```
65  useradd Ali
66  usermod -c
67  useradd Ali
68  -
69  CEO
70  -c
71  tail -n 3 /etc/passwd
72  usermod -c "CEO" Ali
73  tail -n 3 /etc/passwd
74  passwd Ali
75  tail -n 3 /etc/passwd
76  useradd Salem
77  usermod -c "HR, Manager" Salem
78  usermod -e "2025-01-01" Salem
79  passwd Salem
80  tail -n 3 /etc/passwd
81* 
82  usermod -c "shipping" Sara
83  usermod -e "2025-01-01" Sara
84  passwd Sara
85  useradd Deem
86  usermod -c "HR specialist" Deem
87  usermod -e "2025-01-01" Deem
88  passwd Deem
89  useradd Hanan
90  usermod -c "Sales representative" Hanan
91  usermod -e "2025-01-01" Hanan
92  passwd Hanan
93  useradd Naif
94  usermod -c "shipping" Naif
95  usermod -e "2025-01-01" Naif
96  passwd Naif
```

```
 97  useradd Norah
 98  usermod -c "HR" Norah
 99  usermod -e "2025-01-01" Norah
100  passwd Norah
101  useradd Khaled
102  usermod -c "Seles representative" Khaled
103  usermod -e "2025-01-01" Khaled
104  passwd Khaled
105  tail -n 10 /etc/passwd
106  chage -l Ali
107  chage -l Salem
108  chage -l Sara
109  chage -l Deem
110  chage -l Hanan
111  chage -l Naif
112  chage -l Norah
113  Khaled
114  chage -l Khaled
115  tail -n 10 /etc/shadow.file
116  tail -n 10 /etc/shadow
117  groupadd CEO
118  sudo usermod Ali -aG CEO
119  groupadd Manager
120  sudo usermod Salem -aG Manager
121  groupadd HR
122  sudo usermod Salem -aG HR
123  sudo usermod Norah -aG HR
124  sudo usermod Deem -aG HR
125  groupadd Shipping
126  sudo usermod Sara -aG Shipping
127  sudo usermod Naif -aG Shipping
128  groupadd Sales
```

```
125  groupadd Shipping
126  sudo usermod Sara -aG Shipping
127  sudo usermod Naif -aG Shipping
128  groupadd Sales
129  sudo usermod Hanan -aG Sales
130  sudo usermod Khaled -aG Sales
131  tail -n 10 /etc/group
132  gpasswd ECO
133  gpasswd CEO
134  gpasswd HR
135  gpasswd Sales
136  tail -n 6 /etc/gshadow
137  tail -n 10 /etc/group
138  tail -n 10 /etc/passwd
139  history
```

```
[root@613ad3767866 ~]# tail -n 8 /etc/passwd
Ali:x:1002:1002:CEO:/home/Ali:/bin/bash
Salem:x:1003:1003:HR, Manager:/home/Salem:/bin/bash
Sara:x:1004:1004:shipping:/home/Sara:/bin/bash
Deem:x:1005:1005:HR specialist:/home/Deem:/bin/bash
Hanan:x:1006:1006:Sales representative:/home/Hanan:/bin/bash
Naif:x:1007:1007:shipping:/home/Naif:/bin/bash
Norah:x:1008:1008:HR:/home/Norah:/bin/bash
Khaled:x:1009:1009:Seles representative:/home/Khaled:/bin/bash
[root@613ad3767866 ~]# tail -n 8 /etc/shadow
Ali:$6$WMWhwMhs.B7IR4mq$mKfYK5FzRuhuyLxPhgRZBO8/RIutnc8XE.IDcyC34fXbGne9yzHe6BRbH.vS4OtrhsQBH1koquWL4LCP.I3im/:19592:0:99999:7:::
Salem:$6$ykwkHJIfVhaPZ9oo$hkomwgm5.iSMGr9.8Gcdl8l.9wu6/N/2iO2S13xuBHemP2vNjqi1YDgVKyxP7HariB4.eJCj21R.Ov8LG1BJc1:19592:0:99999:7::200
89:
Sara:$6$ZuW18Ua0ZGXLdYov$KpO7KoOWNKDzPL7/qJ1Az3j3GET2sw2H3JnT7JK2YW83Q8HT8p698zlC/meD05HpsUXFCsm9Ai3K7hJwp7bpb/:19592:0:99999:7::2008
9:
Deem:$6$.OhHeLVbtqu6Gdag$nYz5JXI/e7/Nth.ekO421t5YJJIa2elNtTlK4jfAEeRCQvAsCPnwf2LSualx7T3tyy/IOcnpKt8FfCtb.BmAJ0:19592:0:99999:7::2008
9:
Hanan:$6$4vB0.LihqilXkEkQ$R3lwY8W./DnQzSgCe5d4TQDv1HhwdsOgpBImHbtnpWst90s8a5/xnE9gDOQqAGbxFZv7GT2Cu9YVt1PMNap4D1:19592:0:99999:7::200
89:
Naif:$6$hAUBJYEHmgmktEmw$3IF3jFDRrQrKSJHe7BXudkU2NnrJhWHSFW6qwIc2Zi/nLX02iGn9HDXKaHG.UgeuEiJJlRHmAucM5xU8mcm921:19592:0:99999:7::2008
9:
Norah:$6$Ck9VKROrxRCfhLpB$OpAQWwSYrGpwwArjg981sE5U3NfDDxp8CVI2PBTahWWb.TV7KBeX.5SrtIwojQNrw6aNW5.aiEyAve85ydPLB1:19592:0:99999:7::200
89:
Khaled:$6$nccfS6Bl70LMGX64$9jHQE9TjsETccsWtnkJuQTDSBP7h8B/UYd.nxZFb5m8O2KubTdVyhn6ISVet1FliVpHcIovjKK40b5A4OO0W.1:19592:0:99999:7::20
089:
```

```
[root@613ad3767866 ~]# tail -n 5 /etc/group
CEO:x:1010:Ali
Manager:x:1011:Salem
HR:x:1012:Salem,Norah,Deem
Shipping:x:1013:Sara,Naif
Sales:x:1014:Hanan,Khaled
[root@613ad3767866 ~]# tail -n 5 /etc/gshadow
CEO:$6$jk.fLKu5Nr/kI$eWwoJUefYt4PHvOXRNPu.fIKyXNh/MBGi6DCLZfDsLriPvfAjB5EopL2n6FgpXJVhQr9i8YXC/97jnGuGClFG0::Ali
Manager:!::Salem
HR:$6$Cu1SZIRTaxa$F5bb9bPJe7A5ehbK/EHk7.1ZFnPv2JTicuDpAOm.U3f.YejwRNsi9fZY98FZ.RJciITArnfaAtXcnf4.UR5tV.::Salem,Norah,Deem
Shipping:!::Sara,Naif
Sales:$6$7Jc3n63Wb3/itF/A$4VhdvZ9qjrRYH3.VKa2VxT1x9EAiGYLj78OWRPJ2ubLLNqgaj29yGybcPrStxok.JftSjexsvAddWiTy9o64G0::Hanan,Khaled
[root@613ad3767866 ~]#
```