Introduction to Git

Database Systems
DataLab, CS, NTHU
Spring, 2023

Outline

- Version control system
- Git basics
- Git branch
- Remote repository

Version Control System

- Store the projects, keep your revision history
- Synchronization between modifications made by different developers

Outline

- Version control system
- Git basics
- Git branch
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Git

- Git is a version control system which is
  - Fast
  - Easy to use
  - Distributed
  - Able to handle large project
    (ex. Linux Kernel 27.8 million lines)
- A git repository is a mini database that tracks your files

Installation

- Please check this link
  - http://git-scm.com/book/en/Getting-Started-Installing-Git

Configuration

- Modify `~/.gitconfig`
- Or, type in following commands

```
git config --global user.name “your name”
git config --global user.email “your@email.com”
```

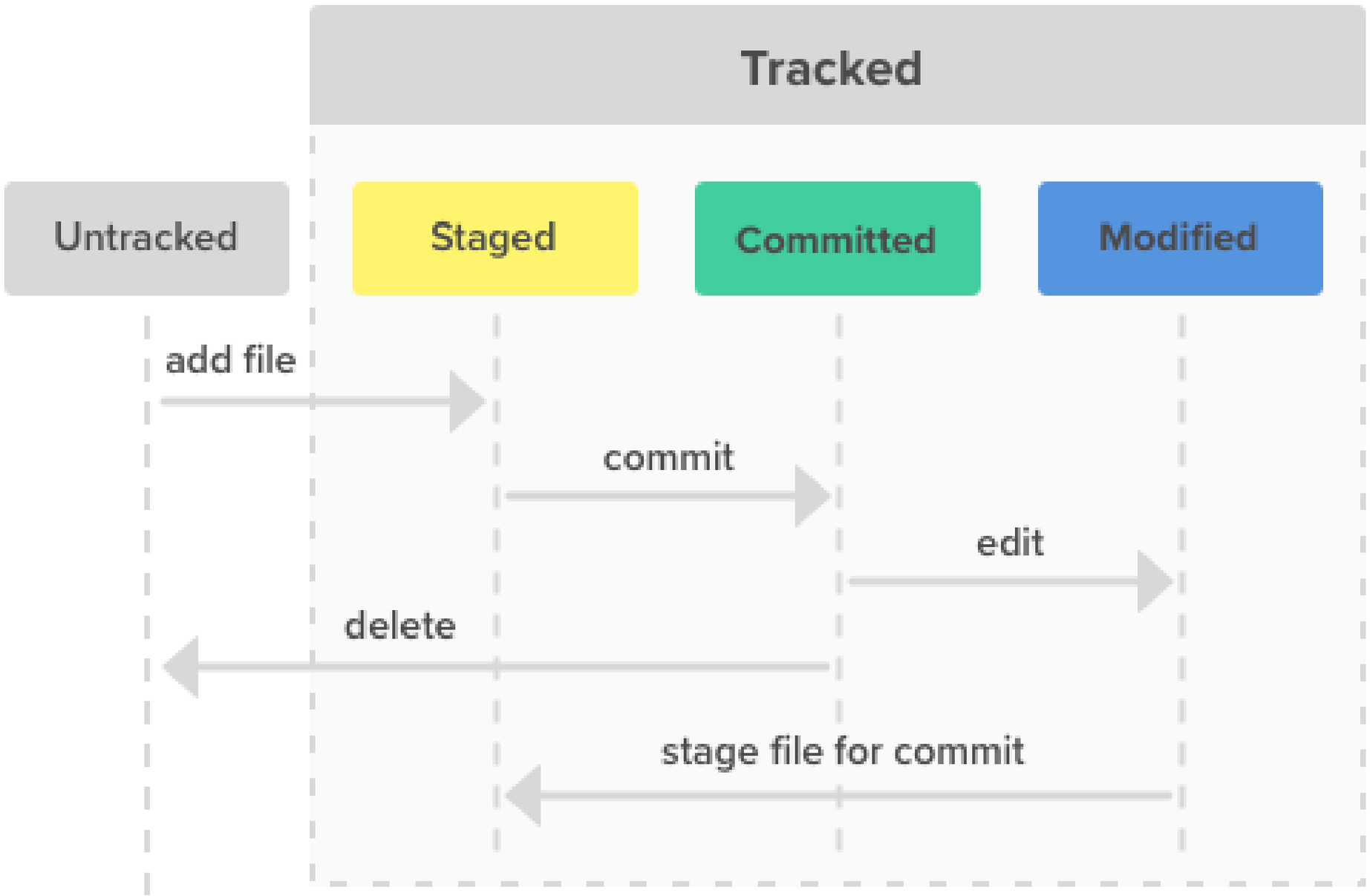
* For more information, please refer this link.

Creating a new Repository

- Two ways to create a repository
  - Initializing a Repository in an Existing Directory

    `git init`
  - Cloning an Existing Repository
    - We will talk about it later
- The repository information will be stored in the .git directory

Committing A Version



Committing A Version

- Staging (adding) a file
  `git add [file name]`

- Staging all files in the current directory
  `git add -A`

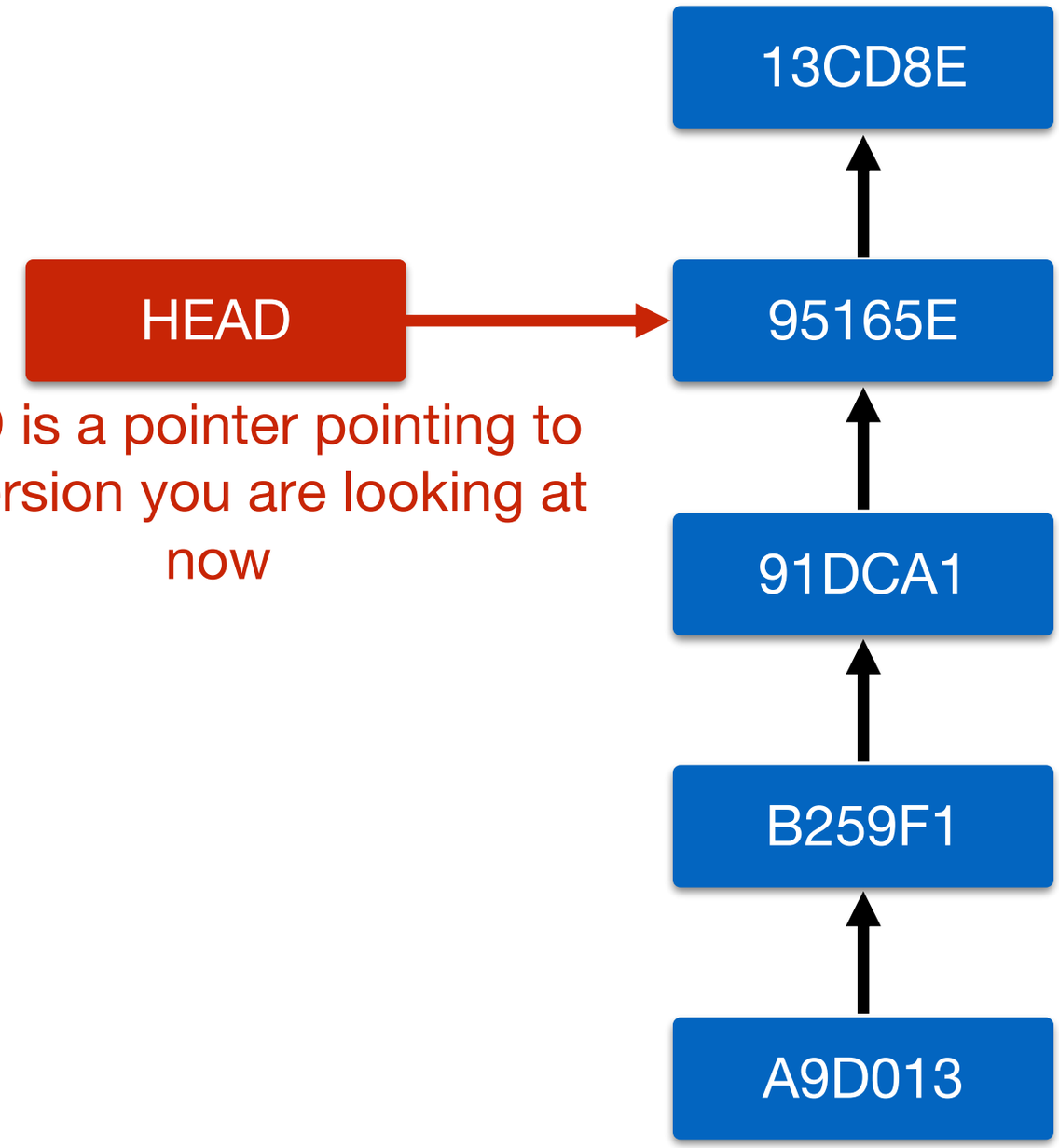
- Committing
  `git commit -m "[message]"`

Status

- Checking the current status and the current branch

```
git status
```

A History Tree



HEAD is a pointer pointing to the version you are looking at now

The versions you committed form a history tree

Logs

- Listing the log
  `git log`

- Listing each log in one line

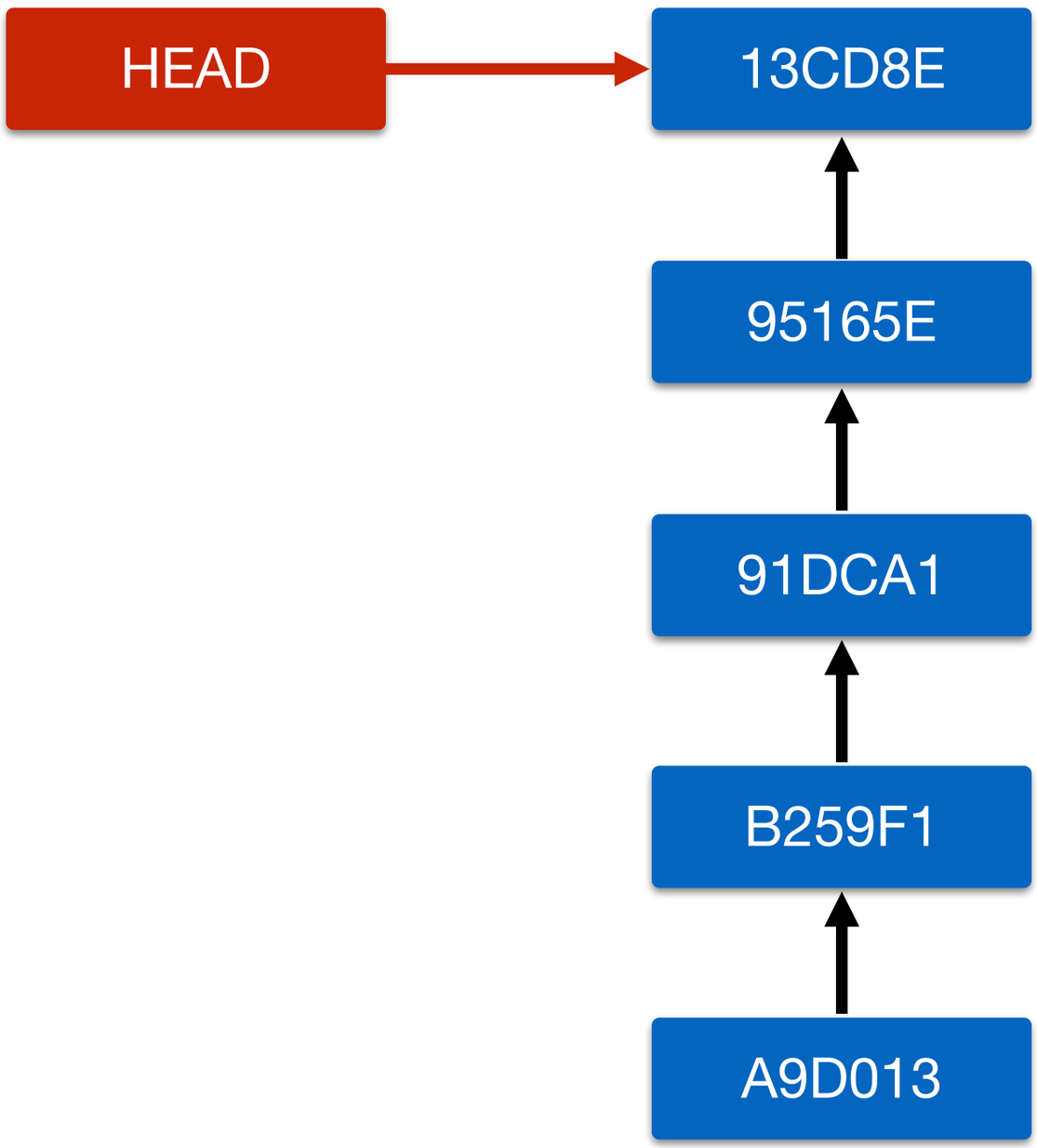
  `git log --oneline`

```
user@DESKTOP-UUFO72K MINGW64 ~/Desktop/test/practice-submission (master)
$ git log
commit 25f75ca42a96a900a6f87994a6b4fd70583d5561 (HEAD -> master, origin/master, origin/HEAD)
Author: kkeevin123456 <kkeevin123456@gmail.com>
Date:   Sat Mar 6 11:02:23 2021 +0800

    add branch

commit d7533bf6016e3faf834e9e38f8dfd552960728d1 (origin/p123786579, origin/109065541, origin/109062608, origin/
, origin/107062301, origin/107062261, origin/107062233, origin/107062231, origin/107062230, origin/107062228, o
062123, origin/107062115, origin/107060023, origin/107060015, origin/107060008, origin/107060007, origin/10703
in/107000115, origin/107000105, origin/106072108, origin/106070034, origin/106070033, origin/106070007, origin/
, origin/106062133, origin/106062110, origin/106062109, origin/106033233, origin/106021225, origin/106012042, o
061701, origin/101000030, p123786579, 109065541, 109062608, 108065702, 108003809, 107062381, 107062325, 107062
82, 107062163, 107062140, 107062134, 107062123, 107062115, 107060023, 107060015, 107060008, 107060007, 10703405
4, 106070033, 106070007, 106062315, 106062306, 106062214, 106062205, 106062142, 106062137, 106062133, 106062110
, 104061701, 101000030)
Author: chanchishen <csch@datalab.cs.nthu.edu.tw>
```

