

생산성과 안정성 모두 잡는 마스터키, Canary 배포 개선기

본 발표자료의 저작권은 연사에 있으며, 저작권자의 사전 서면 동의 없이 자료의 일부 또는 전부를 이용하거나 배포할 수 없습니다.

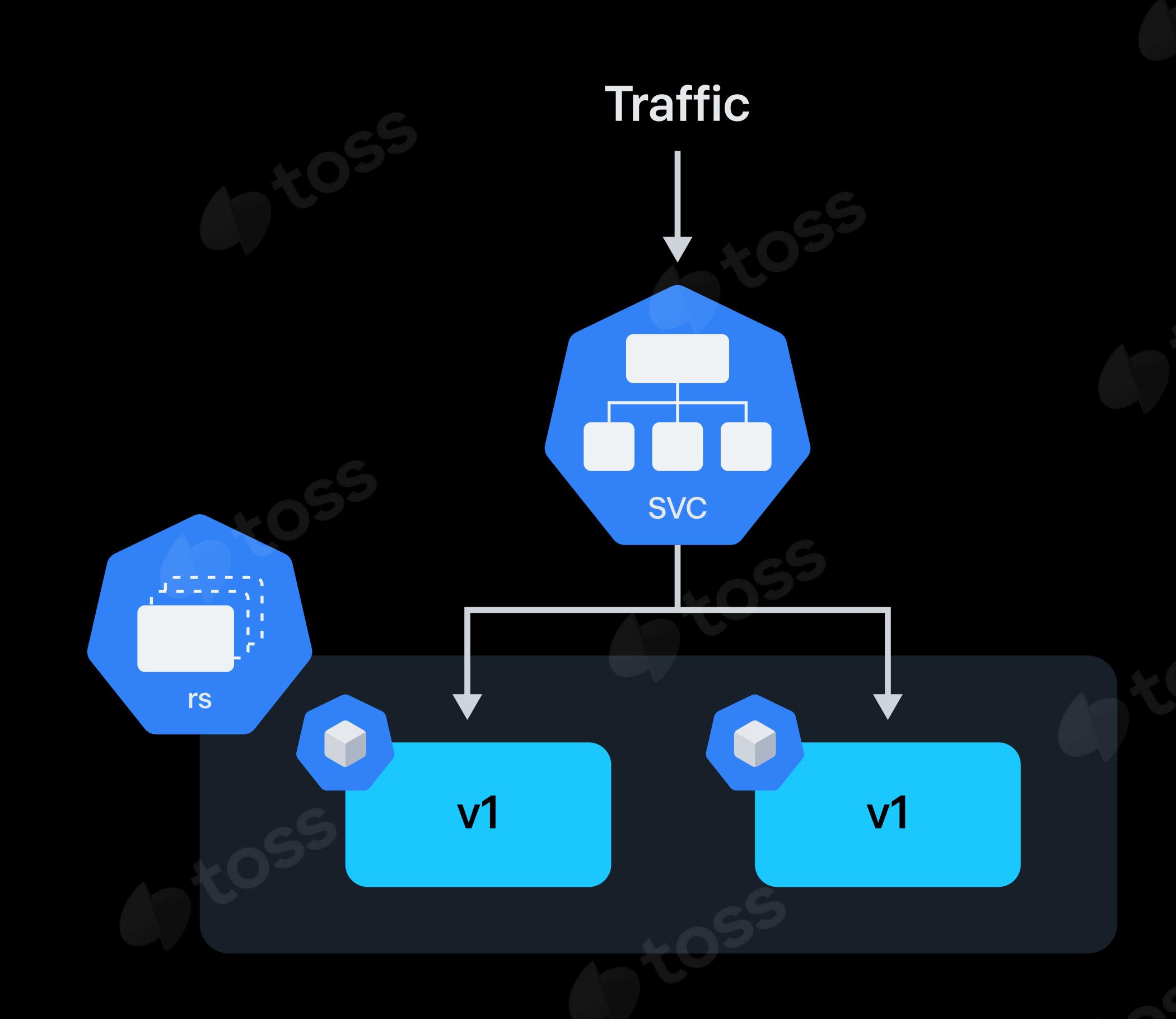
또한 해당 자료를 복제하여 SLASH 행사 홈페이지를 제외한 온라인상에 게재하는 행위는 연사가 동의한 저작권 및 배포전송권에 위배됩니다.

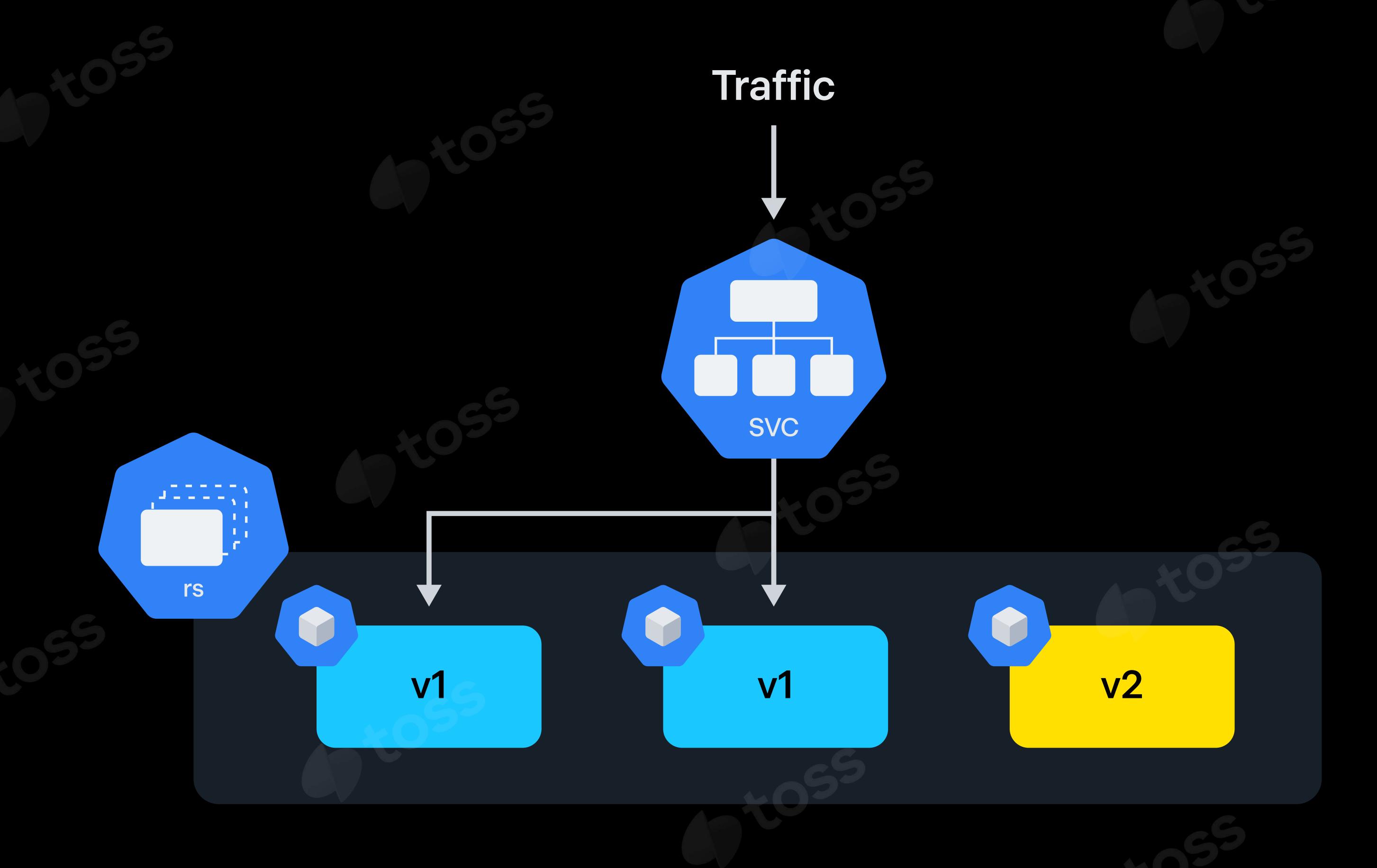
토스가 다루는 모든 개인정보는 고객에게 동의를 받은 후에 처리되고 있으며, 접근 권한이 분리되어 있습니다. 개발자는 모든 데이터가 아닌 담당 영역에 한하여 접근·이용할 수 있습니다.

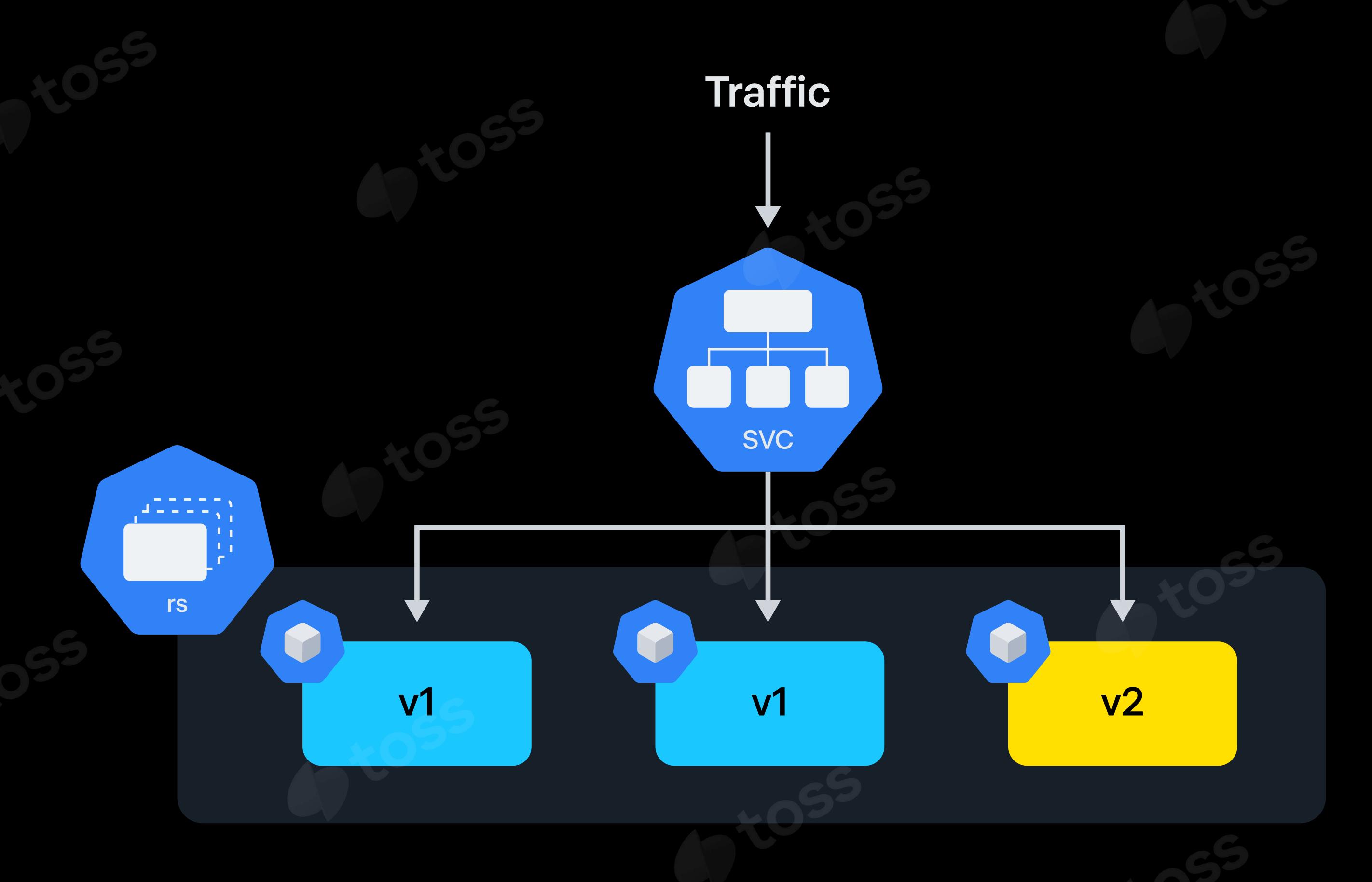


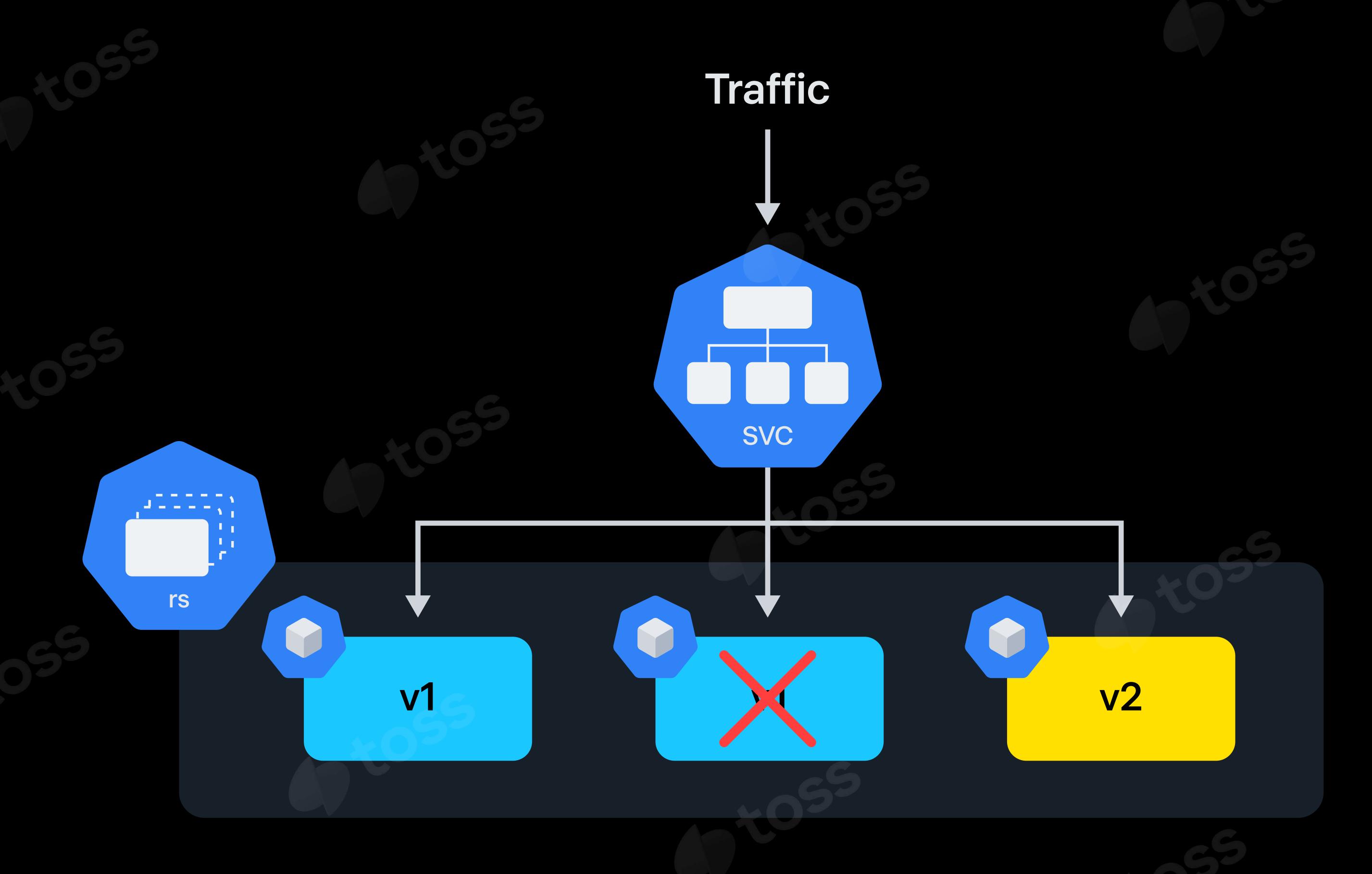
- 1. Rolling Update
- 2. Blue-Green
- 3. Canary

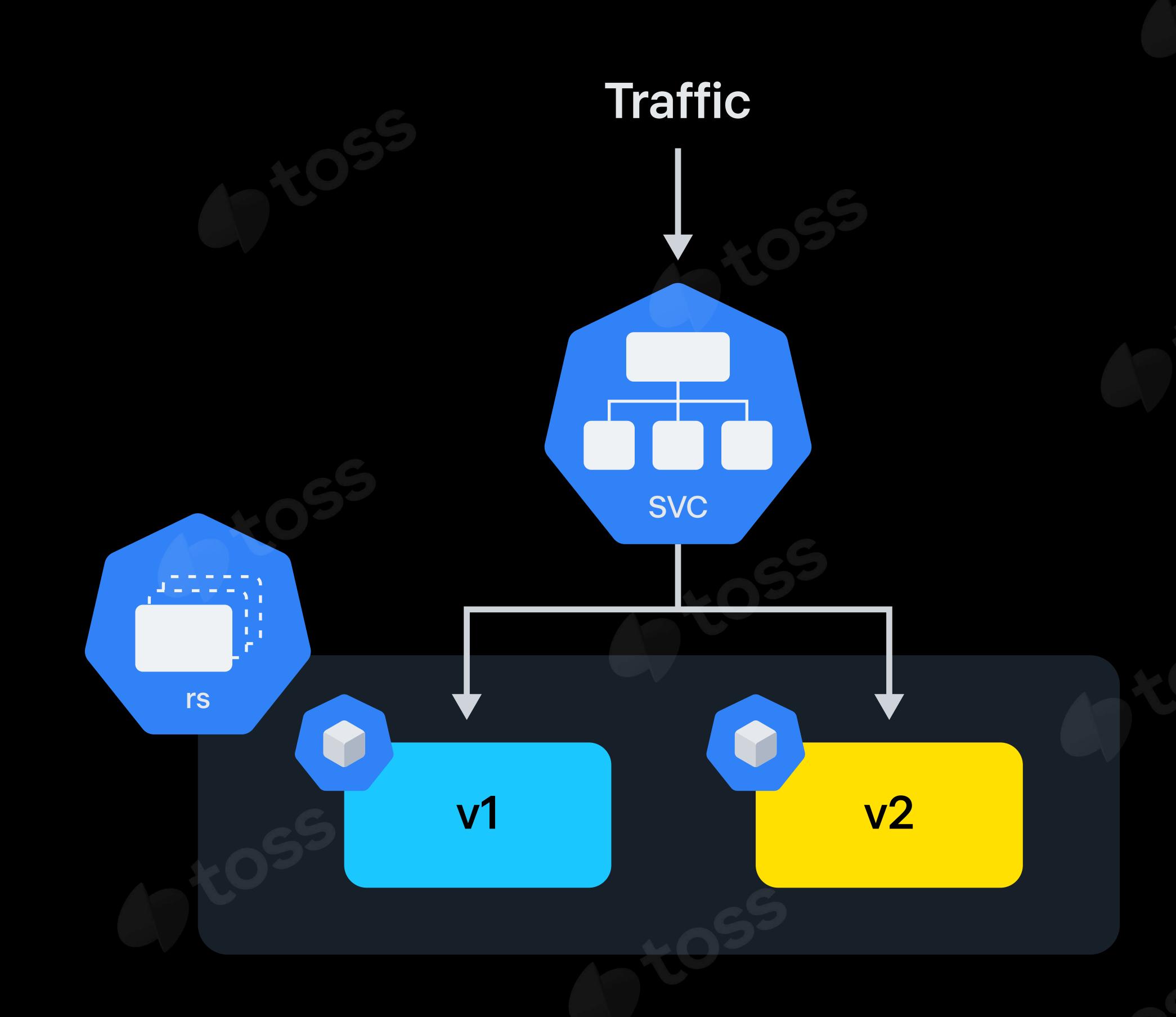
- 1. Rolling Update
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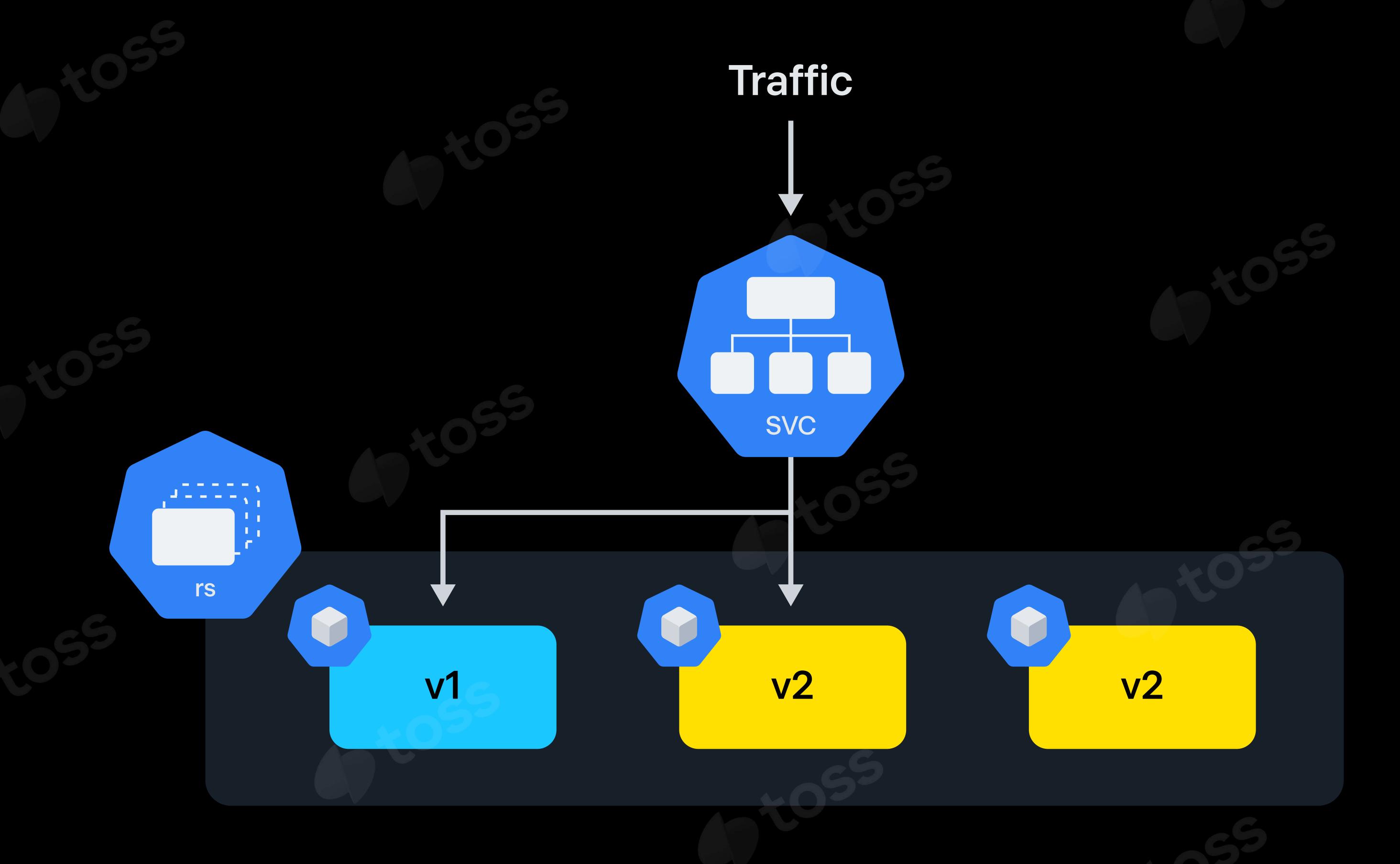


