

```

import numpy as np
import pylab
from sklearn import linear_model
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

#importing inputs through numpy arrays
x = np.array([0,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9])
y = np.array([1,3,2,5,7,8,8,9,10,12])
#taking the average of input
X=np.mean(x)
print(X)
#taking the average of Output
Y=np.mean(y)
print(Y)
#linear regression(X, Y)

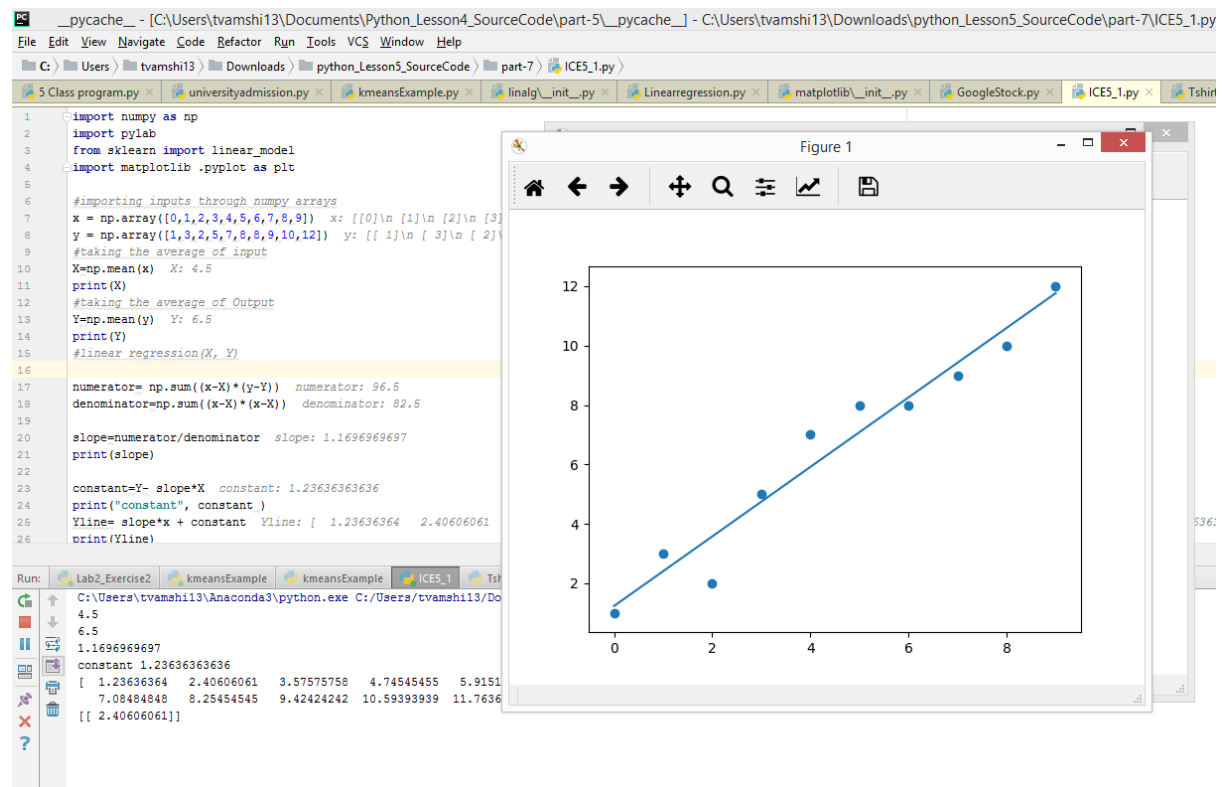
numerator= np.sum((x-X)*(y-Y))
denominator=np.sum((x-X)*(x-X))

slope=numerator/denominator
print(slope)

constant=Y- slope*X
print("constant", constant )
Yline= slope*x + constant
print(Yline)

linear_mod = linear_model.LinearRegression()
x = np.reshape(x, (len(x),1))
y = np.reshape(y, (len(y),1))
linear_mod.fit(x,y)
predicted_output = linear_mod.predict(1)
print(predicted_output)
plt.plot(x,Yline)
plt.scatter(x,y)
plt.show()

```



```

import numpy as np # import modules
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt # matplotlib
import random # random

def centroid_content(X, mu): # centroid function
    centroid = {} # initiation
    for x in X: # forloop to enumerate the the array
        value = min([(i[0], np.linalg.norm(x - mu[i[0]])) for i in enumerate(mu)]),
key=lambda s:s[1])[0]
        try: # try block for exception
            centroid[value].append(x)
        except:
            centroid[value] = [x]
    return centroid

def ne_center(mu, centroid): # function for new centroid
    keya = sorted(centroid.keys()) # sort for keys
    nemu = np.array([(np.mean(centroid[k], axis = 0)) for k in keya])
    return nemu

def match(nemu, olmu): # fuction for comparison
    return (set([tuple(a) for a in nemu]) == set([tuple(a) for a in olmu]))

def Kmeans(X, K, N): # definition of fuction
    temp1 = np.random.randint(N, size = K) # creation of temp1
    olmu = np.array([X[i] for i in temp1])
    temp2 = np.random.randint(N, size=K) # creation of temp2
    nemu = np.array([X[i] for i in temp2])
    centroid = centroid_content(X, olmu)
    itr = 0 # initializing iteration
    plot_cluster(olmu, centroid, itr)
    while not match(nemu, olmu):
        itr = itr + 1
        olmu = nemu
        cluster = centroid_content(X, nemu)
        plot_cluster(nemu, cluster, itr)
        nemu = ne_center(nemu, cluster)
    plot_cluster(nemu, cluster, itr)
    return

def plot_cluster(mu, cluster, itr): # plotting the cluster using colors
    color = 10 * ['r.', 'g.', 'k.', 'b.', 'm.']
    print('Iteration number : ', itr) # print of iteration number
    for l in cluster.keys():
        for m in range(len(cluster[l])):
            plt.plot(cluster[l][m][0], cluster[l][m][1], color[l], markersize=10) #
use of plt.plot from matlib
    plt.scatter(mu[:,0], mu[:,1], marker = '*', s = 150, linewidths = 5, zorder = 10)
# scattering using line widths
    plt.show()

def in_graph(N, p1, p2): # defining a graph fuction
    X = np.array([(random.uniform(p1,p2), random.uniform(p1,p2)) for i in range(N)])
# use of np array from numpy
    return X

def My_Clusters(): # fuction for clusters
# asking the inputs and typecasting them
    N = int(input('Enter the number of datapoints:'))
    K = int(input('Enter the number of Centroids:'))

    p1 = int(input('The lower bound:'))
    p2 = int(input('The upper bound:'))
    X = in_graph(N, p1, p2)
#plotting the points
    plt.scatter(X[:, 0], X[:, 1])

```

```

plt.show()
temp = Kmeans(X, K, N)

if __name__ == '__main__':    # main function
    My_Clusters()

```

