

# useEffect Hook

# Objective

- useEffect Hook
- useEffect Dependencies

# React useEffect Hooks

- ❖ By using this Hook, you tell React that your component needs to do something after render.
- ❖ useEffect accepts two arguments. The second argument is optional.

`useEffect(<function>, <dependency>)`

# React useEffect Hooks

```
function Example() {  
  const [count, setCount] = useState(0);  
  useEffect(() => { document.title = `You clicked ${count} times`; });  
  return (  
    <div>  
      <p>You clicked {count} times</p>  
      <button onClick={() => setCount(count + 1)}> Click me </button>  
    </div> ); }
```

# useEffect Dependencies

- ❖ This is not what we want. There are several ways to control when side effects run.
- ❖ We should always include the second parameter which accepts an array. We can optionally pass dependencies to useEffect in this array.

1. No dependency passed: Runs on every render

```
useEffect(() => { });
```

# useEffect Dependencies

2. An empty array: Runs only on the first render

```
useEffect(() => { }, []);
```

3. Props or state values: Runs on the first render //And any time any dependency value changes

```
useEffect(() => { }, [prop, state]);
```

# Summary

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## Resources

- [https://www.w3schools.com/react/react\\_useeffect.asp](https://www.w3schools.com/react/react_useeffect.asp)