

```

1  #include <bits/stdc++.h>
2  #define ll long long
3  #define inf (int)1e9
4  using namespace std;
5
6  Segment Tree functions:
7  #define left p<<1 , l , (l+r)>>1
8  #define right p<<1|1 , ((l+r)>>1)+1 , r
9
10 vector<int> seg(400100) , a(100100) , lazy(400100);
11
12 int build(int p , int l , int r){
13     if(l==r) return seg[p] = a[l];
14     return seg[p] = (build(left) + build(right)); //to change
15 }
16
17 void push(int p){
18     if(!lazy[p]) return;
19     seg[p<<1] += lazy[p]; seg[p<<1|1] += lazy[p];
20     lazy[p<<1] += lazy[p]; lazy[p<<1|1] += lazy[p];
21     lazy[p] = 0;
22 }
23
24 int update(int i , int j , int inc , int p , int l , int r){
25     if(j<l || r<i) return seg[p];
26     if(i<=l && r<=j) return lazy[p] += inc, seg[p] += inc; //to change
27     push(p);
28     return seg[p] = (update(i , j , inc , left) + update(i , j , inc , right)); //to
change
29 }
30
31 int query (int i , int j , int p , int l , int r){
32     if(j<l || r<i) return inf; // to change
33     if(i<=l && r<=j) return seg[p];
34     push(p);
35     return (query(i , j , left) + query(i , j , right)); //to change
36 }
37
38 //binary search inside segment tree
39 int query(int k , int p , int l , int r){
40     // check not found case
41     if(seg[p] < k) return -1;
42
43     // return the answer
44     if(l==r) return l;
45
46     // check the condition and go left or right
47     if(seg[p<<1] >= k){
48         return query(k , left);
49     }
50     return query(k-seg[p<<1] , right);
51 }

```