## The Complete Table of Affixes in Na'vi

*By: Txawey* 

Original Post by

Tirea Aean

Current Version: 1.0
Last Updated: December 1, 2018

|             | 1           |              |                |  |
|-------------|-------------|--------------|----------------|--|
| Affix       | Productive? | Fix Location | Part of Speech | Quick Meaning                                  |
| fì–         | Srane       | Prefix       | Nouns          | This <noun></noun>                             |
| tsa-        | Srane       | Prefix       | Nouns          | That <noun></noun>                             |
| me+         | Srane       | Prefix       | Nouns          | Two <noun>s</noun>                             |
| pxe+        | Srane       | Prefix       | Nouns          | Three <noun>s</noun>                           |
| ay+         | Srane       | Prefix       | Nouns          | <noun>s (4+/unspecified)</noun>                |
| fay+        | Srane       | Prefix       | Nouns          | These <noun>s [fi + ay]</noun>                 |
| tsay+       | Srane       | Prefix       | Nouns          | Those <noun>s [tsa + ay]</noun>                |
| fne-        | Srane       | Prefix       | Nouns          | Type of <noun></noun>                          |
| sna-        | Srane       | Prefix       | Nouns          | Group of <noun>s (Living things/n.f.p.)</noun> |
| munsna-     | Srane       | Prefix       | Nouns          | Pair of <noun>s</noun>                         |
| fra-        | Srane       | Prefix       | Nouns          | Every <noun></noun>                            |
| fray+       | Srane       | Prefix       | Nouns          | All of these <noun>s [fra + ay]</noun>         |
| pe+         | Srane       | Prefix       | Nouns          | What/Which <noun>?</noun>                      |
| pem+        | Srane       | Prefix       | Nouns          | What/Which two <noun>s? [pe + me]</noun>       |
| pep+        | Srane       | Prefix       | Nouns          | What/Which three <noun>s? [pe + pxe]</noun>    |
| pay+        | Srane       | Prefix       | Nouns          | What/Which <noun>s? [pe + ay]</noun>           |
| tsuk-       | Srane       | Prefix       | Verbs          | <verb>able</verb>                              |
| ketsuk-     | Srane       | Prefix       | Verbs          | Un <verb>able</verb>                           |
| a-          | Srane       | Prefix       | Adjectives     | ← Attribution Marker                           |
| nì–         | Srane       | Prefix       | Adjectives     | <adjective>ly</adjective>                      |
| ke-         | Srane       | Prefix       | Adjectives     | Un <adjective></adjective>                     |
| nìk–        | Srane       | Prefix       | Adverbs        | Un <adverb></adverb>                           |
| sä–         | Kehe        | Prefix       | ?              | Derives instrumental nouns                     |
| tì—         | Kehe        | Prefix       | ?              | Derives nouns                                  |
| le-         | Kehe        | Prefix       | ?              | Derives adjectives                             |
| kaw-        | Kehe        | Prefix       | ?              | Derives none/not one <x></x>                   |
| <äp>        | Srane       | Infix        | Verbs          | Reflexive                                      |
| <eyk></eyk> | Srane       | Infix        | Verbs          | Causative                                      |

| Affix                       | Productive? | Fix Location | Part of Speech | Quick Meaning                      |
|-----------------------------|-------------|--------------|----------------|------------------------------------|
| <am></am>                   | Srane       | Infix        | Verbs          | Past                               |
| <ìm>                        | Srane       | Infix        | Verbs          | Recent Past                        |
| <ìy>                        | Srane       | Infix        | Verbs          | Near Future                        |
| <ìsy>                       | Srane       | Infix        | Verbs          | Near Future w/ Determination       |
| <ay></ay>                   | Srane       | Infix        | Verbs          | Future                             |
| <asy></asy>                 | Srane       | Infix        | Verbs          | Future w/ Determination            |
| <0 >                        | Srane       | Infix        | Verbs          | Perfective                         |
| <er></er>                   | Srane       | Infix        | Verbs          | Imperfective                       |
| <alm></alm>                 | Srane       | Infix        | Verbs          | Past Perfective [am + ol]          |
| <ìlm>                       | Srane       | Infix        | Verbs          | Recent Past Perfective [im + ol]   |
| <ìly>                       | Srane       | Infix        | Verbs          | Near Future Perfective [ìy + ol]   |
| <aly></aly>                 | Srane       | Infix        | Verbs          | Future Perfective [ay + ol]        |
| <arm></arm>                 | Srane       | Infix        | Verbs          | Past Imperfective [am + er]        |
| <ìrm>                       | Srane       | Infix        | Verbs          | Recent Past Imperfective [im + er] |
| <ìry>                       | Srane       | Infix        | Verbs          | Near Future Imperfective [ìy + er] |
| <ary></ary>                 | Srane       | Infix        | Verbs          | Future Imperfective [ay + er]      |
| <iv></iv>                   | Srane       | Infix        | Verbs          | Subjunctive                        |
| <imv></imv>                 | Srane       | Infix        | Verbs          | Past Subjunctive [iv + am/im]      |
| <iyev>/<iyev></iyev></iyev> | Srane       | Infix        | Verbs          | Future Subjunctive [iv + ay/iy]    |
| <ilv></ilv>                 | Srane       | Infix        | Verbs          | Perfective Subjunctive [iv + ol]   |
| <irv></irv>                 | Srane       | Infix        | Verbs          | Imperfective Subjunctive [iv + er] |
| <us></us>                   | Srane       | Infix        | Verbs          | Active Participle                  |
| <awn></awn>                 | Srane       | Infix        | Verbs          | Passive Participle                 |
| <ei></ei>                   | Srane       | Infix        | Verbs          | Positive Affect                    |
| <äng>                       | Srane       | Infix        | Verbs          | Negative Affect                    |
| <uy></uy>                   | Srane       | Infix        | Verbs          | Honorific                          |
| <ats></ats>                 | Srane       | Infix        | Verbs          | Inferential                        |
| -1                          | Srane       | Suffix       | Nouns          | Agentive Case (V)                  |
| -ìl                         | Srane       | Suffix       | Nouns          | Agentive Case (C P D) <sup>1</sup> |