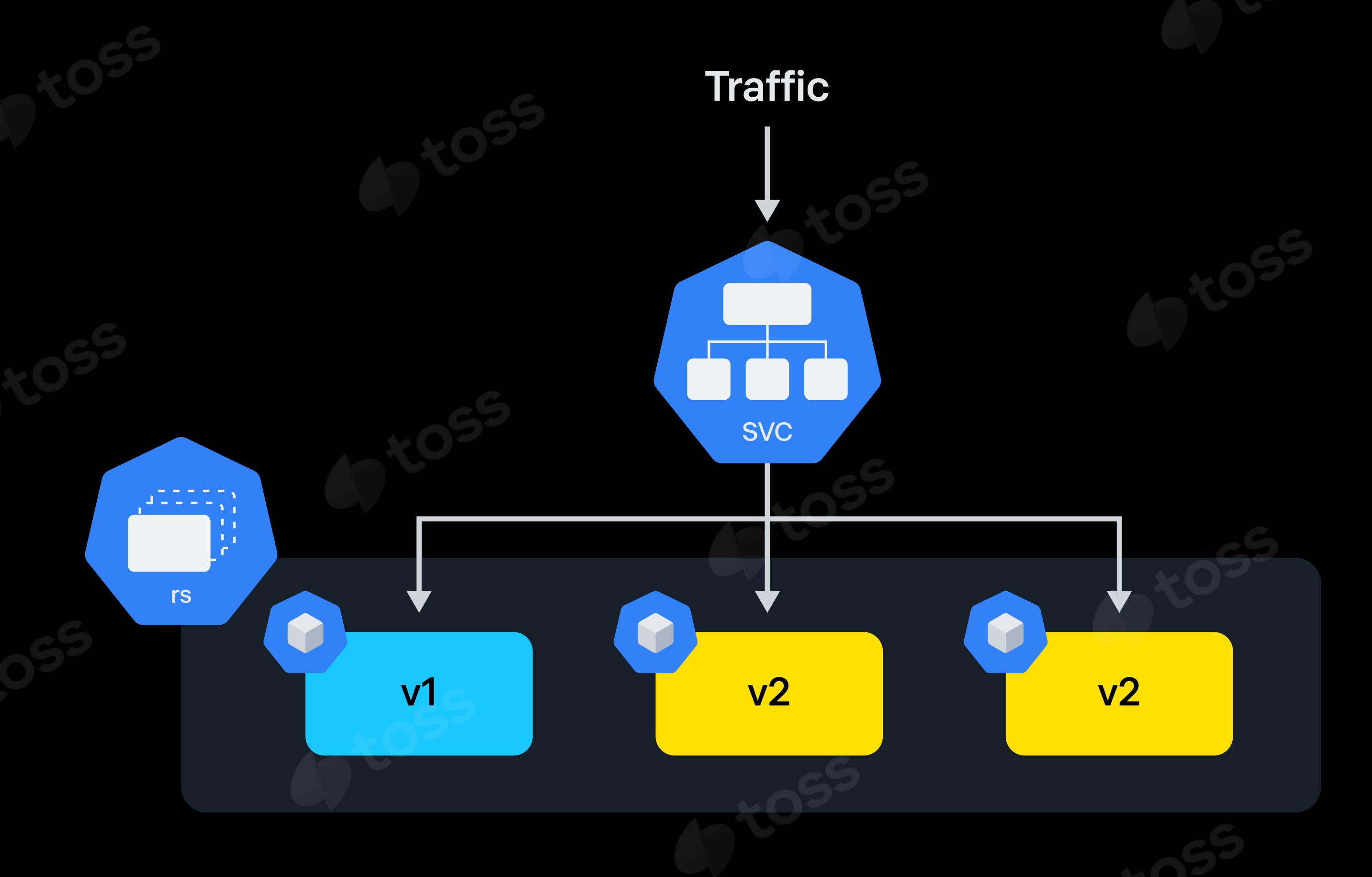


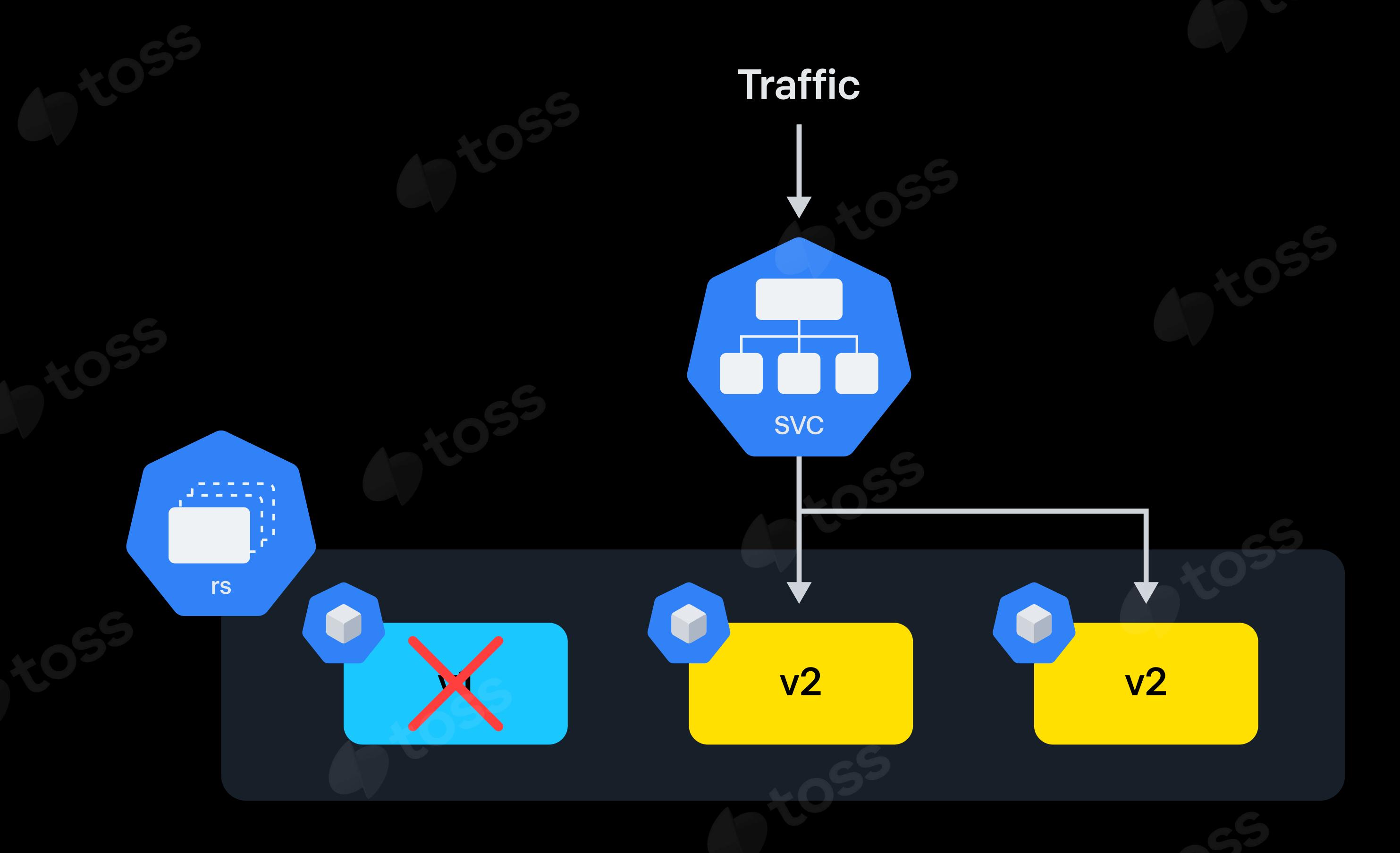




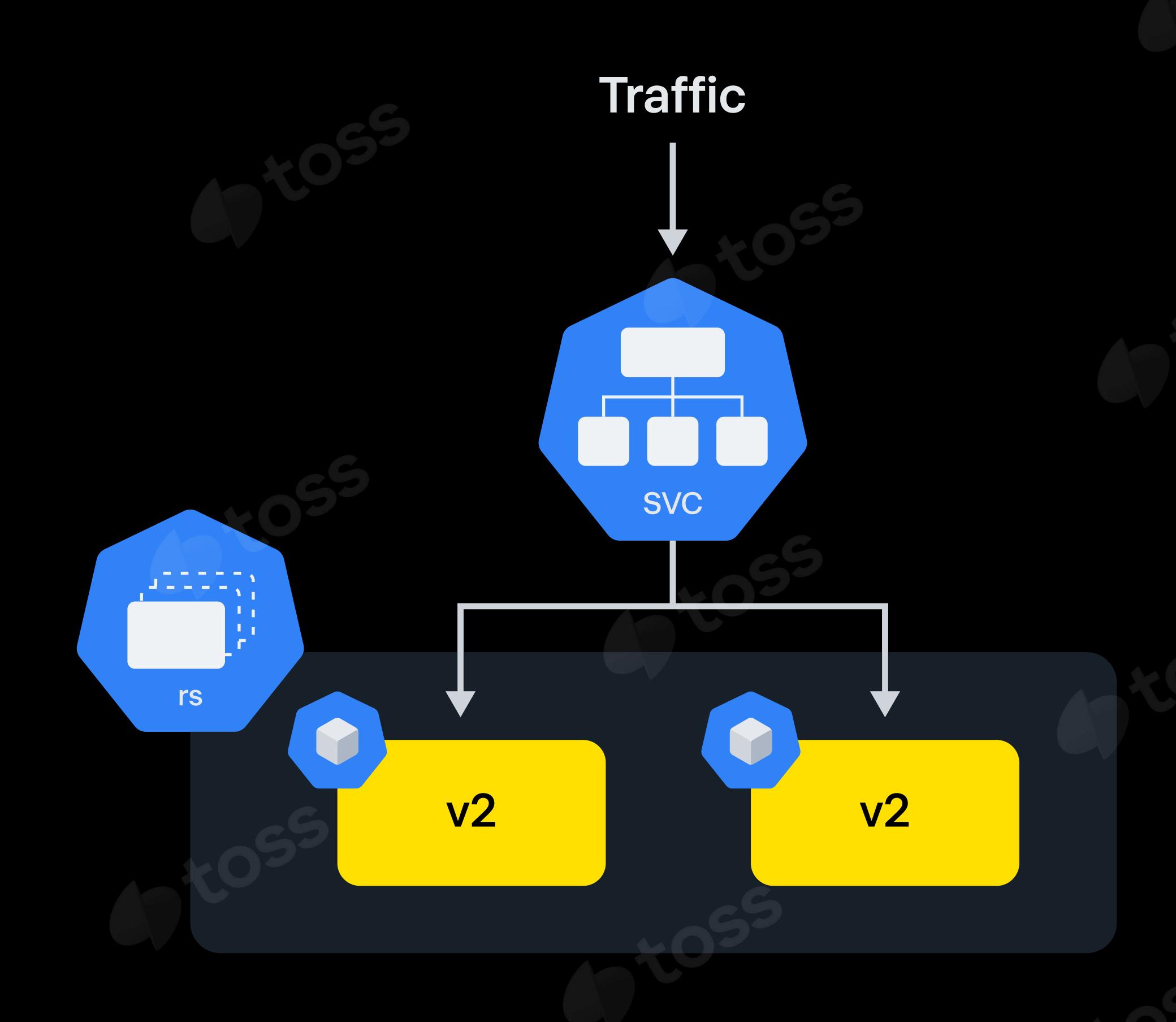




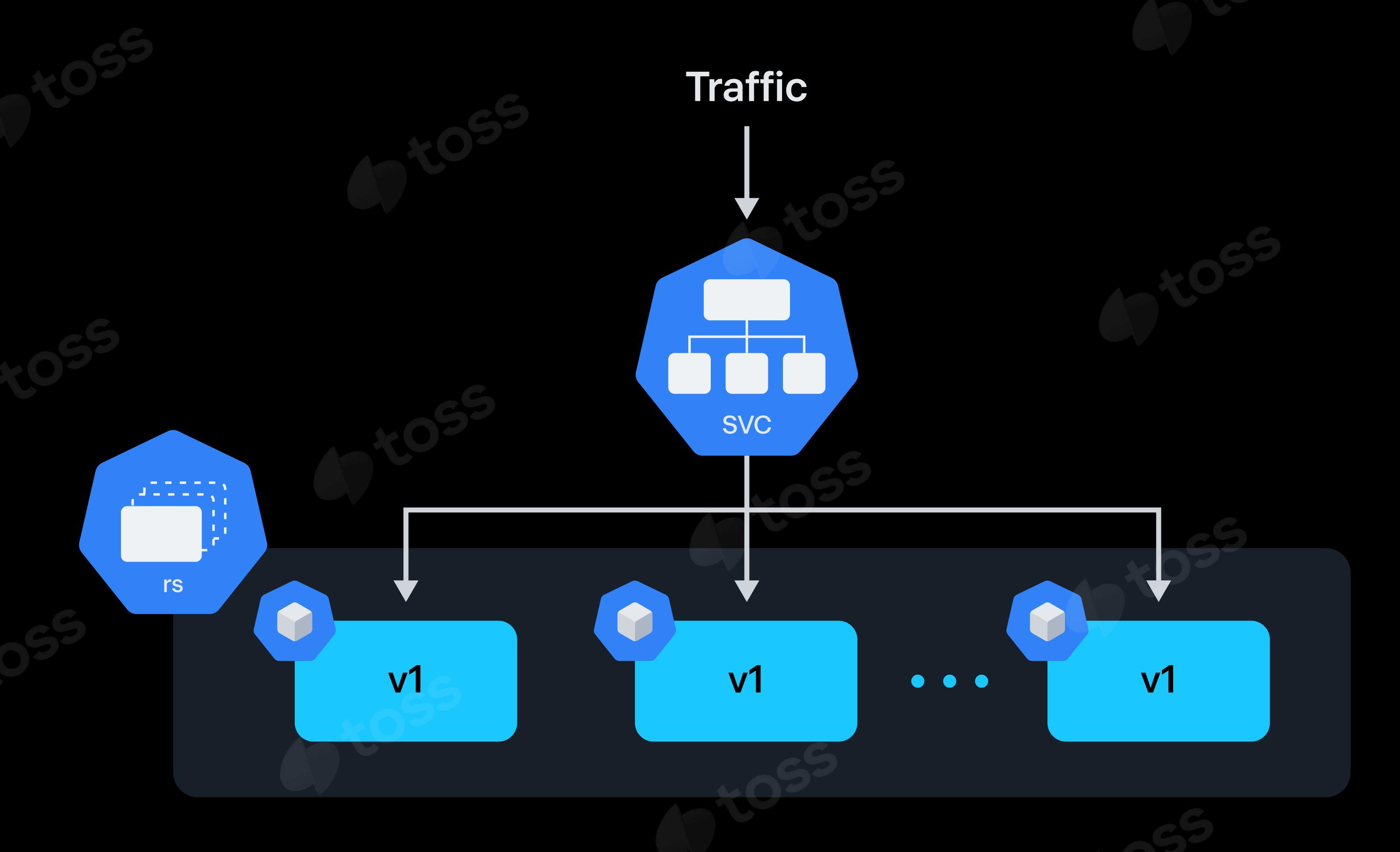


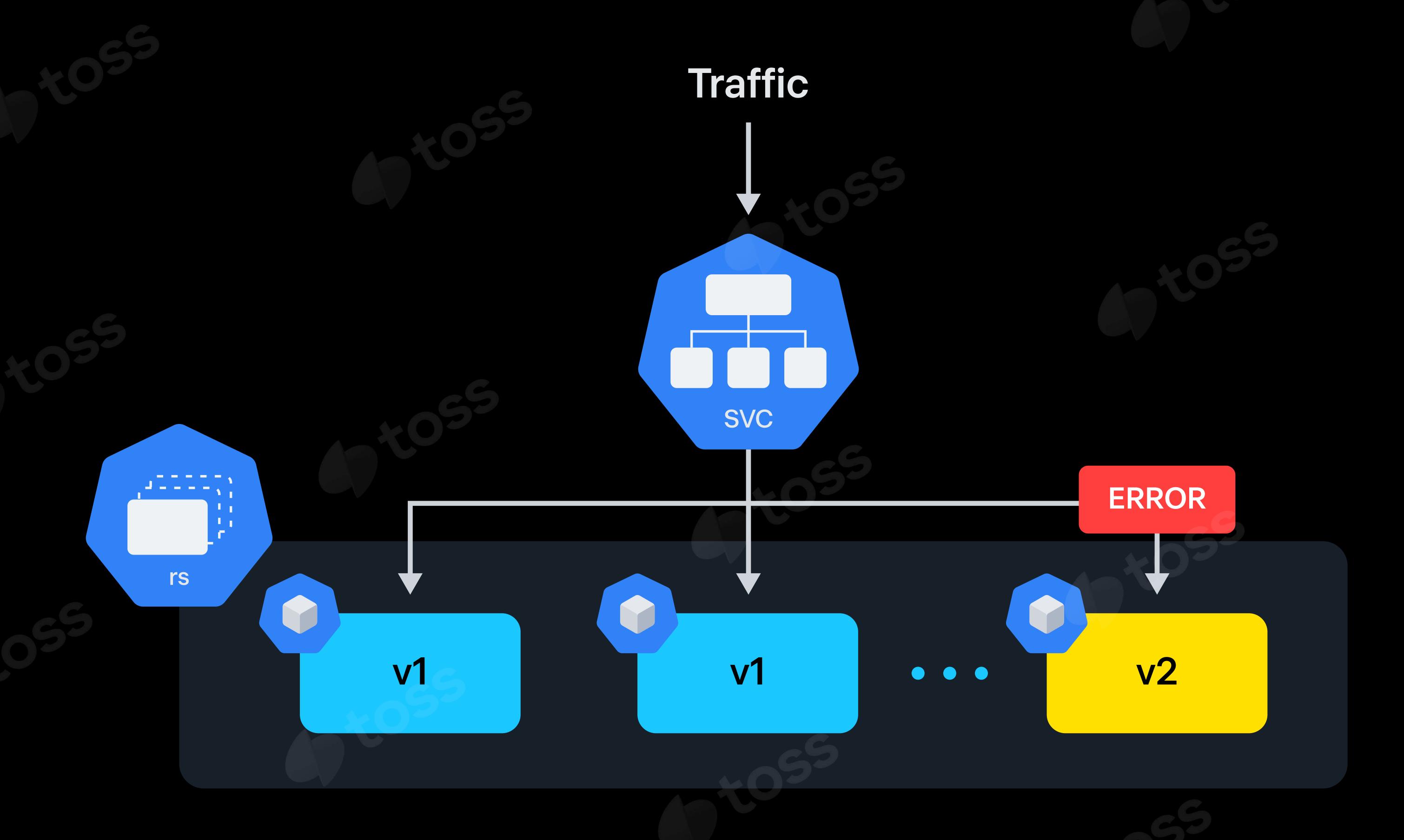


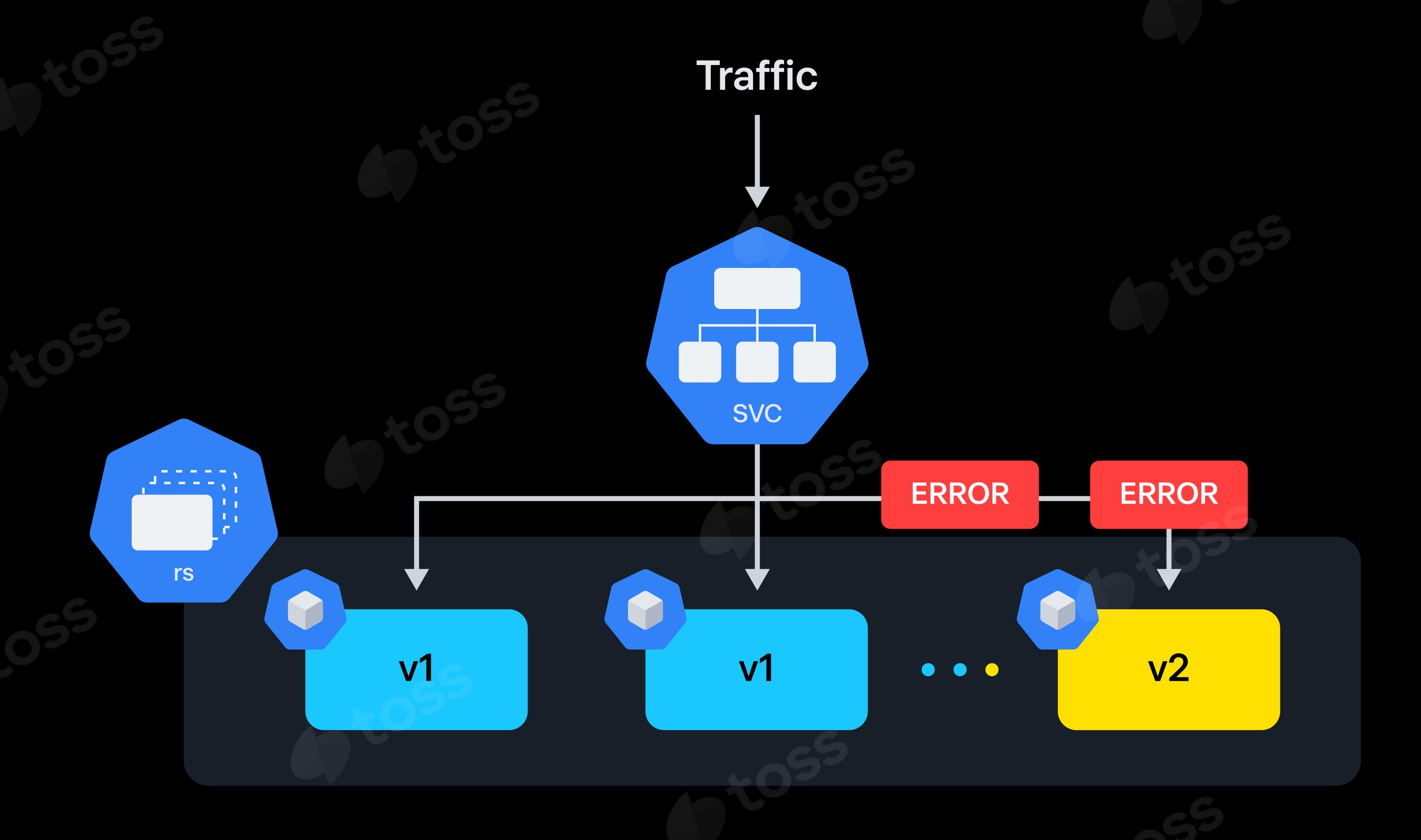
rolling update (배포 완료)

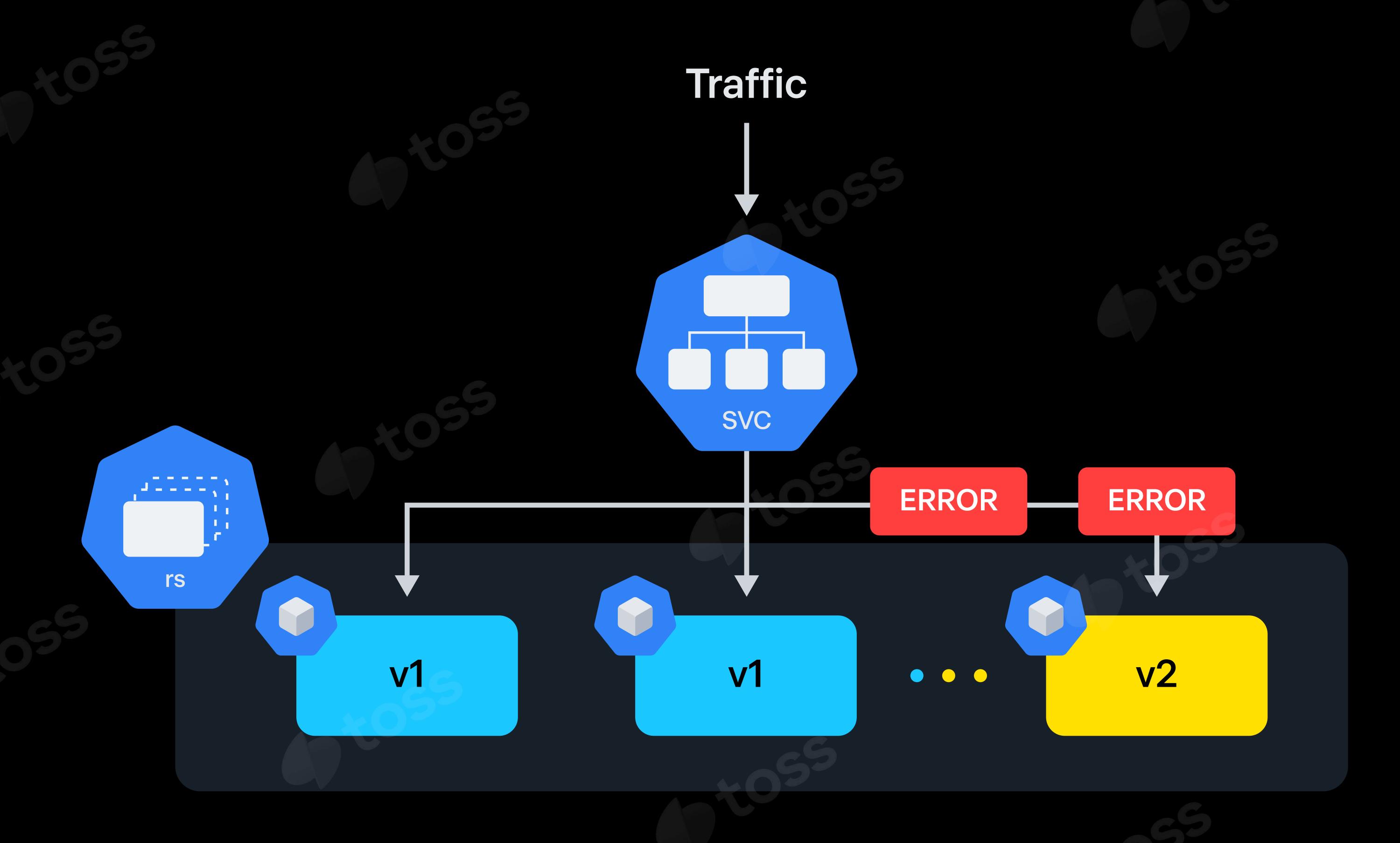


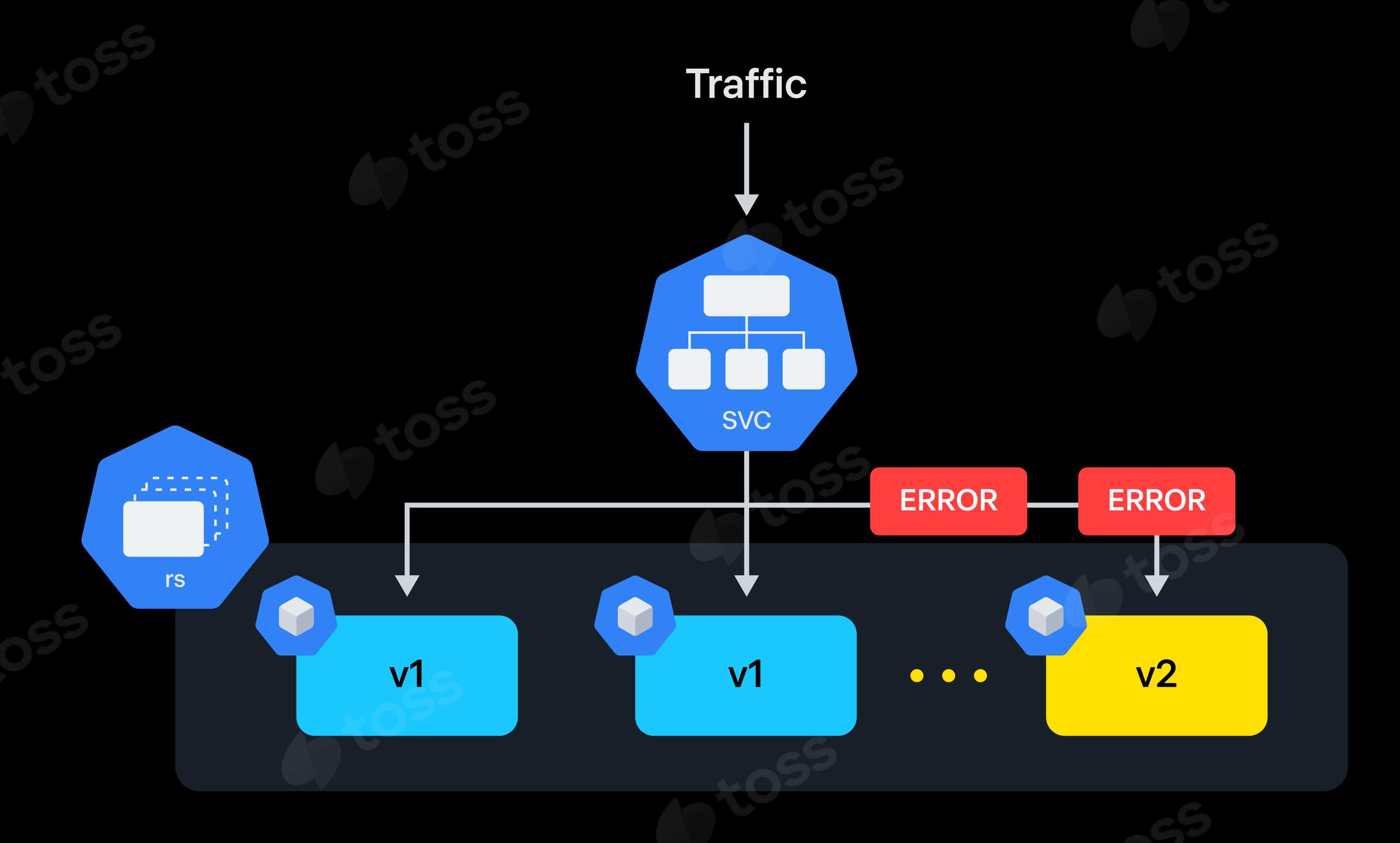
rolling update (이슈 발생시)