Checking Out A Version




```
git checkout 91DCA1
```

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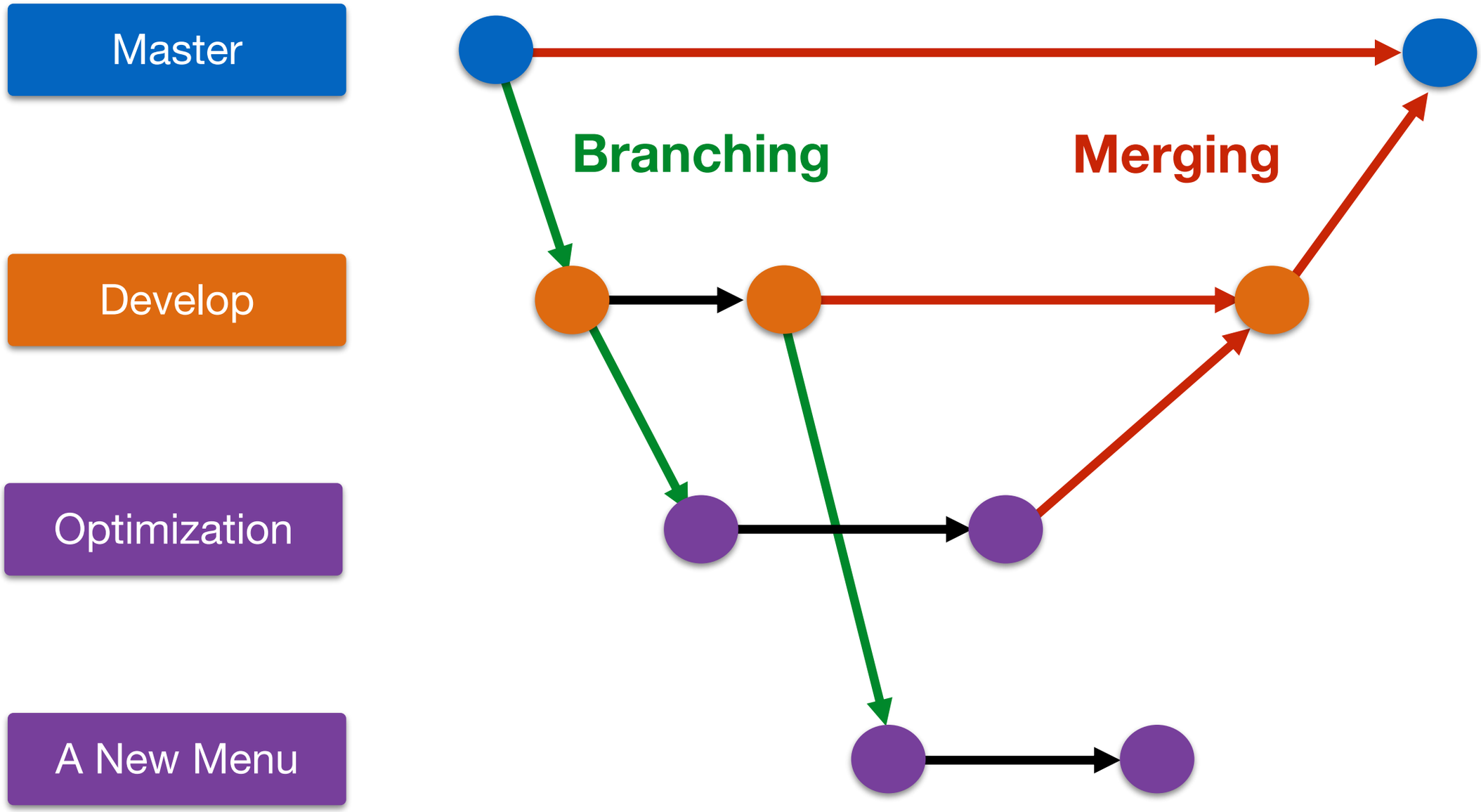
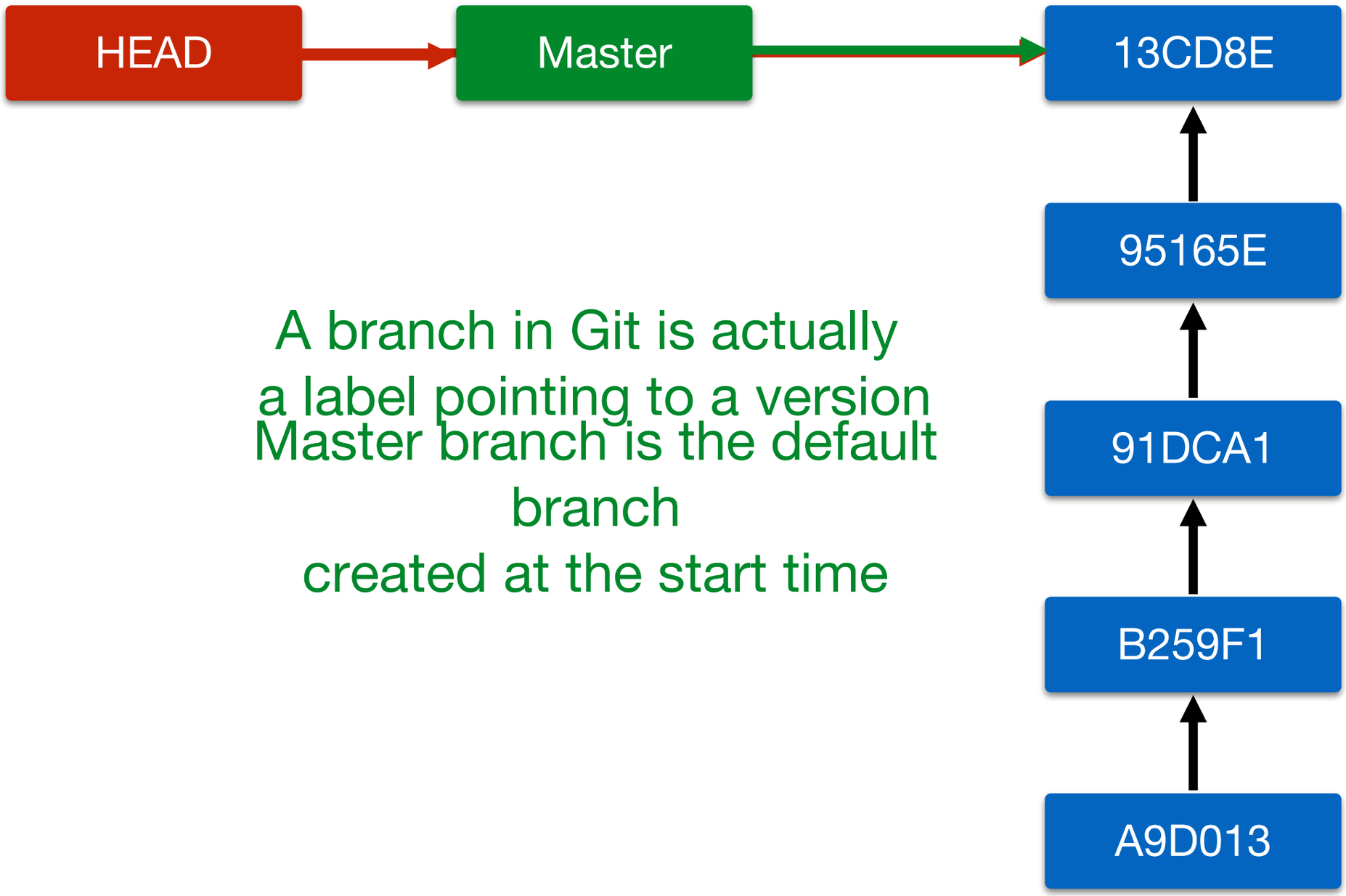
Branches

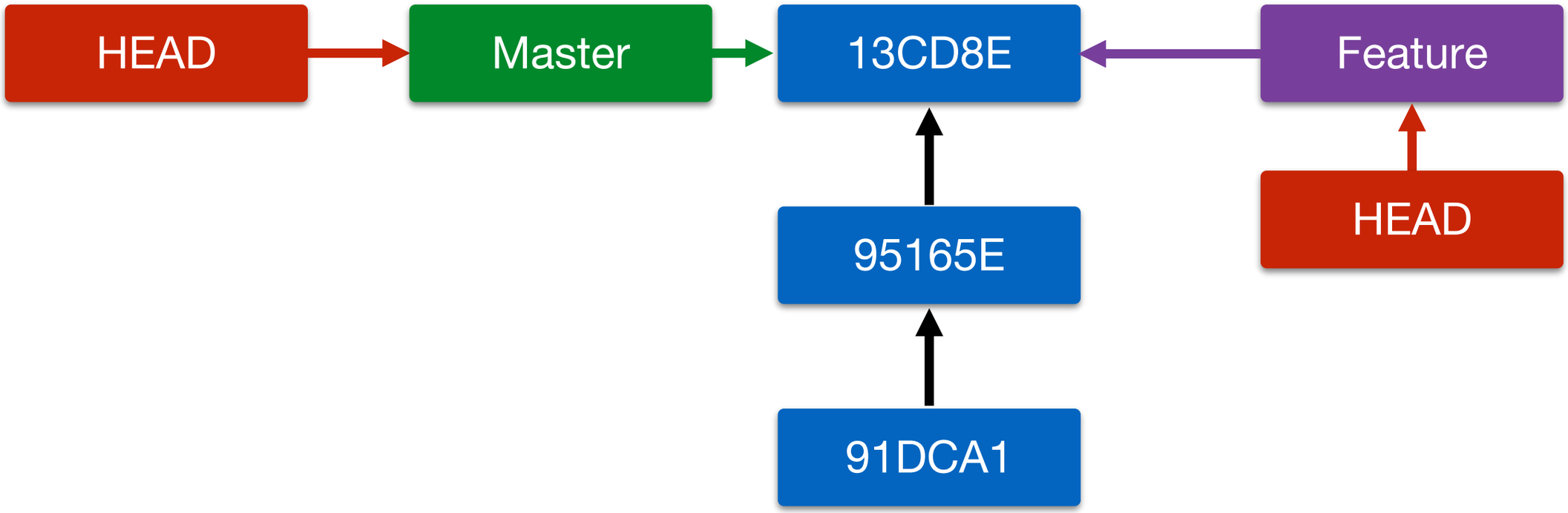


The Master Branch

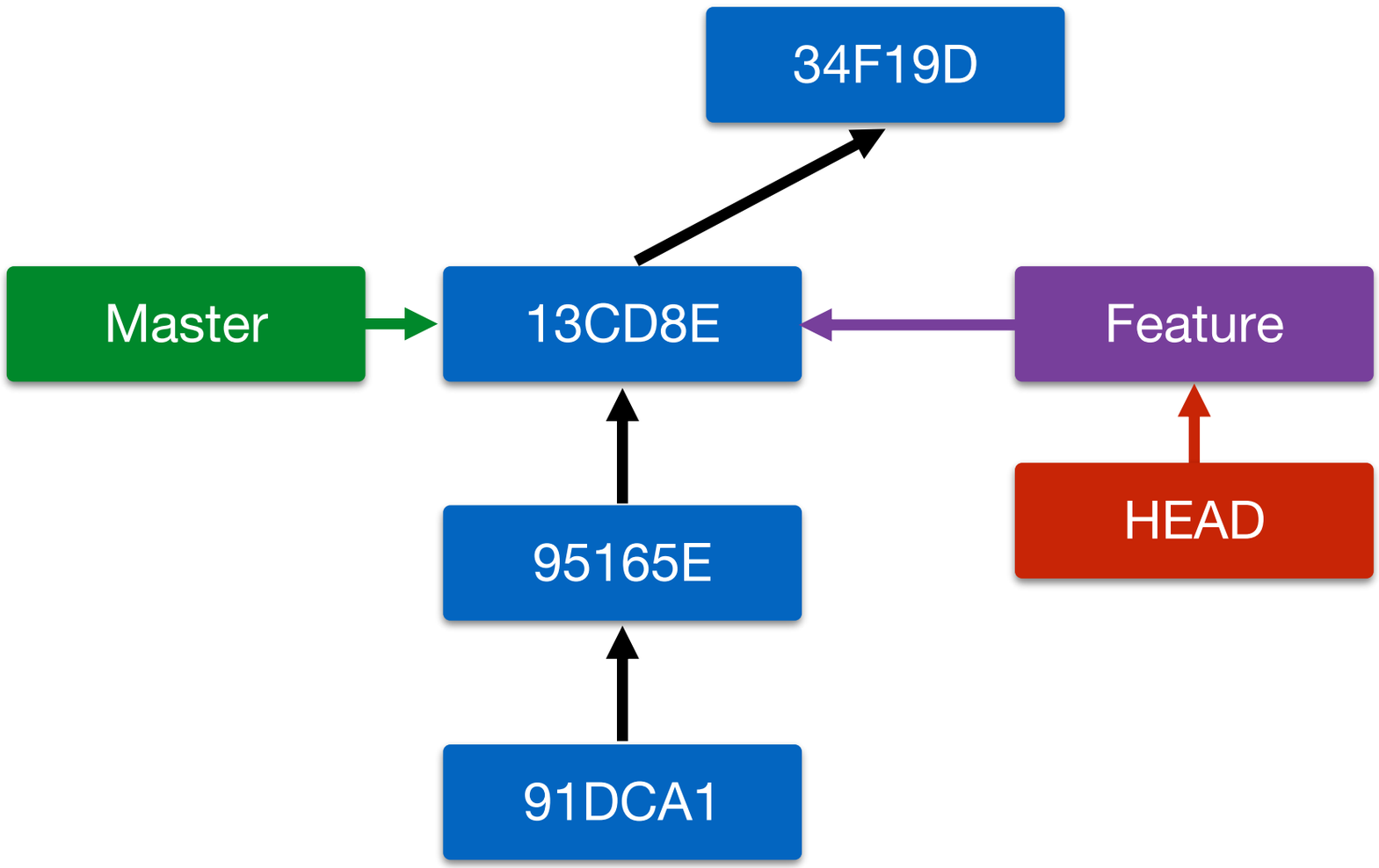


A branch in Git is actually
a label pointing to a version
Master branch is the default
branch
created at the start time

