9vxWgTI8RtRzAh7q0:19655:0:99999:7::20089:
Sara:$6$QnNAKQ.zrXtj9vpF$3ahc.qCis78GTkNiQ7UokU/QCJy1y176zj2AxVQhB263ifkcsDhwAqv0EhY.Udl0ZUEC8ZPXgzM4.2DfiWslD1:19655:0:99999:7::19358:
Deem:$6$h.frSQ0pwQ/f1IWi$6viaBl0dq9LuB2N5A/R/lOgokdnreTKxfp1FAES12La/BomLkuEhAr8hpU89Ywy82Hx/VPk6uko5.6lC8vNwD1:19655:0:99999:7::19358:
Hanan:$6$eNKGZmk39bVZNC51$qY9.ROiiNSZIv3rQGOsmG.O8PpvU4UqiWoB/t/7Hq6ftp5i6tX5u7jxvAYE4u57BSFxf9wciHAZdxAl.HCpho1:19655:0:99999:7::19358:
Naif:$6$jy8dZk5JcsUqX7Yf$hqDnMPopHxQDno/kdYoIX7nir7WjdjxJiSnvA1qW4erIsdVeQBptFDpf9sGZirqqpuO3IKDuUBCizYx3btUoG/:19655:0:99999:7::19358:
```

cat/etc/group

```
CEO:x:1009:Ali
Manager:x:1010:Salem
HR:x:1011:Salem,Norah,Deem
Shipping:x:1012:Sara,Naif
Sales:x:1013:Hanan,Khaled
[root@f3aa5f8004a9 /]#
```

History

```
 87    passwd Salem
 88    passwd Sara
 89    passwd Deem
 90    passwd Hanan
 91    passwd Naif
 92    passwd Norah
 93    passwd Khaled
 94  groupadd CEO
 95  groupadd Manager
 96  groupadd HR
 97  groupadd Shipping
 98  groupadd Sales
 99  usermod Ali -aG CEO
100  usermode Salem -aG HR,Manager
101  usermod Salem -aG HR,Manager
102  usermod Norah,Deem -aG HR
103  usermod Norah -aG HR
104  usermod Deem -aG HR
105  usermod Sara -aG Shipping
106  usermod Naif -aG Shipping
107  usermod Hanan -aG Sales
108  usermod Khaled -aG Sales
109  passwd CEO HR Sales
110  Passwd CEO
111  gpasswd CEO
112  gpasswd HR
113  gpasswd Sales
114  cat /etc/passwd
115  cat /etc/shadow
116  cat /etc/group
117  history
```