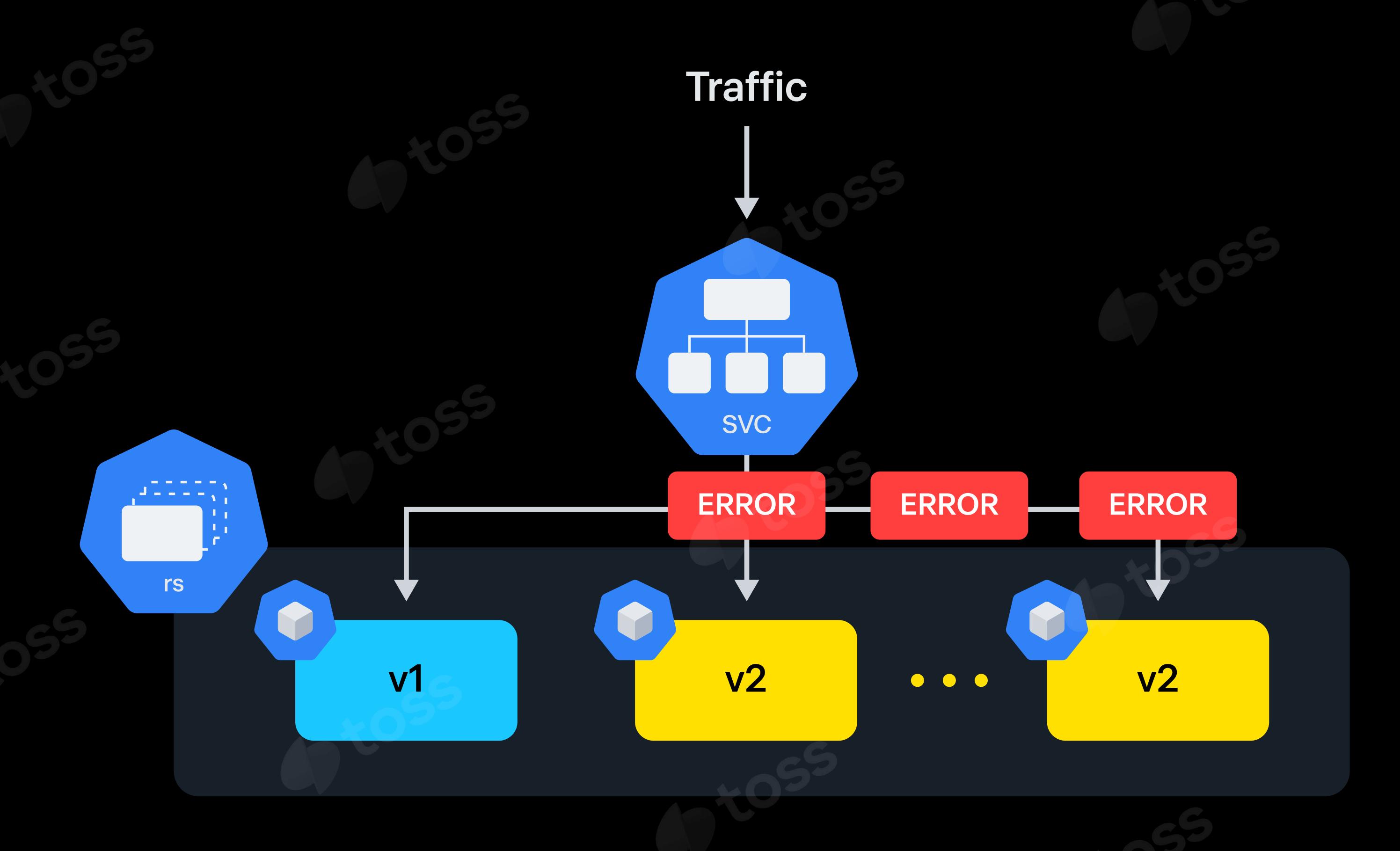


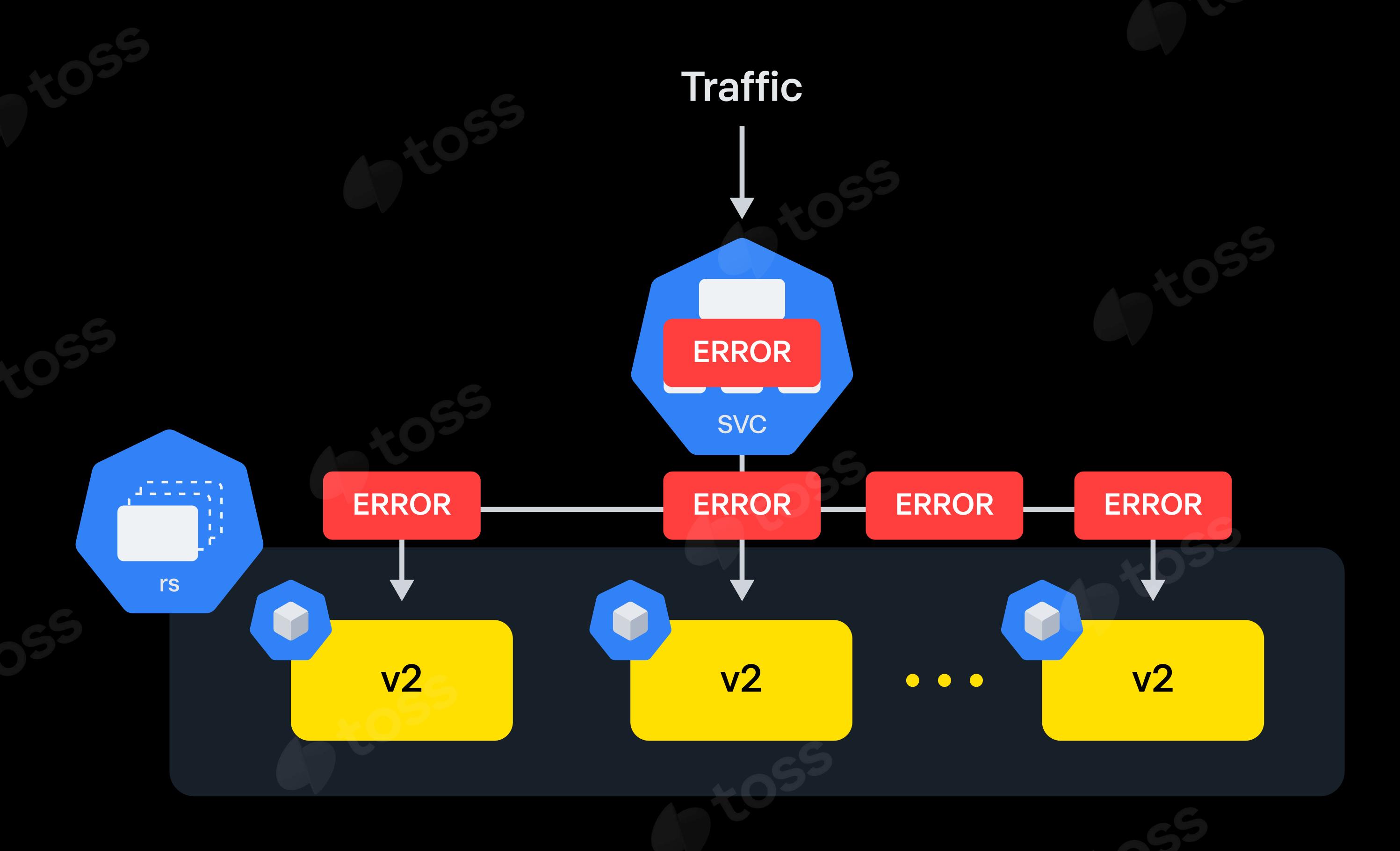




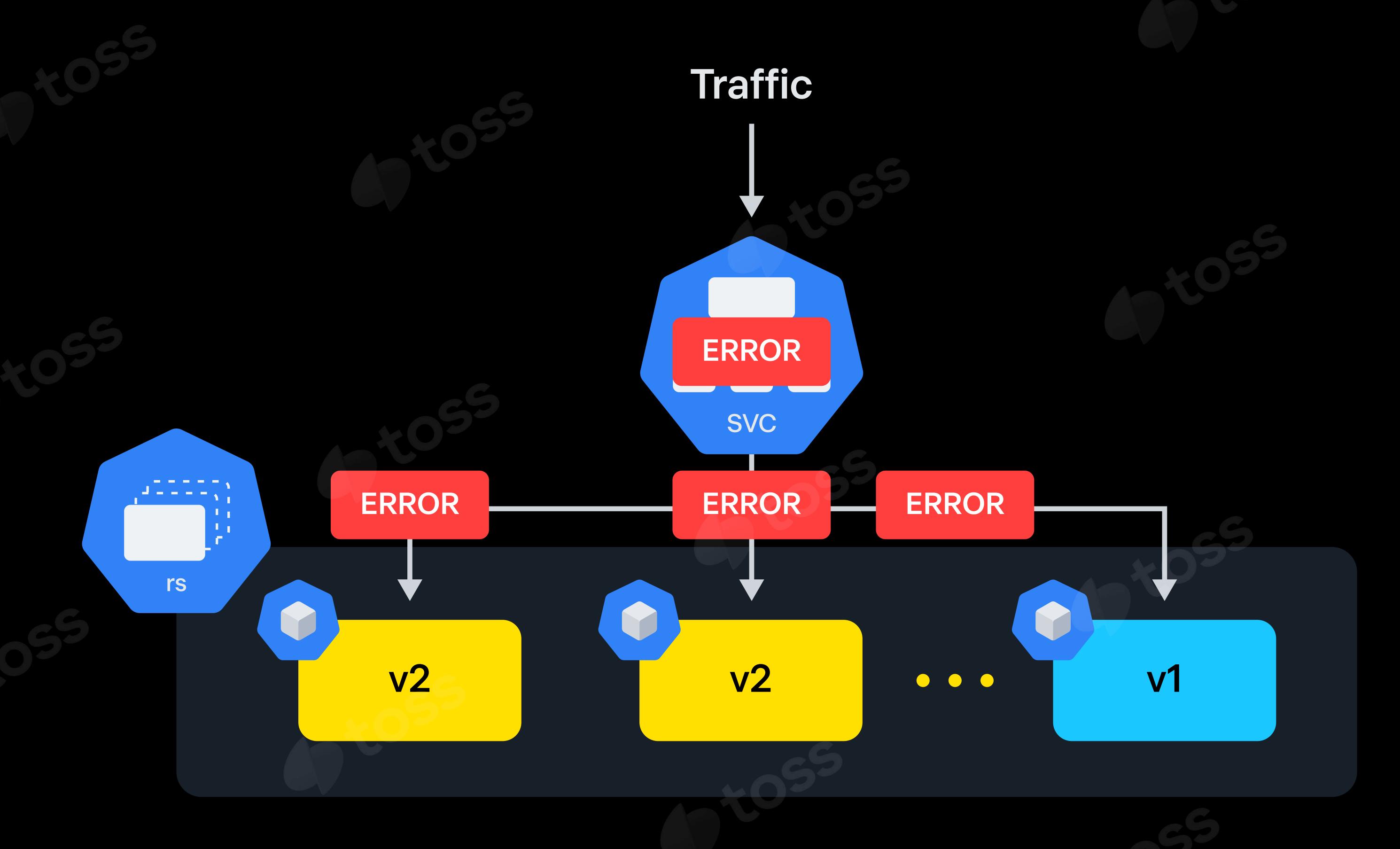




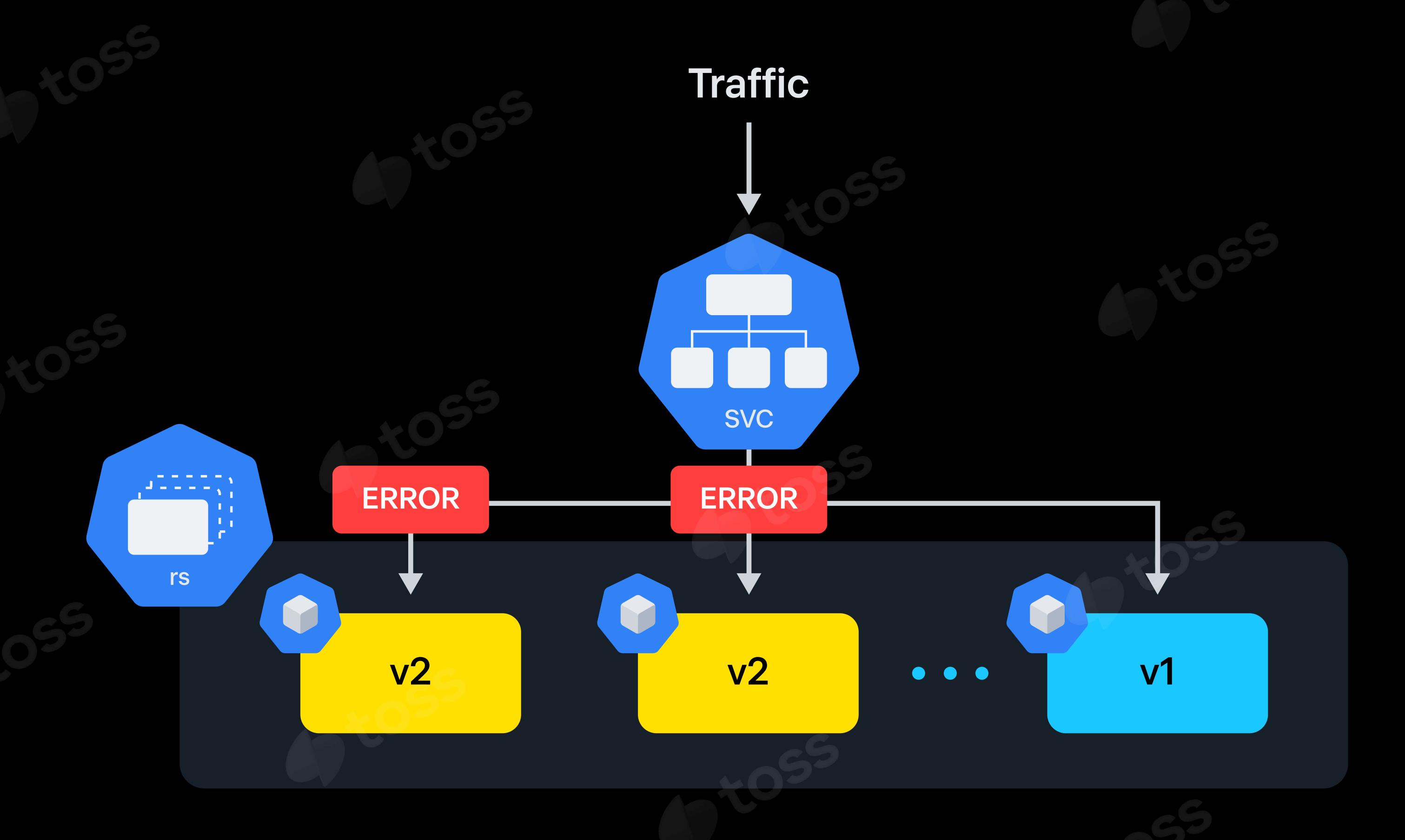




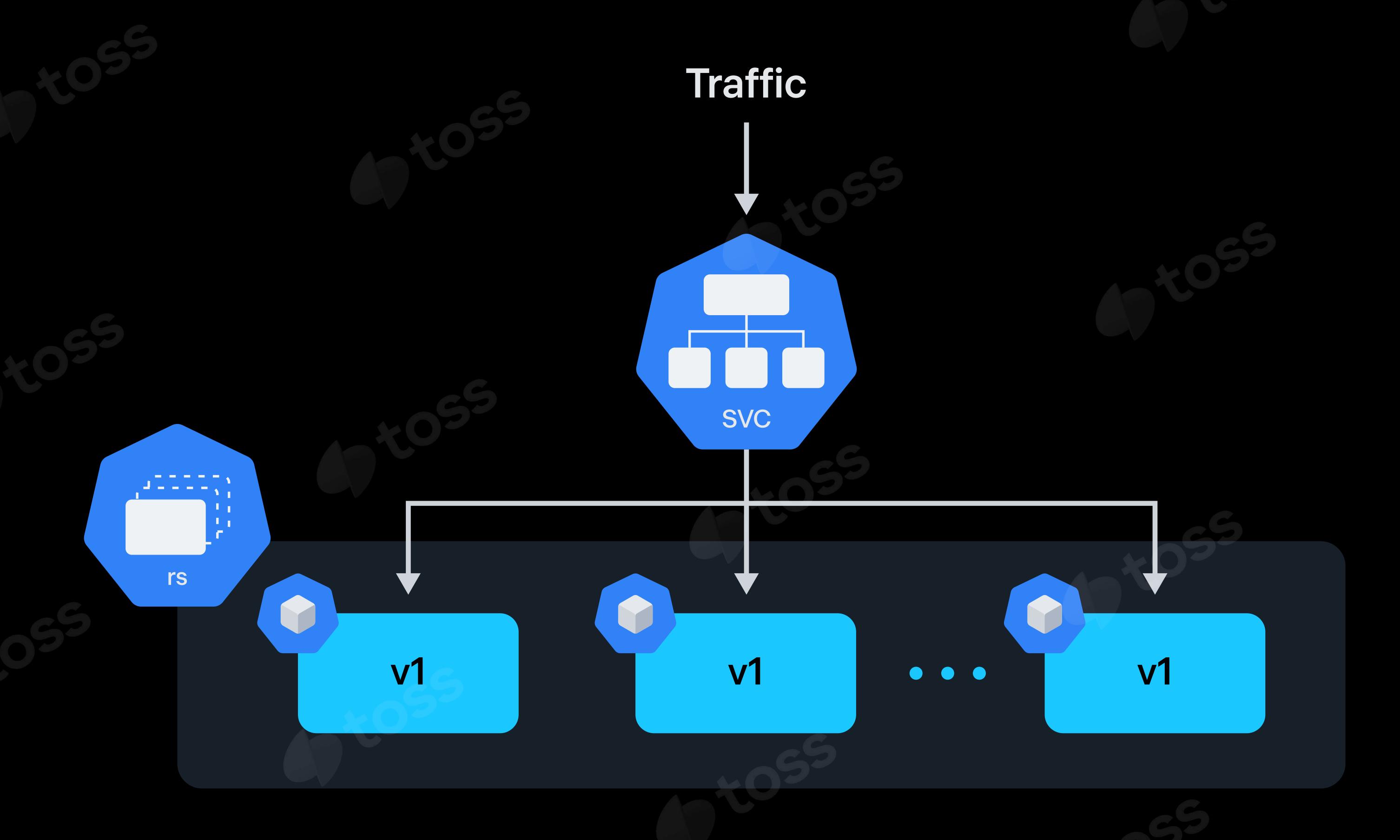
rolling update (이슈발생시 - 롤백)

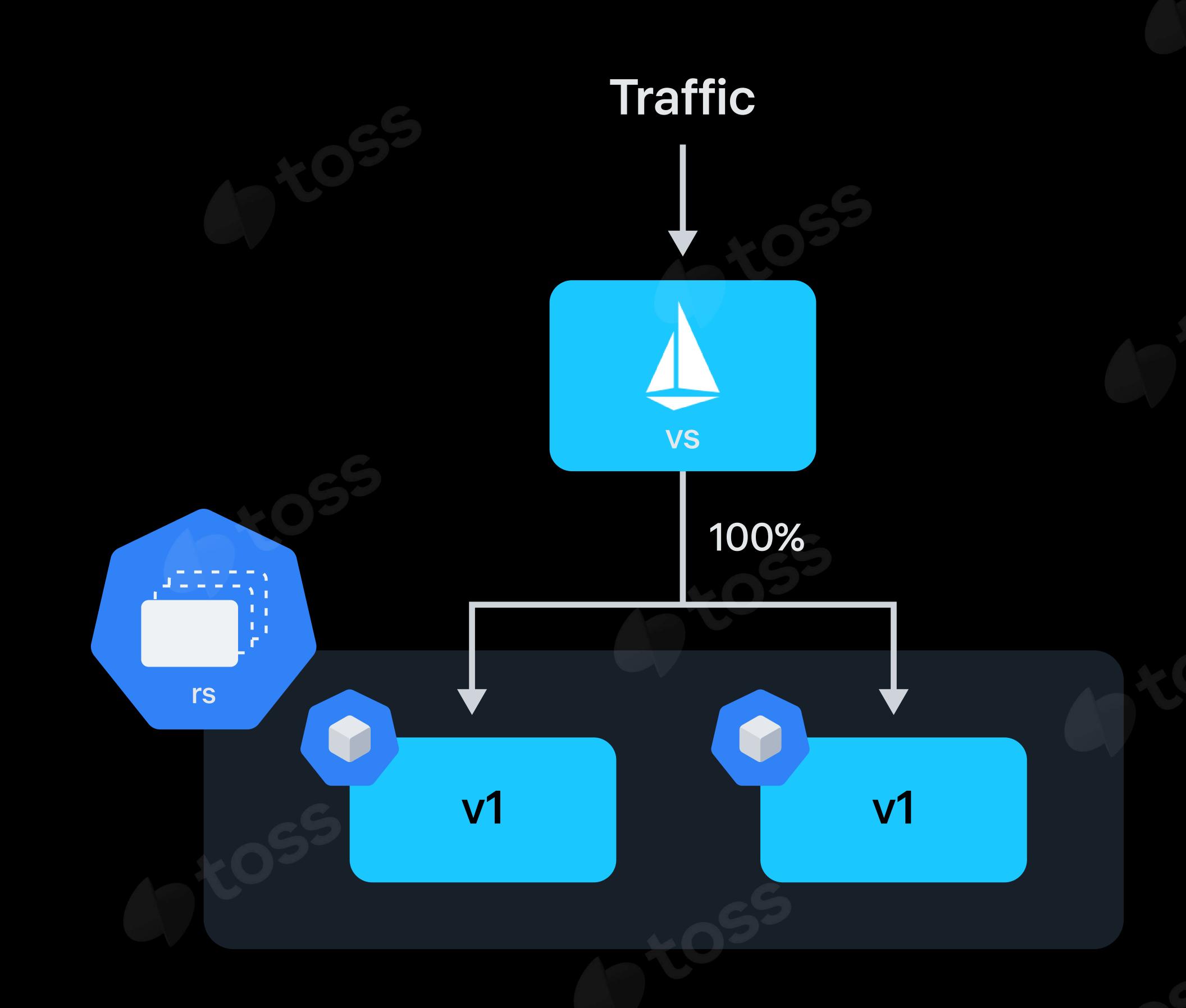


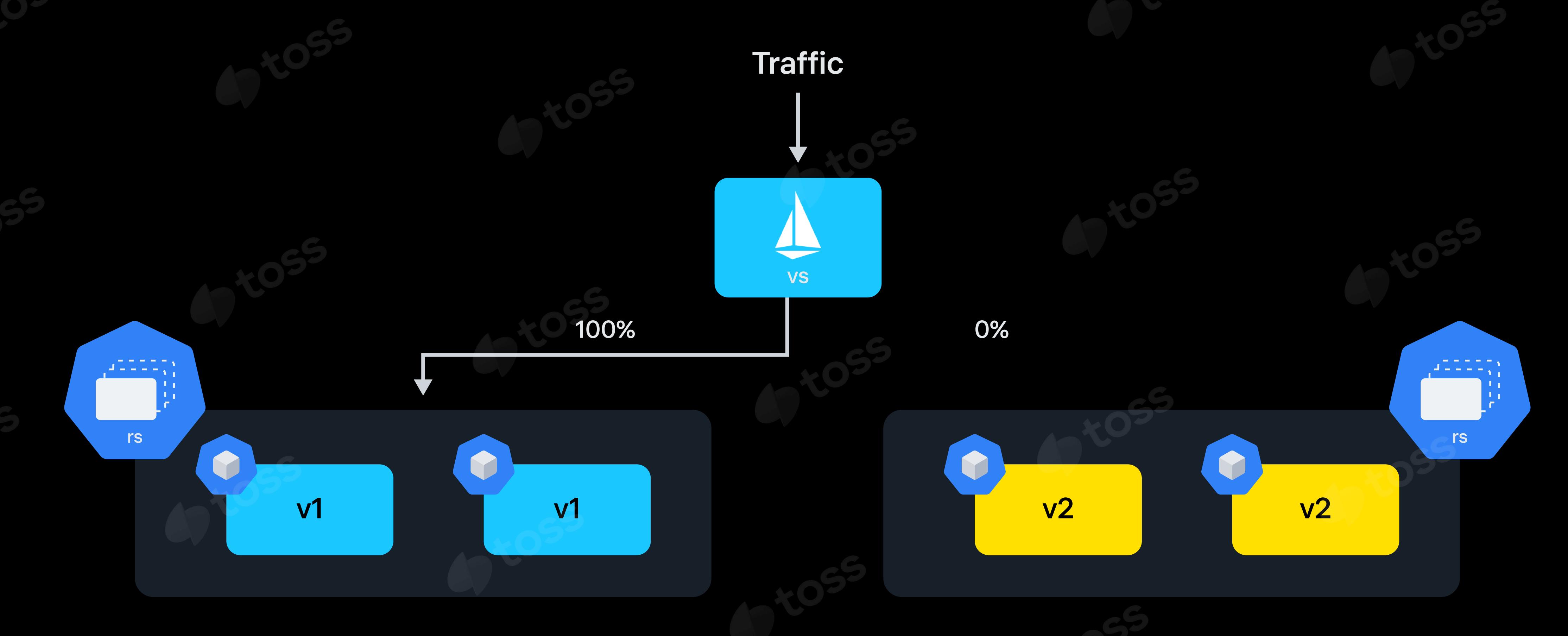
rolling update (이슈 발생시 - 롤백)