Branching



Branching



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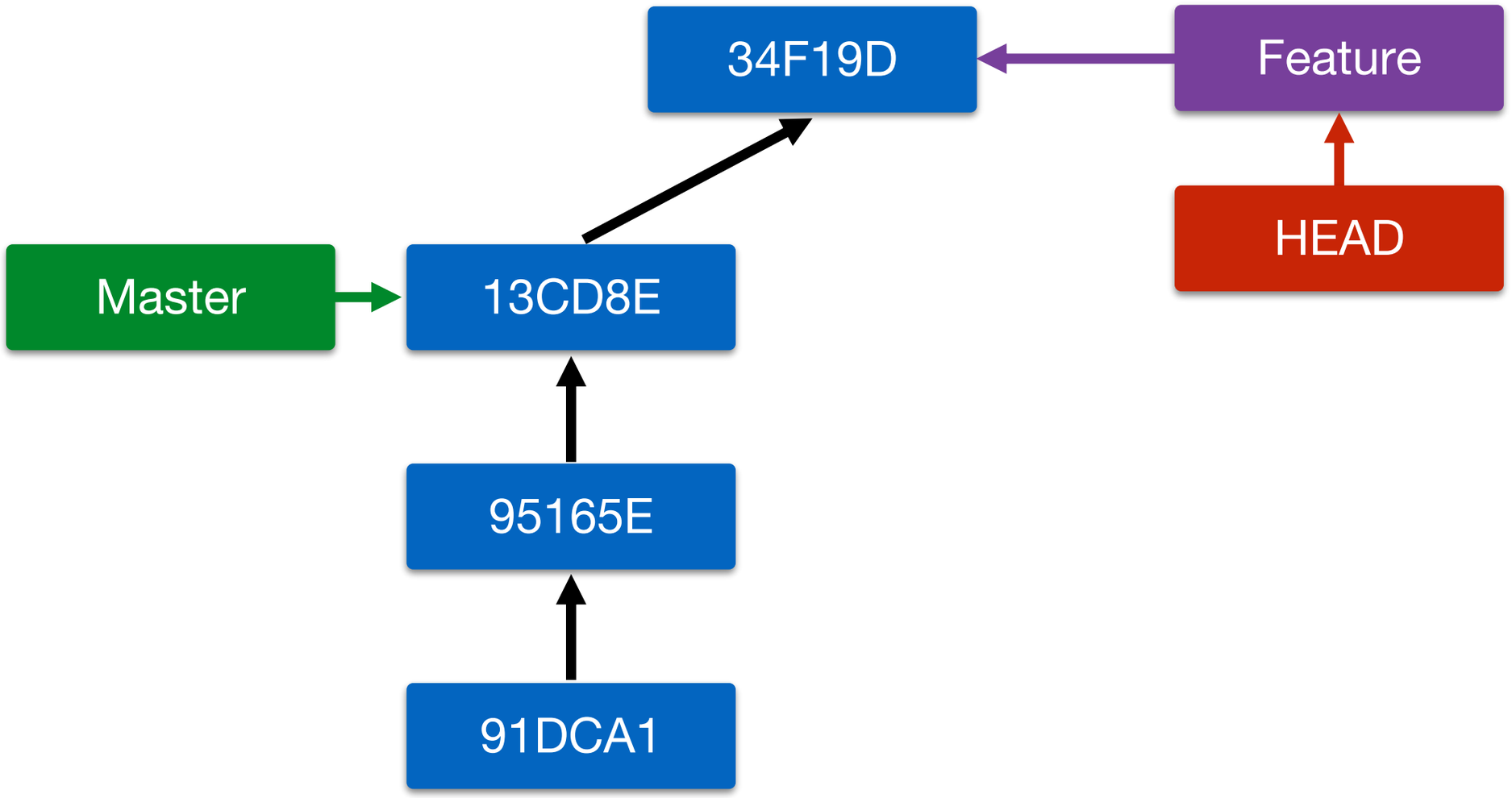
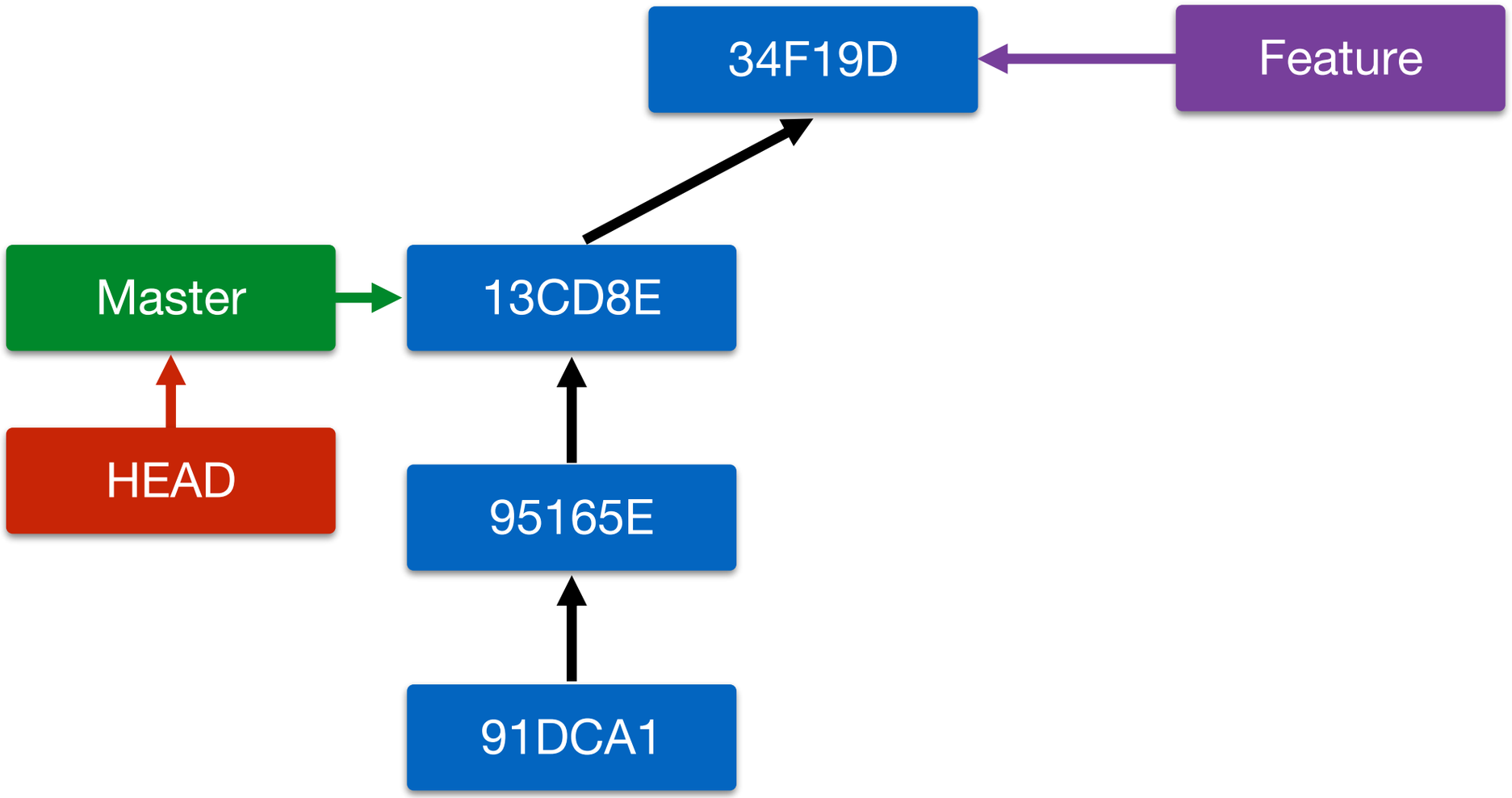
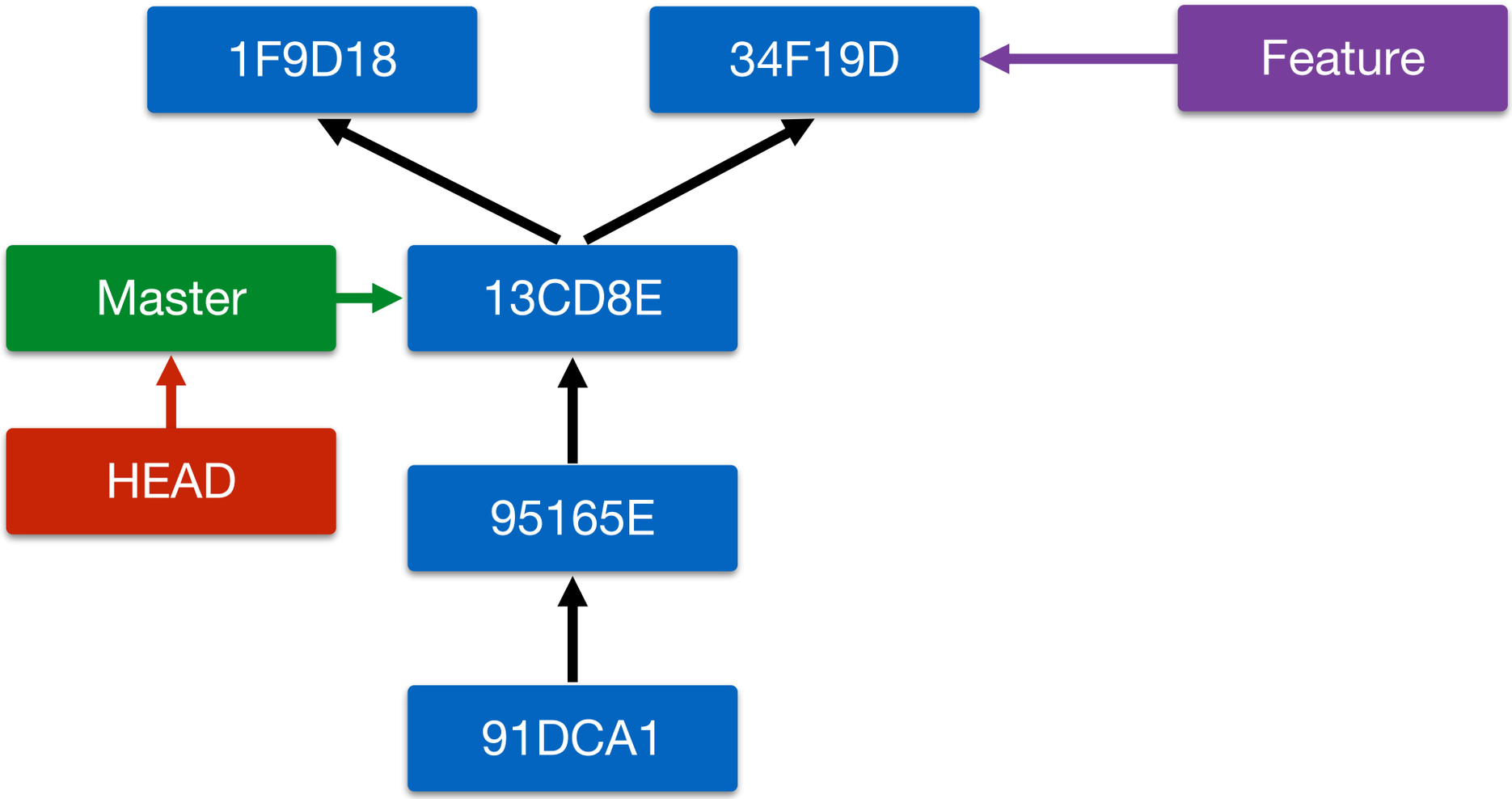


