International Law

21 Jan 2022

Concept of Human Right.
Human right this word first used by Thomas Paine in his book Rights of Man on subject of French Revelation in the year 1789.

Magna Carta (पुरुष अधिकार भी कहा जाता था) or "Great Charter," signed by the King of England in 1215 - universal declaration of human rights.
Magna Carta is also know as bill of rights.

Babylon and roman law के दो ख़ास विधि लेखक है

In India how human rights are used
भारत में प्राकृतिक अधिकार के लक्षण या उदाहरण आदिवासियों में देखने को मिलेगा। क्योंकि वे इसके संरक्षण थे।

To read - UDHR - Universal declaration of Human rights

22 Jan 2022 - Mamta Ma'am

Definitions:
International law - The rules regulating international relation. (Law of nations)
The term 'International law' was first used by Jeremy bantam in 1780.

International law **According to Oppenheimer** - Law of nation or international law is the name for the body of customary and treaty rules which are considered legally binding by civilised states in their intercourse with each other.
(In exam write this definition first; then it's criticism)

Criticism of Oppenheim's definition
- Not only state but also public international organisation (WHO, WTO etc.) have right and duties under international law.
- The term civilised states used in the definition was criticised. (परिभाषा में सभ्य राज्य शब्द की आलोचना की गई है।)

International law **According to Starke** - International law may be defined as that body of laws which is composed for its greater part of the principles and rules of conduct. Which states feel themselves bound to observe and therefore do commonly observe in there relations with each other, and which includes also -
I.   The rules of law relating to the functioning of international institutions or organisations, their relations with states and other individuals.
II. Certain rules of law relating to individuals and non-state entities, so far as the rights or duties of such individuals and non state entities are concerned of the international community.