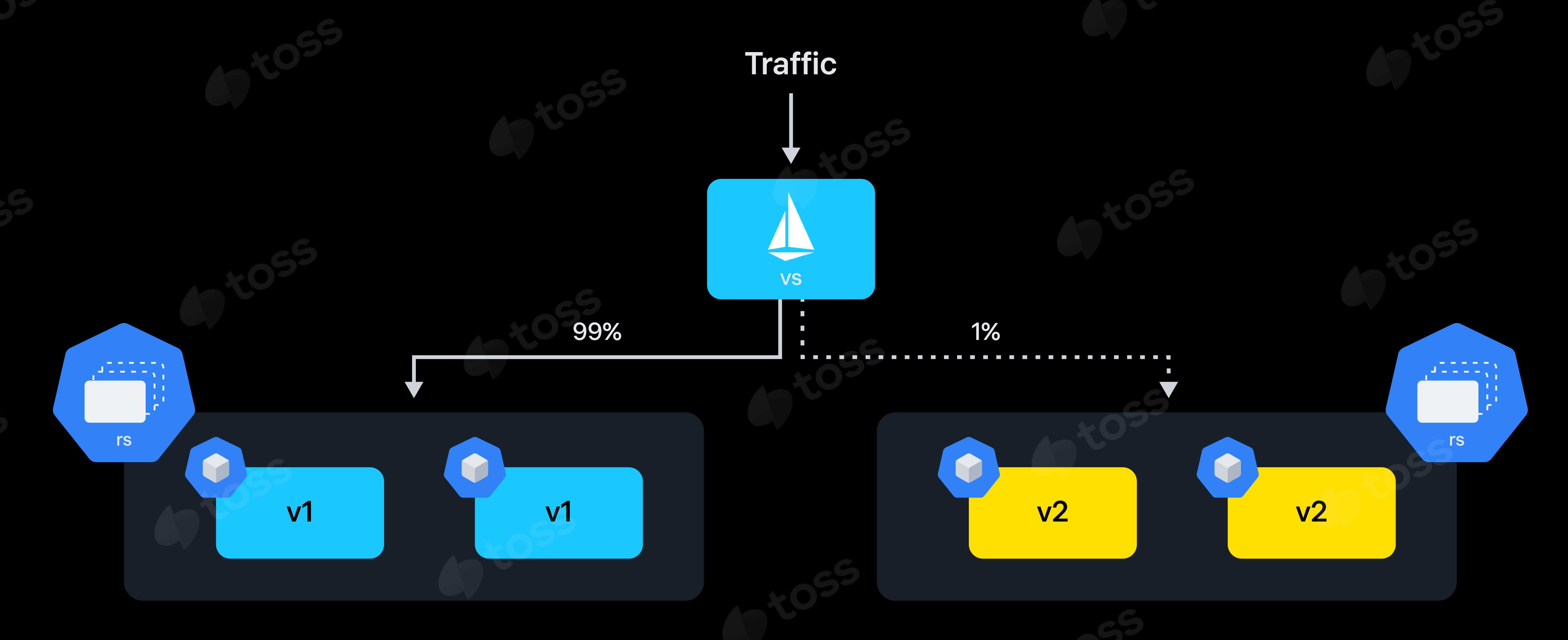


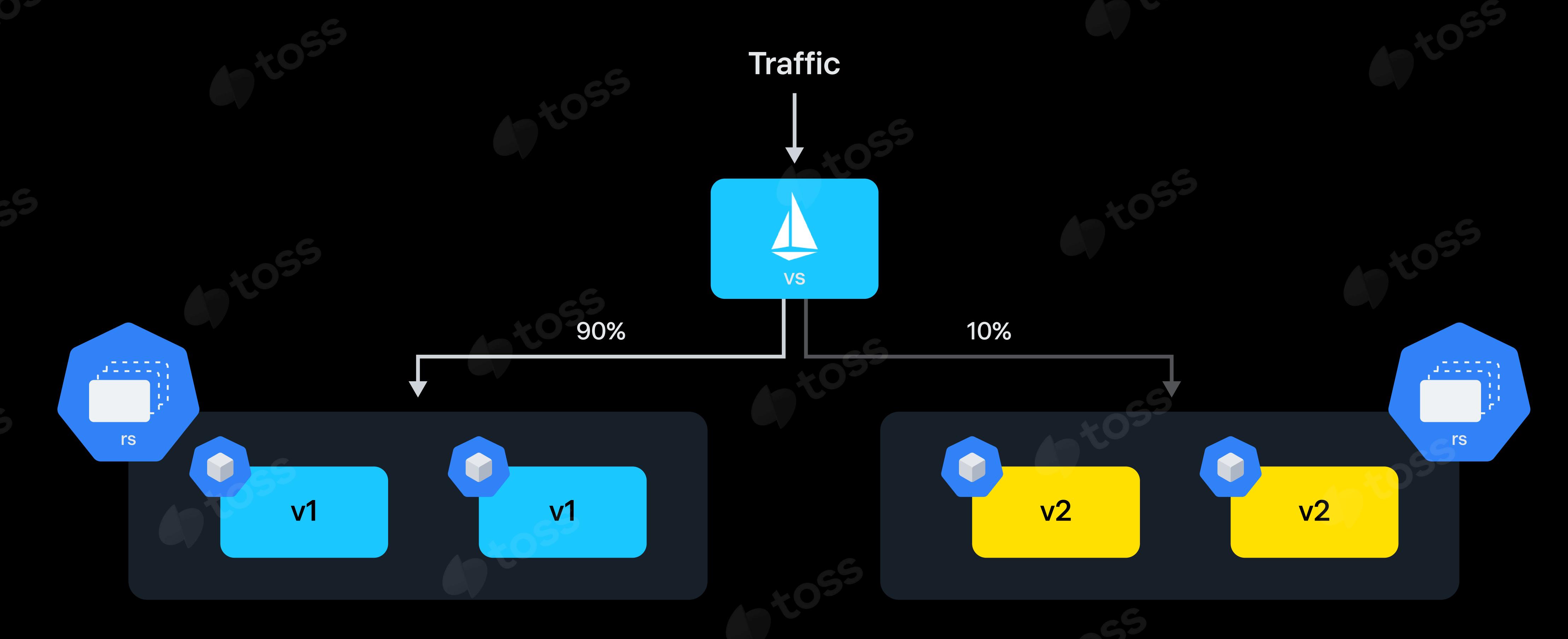
rolling update (이슈 발생시 - 롤백)