Branching



Branching



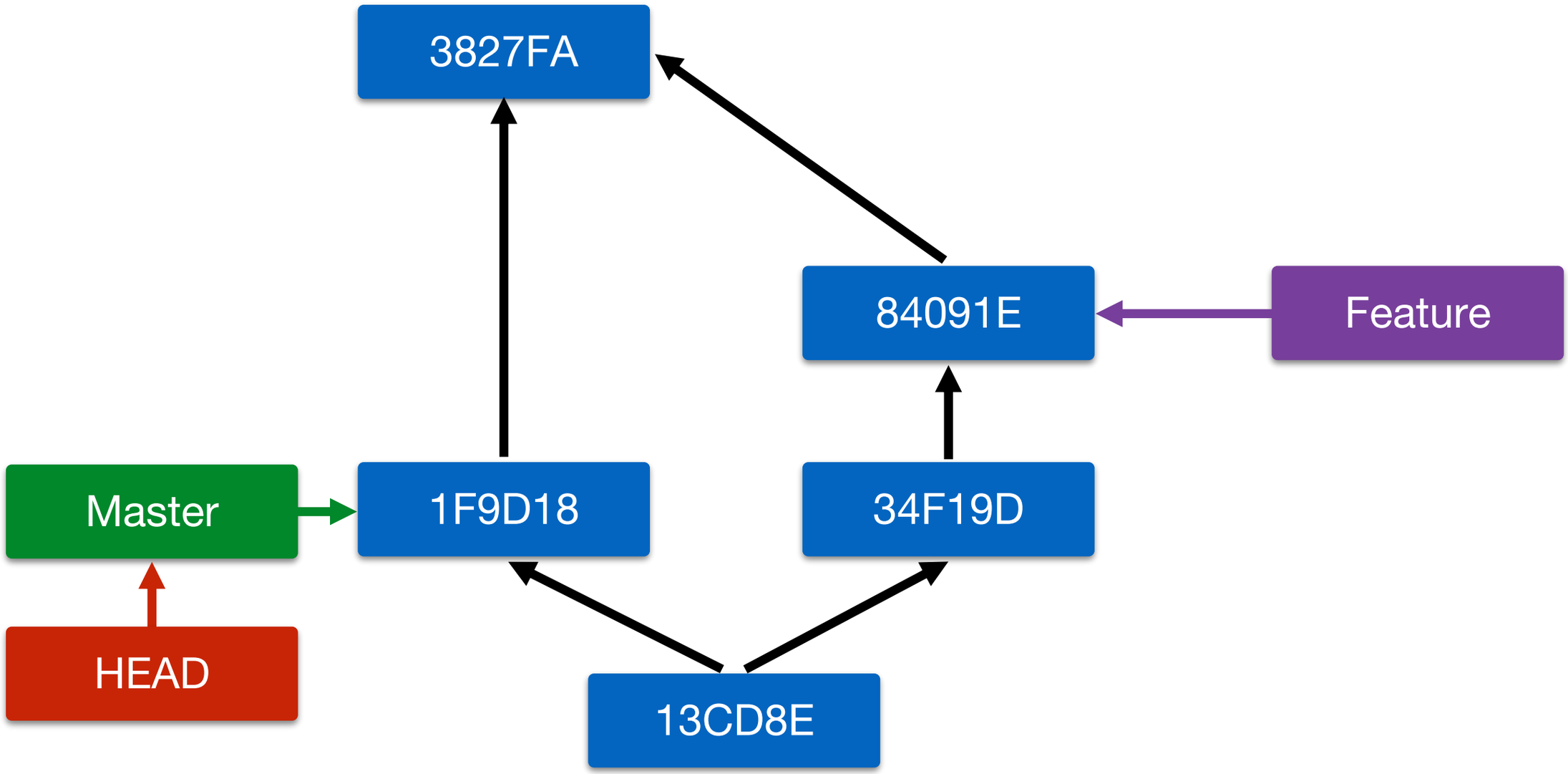
Git Branching

- Creating a new branch (label)
  `git branch [branch name]`

- Checking out the branch (move the HEAD)
  `git checkout [branch name]`

- Combining the above commands (create & checkout)
  `git checkout -b [branch name]`

Merging



Git Merging

- Merging Steps
  - Checking out a branch to merge
    `git checkout [branch 1 name]`
  - Merging another branch
    `git merge [branch 2 name]`

Outline

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Collaboration with Git

- To work with others using git, you'll need a server that store the repository.
- Git is distributed, which means
  - Everyone can store a copy of the repository downloaded from the server
  - They can do their jobs independently

Collaboration workflow

Clone

Local A

Clone

Local B

Collaboration workflow

Commit

Local A

Local B

Collaboration workflow

Server

Push

Local A

Local B

Collaboration workflow

Server

Push

Local A

Pull

Local B

Cloning & Pushing

- Cloning the remote repositories
  `git clone [Remote URL]`

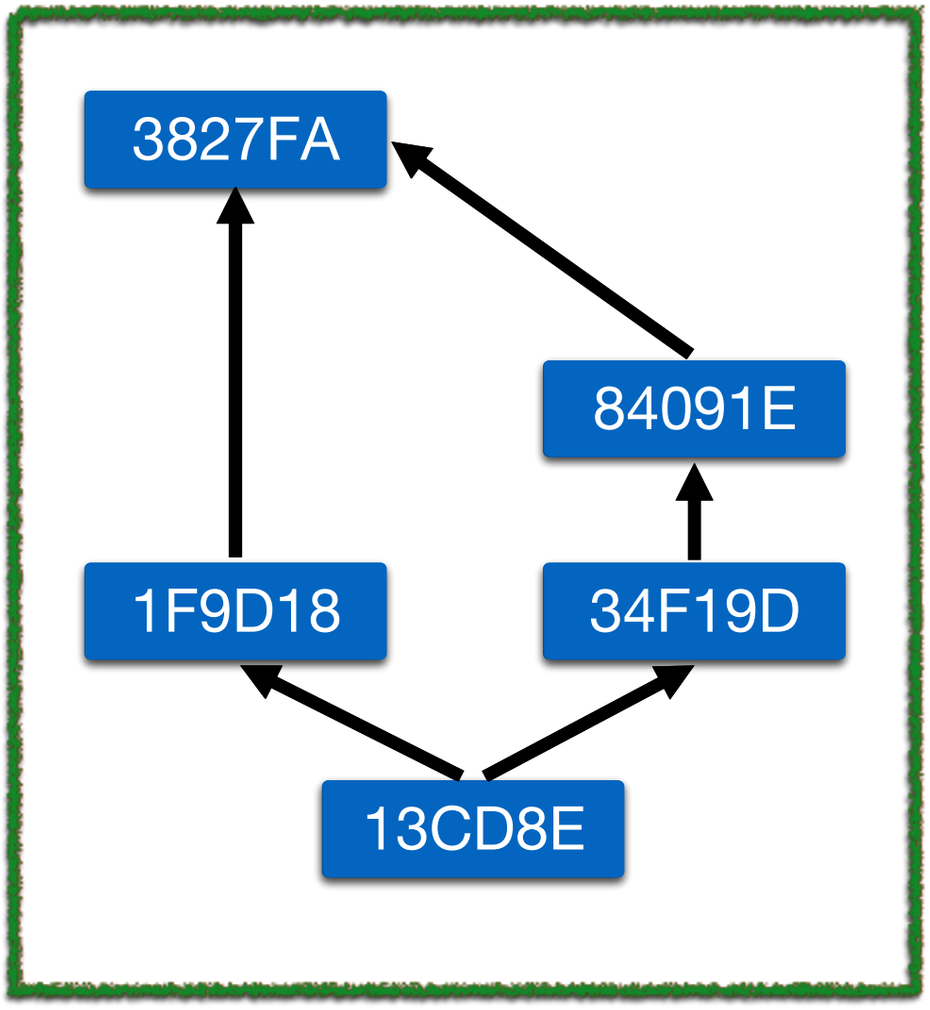
- The [Remote URL] is saved as **Origin**

- After committing a few versions, you can push the branch back to **Origin**
  `git push -u origin [Branch Name]`

Fetch & Pull

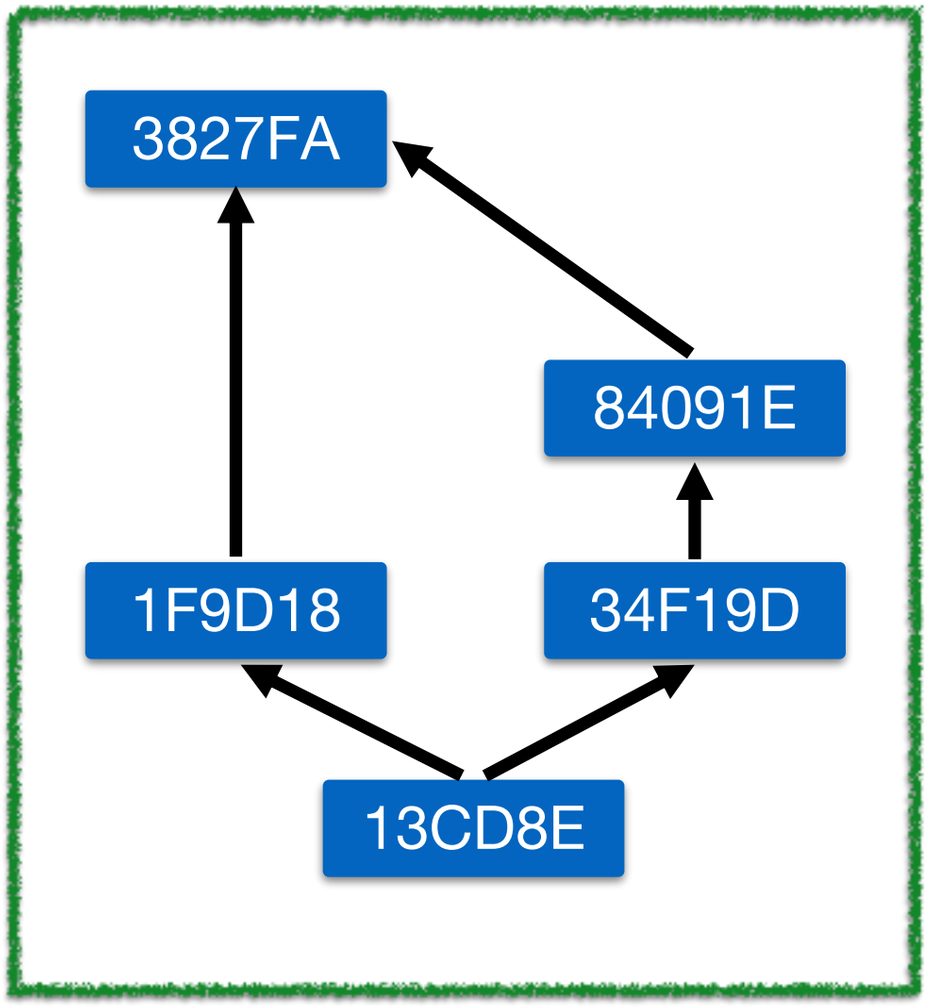
- Updating a branch from the remote repository
  - Fetching the remote repository to local
    `git fetch origin`
  - Merging the remote branch
    `git merge origin/[Branch Name]`
- Doing above commands in one command
  `git pull [Branch Name]`

