



Html--I want have a personal bolg one day!

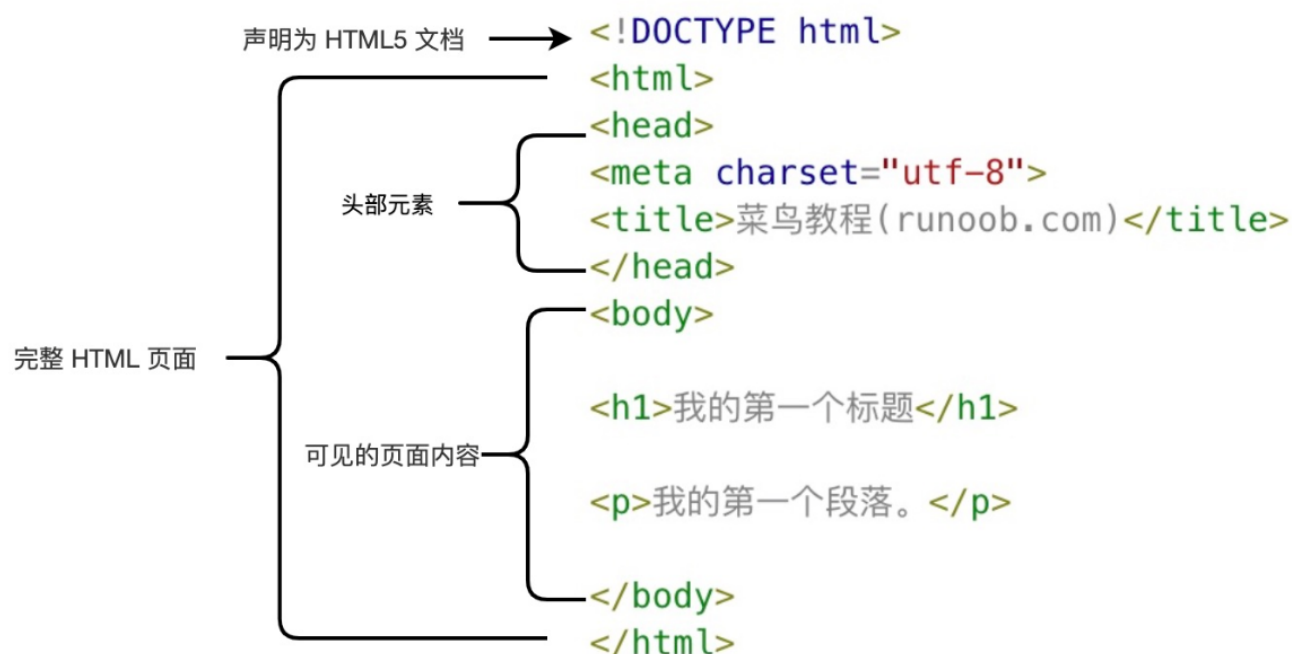
The basic and background

a type of standard language to create web page

HyperText Markup Language 超文本语言

不是编程语言，是标记语言

.html and .htm no difference



meta 元数据 charset 编码格式 中文网页注意使用<utf-8> 有些浏览器默认的<gbk>格式

tell the type <!DOCTYPE html>

<!DOCTYPE> 声明

<!DOCTYPE>声明有助于浏览器中正确显示网页。

网络上有很多不同的文件，如果能够正确声明HTML的版本，浏览器就能正确显示网页内容。

doctype 声明是不区分大小写的，以下方式均可：

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<!DOCTYPE HTML>
<!doctype html>
<!Doctype Html>
```

The basic code of html

```
1 <!DOCTYPE html>
2 <html>
3 <head>
4   <meta charset="utf-8">
5   <title> Hello World </title> //声明title 中间的内容  '/' 这个斜杠
6 </head>
7
8 <body>
9   <h1> The first title </h1>
10  <p> content </p>
11 </body>
12
13
14 </html>
15
```

SoftWare to code

I choose the VS , beacuse it's my first software when I touch the code and the first code language is C++.

I hope I can keep up in this way.

basic knowlege

Html tile

<h1> </h1>

<h2> </h2>

it like the shortcuts

Html paragraph

<p> </p>

Html link

 this is a link

add target="_blank" the new link will open in the new window

targer="_top" the new link will open in the current window

add id



