



DISCRETE MATHS ASSIGNMENT 1

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Mahmoud Kamal & Makram William
Alexandria uni. Faculty of Engineering, CS dep.

Overview

This programme is designed to make some basic set operations implemented in c++ programming language in its functional diagram.

Goals

1. Union, intersection and difference operations implementation on sets.

Specifications

This c++ code separated into some basic sections:

1. Take the members of the universal set by knowing its size then read its components.
2. Take number of subsets and read them one by one like done in univesel.
3. By using 2D bit mask array we could implement our sets as 1's and 0's.
4. By avoiding some possible errors may be done from the user we handled some of them.
5. Using bit wise operations we manipulate our sets.

Bits

1-intersection:

since we made all our subsets to boolean array which having same size of Universal so traverse throw the two subset in same time and use "||" operation as we need it in at least one of them "true".

2-union:

with the same logic but we used "&&"operation as we need element in the two sets

3-difference

it was a bit complex as we need the element in the first set but not in the second set so we use "first && !second"

Used data Structure

1. We use "arr" as a global variable "a 2D bit mask array to mark our subsets.
2. Using 1D array for the universal set.
3. Temp array of size universal to read our sub sets.

Sample runs

The screenshot shows a Sublime Text editor with a C++ file named `k.cpp`. The code implements a program to generate subsets of a universal set. It includes a `difference` function and a `main` function. The `main` function prompts the user to enter the number of elements in the universal set, the elements themselves, the number of subsets, and the subset size. It then generates and displays the subsets.

```

23 void difference (int firstSet,int secSet,string sUniversal []){
24     for(int i=0;i<iSize;i++)
25         if(arr[firstSet][i] && !arr[secSet][i]) cout <<sUniversal[i] <<" ";
26     cout<<"\n\n";
27 }
28
29 int main(int argc, char const *argv[])
30 {
31     // UNIVERSAL SECTION TOKEN
32     do {
33         cout << "Enter the number of elements in the universel set -> ";
34         cin >> iSize;
35     } while(iSize <= 0);
36     string sUniversal[iSize];
37     cout << "Now enter your universal elements: \n";
38     for(int i = 0; i < iSize; ++i)
39         cin >> sUniversal[i];
40     sort(sUniversal, sUniversal + iSize);
41
42     // SUBSETS SECTION
43     do {
44         cout << "Enter your number of subsets -> ";
45         cin >> iSub;
46     } while(iSub <= 0);
47     for(int i = 0; i < iSize; ++i)
48         arr[0][i] = 1;
49     for(int i = 0; i < iSub; ++i) {
50         iEsize = 0;
51         cout << "Enter your subset size -> ";
52         cin >> iEsize;
53         while(iEsize > iSize || iEsize < 0) {
54             cout << "WARNING << ENTER A SUTIBLE SUBSET SIZE -> ";
55             cin >> iEsize;
56         }
57         string sTemp[iEsize];
58         cout << "Enter your elements: \n";
59         for(int j = 0; j < iEsize; ++j)

```

The terminal window shows the following output:

```

lil Desktop $ g++ -o k k.cpp
lil Desktop $ ./k
Enter the number of elements in the universel set -> 5
Now enter your universal elements:
L U R X A
Enter your number of subsets -> 3
Enter your subset size -> 2
Enter your elements:
L U
Enter your subset size -> 3
Enter your elements:
L X R
Enter your subset size -> 2
Enter your elements:
U A
Enter your exp in a this form "set1 ope set2"
+ for union <-> ^ for intersect <-> - for diff
Your subset are numbered from 1 to n containing universal as number 0
1 ^ 2
L
Your subset are numbered from 1 to n containing universal as number 0

```

The image shows a C++ program in a file named `k.cpp` and its execution output in a terminal window.

Code in `k.cpp`:

```

23 void difference (int firstSet, int secSet, string sUniversal []){
24     for(int i=0; i<iSize; i++){
25         if(arr[firstSet][i] && !arr[secSet][i]) cout << sUniversal[i] << " ";
26         cout << "\n\n";
27     }
28 }
29 int main(int argc, char const *argv[])
30 {
31     // UNIVERSAL SECTION TOKEN
32     do {
33         cout << "Enter the number of elements in the universal set -> ";
34         cin >> iSize;
35     } while(iSize < 0);
36     string sUniversal[iSize];
37     cout << "Now enter your universal elements: \n";
38     for(int i = 0; i < iSize; ++i)
39         cin >> sUniversal[i];
40     sort(sUniversal, sUniversal + iSize);
41
42     // SUBSETS SECTION
43     do {
44         cout << "Enter your number of subsets -> ";
45         cin >> iSub;
46     } while(iSub <= 0);
47     for(int i = 0; i < iSize; ++i)
48         arr[i][i] = 1;
49     for(int i = 0; i < iSub; ++i) {
50         iESize = 0;
51         cout << "Enter your subset size -> ";
52         cin >> iESize;
53         while(iESize > iSize || iESize < 0) {
54             cout << "WARNING << ENTER A SUTIBLE SUBSET SIZE -> ";
55             cin >> iESize;
56         }
57         string sTemp[iESize];
58         cout << "Enter your elements: \n";
59         for(int j = 0; j < iESize; ++j)

```

Terminal Output:

```

File Edit View Search Terminal Help
Enter your exp in a this form "set1 ope set2"
+ for union <-> ^ for intersect <-> - for diff
Your subSet are numbered from 1 to n containing universal as number 0
1 ^ 2
L
Your subSet are numbered from 1 to n containing universal as number 0
1 + 2
L R U X
Your subSet are numbered from 1 to n containing universal as number 0
1 - 2
U
Your subSet are numbered from 1 to n containing universal as number 0
0 - 2
A U
Your subSet are numbered from 1 to n containing universal as number 0
3 + 0
A L R U X
Your subSet are numbered from 1 to n containing universal as number 0

```

The image shows the terminal window with the program's execution output, including user input and program prompts.