Fork

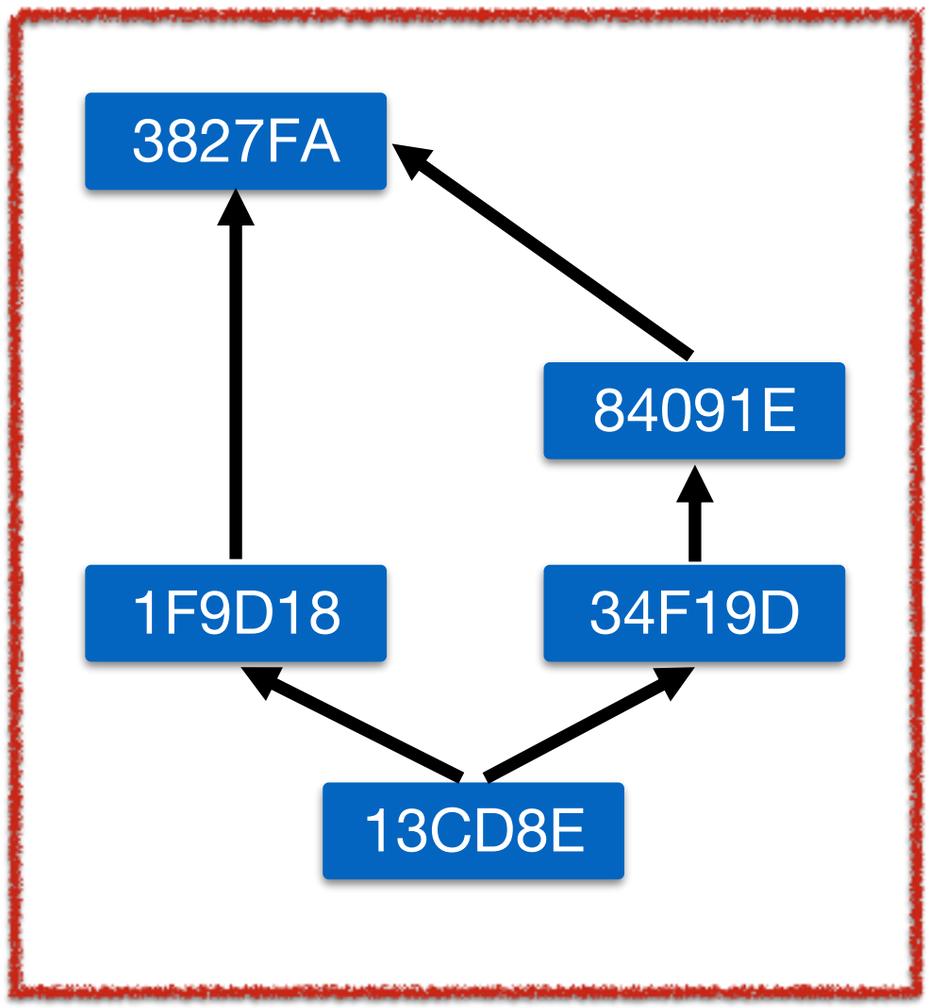


The Repo. Under TA's Account

Fork

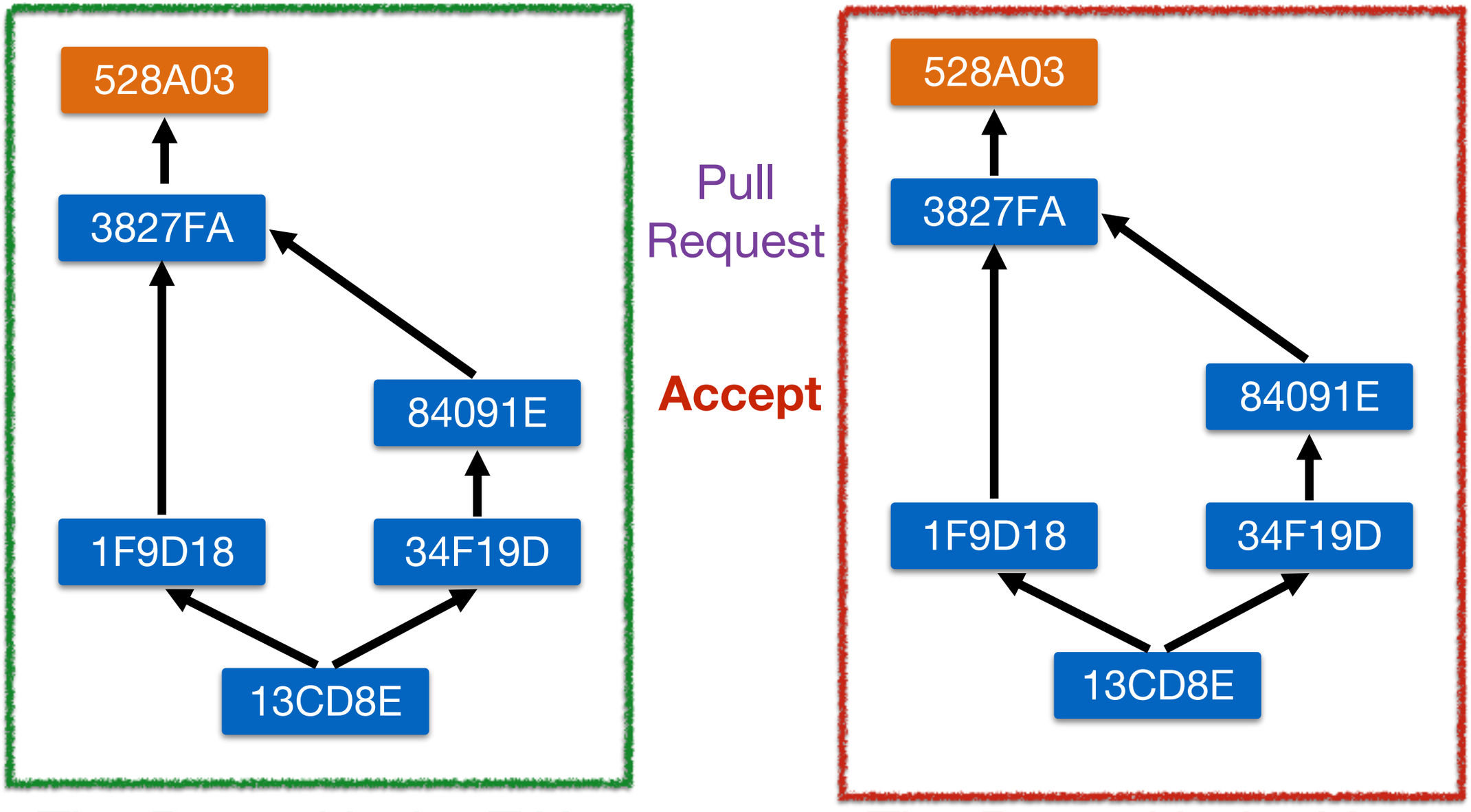


The Repo. Under TA's Account



The Repo. Under Your Account

Pull (Merge) Request



The Repo. Under TA's Account

The Repo. Under Your Account

.gitignore File

- You can ignore some files that you don’t want them to be tracked by editing the .gitignore file
- Remember to track and commit your .gitignore file
- Don’t know what should be in .gitignore ?
  - https://github.com/github/gitignore
  - https://www.gitignore.io/

How to Submit Your Code to Gitlab

Workflow

- For each lab, you should follow the workflow below
  1. Fork our template repository on Gitlab
  2. Clone the forked repository to your computer
  3. Finish your lab
  4. Commit in your computer
  5. Push to Gitlab
  6. Send merge request of your branch to our template repository

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P practice-submission

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Cycle Analytics
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Issues 0
Merge Requests 0
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Collapse sidebar

courses › ... › 2020-spring › practice-submission › Details

P **practice-submission**
Project ID: 9897

Star 0 Fork 0 Clone

No license. All rights reserved · 1 Commit · 1 Branch · 0 Tags · 41 KB Files

master practice-submission / + History Find file Web IDE

Initial commit
Yi-Chun Chen authored 6 hours ago
9af13851

README Auto DevOps enabled

Name	Last commit	Last update
README.md	Initial commit	6 hours ago

README.md

Practice Submission

This repository is built for practicing submissions for assignments and projects. You can follow the instructions below in order to know the whole workflow for submitting an assignment or a project.

Try It !!

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P practice-submission

Project
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Releases
Cycle Analytics
Repository
Issues 0
Merge Requests 0
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Snippets
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Pin-Yu Wang › practice-submission › Details

P **practice-submission**
Project ID: 9902

Star 0 Fork 0 Clone

1. Click to fork

Add license 0 Commits 1 Branch 0 Tags 0 Bytes Files

Forked from courses / databases / 2020-spring / practice-submission

master practice-submission / + History Find file Web IDE

Initial commit
Yi-Chun Chen authored 6 hours ago
9af13851

README Add CHANGELOG Add CONTRIBUTING Auto DevOps enabled

Name	Last commit	Last update
README.md	Initial commit	6 hours ago

README.md

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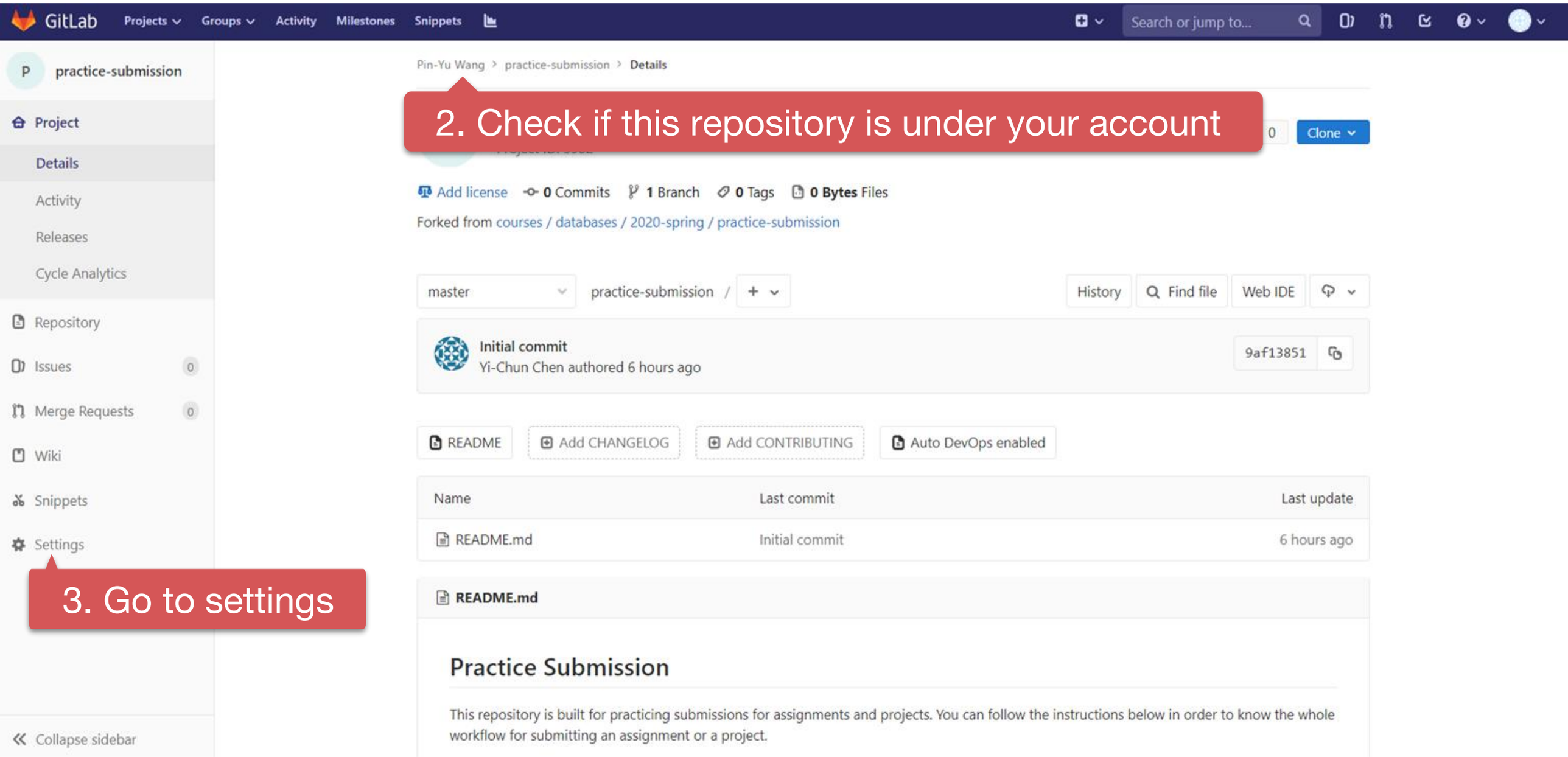
GitLab
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Search or jump to...
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Cycle Analytics
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Pin-Yu Wang › practice-submission › Details
2. Check if this repository is under your account
Clone
Add license
0 Commits
1 Branch
0 Tags
0 Bytes Files
Forked from courses / databases / 2020-spring / practice-submission
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practice-submission /
History
Find file
Web IDE
Initial commit
Yi-Chun Chen authored 6 hours ago
9af13851
README
Add CHANGELOG
Add CONTRIBUTING
Auto DevOps enabled
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Last update
README.md
Initial commit
6 hours ago
3. Go to settings
README.md
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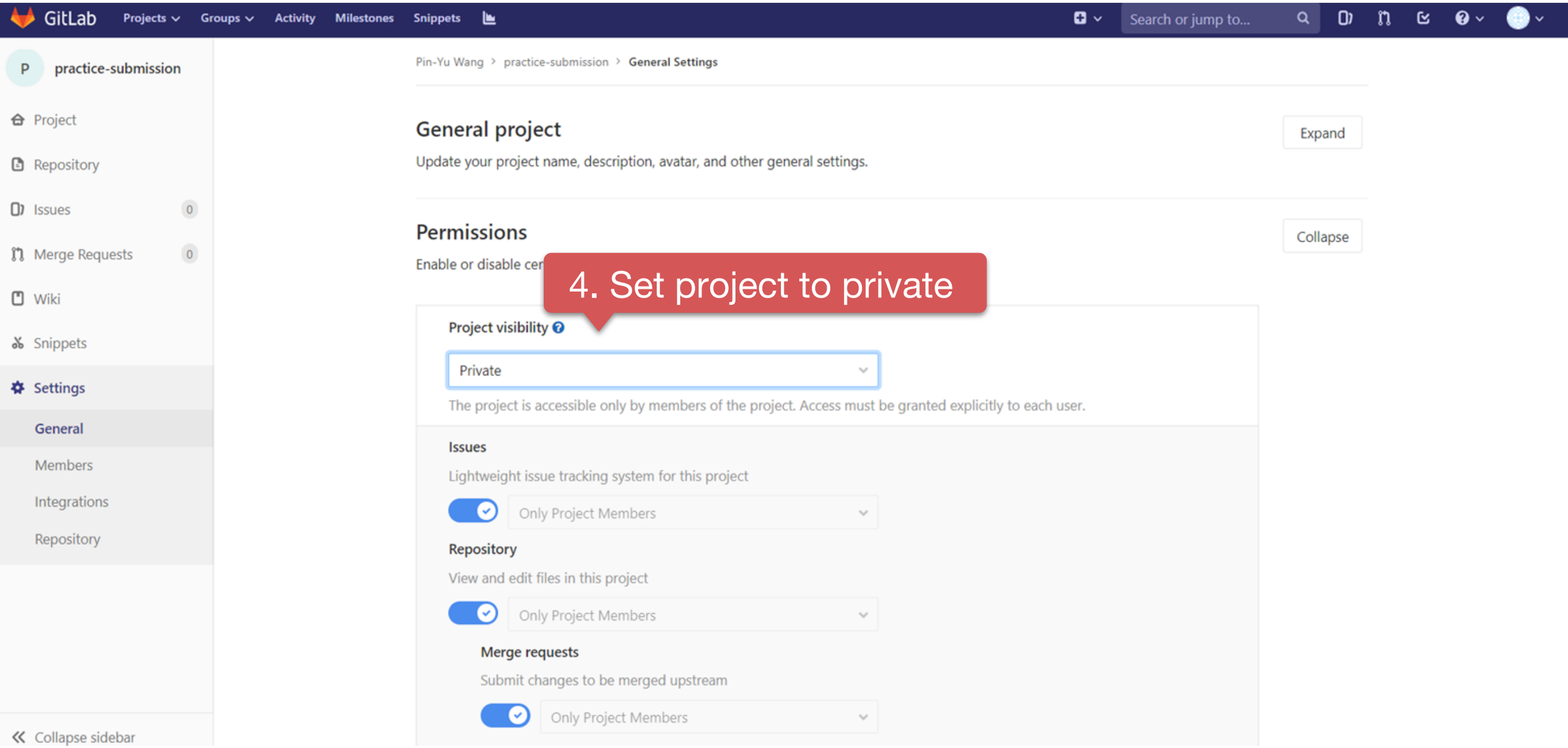
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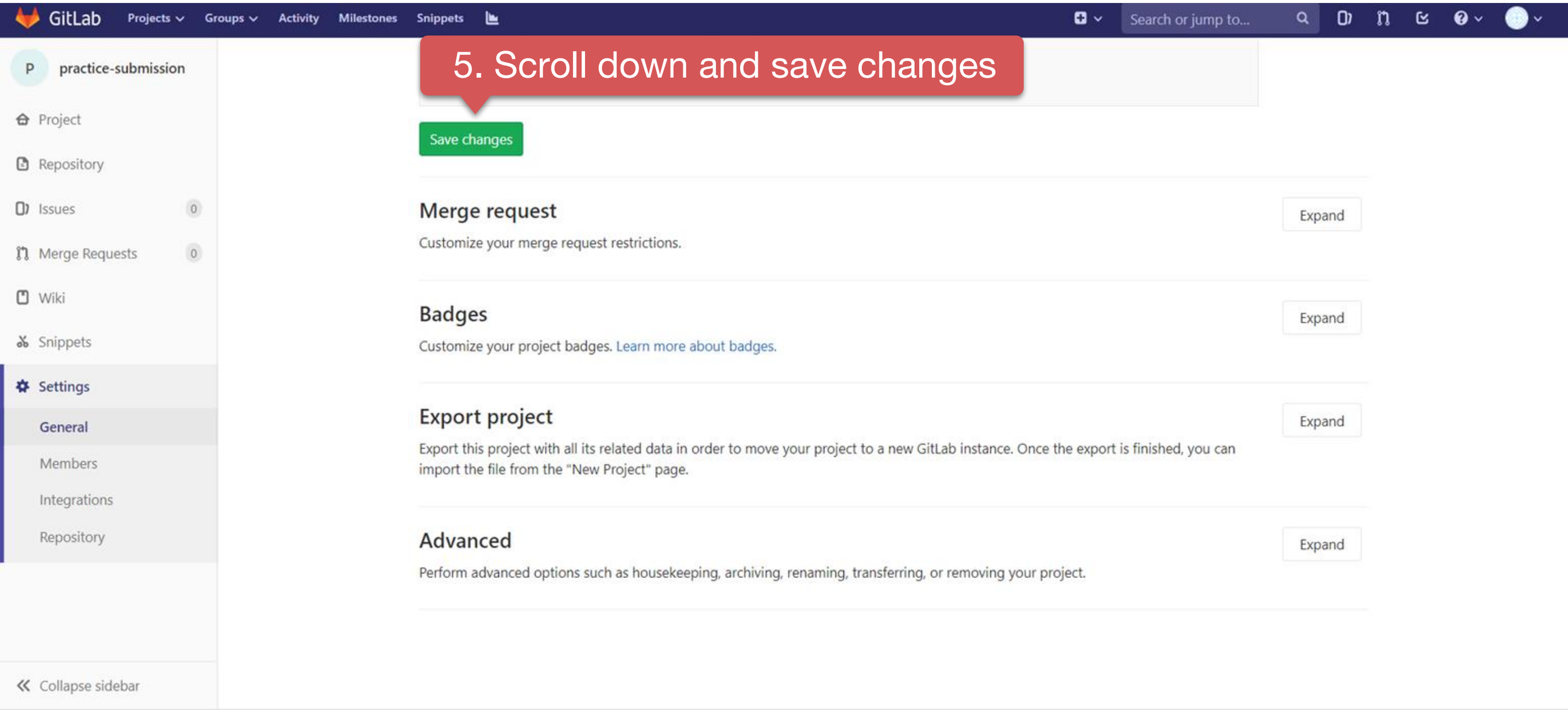
Pin-Yu Wang › practice-submission › General Settings
General project
Update your project name, description, avatar, and other general settings.
Expand
Permissions
Enable or disable cer
Collapse
4. Set project to private
Project visibility
Private
The project is accessible only by members of the project. Access must be granted explicitly to each user.
Issues
Lightweight issue tracking system for this project
Only Project Members
Repository
View and edit files in this project
Only Project Members
Merge requests
Submit changes to be merged upstream
Only Project Members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Collapse sidebar
Save changes
Merge request
Customize your merge request restrictions.
Expand
Badges
Customize your project badges. Learn more about badges.
Expand
Export project
Export this project with all its related data in order to move your project to a new GitLab instance. Once the export is finished, you can import the file from the "New Project" page.
Expand
Advanced
Perform advanced options such as housekeeping, archiving, renaming, transferring, or removing your project.
Expand