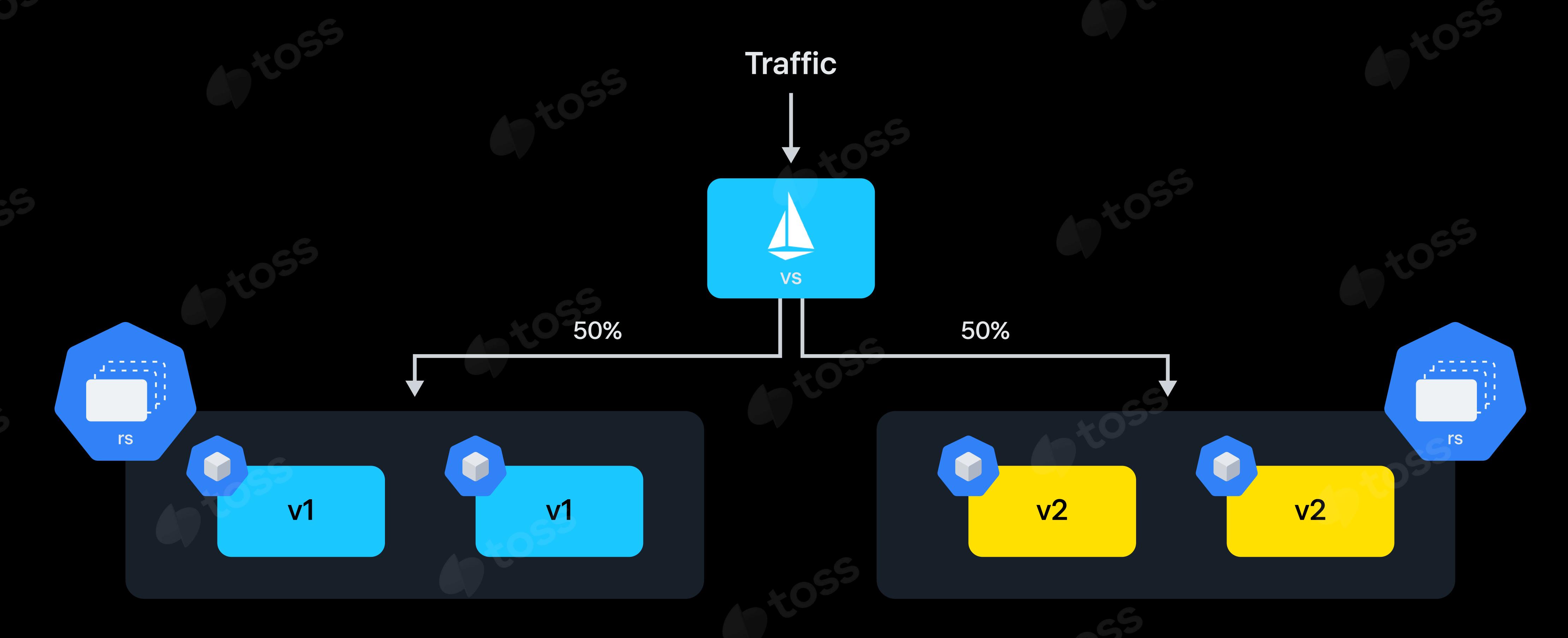


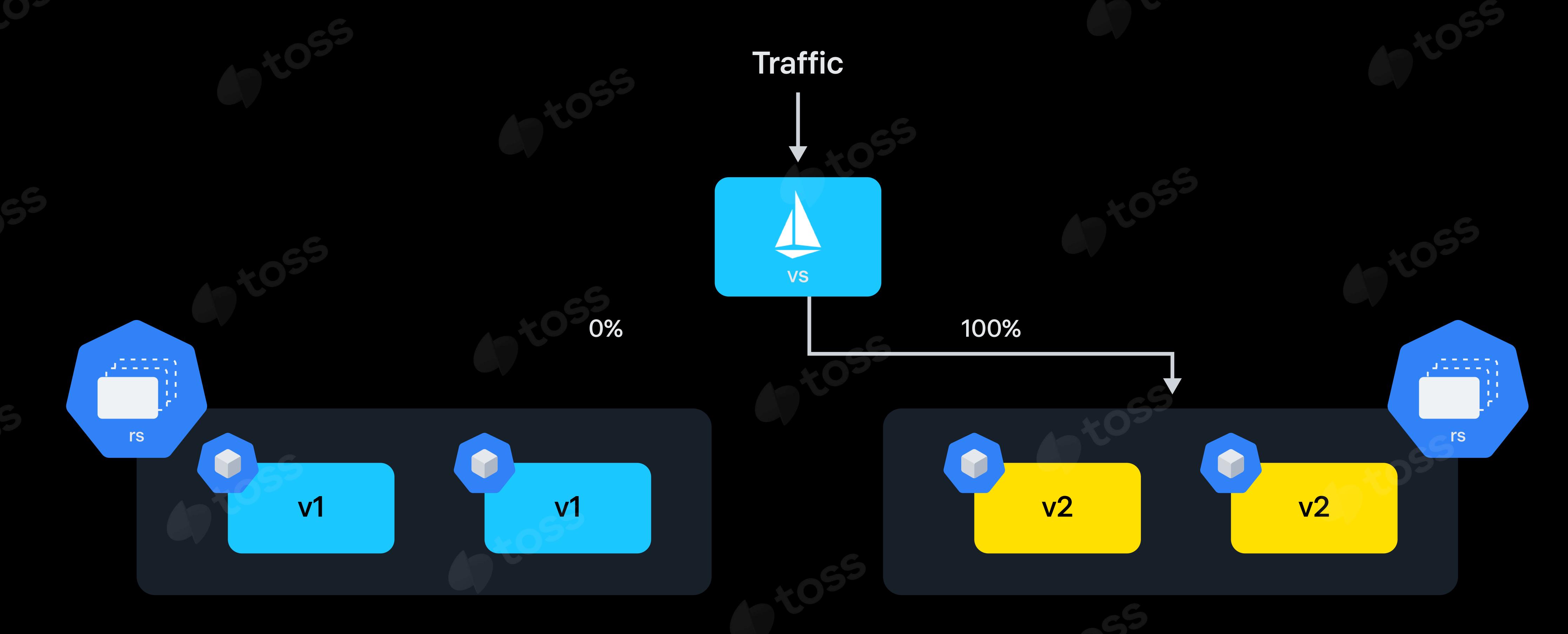


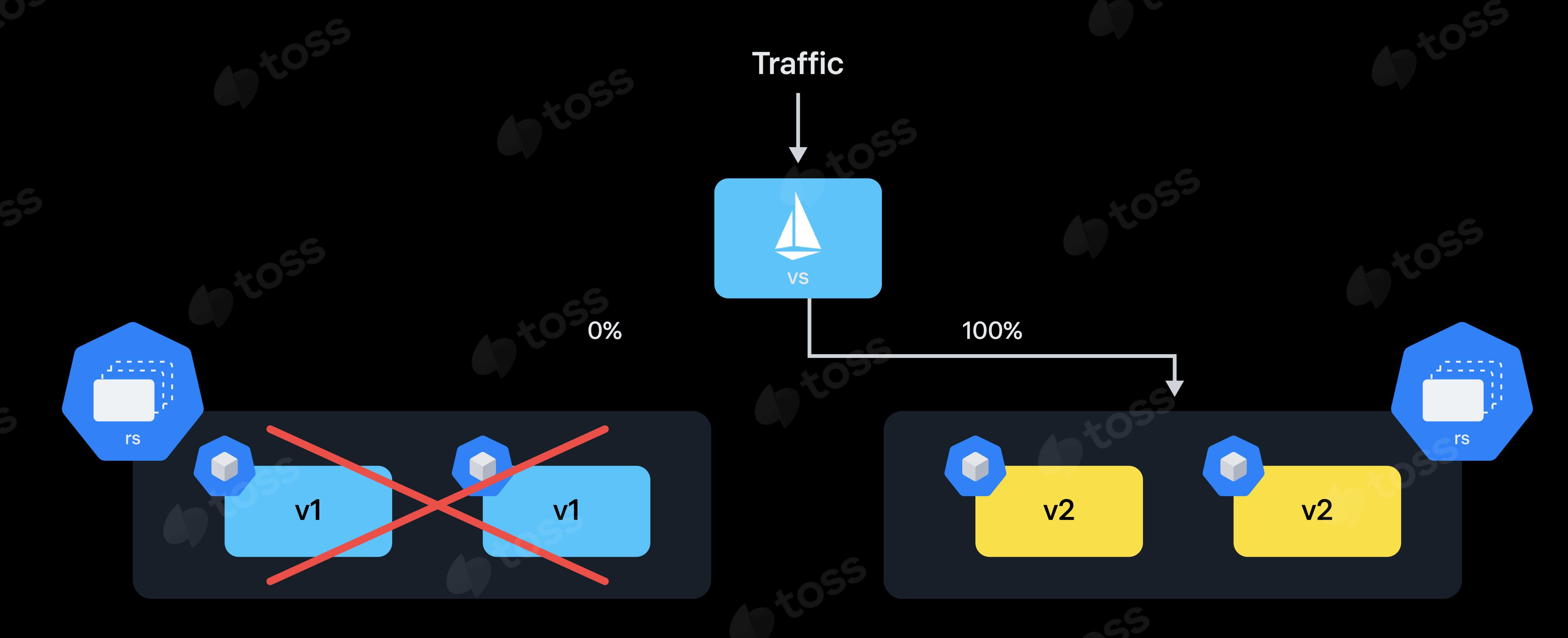


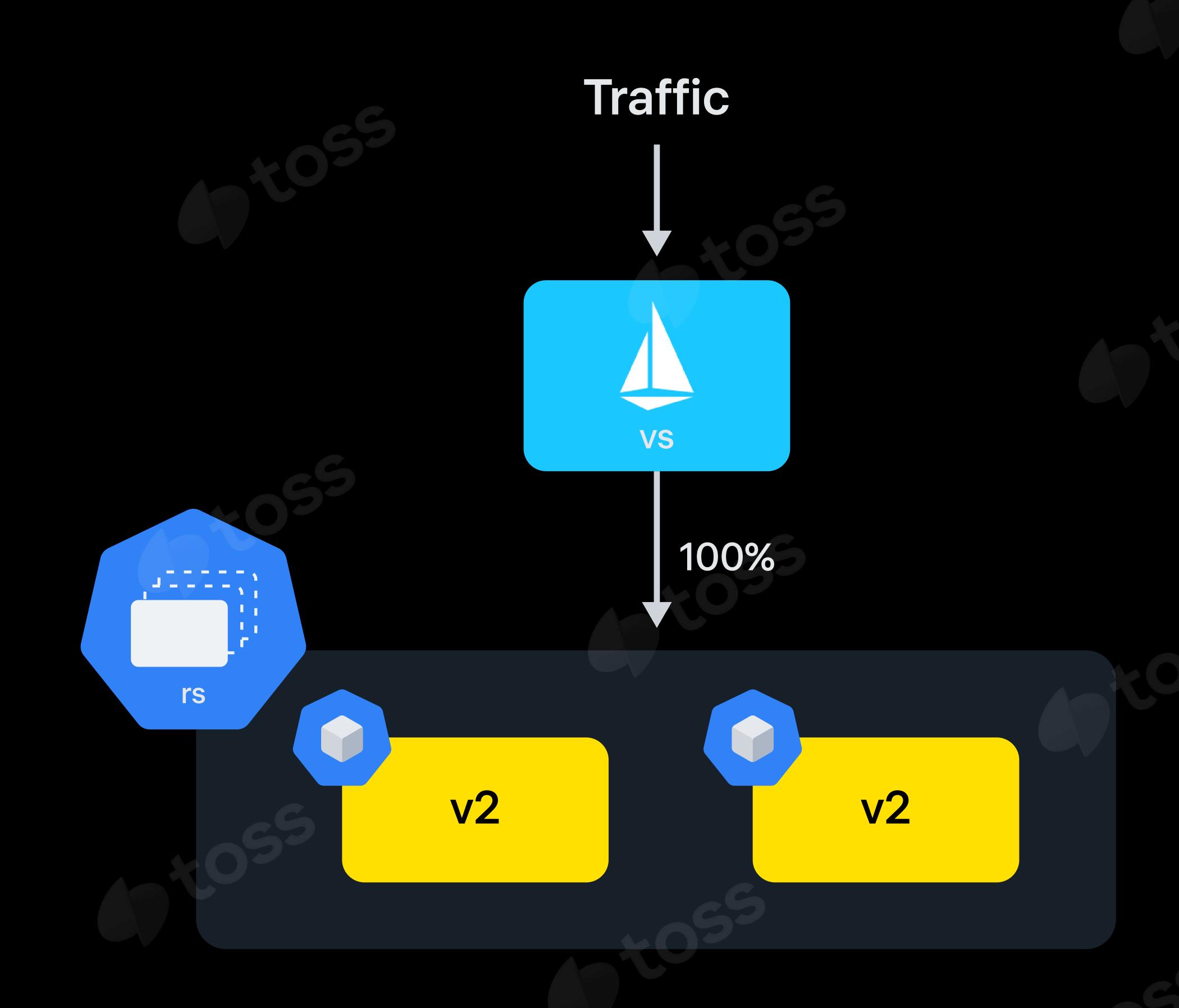


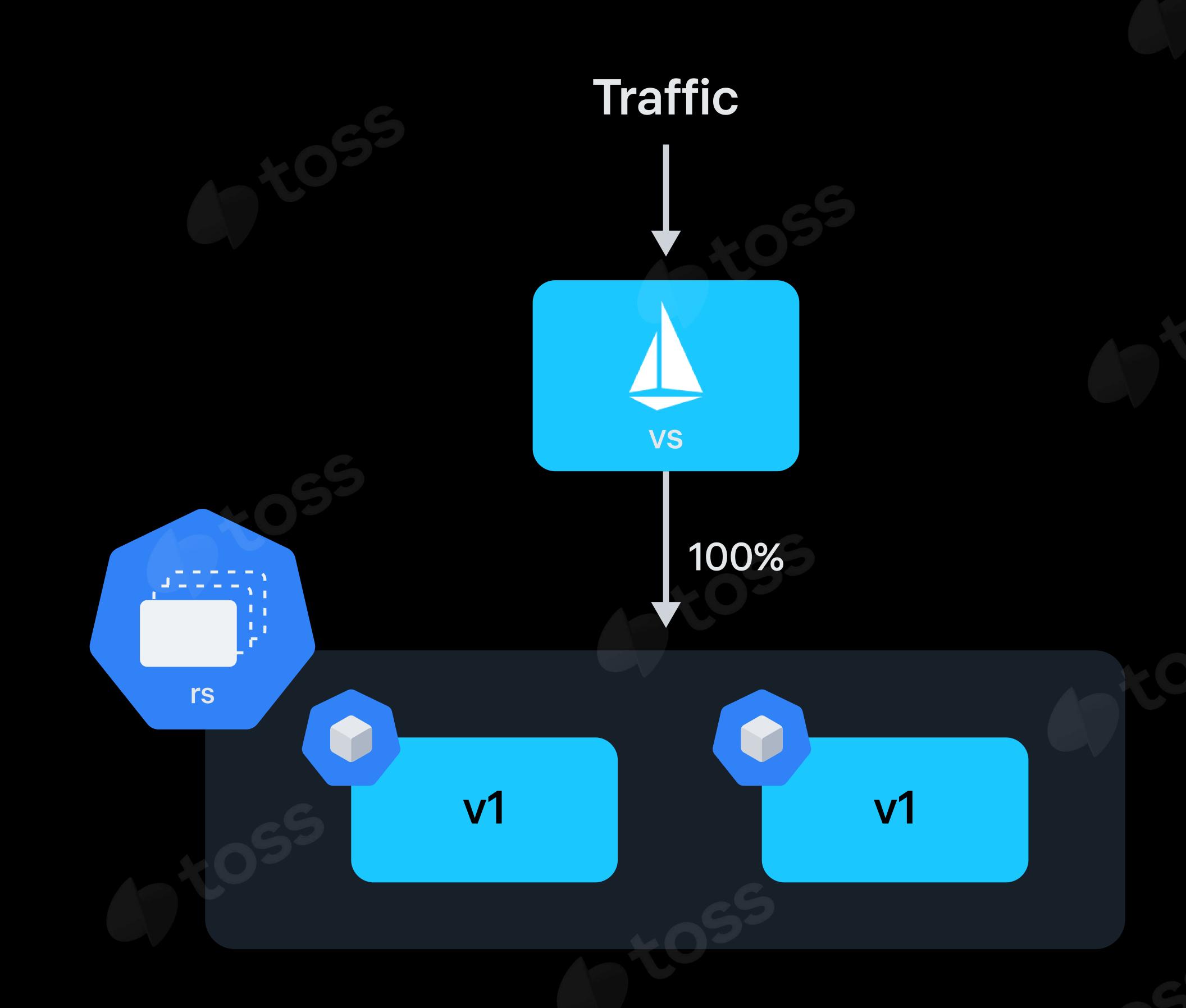


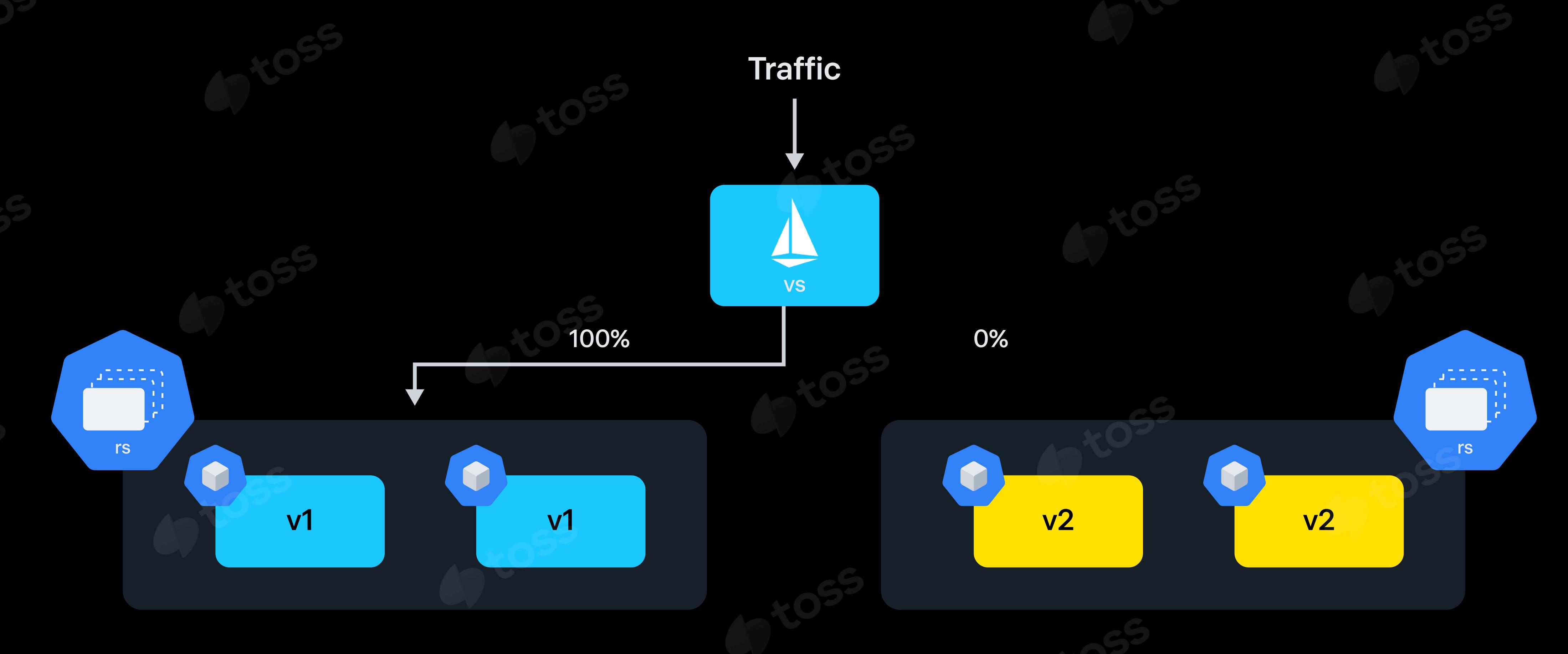


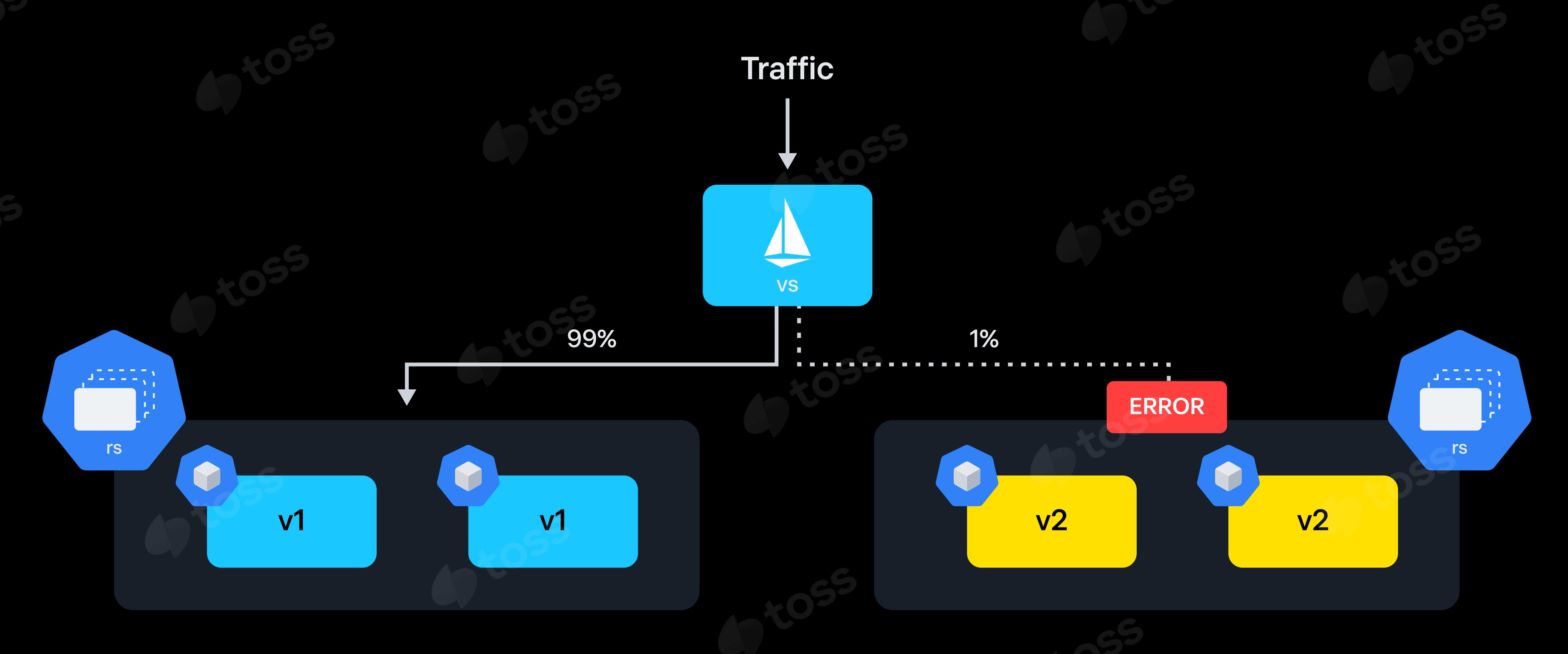


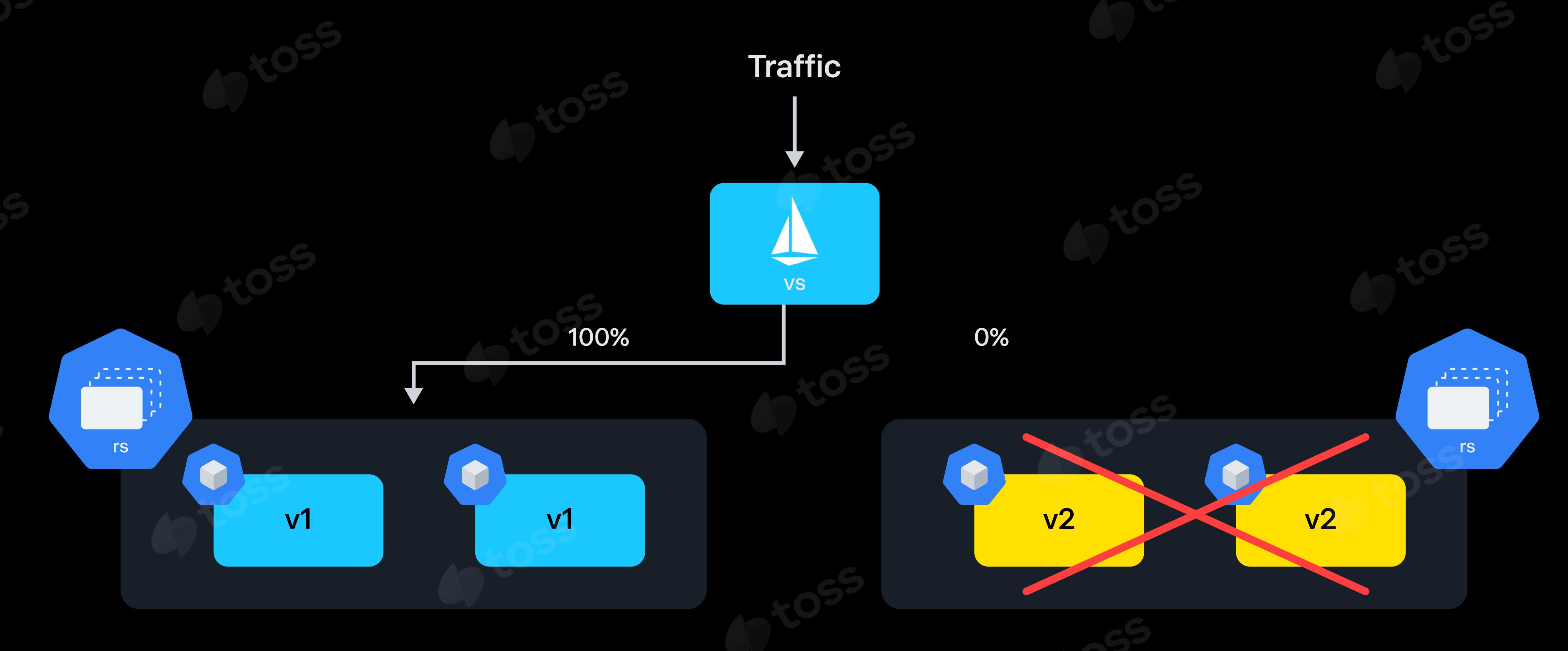


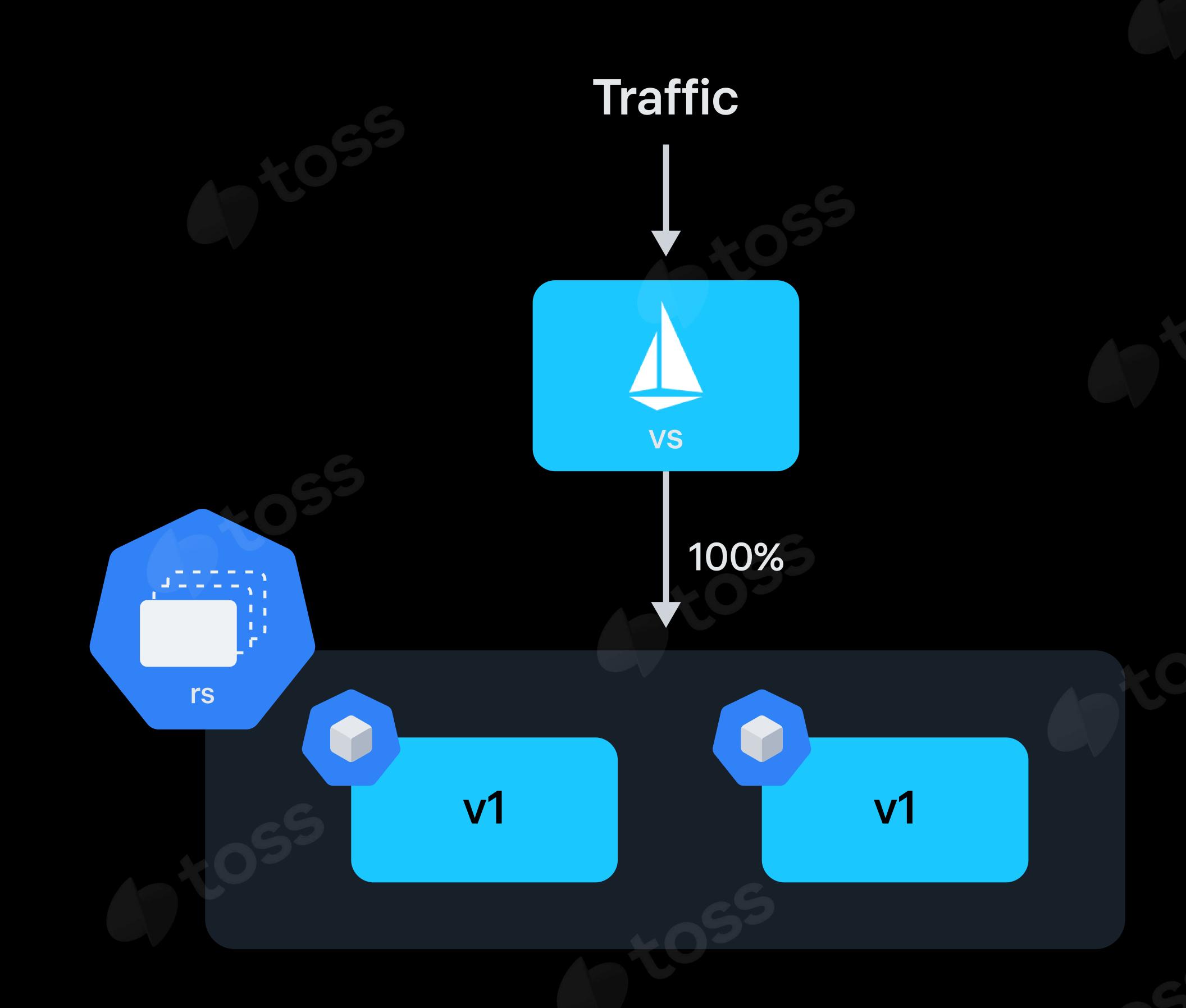










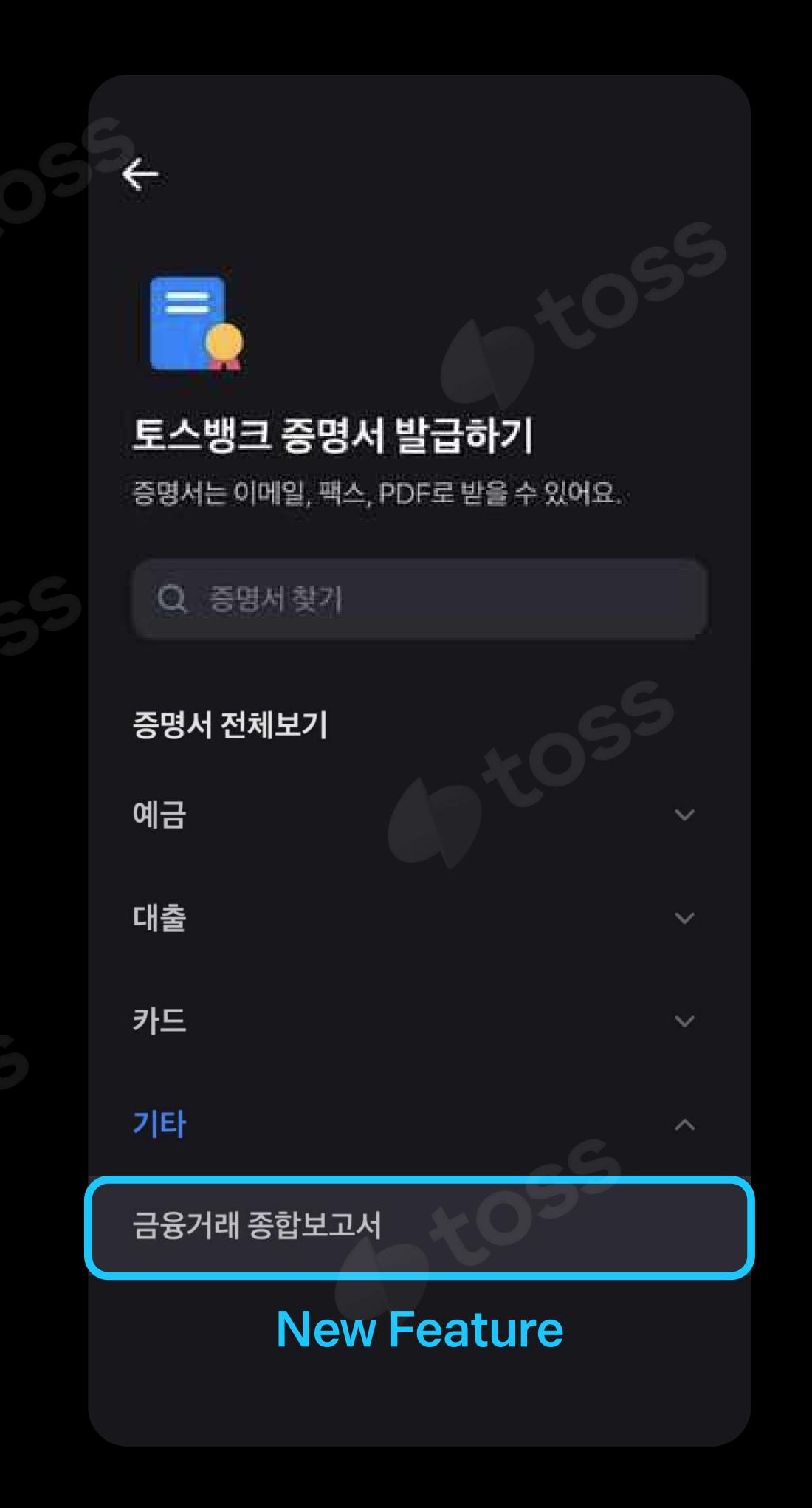


Rolling Update vs Canary

	Rolling Update	Canary
배포 복잡성	낮음	<u>+0</u>
		(네트워크 추상화 도구와 트래픽 조절 기능 개발 필요)
롤백 시간		
	(진행 중인 배포 완료 후 이전 버전으로 재배포)	
세부적인	불가능	가능
트래픽 조절		
	내부 서비스에 적합	고객 서비스에 적합

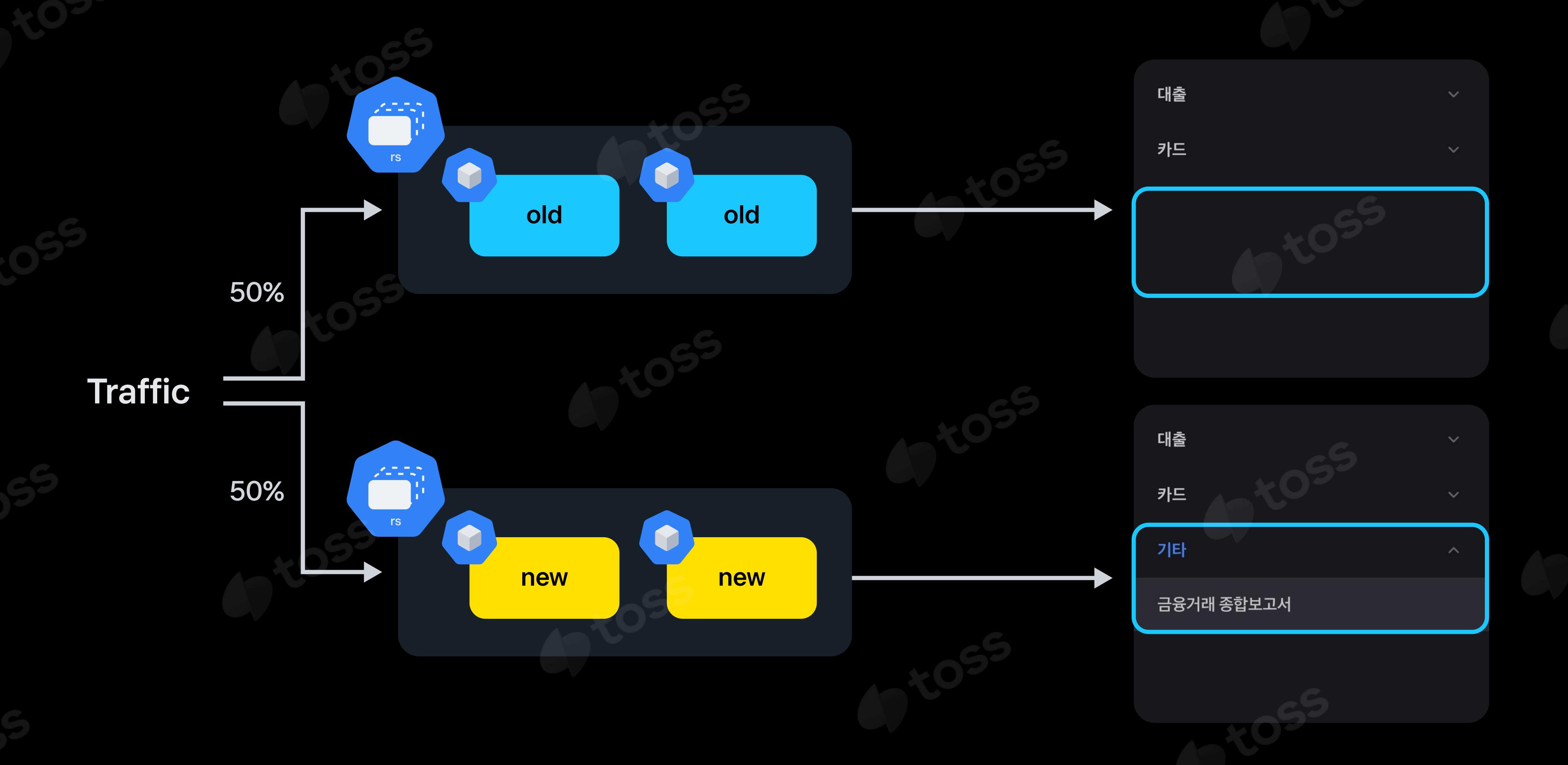
기존 Canary 배포의 문제

Canary 배포와 404에러



금융거래종합보고서를 발급할게요 안내 고객님의 예금, 대출, 카드 등 금융거래 전체현황을 기간별로 조회 및 발급하실 수 있습니다. 발급은 최근 3년까지 제공합니다. 발급 수수료 무료 다음