Terminal Output:

```

lll Desktop $ ./k
Enter the number of elements in the universal set -> 9
Now enter your universal elements: Set, int secSet, string sUniversal []{
0 P R T H J S A I
Enter your number of subsets -> 5
Enter your subset size -> 3
Enter your elements:
I H T
Enter your subset size -> 7
Enter your elements:
P R T H J S I
Enter your subset size -> 1
Enter your elements: << "Enter the number of elements in the universal set -> ";
P 0
cin >> iSize;
Enter your subset size -> 2
Enter your elements: universal[iSize];
H 0
cout << "Now enter your universal elements: \n";
Enter your subset size -> 3
Enter your elements: sUniversal[i];
A I R
sort(sUniversal, sUniversal + iSize);
Enter your exp in a this form "set1 ope set2"
+ for union <-> ^ for intersect <-> - for diff
Your subSet are numbered from 1 to n containing universal as number 0
2 ^ 1
cin >> iSub;
H I T
} while(iSub <= 0);
Your subSet are numbered from 1 to n containing universal as number 0
4 + 3
arr[i][i] = 1;
H O P
for(int i = 0; i < iSub; ++i) {
    iESize = 0;
Your subSet are numbered from 1 to n containing universal as number 0
4 ^ 3
cin >> iESize;
    while(iESize > iSize || iESize < 0) {
        cout << "WARNING << ENTER A SUTIBLE SUBSET SIZE -> ";
Your subSet are numbered from 1 to n containing universal as number 0
2 - 3
    }
H I J R S T
string sTemp[iESize];
    cout << "Enter your elements: \n";
Your subSet are numbered from 1 to n containing universal as number 0

```

```

Activities  Terminal Mon 19:22 en  Wi-Fi  Signal  Battery
Terminal
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
ll Desktop $ ./k
Enter the number of elements in the universal set -> 5
Now enter your universal elements:Set,Int secSet,string sUniversal []{}
K L A E W      cin>(for i=0;i<ISize;i++)
Enter your number of subsets->15  %& larr(secSet[i]) cout <<sUniversal[i] <<" ";
Enter your number of subsets -> 0
Enter your number of subsets -> .77
Enter your number of subsets -> 00
Enter your number of subsets-> 3  exit *argv[]
Enter your subset size -> 15
WARNING << ENTER A SUTIBLE SUBSET SIZE -> 0
Enter your elements:
Enter your subset size->2  er the number of elements in the universal set -> ";
Enter your elements:>> 15ize;
K W 0      cout<<(ISize < 0);
Enter your subset size->3  0[ISize];
Enter your elements: Now enter your universal elements: \n";
E W A      cin>(for i = 0; i < ISize; ++i)
Enter your exp in a this form "set1 ope set2"
+ for union <=> ^ for intersect <=> + for diffe);
Your subSet are numbered from 1 to n containing universal as number 0
1 ^ 2
1 * 2      cout << "Enter your number of subsets -> ";
Your subSet are numbered from 1 to n containing universal as number 0
1 * 2      cout<<(ISub <= 0);
Your subSet are numbered from 1 to n containing universal as number 0
2 + 3      arr[i][i] = 1;
A E K W      cin>(for i = 0; i < ISub; ++i) {
10      ISize = 0;
Your subSet are numbered from 1 to n containing universal as number 0
11      cin >> ISize;
12      while((ISize > ISize || ISize < 0) {
13          cout << "WARNING << ENTER A SUTIBLE SUBSET SIZE -> ";
14          cin >> ISize;
15      }
16      string sTemp[ISize];
17      cout << "Enter your elements: \n";
18      for(int j = 0; j < ISize; ++j)

```

```

Activities Terminal Mon 19:29
Terminal
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
lil Desktop $ g++ -o k k.cpp
lil Desktop $ ./k
Enter the number of elements in the universal set -> 2
Now enter your universal elements;0; ++i) {
A S:
iEsize = 0;
Enter your number of subsets -> 3 Our subset size -> 3;
Enter your subset size -> 2;re;
Enter your elements: (iEsize > iSize || iEsize < 0) {
A D:
cout << "WARNING << ENTER A SUTIBLE SUBSET SIZE -> ";
WARNING << there is an element isn't exist in the universal set
Enter your subset again please:
Enter your subset size -> 0;[iEsize];
58 cout << "Enter your elements: \n";
59 for(int j = 0; j < iEsize; ++j)
60 cin >> sTemp[j];
61 sort(sTemp, sTemp + iEsize);
62 int k, x;
63 for(x = 0, k = 0; x < iSize && k < iEsize;)
64 if(sTemp[k] != sUniversal[x])
65 ++x;
66 else
67 arr[i+1][x] = 1, ++x, ++k;
68 if(k != iEsize) {
69 cout << "WARNING << there is an element isn't exist in the universal set\n";
70 cout << "Enter your subset again please:\n";
71 for(x = 0; x < iSize; ++x)
72 arr[i+1][x] = 0;
73 --i;
74 continue;
75 }
76 }
77
78 // OPERATIONS SECTION
79 cout << "Enter your exp in a this form \set1 ope set2\n\n";
80 cout << "+ for union <-> " for intersect <-> - for diff\n";
81 while(1) {
82 int iOne, iTwo;
83 char x;
84 do {

```

