

```

1  #include <bits/stdc++.h>
2  using namespace std;
3  #define ll long long
4  #define inf (int)1e9
5
6  /// center of the tree is : The node in the middle of the largest path in the tree.
7  /// centroid of the tree is : equivalent to its center of mass.
8
9  Centroid of tree:
10 vector<int> adj[100100] , subtree(100100);
11 int n;
12
13 int dfs(int u, int p) {
14     for (auto v : adj[u]){
15         if (v != p)
16             subtree[u] += dfs(v, u);
17     }
18
19     return subtree[u] + 1;
20 }
21
22 int centroid(int u, int p) {
23     for (auto v : adj[u]){
24         if (v != p && subtree[v] > n/2)
25             return centroid(v, u);
26     }
27
28     return u;
29 }

```