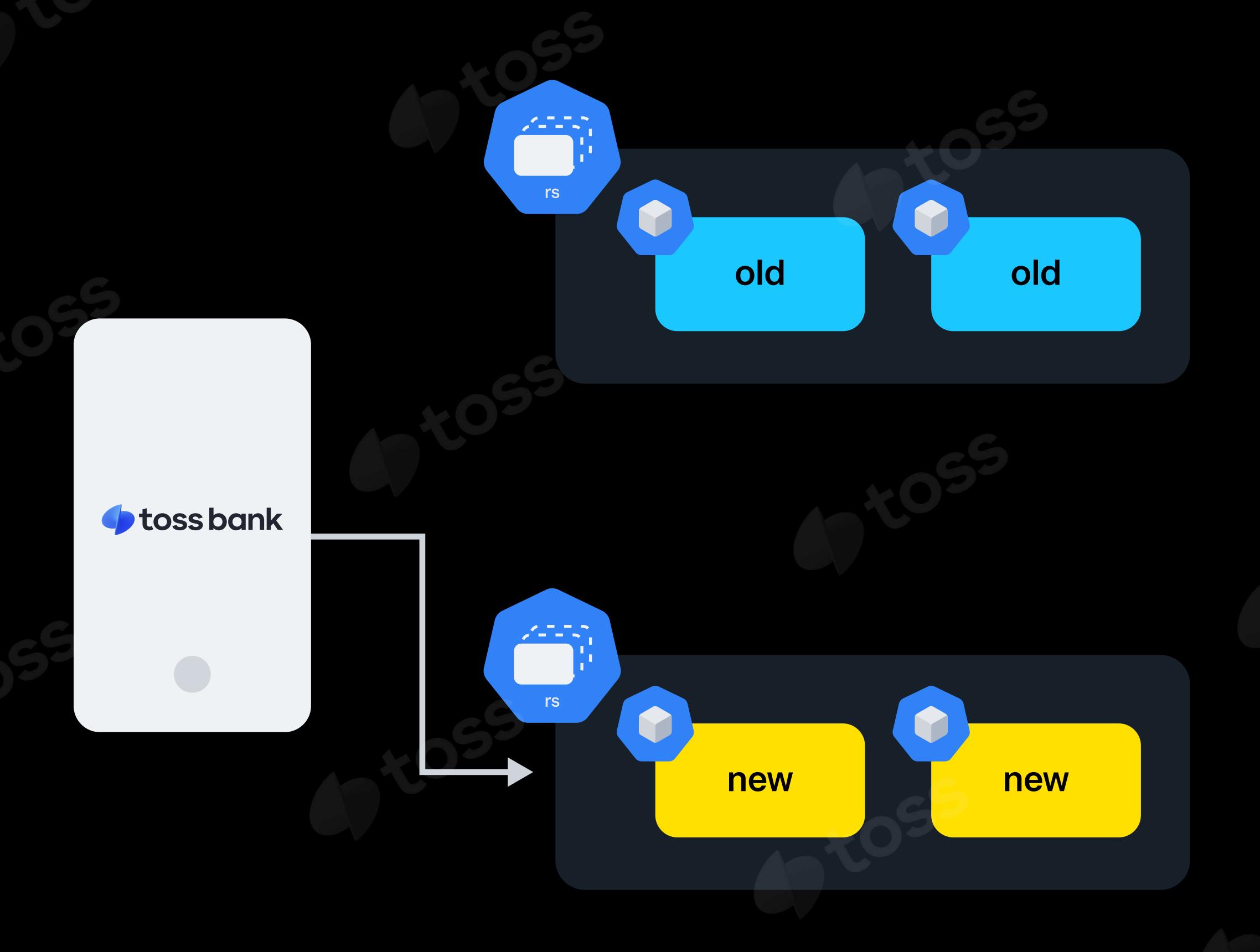
Canary 배포와 404에台

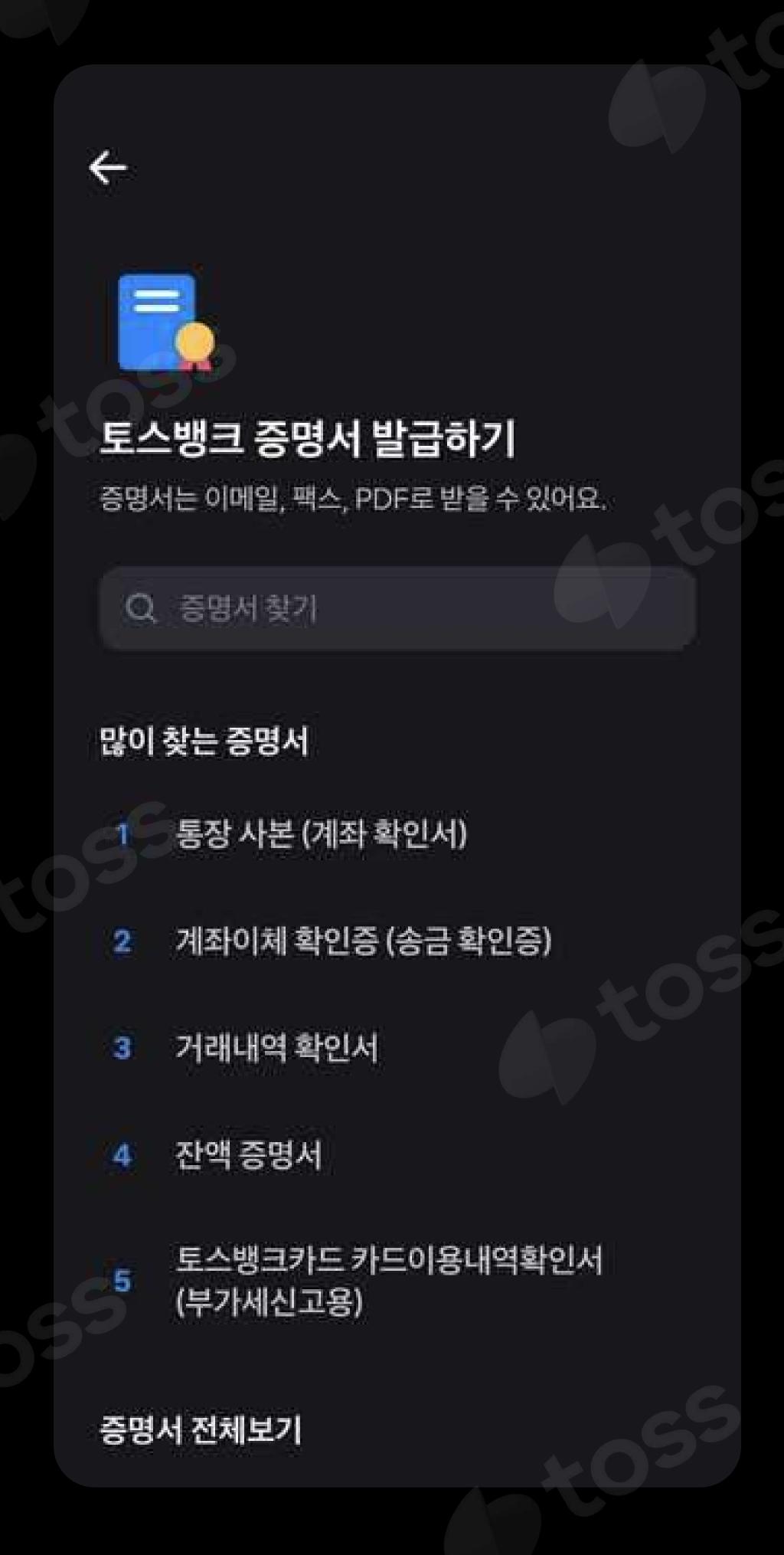


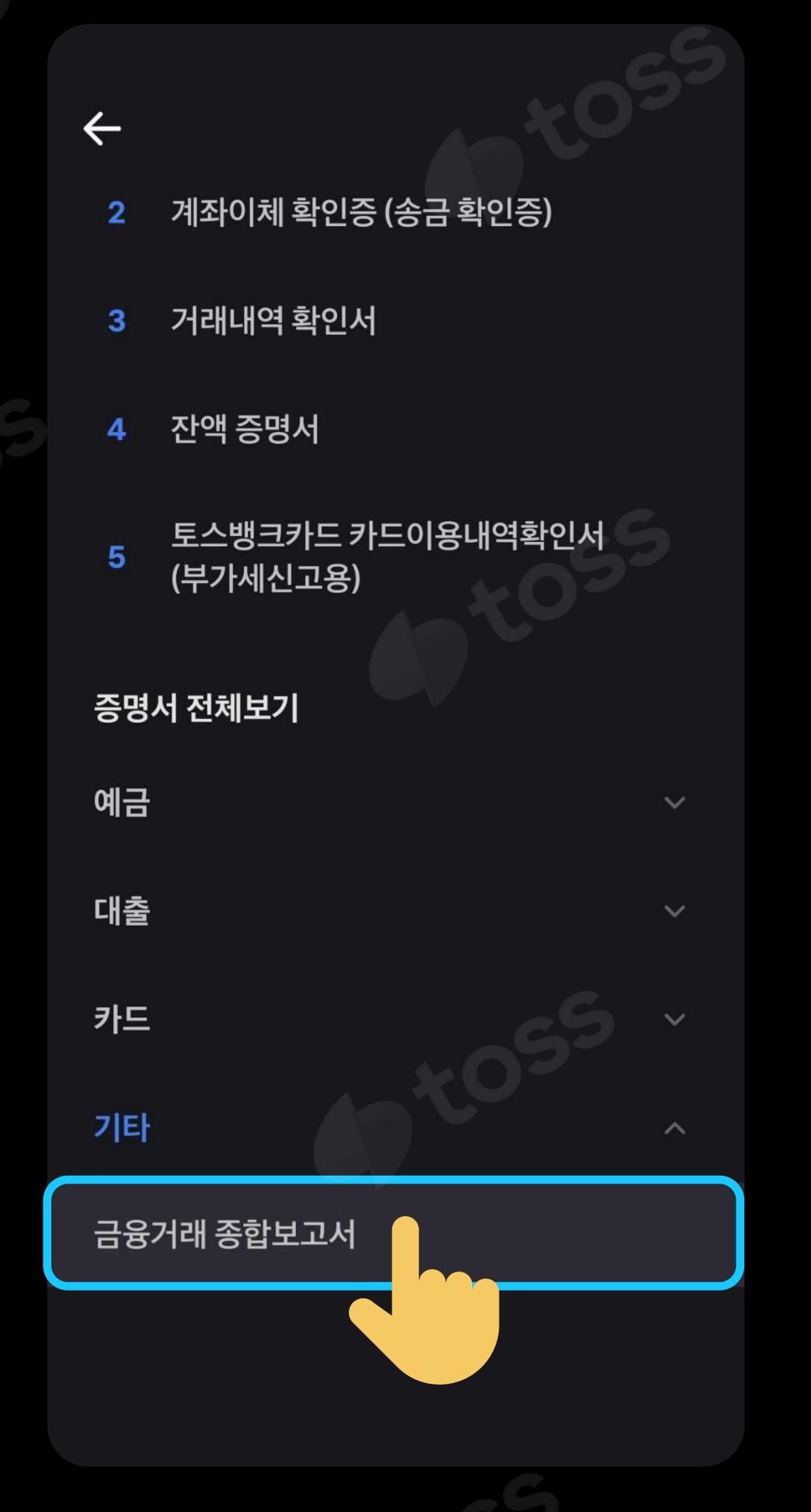
SL/SH24

Canary 배포와 404에러

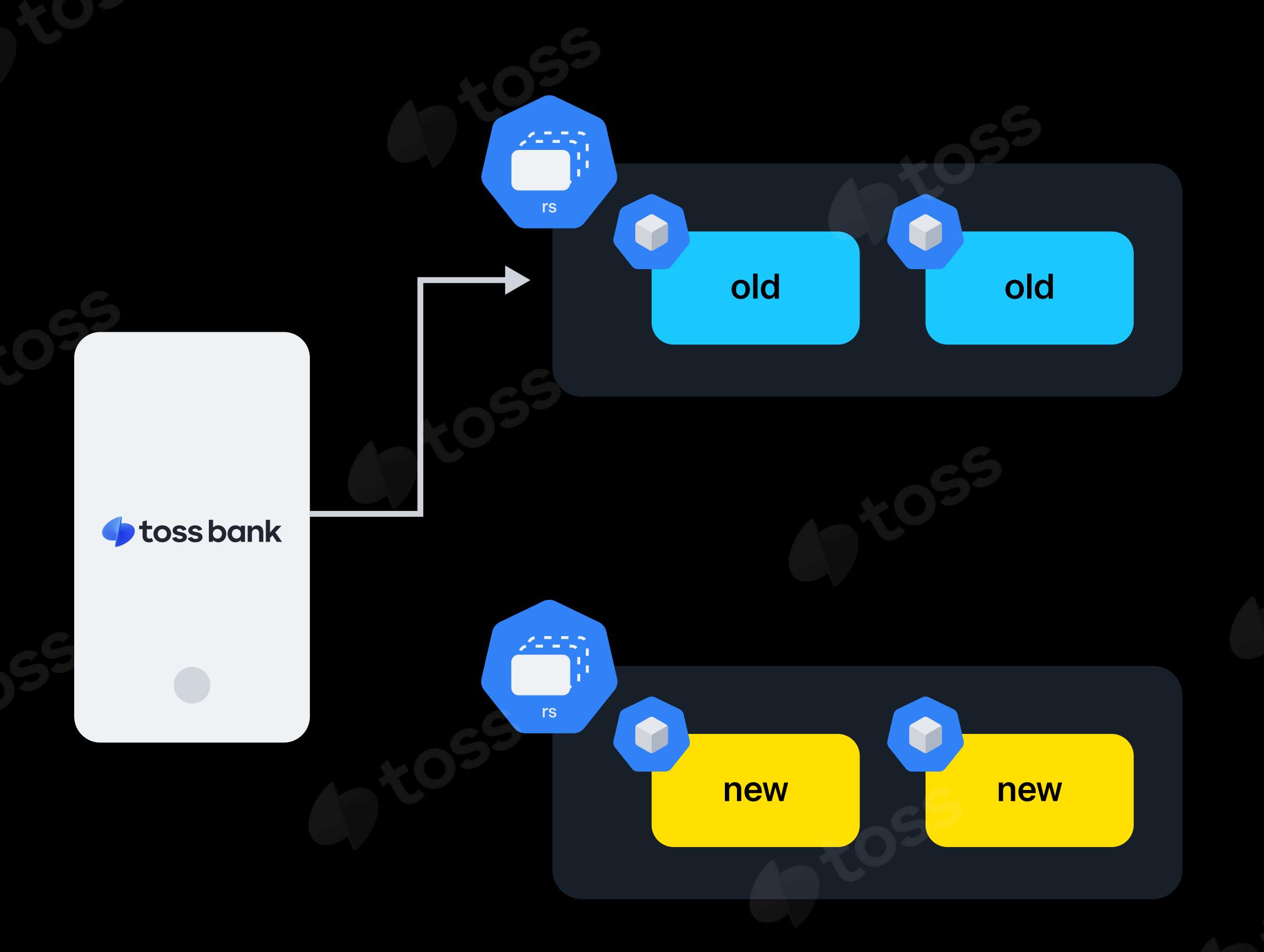
"토스뱅크 증명서 발급" 페이지 진입







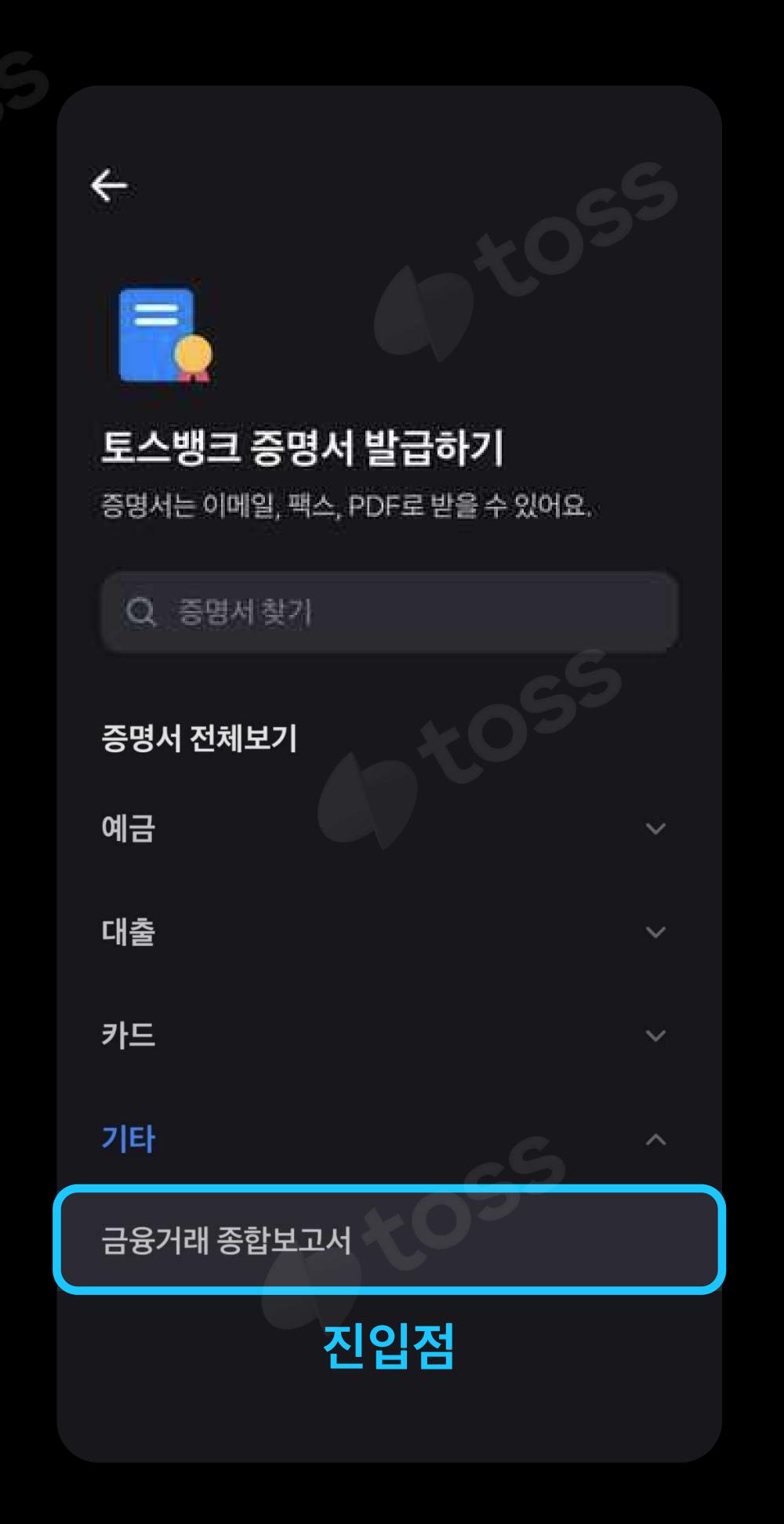
Canary 배포와 404에러



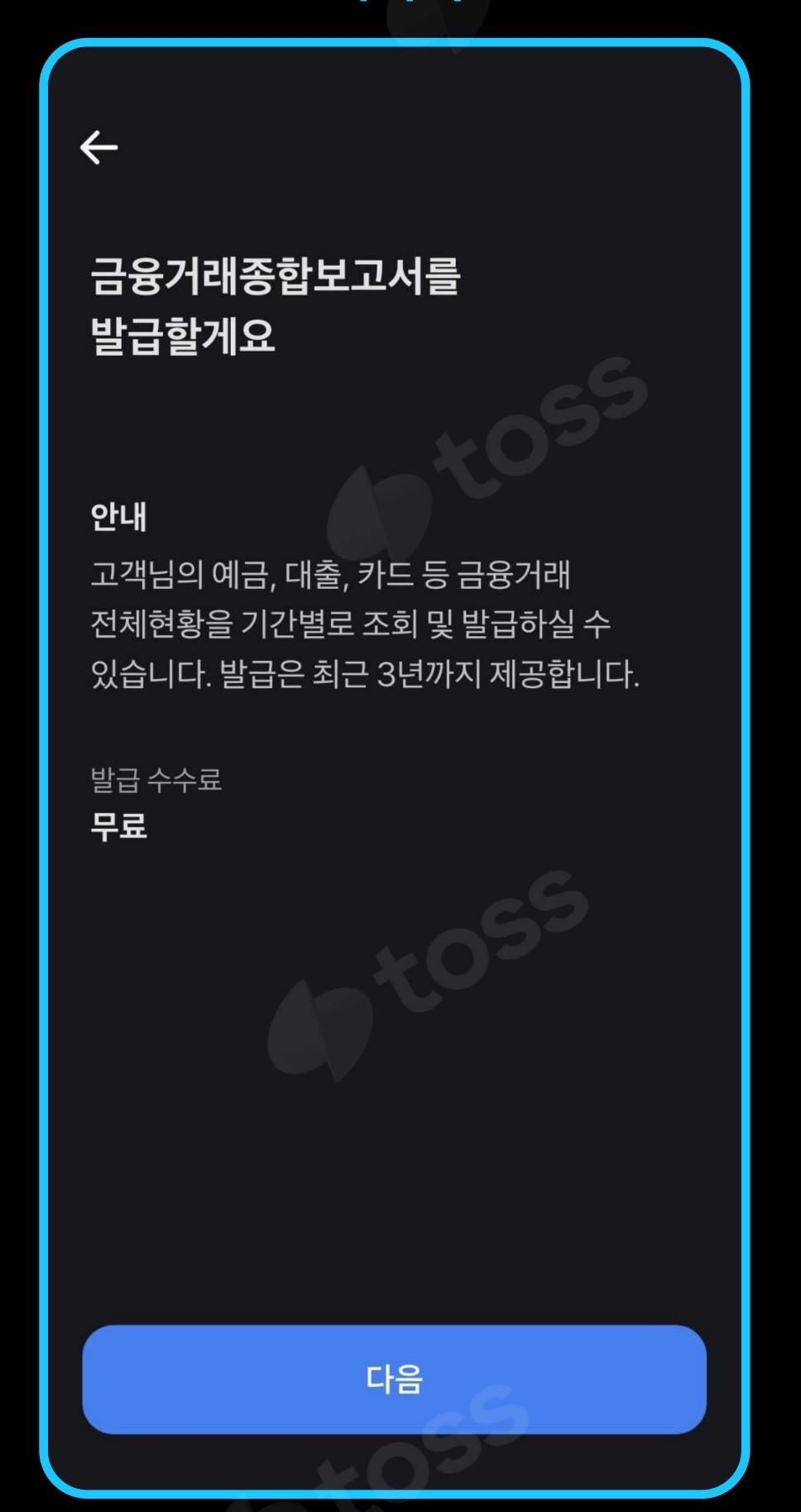
시스템에 잠깐 문제가 생겼어요 확인했어요

Canary 배포와 404에 함

"진입점"과 "페이지" 분리 배포



페이지



Canary 배포와 404에러

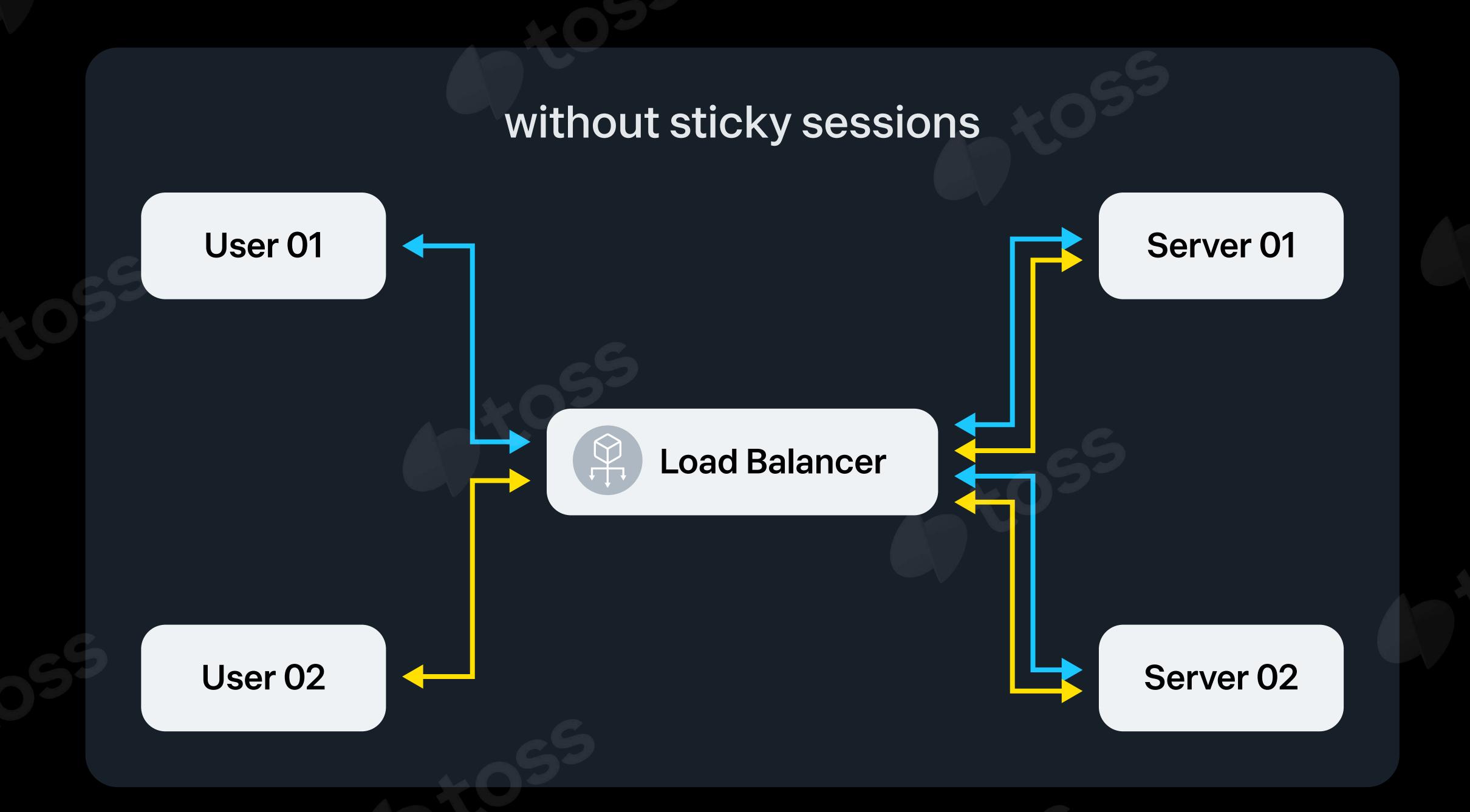
"진입점"과 "페이지" 분리 배포

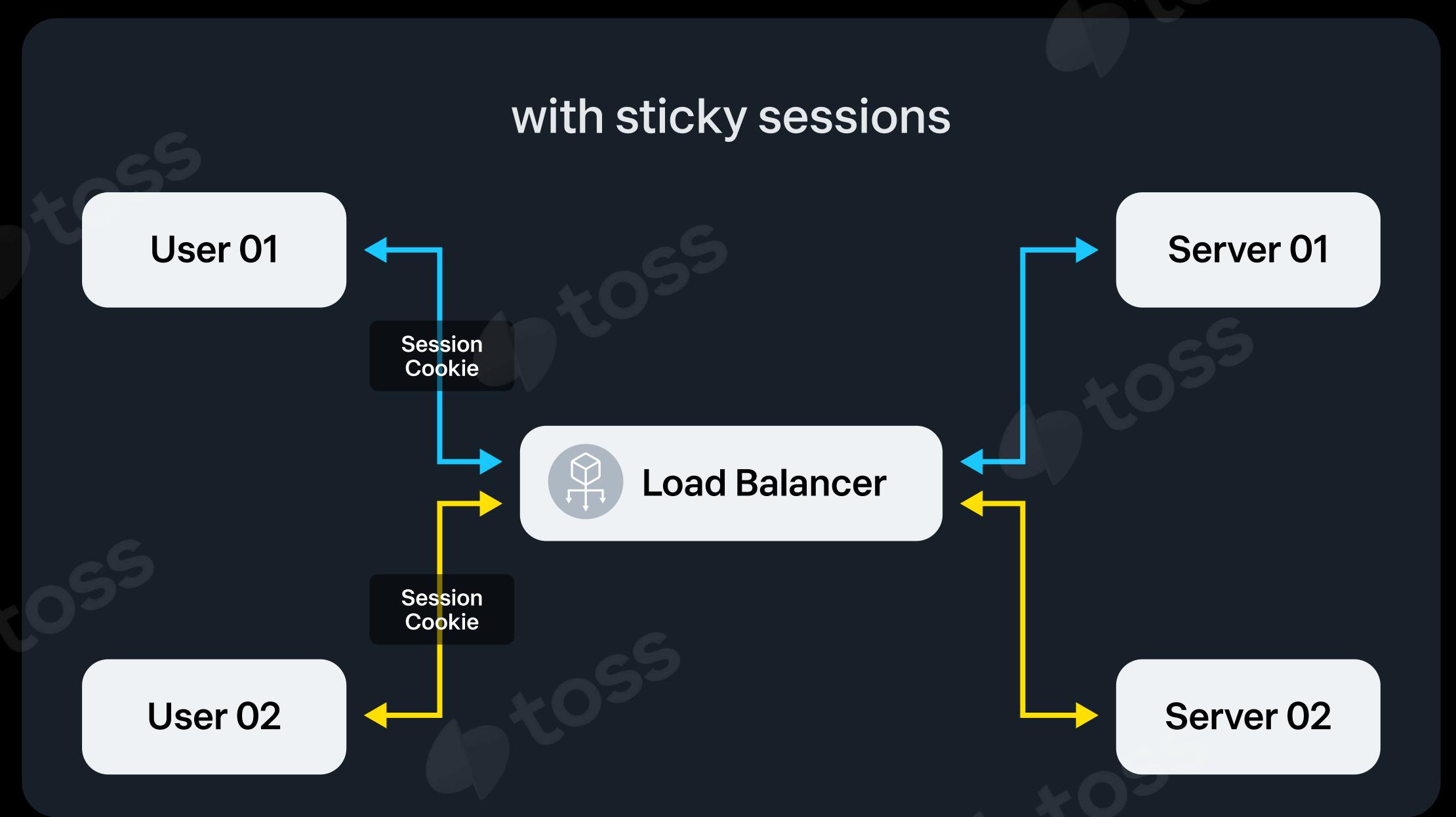


사람의 실수가 에러로 이어질 수 있음

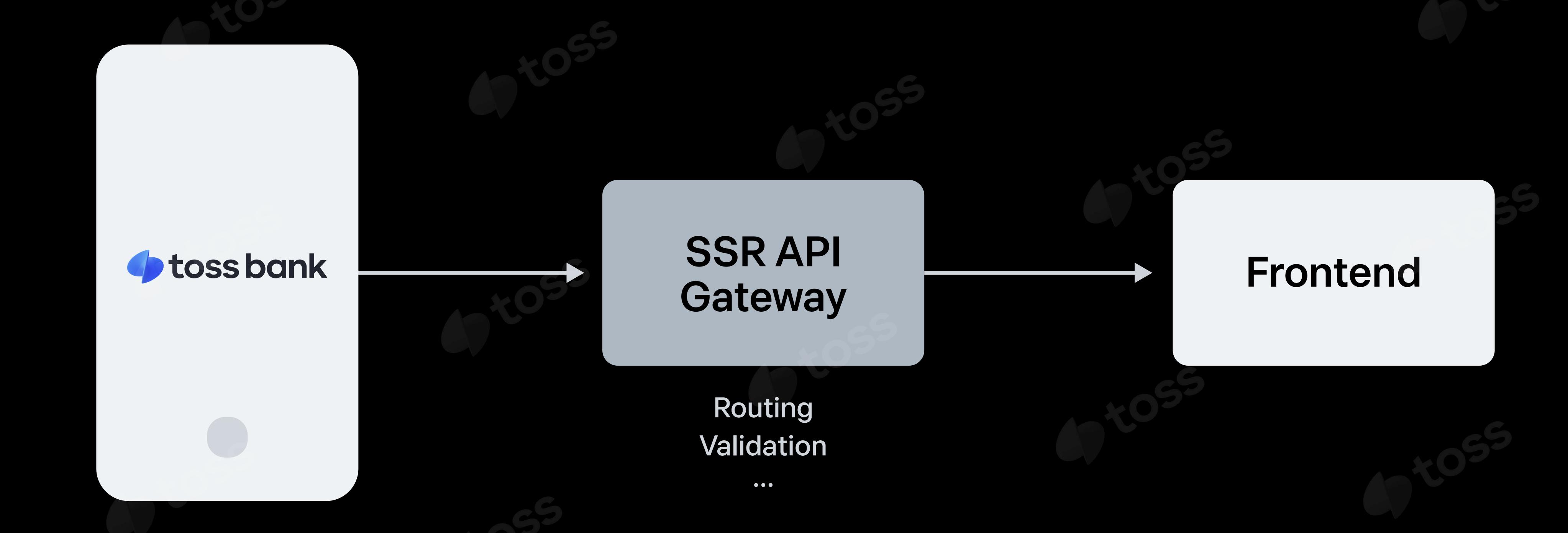


sticky session

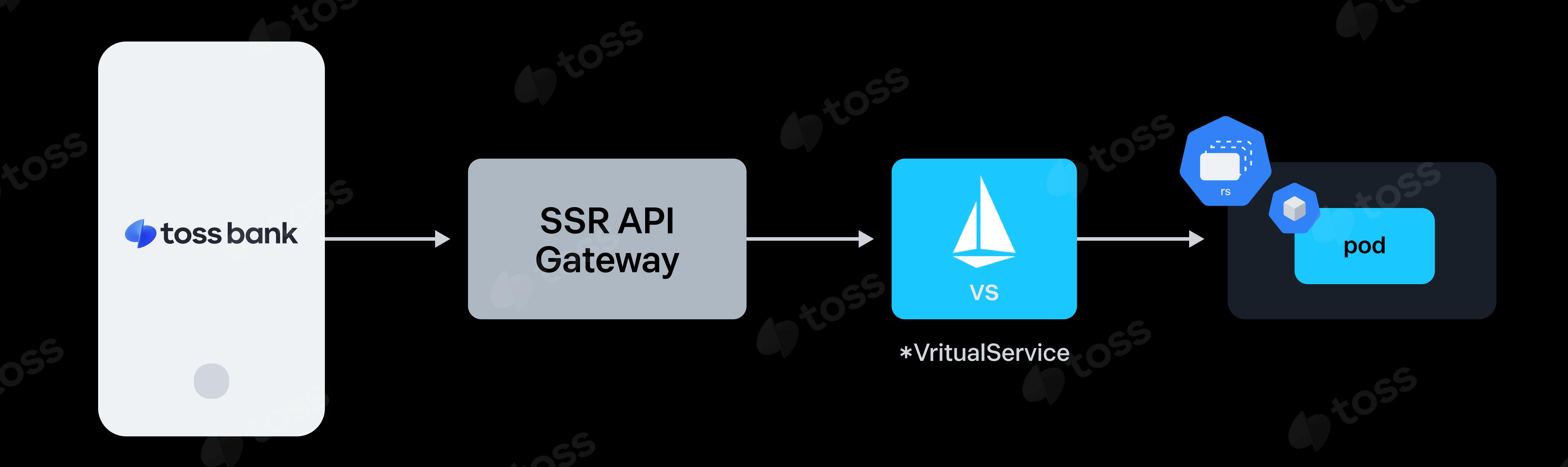




Traffic Flow



Traffic Flow



VirtualService

```
apiVersion: networking.istio.io/v1beta1
kind: VirtualService
metadata:
  name: frontend-service
spec:
  gateways:
  - istio-system/http-ingress
  - mesh
  hosts:

    frontend-service.tossbank.com

 http:
  - route:
    - destination:
        subset: v1-1afc83c029-fd82
        host: frontend-service.svc.cluster.local
        port:
          number: 80
      weight: 100
```

VirtualService

```
apiVersion: networking.istio.io/v1beta1
kind: VirtualService
metadata:
 name: frontend-service
spec:
  gateways:
  - istio-system/http-ingress
  - mesh
  hosts:
  - frontend-service.tossbank.com
 http:
 - route:
   - destination:
       subset: v1-1afc83c029-fd82
       host: frontend-service.svc.cluster.local
       port:
         number: 80
     weight: 50
  - route:
   - destination:
       subset: v2-1afc83c029-f224
       host: frontend-service.svc.cluster.local
       port:
         number: 80
     weight: 50
```

istio 기능을 이용한 Sticky Canary 구현

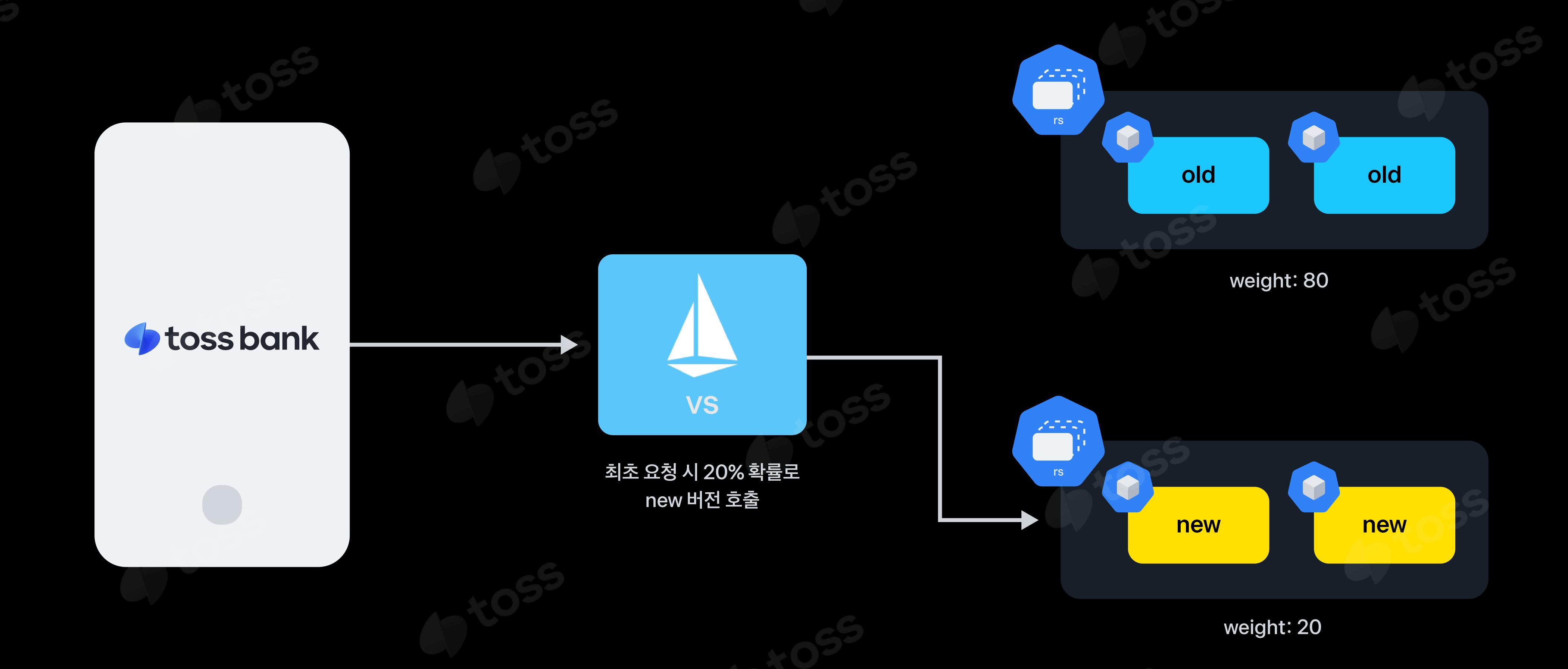
LoadBalancerSettings.ConsistentHashLB

Consistent Hash-based load balancing can be used to provide soft session affinity based on HTTP headers, cookies or other properties. The affinity to a particular destination host may be lost when one or more hosts are added/removed from the destination service.