Workflow

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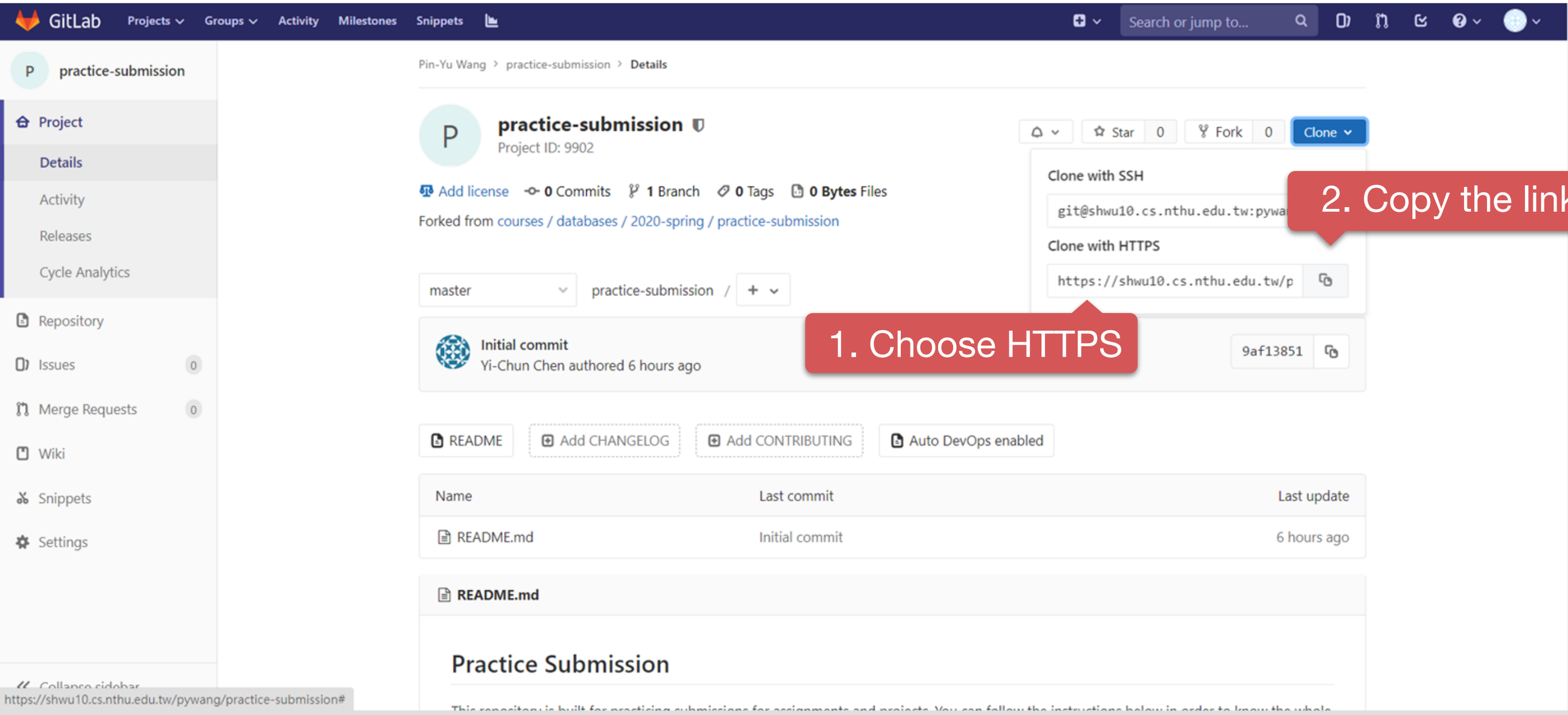
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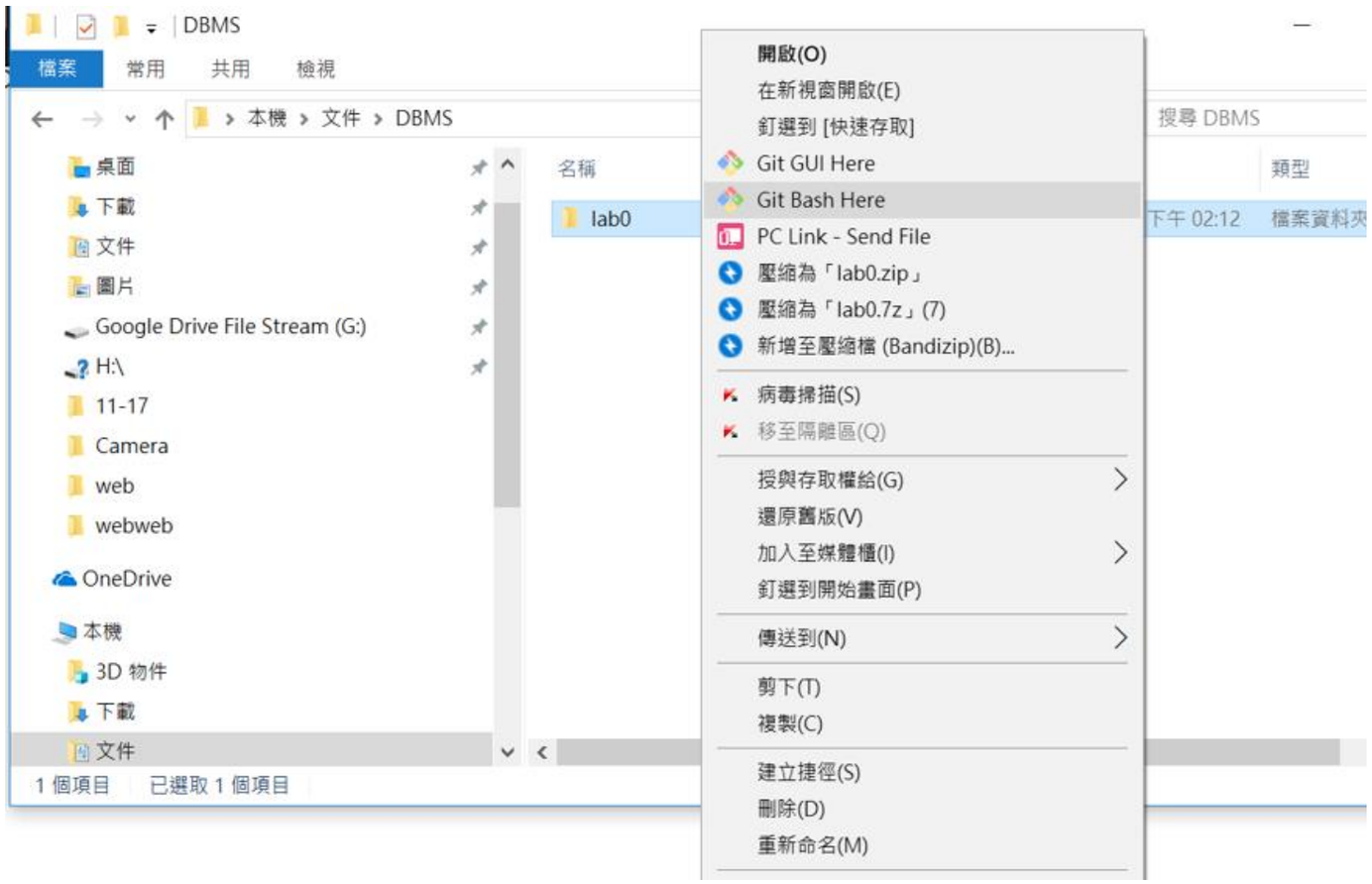
Pin-Yu Wang › practice-submission › Details
P
practice-submission
Project ID: 9902
Star 0
Fork 0
Clone
Add license
0 Commits
1 Branch
0 Tags
0 Bytes Files
Forked from courses / databases / 2020-spring / practice-submission
Clone with SSH
git@shwu10.cs.nthu.edu.tw:pywa
Clone with HTTPS
https://shwu10.cs.nthu.edu.tw/p
2. Copy the link
1. Choose HTTPS
master
practice-submission /
Initial commit
Yi-Chun Chen authored 6 hours ago
9af13851
README
Add CHANGELOG
Add CONTRIBUTING
Auto DevOps enabled
Name
Last commit
Last update
README.md
Initial commit
6 hours ago
README.md
Practice Submission
https://shwu10.cs.nthu.edu.tw/pywang/practice-submission#

If You use Windows



```
yicchen@LAPTOP-V7AFEOV7 MINGW64 ~/Documents/DBMS/lab0
$ git clone https://shwu10.cs.nthu.edu.tw/ycchen/practice-submission.git
Cloning into 'practice-submission'...
remote: Counting objects: 3, done.
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (2/2), done.
remote: Total 3 (delta 0), reused 3 (delta 0)
Unpacking objects: 100% (3/3), done.

yicchen@LAPTOP-V7AFEOV7 MINGW64 ~/Documents/DBMS/lab0
$ ls
practice-submission/

yicchen@LAPTOP-V7AFEOV7 MINGW64 ~/Documents/DBMS/lab0
$
```

3. Create a folder to put your repos

```
yicchen@LAPTOP-V7AFEOV7 MINGW64 ~/Documents/DBMS/lab0
$ git clone https://shwu10.cs.nthu.edu.tw/ycchen/practice-submission.git
Cloning into 'practice-submission'...
remote: Counting objects: 3, done.
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (2/2), done.
remote: Total 3 (delta 0), reused 3 (delta 0)
Unpacking objects: 100% (3/3), done.

yicchen@LAPTOP-V7AFEOV7 MINGW64 ~/Documents/DBMS/lab0
$ ls
practice-submission/

yicc                                    s/DBMS/lab0
$
```

4. Type "git clone {URL}"

5. The repo has been successfully cloned

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```
yicchen@LAPTOP-V7AFEOV7 MINGW64 ~/Documents/DBMS/lab0/practice-submission (master)
$ git add -A

yicchen@LAPTOP-V7AFEOV7 MINGW64 ~/Documents/DBMS/lab0/practice-submission (master)
$ git status
On branch master
Your br                                                    .