```
1 <a id="tips"> 跳转到这 </a>
2
3 <!--注意我们引用id要加#-->
4 <a href="#tips">这里设置的链接会跳转到我们设置的id处 </a>
```

▼ Create a picture link

```
1 <a href="http://github.com">
2   
```

Html pictures

Html insensitive to case

wrap(换行)

horizontal line

<hr>

note

<!-- explanation -->

Text formatting

Bold(加粗)

amplify(放大) <big> </big>

italic(斜体) <i></i>

下标

上标

<pre> </pre> 我输入多少空格就显示多少空格，不会过滤掉
引用句<q></q>

<p>WWF's goal is to:

<q>Build a future where people live in harmony with nature.</q>

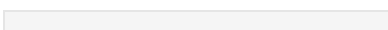
We hope they succeed.</p>

The attribute of Html

eg: title

引用属性值，必用单引号的时候

eg:name='John "ShotGun" Nelon '



attribute
class
id
style
title

HTML Head

<style>

<head>

<tile>

<base> define the basic link

<link> define a conection about file and external resources

<script>

<meta>

define the keywords for search engineer

<meta name="keywords" content="xxxxxxx">

define the description

<meta name="description" content="xxxxxxx">

define the author

<meta name="author" content="">

refresh the web page every 30 mintues

<meta http-equiv="refresh" content="30">

<script> use for load the script file

Html CSS

how to use it ?

use style attribute in html

use<style > in head

use external CSS

eg:<p style="color:blue;margin-left:20px;"> this is a paragraph </p>

eg:define a background color

<body style="background-color:yellow;">

<h2 style="background-color:red;"> this is a title </h2>

<p style="background-color:green;">this is a paragraph </p>

</body>

This example is so ugly



Change the font-family(字体) color and font-size

style="font-family:verdana;"

style="font-family:arial;color:red;font-size:20px;"

text-align (文本对齐) style="text-align:center;

Internal CSS

<head>

<style type="text/css">

body{backgroud-color:yellow;}

p{color:blue;}

</style>

</head>

external CSS

<head>

<link rel="stylesheet" type="text/css" href="mystyle.css">

</head>

Html pictures

```
1 
2 <!--gif and static is the same method-->
3
```

src is meaning source

alt is a prefab. When we can't show the picture ,it can be the text in the alt .

It's good for the user only use the text to browse the web page.

Html <table>

tr table row

td table data

th table header

Let us to write a two rows and three columns table

```
1 <table>
2   <thead>
3     <tr>
4       <th>columns 1 </th>
5       <th>columns 2 </th>
6       <th>columns 3 </th>
7     </tr>
8   </thead>
9   <tbody>
10    <tr>
11      <td>1,1</td>
12      <td>1,2</td>
13      <td>1,3</td>
14    </tr>
```

```

15     <tr>
16         <td>2,1</td>
17         <td>2,2</td>
18         <td>2,3</td>
19     </tr>
20     <tr>
21         <td>3,1</td>
22         <td>3,2</td>
23         <td>3,3</td>
24     </tr>
25 </tbody>
26 </table>

```

Html tabulation

disorder and order

disorder

```
<ul>
```

```
<li>Coffee</li>
```

```
<li>Milk</li>
```

```
</ul>
```

order

```
<ol>
```

```
<li></li>
```

```
<li></li>
```

```
</ol>
```

HTML customize tabulation



```

1 <dl>
2   <dt>Coffee</dt>
3   <dd>--black hot drink</dd>
4   <dt>Milk</dt>
5   <dd>--white cold drink</dd>
6 </dl>

```



```
1 <ol type="A">
2   <li>Apples</li>
3   <li>Apples</li>
4   <li>Apples</li>
5   <li>Apples</li>
6 </ol>
```