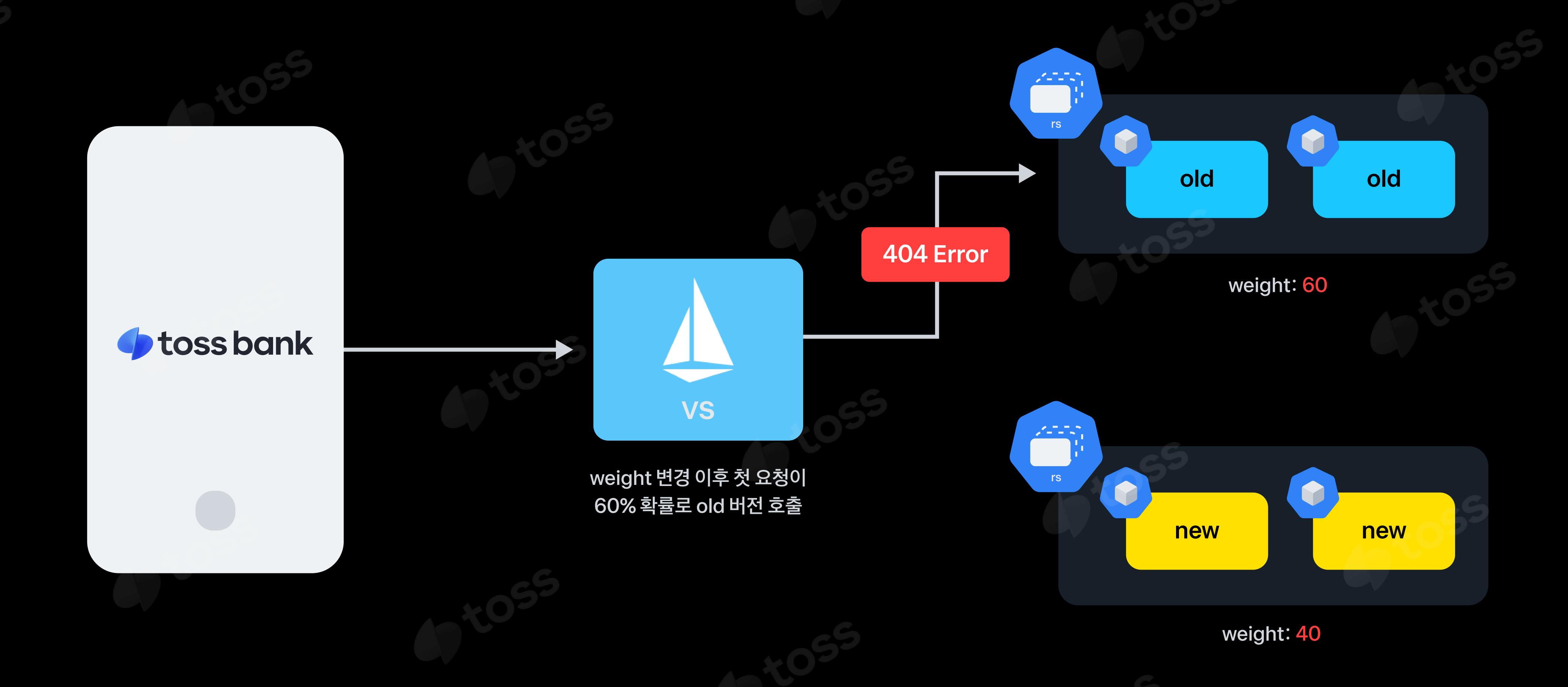
Note: consistent hashing is less reliable at maintaining affinity than common "sticky sessions" implementations, which often encode a specific destination in a cookie, ensuring affinity is maintained as long as the backend remains. With consistent hash, the guarantees are weaker; any host addition or removal can break affinity for 1/backends requests.

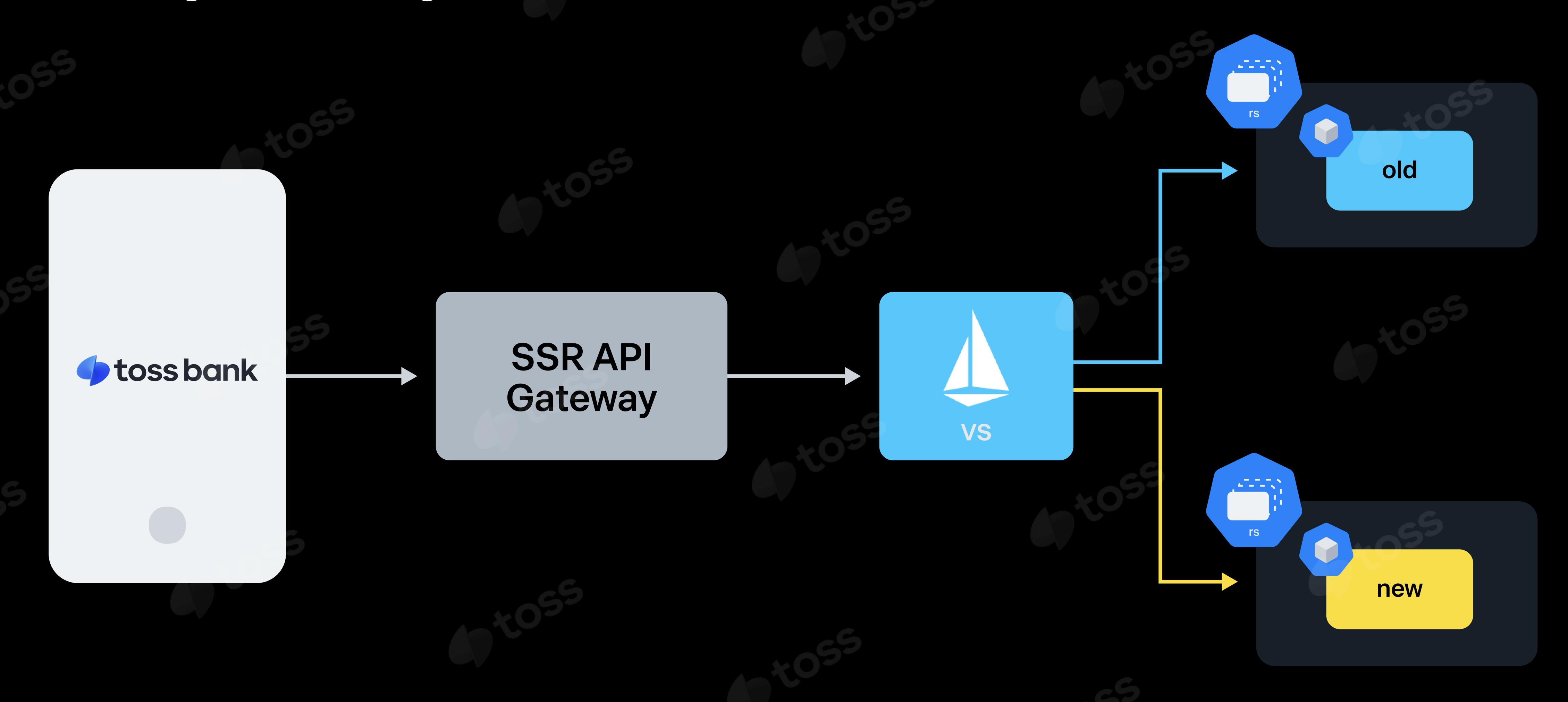
Warning: consistent hashing depends on each proxy having a consistent view of endpoints. This is not the case when locality load balancing is enabled. Locality load balancing and consistent hash will only work together when all proxies are in the same locality, or a high level load balancer handles locality affinity.

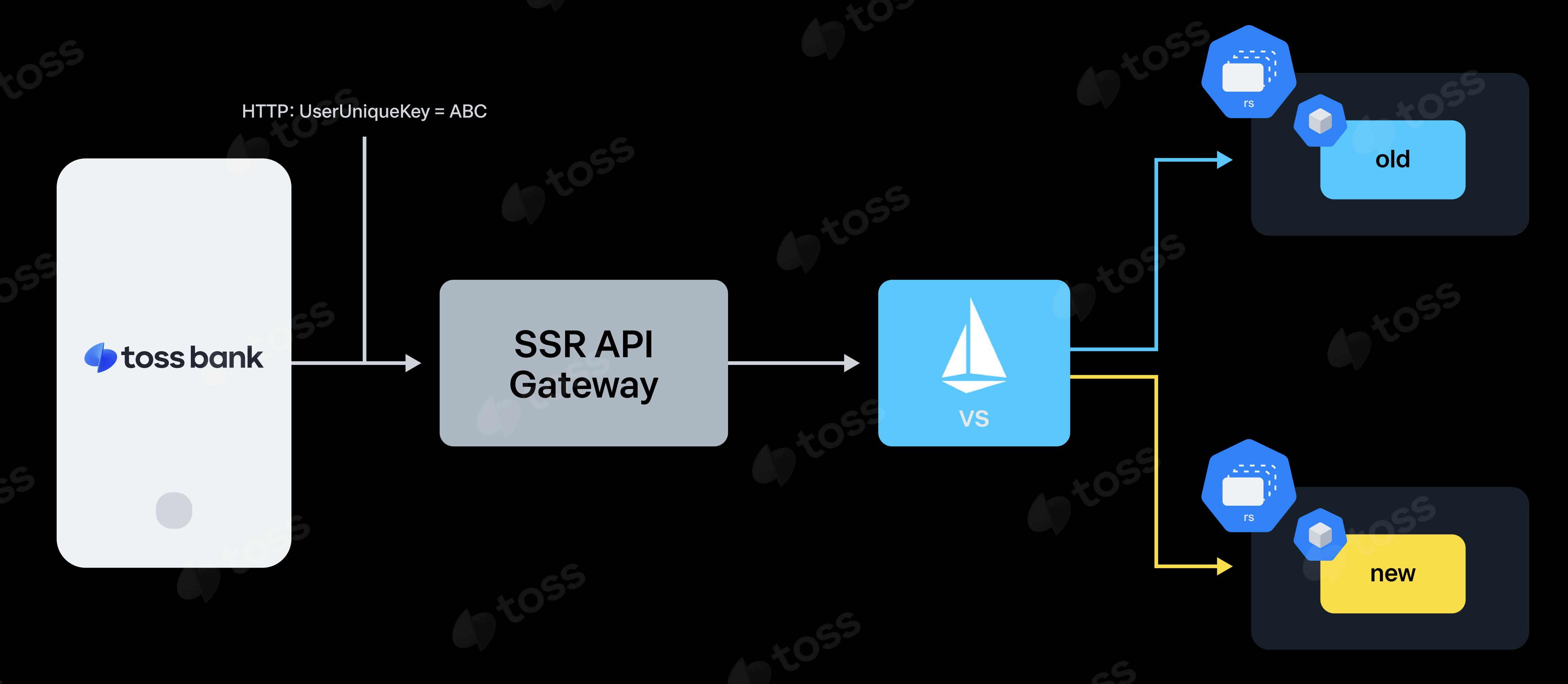
istio 기능을 이용한 Sticky Canary 구현

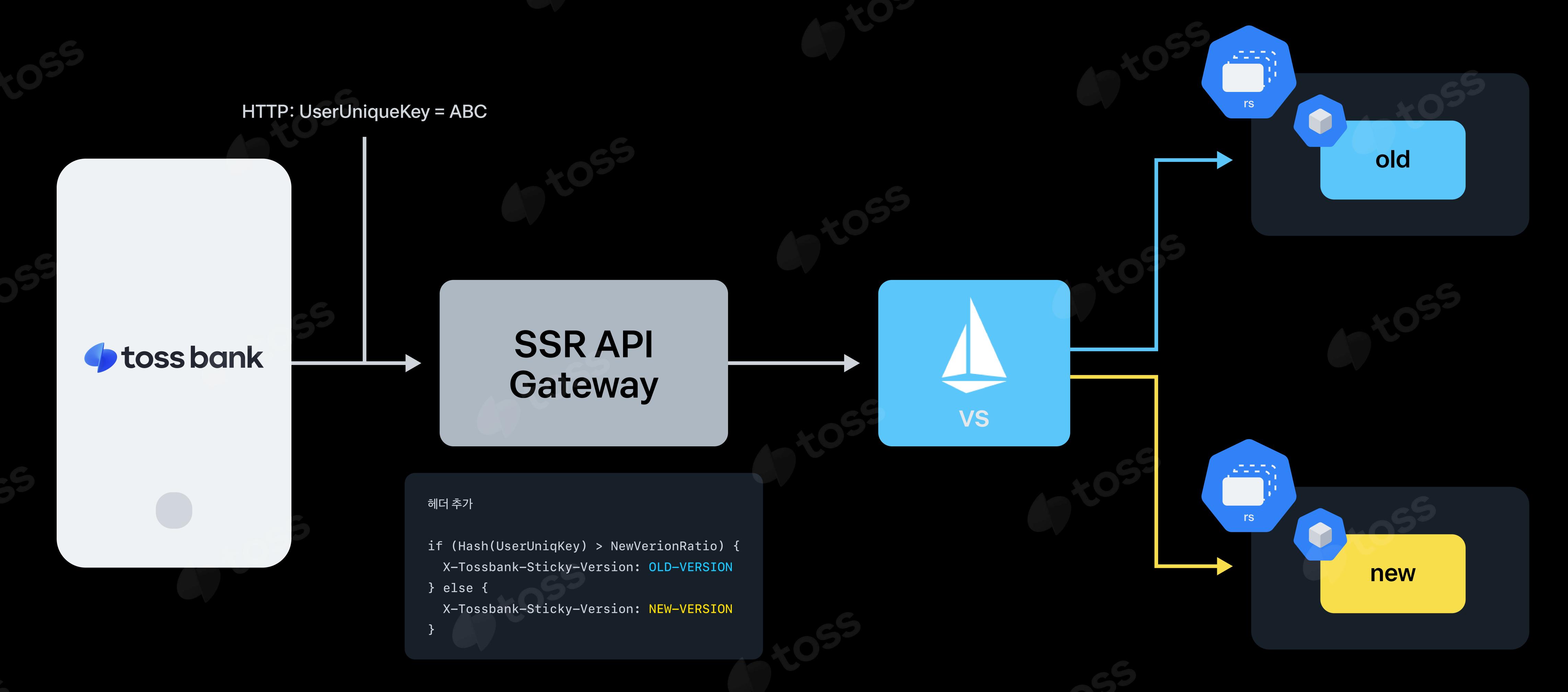


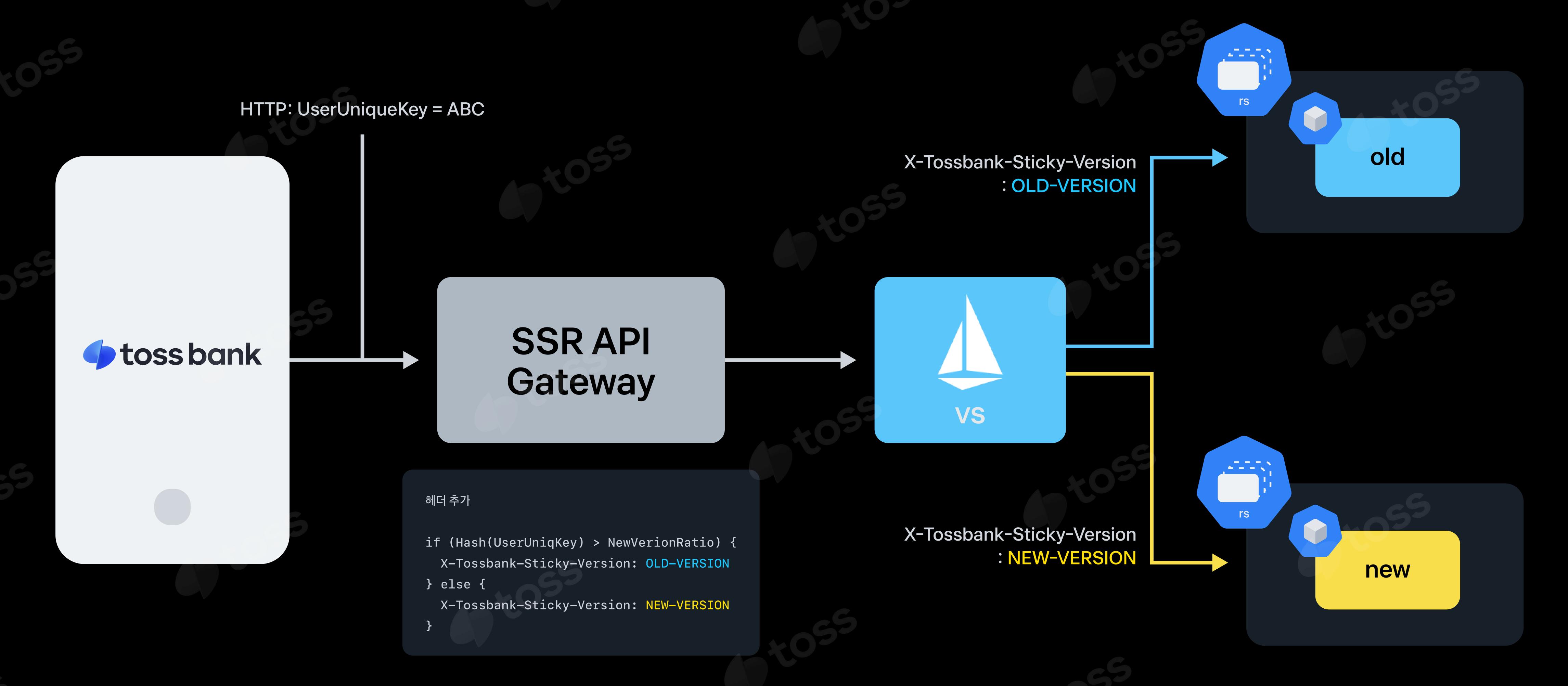
istio 기능을 이용한 Sticky Canary 구현











```
hosts:
- frontend-service.tossbank.com
http:
- match:
  - headers:
     X-Tossbank-Sticky-Version:
        exact: v2-1afc83c029-f224
  route:
  - destination:
     subset: v2-1afc83c029-f224
     host: frontend-service.svc.cluster.local
     port:
        number: 80
- match:
  - headers:
     X-Tossbank-Sticky-Version:
        exact: v1-1afc83c029-fd82
  route:
  - destination:
     subset: v1-1afc83c029-fd82
     host: frontend-service.svc.cluster.local
     port:
        number: 80
- name: default
  route:
  - destination:
     subset: v1-1afc83c029-f224
     host: frontend-service.svc.cluster.local
     port:
        number: 80
```

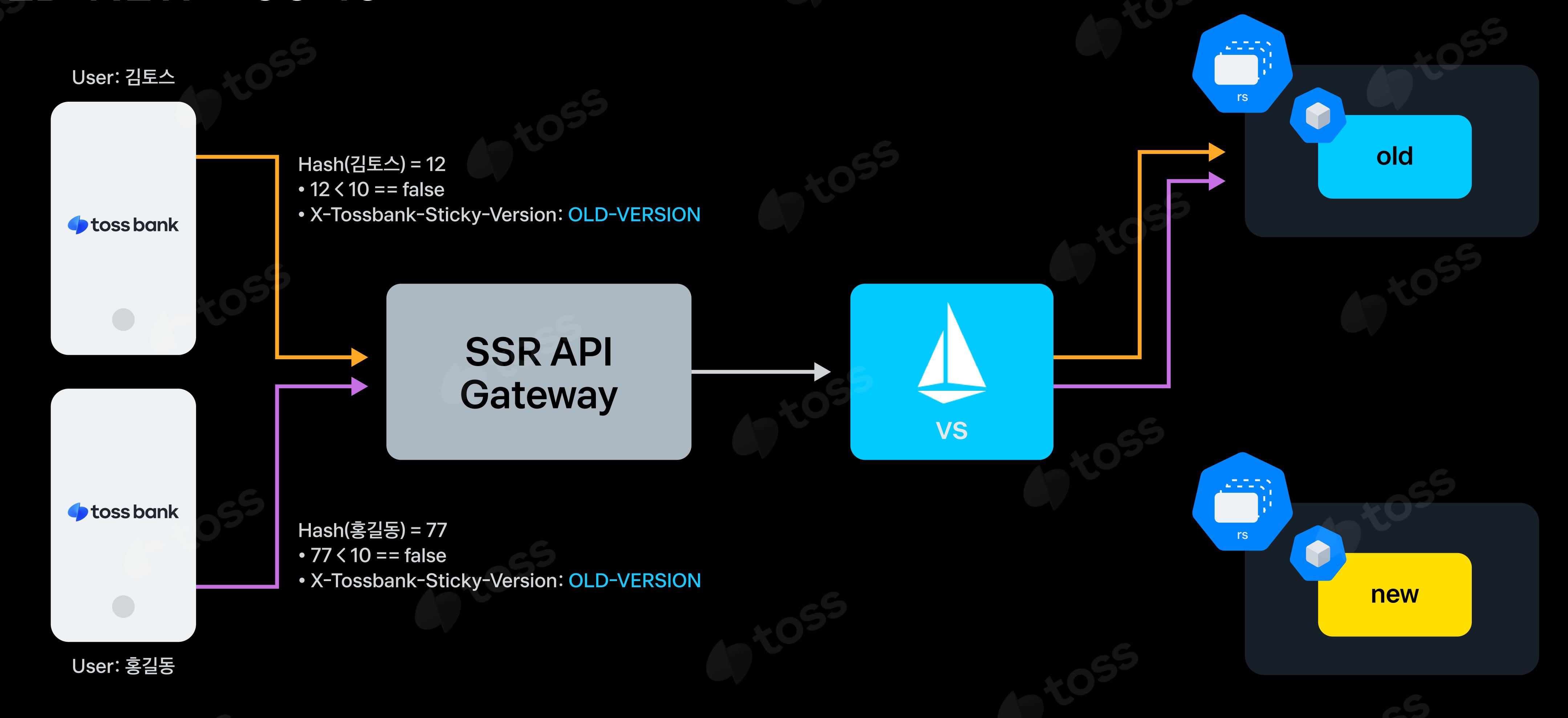
```
v2-1afc83c029-f224 = 신규 버전
v1-1afc83c029-fd82 = 구 버전
```

X-Tossbank-Sticky-Version = v2-xx인 경우 v2-xx로 라우팅

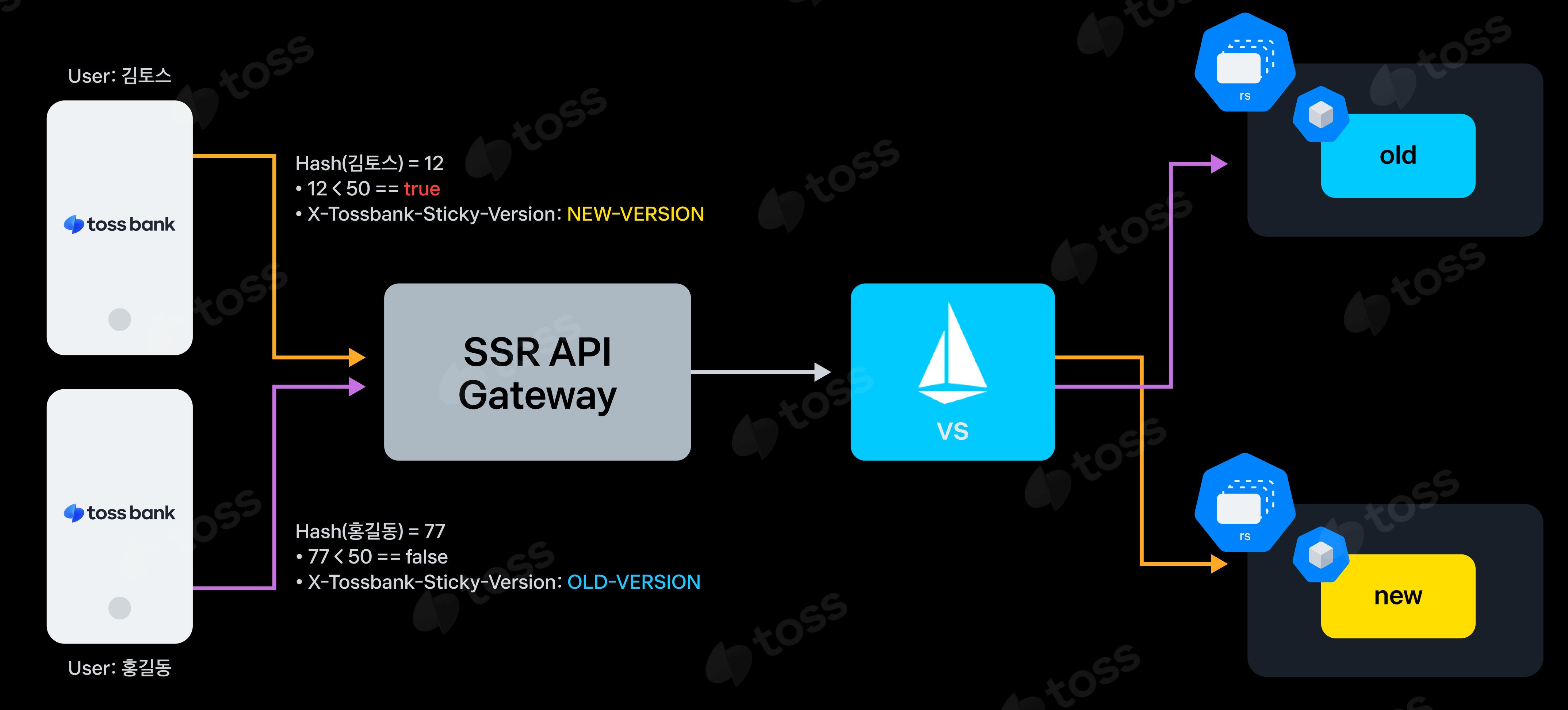
X-Tossbank-Sticky-Version = v1-xx인 경우 v1-xx로 라우팅