Changes to be committed:
  (use "git reset HEAD <file>..." to unstage)

        new file:   practice.txt

yicchen@LAPTOP-V7AFEOV7 MINGW64 ~/Documents/DBMS/lab0/practice-submission (master)
$ git commit -m "Finish"
[master 93a03d5] Finish
 1 file cha
 create mod
```

1. -A means all files

2. Check if your file is added to git

3. Commit your changes

```
icchen@LAPTOP-V7AFEOV7 MINGW64 ~/Documents/DBMS/lab0/practice-submission (master)
 git commit -m "Finish"

** Please tell me who you are.

un

  git config --global user.email "you@example.com"
  git config --global user.name "Your Name"

o set your account's default identity.
mit --global to set the identity only in this repository

atal: unable to auto-detect email address (got 'yicchen@LAPTOP-V7AFEOV7.(none)')
```

If you see these message, type
git config --global user.name "{name}"
git config --global user.email "{email}"

{email} is the email you use on gitlab

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```
yicchen@LAPTOP-V7AFEOV7 MINGW64 ~/Documents/DBMS/lab0/practice-submission (master)
$ git push origin master
Counting objects: 3, done.
Delta compression
Compressing object
Writing objects: 100% (3/3), 284 bytes | 284.00 KiB/s, done.
Total 3 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0)
To https://shwu10.cs.nthu.edu.tw/ycchen/practice-submission.git
   21e2fda..93a03d5  master -> master
```

Type "git push -u origin master"

