

```

65 Matrix functions:
66 typedef vector <int> Row;
67 typedef vector <Row> Matrix;
68 const int Mod = 1e9 + 7;
69
70 void add_self(int& x, int y)
71 {
72     if((x += y) ≥ Mod) x -= Mod;
73 }
74
75 int mul(int x, int y)
76 {
77     return (ll) x * y % Mod;
78 }
79
80 Matrix Zero(int n, int m)
81 {
82     return Matrix(n, Row(m, 0));
83 }
84
85 Matrix Ident(int n)
86 {
87     Matrix Res = Zero(n, n);
88     for(int i = 0; i < n; i++) Res[i][i] = 1;
89     return Res;
90 }
91
92 Matrix Multy(const Matrix& A, const Matrix& B)
93 {
94     assert(A[0].size() == B.size());
95     Matrix Res = Zero(A.size(), B[0].size());
96
97     for(int i = 0; i < Res.size(); i++)
98         for(int j = 0; j < Res[0].size(); j++)
99             for(int k = 0; k < B.size(); k++)
100                 add_self(Res[i][j], mul(A[i][k], B[k][j]));
101
102     return Res;
103 }
104
105 Matrix Power(const Matrix& A, ll k)
106 {
107     if(!k) return Ident(A.size());
108     if(k & 1) return Multy(A, Power(A, k - 1));
109     return Power(Multy(A, A), k / 2);
110 }

```