X-Tossbank-Sticky-Version Header가 없는 경우 v1-xx로 라우팅

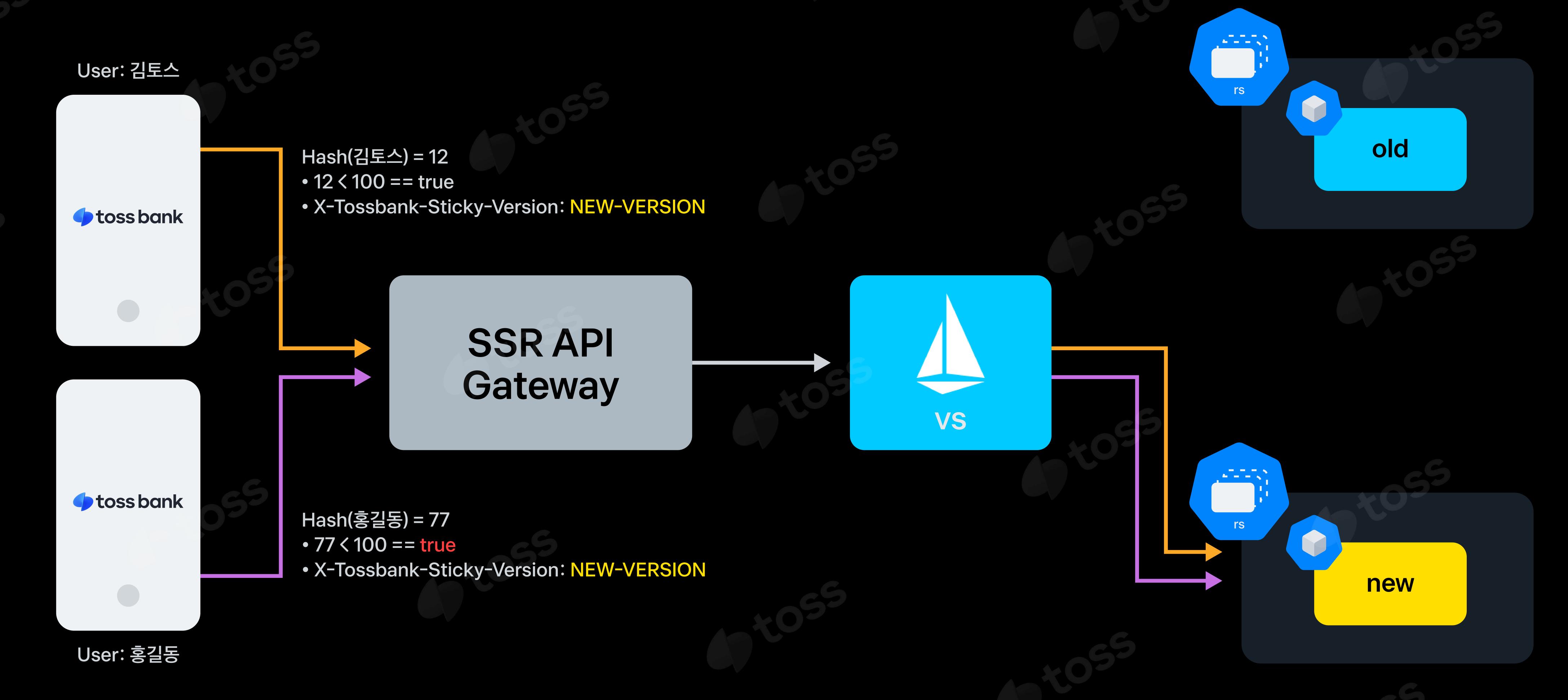
OLD:NEW = 90:10



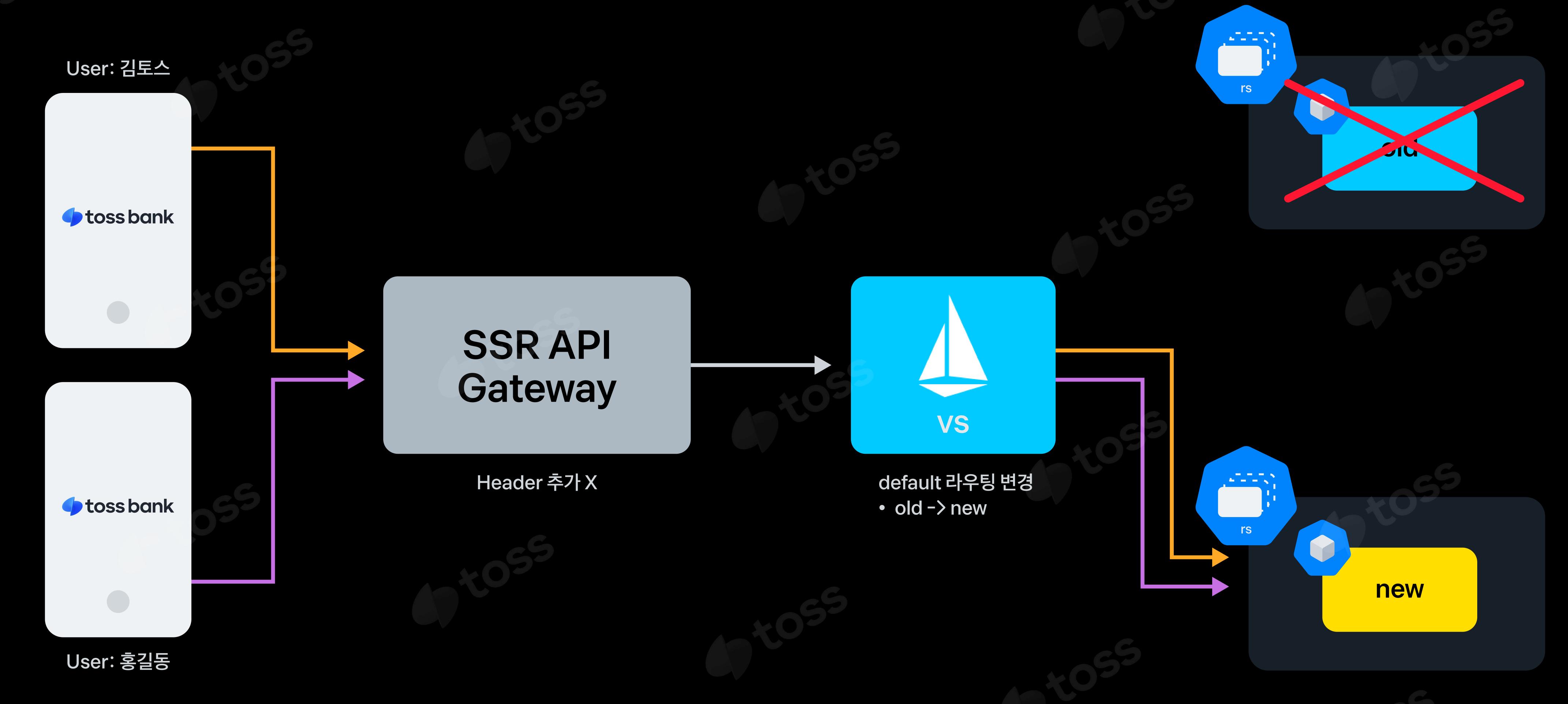
OLD:NEW = 50:50



OLD:NEW = 0:100

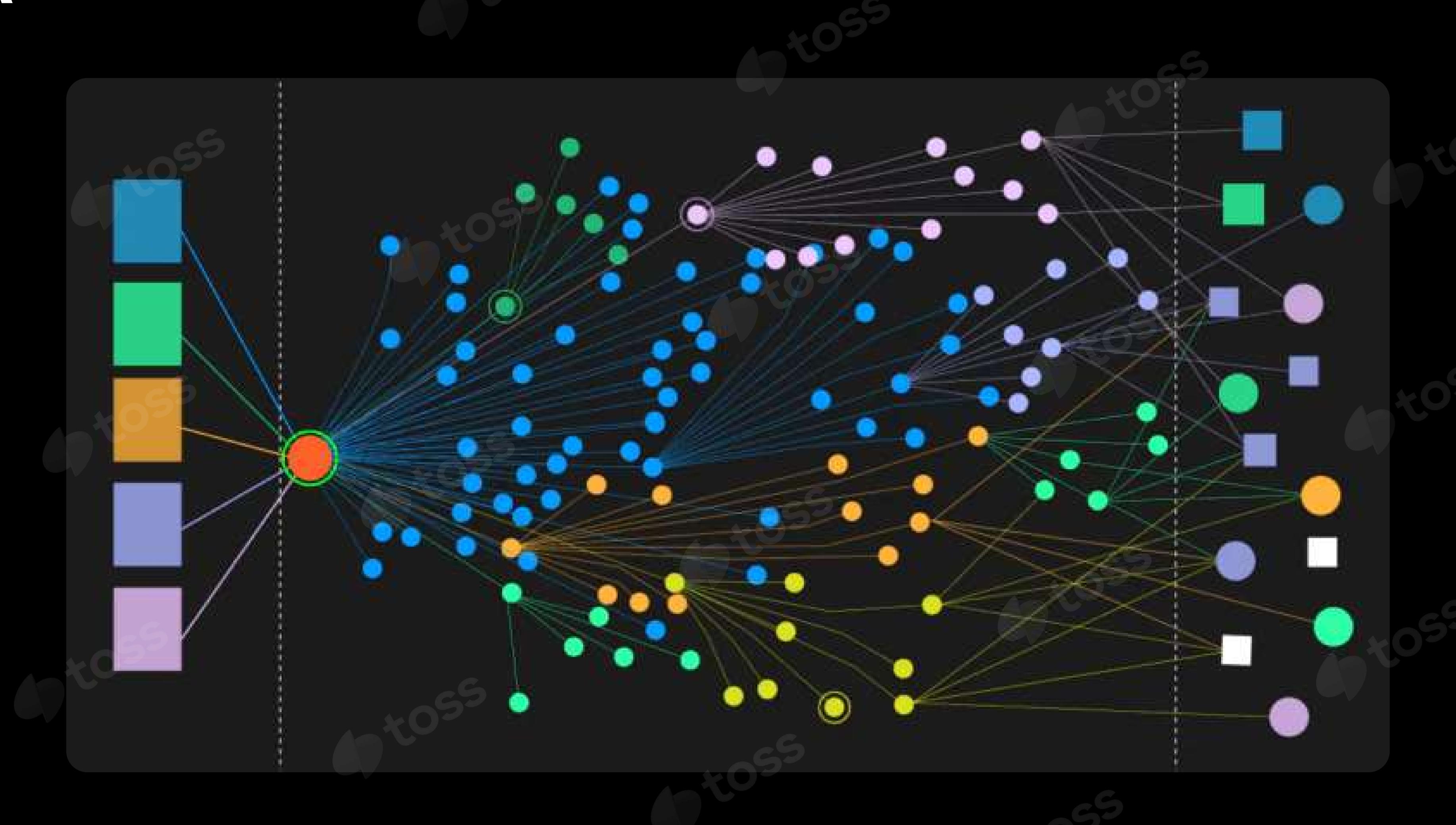


Canary 종료



그럼 Canary 배포로 완벽한가?

- 1. p99, p95, p50 latency
- 2. error rate
- 3. cpu, memory 사용률
- 4. blocking thread rate



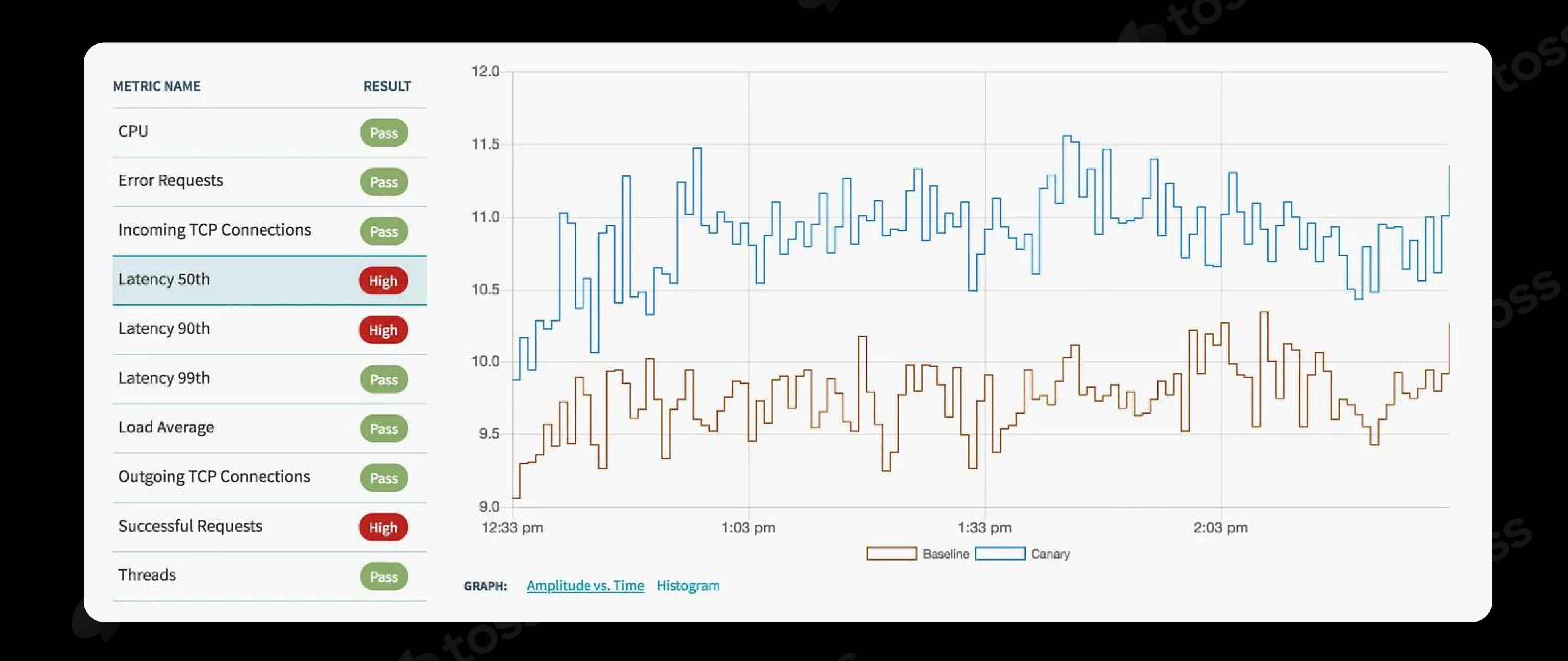
배포자가 장애를 늦게 파악하게 된다면 장애 시간이 길어질 수 있다

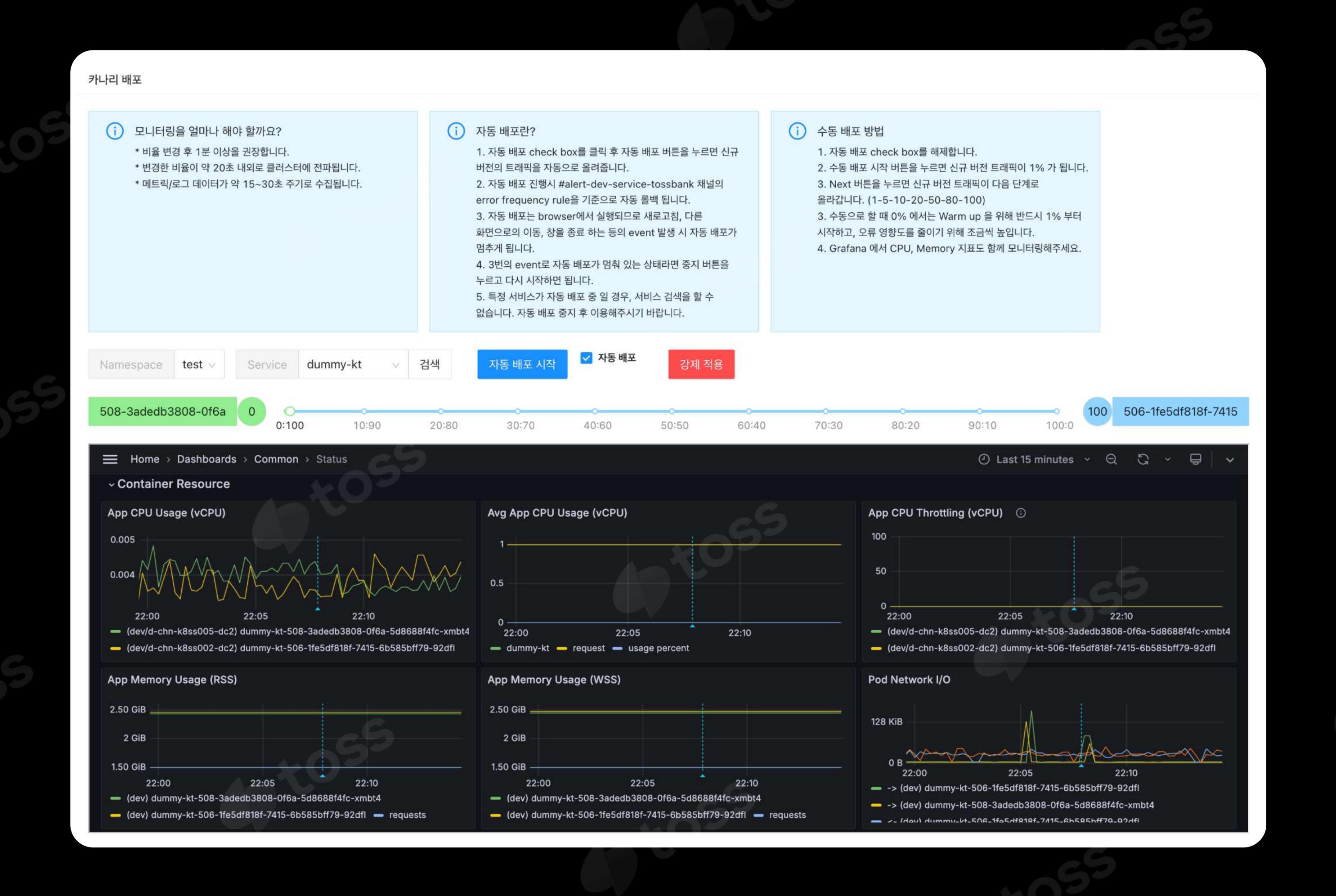


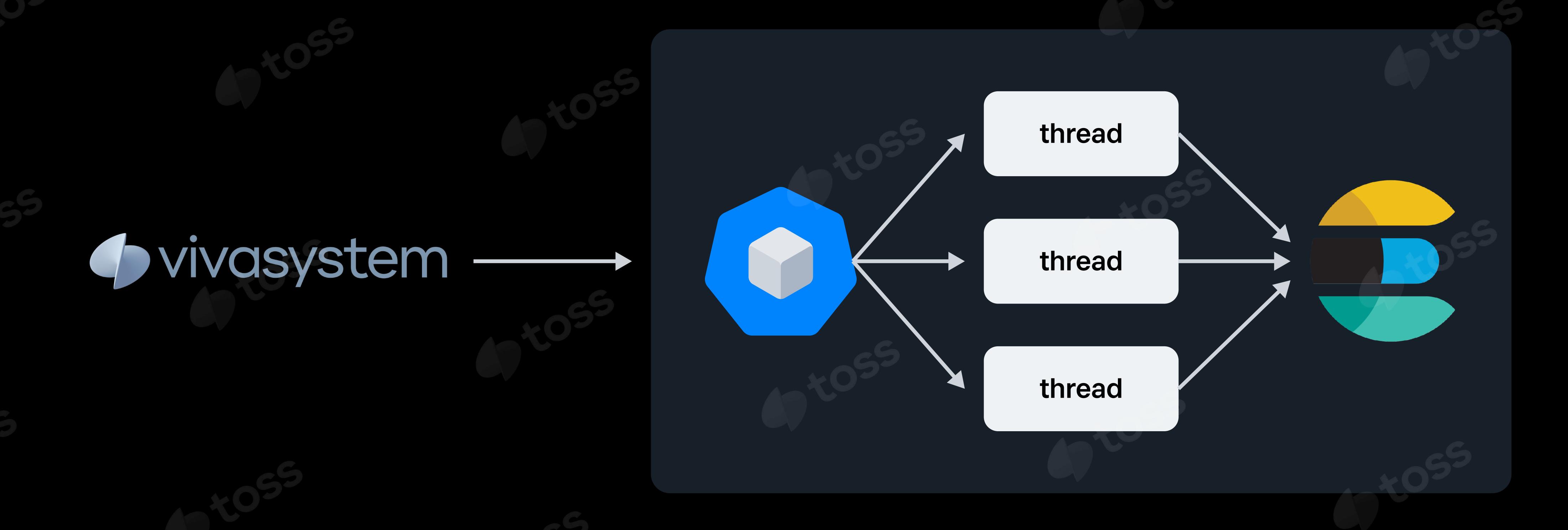
Auto Canary

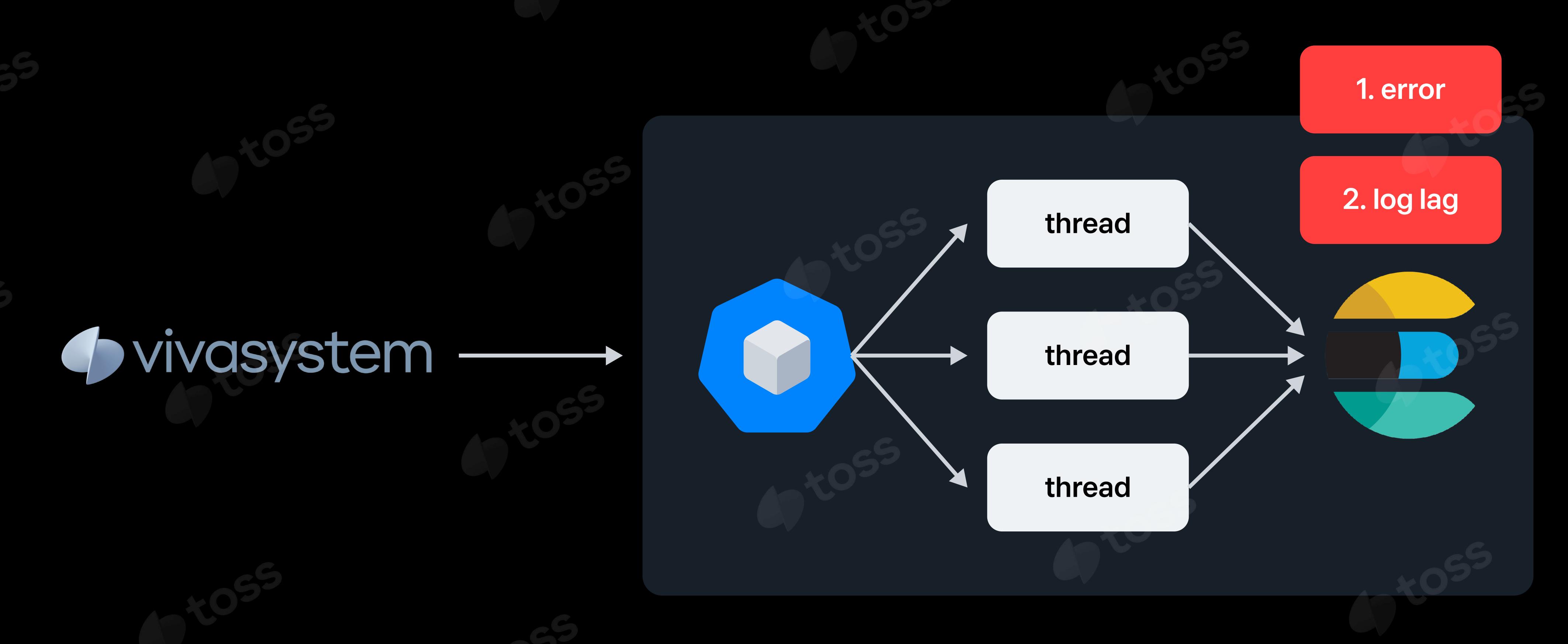
시스템도 모니터링 하도록 하자

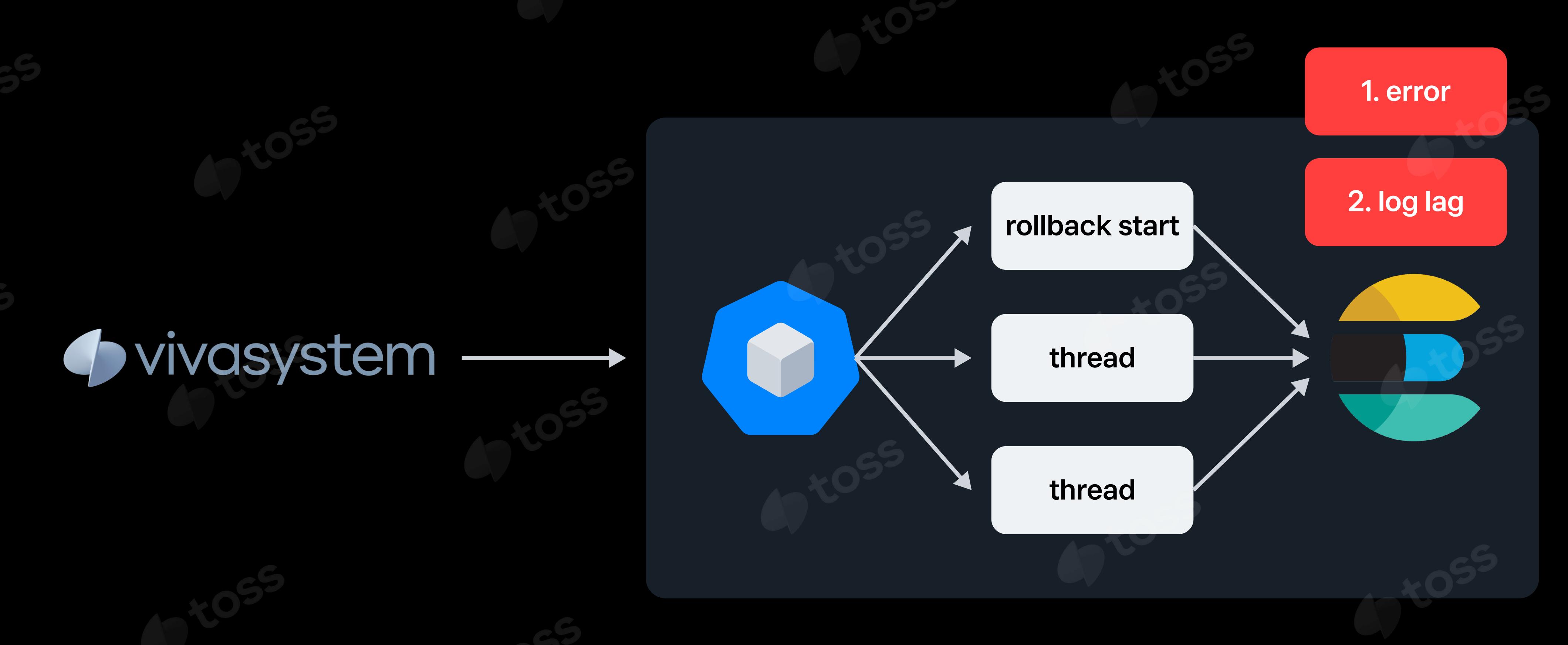
Scoring











장애 시간을 최소화 하기 위해 복잡하고 어려운 기술이 반드시 필요하지는 않다