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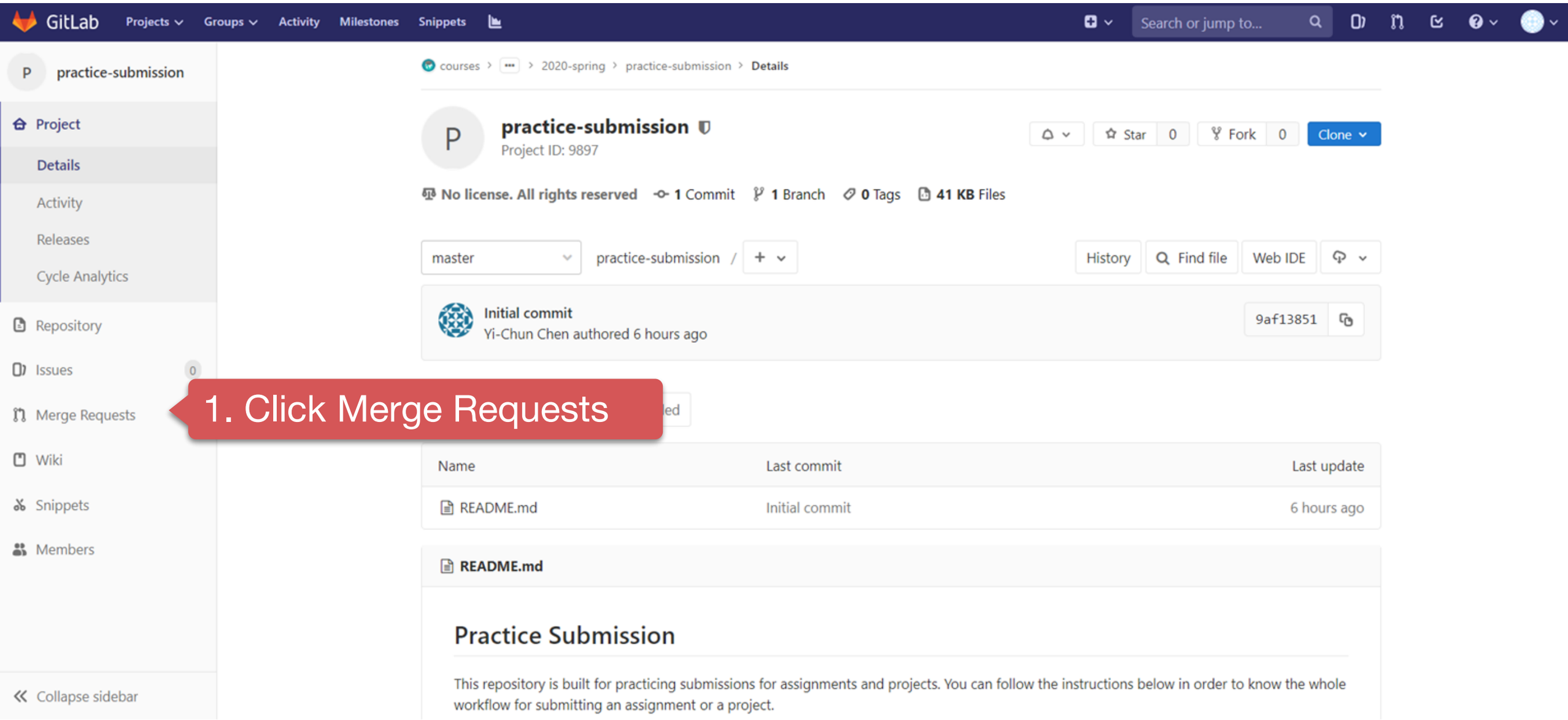
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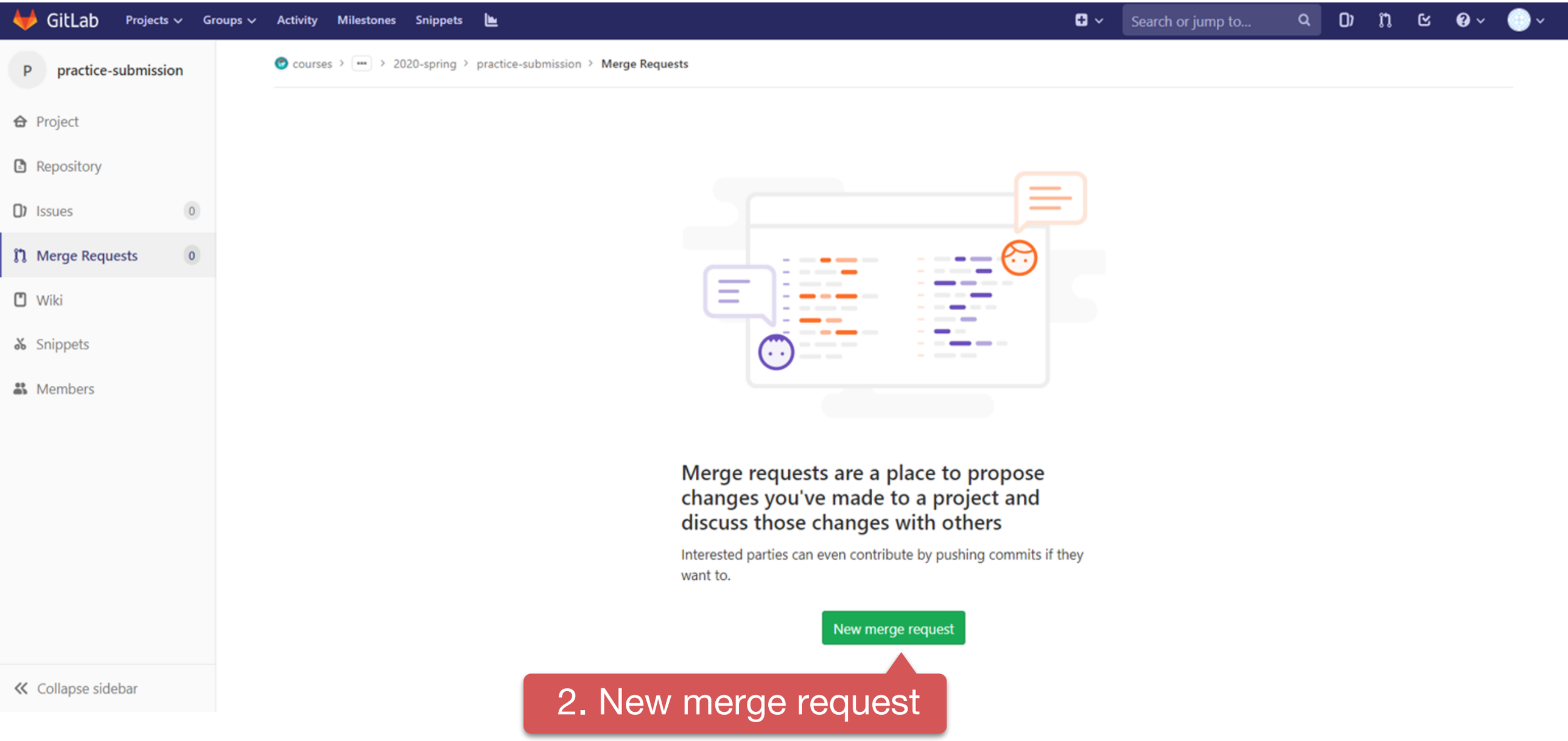
courses
2020-spring
practice-submission
Details
practice-submission
Project ID: 9897
Star
0
Fork
0
Clone
No license. All rights reserved
1 Commit
1 Branch
0 Tags
41 KB Files
master
practice-submission /
History
Find file
Web IDE
Initial commit
Yi-Chun Chen authored 6 hours ago
9af13851
1. Click Merge Requests
Name
Last commit
Last update
README.md
Initial commit
6 hours ago
README.md
Practice Submission
This repository is built for practicing submissions for assignments and projects. You can follow the instructions below in order to know the whole workflow for submitting an assignment or a project.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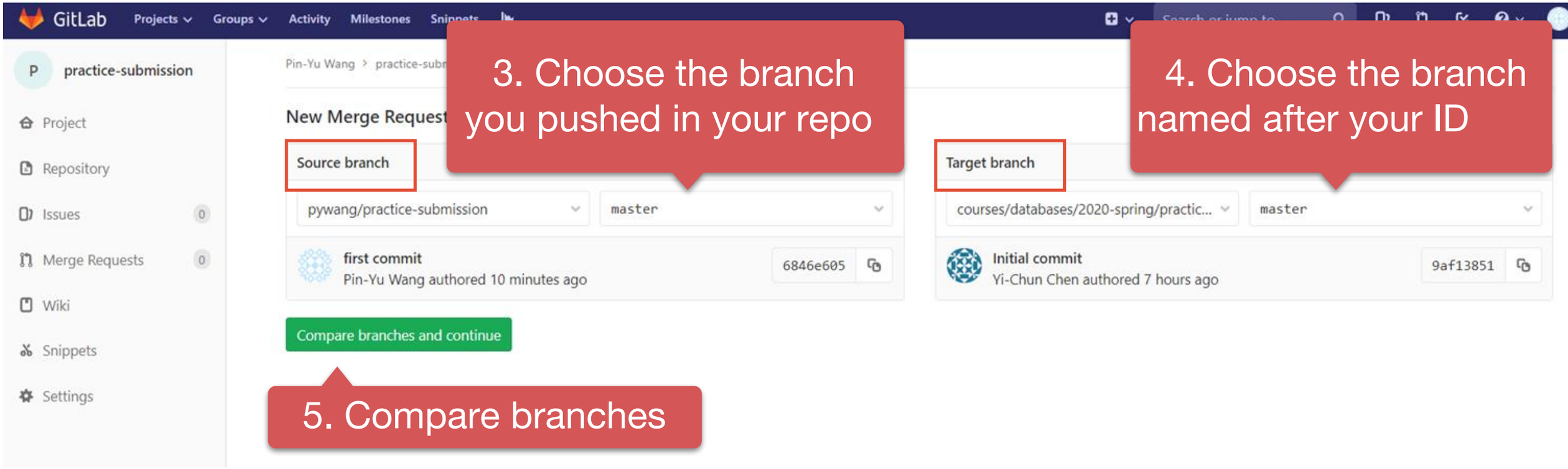
courses
2020-spring
practice-submission
Merge Requests
Merge requests are a place to propose changes you've made to a project and discuss those changes with others
Interested parties can even contribute by pushing commits if they want to.
New merge request
2. New merge request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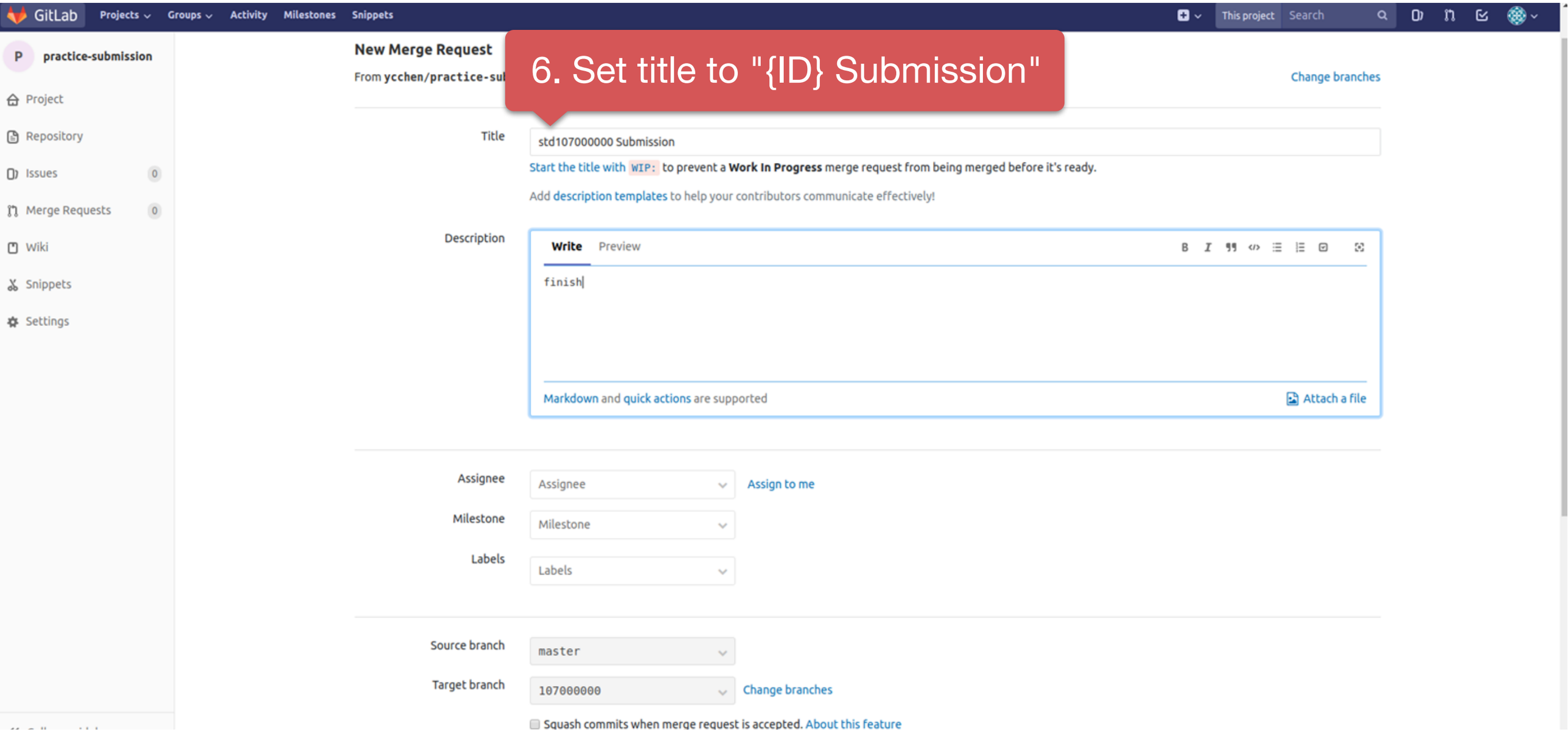
Settings
Pin-Yu Wang
New Merge Request
Source branch
pywang/practice-submission
master
first commit
Pin-Yu Wang authored 10 minutes ago
6846e605
Target branch
courses/databases/2020-spring/practic...
master
Initial commit
Yi-Chun Chen authored 7 hours ago
9af13851
Compare branches and continue
3. Choose the branch you pushed in your repo
4. Choose the branch named after your ID
5. Compare branches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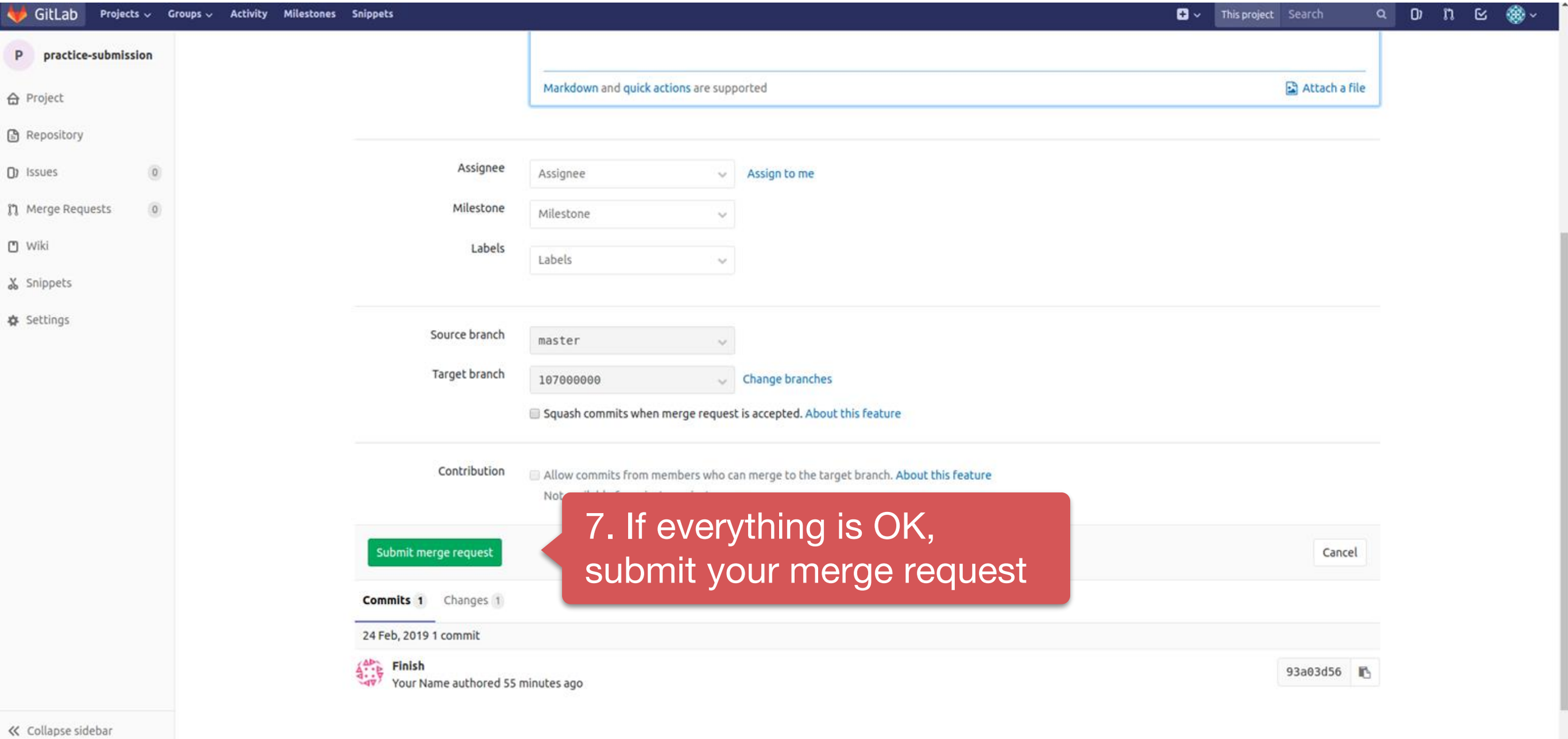
New Merge Request
From ycchen/practice-sul
6. Set title to "{ID} Submission"
Change branches
Title
std107000000 Submission
Start the title with WIP: to prevent a Work In Progress merge request from being merged before it's ready.
Add description templates to help your contributors communicate effectively!
Description
Write
Preview
finish
Markdown and quick actions are supported
Attach a file
Assignee
Assignee
Assign to me
Milestone
Milestone
Labels
Labels
Source branch
master
Target branch
107000000
Change branches
Squash commits when merge request is accepted. About this feature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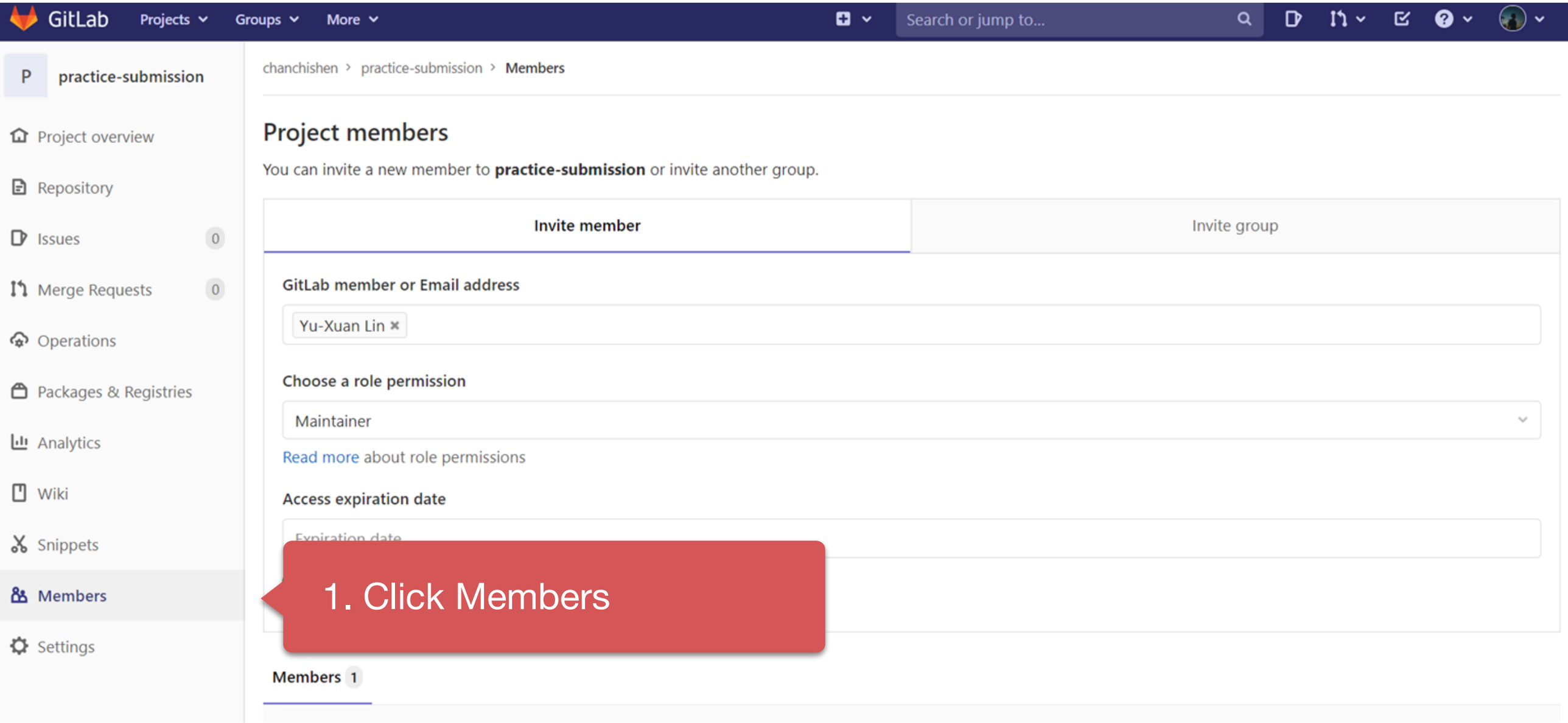
Labels
Source branch
master
Target branch
107000000
Change branches
Squash commits when merge request is accepted. About this feature
Contribution
Allow commits from members who can merge to the target branch. About this feature
Submit merge request
Cancel
Commits 1
Changes 1
24 Feb, 2019 1 commit
Finish
Your Name authored 55 minutes ago
93a03d56
7. If everything is OK, submit your merge request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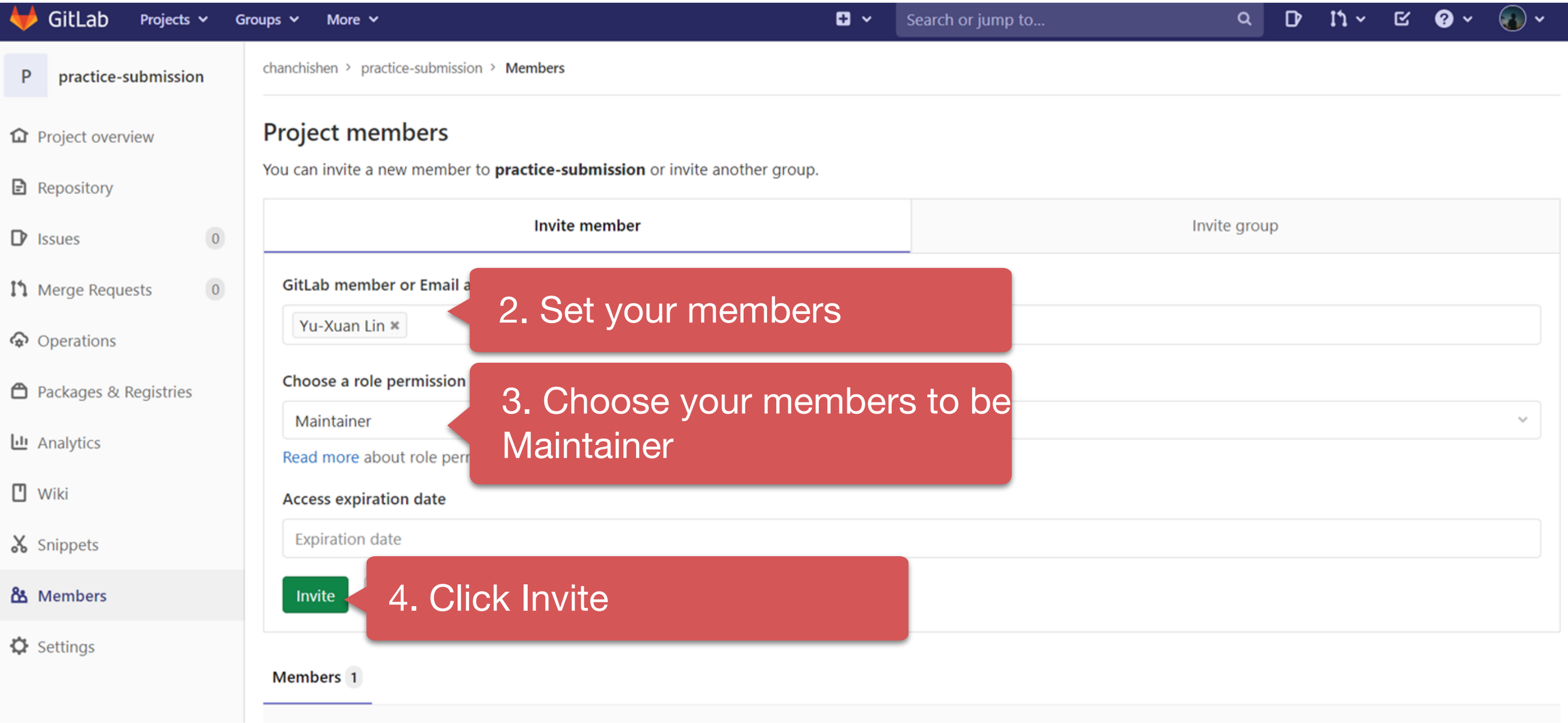
Settings
chanchishen › practice-submission › Members
Project members
You can invite a new member to practice-submission or invite another group.
Invite member
Invite group
GitLab member or Email address
Yu-Xuan Lin
Choose a role permission
Maintainer
Read more about role permissions
Access expiration date
Expiration date
1. Click Members
Members 1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Members
Settings
chanchishen › practice-submission › Members
Project members
You can invite a new member to practice-submission or invite another group.
Invite member
Invite group
GitLab member or Email a
Yu-Xuan Lin
2. Set your members
Choose a role permission
Maintainer
3. Choose your members to be Maintainer
Read more about role perm
Access expiration date
Expiration date
Invite
4. Click Invite
Members 1

Reference

- Learn Git branching (interactive)
  - http://pcottle.github.io/learnGitBranching/
- Pro Git
  - http://git-scm.com/book/
- 寫給大家的 Git 教學
  - http://www.slideshare.net/littlebtc/git-5528339