| Affix  | Productive? | Fix Location | Part of Speech   | Quick Meaning                  |
|--------|-------------|--------------|------------------|--------------------------------|
| -it    | Srane       | Suffix       | Nouns            | Patientive Case (C P aw ew)    |
| -ti    | Srane       | Suffix       | Nouns            | Patientive Case (V C P D)      |
| -t     | Srane       | Suffix       | Nouns            | Patientive Case (V ay ey)      |
| -ru    | Srane       | Suffix       | Nouns            | Dative Case (V D)              |
| -ur    | Srane       | Suffix       | Nouns            | Dative Case (C P ay ey)        |
| -r     | Srane       | Suffix       | Nouns            | Dative Case (V aw ew)          |
| -yä    | Srane       | Suffix       | Nouns            | Genitive Case (a ä e i ì)      |
| -у     | Srane       | Suffix       | Pronouns         | Colloquial Form of -yä         |
| -ä     | Srane       | Suffix       | Nouns            | Genitive Case (V C P D o u)    |
| -ri    | Srane       | Suffix       | Nouns            | Topical Case (V D)             |
| -ìri   | Srane       | Suffix       | Nouns            | Topical Case (C P)             |
| -уа    | Srane       | Suffix       | Nouns            | Sing. Collective Noun Vocative |
| -fkeyk | Srane       | Suffix       | Nouns            | State of the <noun></noun>     |
| -0     | Srane       | Suffix       | Nouns            | Some <noun>s</noun>            |
| -ре    | Srane       | Suffix       | Nouns            | What/Which <noun>?</noun>      |
| -tsyìp | Srane       | Suffix       | Nouns            | Diminutive                     |
| -am    | Srane       | Suffix       | Time Nouns       | Previous <noun></noun>         |
| -ay    | Srane       | Suffix       | Time Nouns       | Next <noun></noun>             |
| -ve    | Srane       | Suffix       | Numbers          | Ordinal marker ( <x>th)</x>    |
| -a     | Srane       | Suffix       | Adjectives       | ightarrow Attribution Marker   |
| -pin   | Srane       | Suffix       | Color Adjectives | Color Noun Creator             |
| -yu    | Srane       | Suffix       | Verbs            | <verb>er</verb>                |
| -tswo  | Srane       | Suffix       | Verbs            | Ability to <verb></verb>       |
| -an    | Kehe        | Suffix       | Nouns            | Masculine Suffix               |
| -e     | Kehe        | Suffix       | Nouns            | Feminine Suffix                |
| -vi    | Kehe        | Suffix       | Nouns            | Partitive                      |
| -lo    | Kehe        | Suffix       | Numbers          | Multiplicative <x>ce</x>       |
| -nay   | Kehe        | Suffix       | Nouns            | Level Below <x></x>            |
| -nga'  | Kehe        | Suffix       | Nouns            | Adjective Derivation           |

| Affix   | Productive? | Fix Location | Part of Speech | Quick Meaning                      |  |
|---|-------------|--------------|----------------|------------------------------------|--|
| -tu   | Kehe        | Suffix       | Non-Verbs      | Person Noun Derivation             |  |
| -sena   | Kehe        | Suffix       | Nouns          | Carrier/Container of <noun></noun> |  |
| tì-+ <us></us>  | Srane       | Pre+Infix    | Verbs          | Gerund Creation                    |  |
| 1. V = Vowels, C = Consonants, P = Pseudovowels, D = Diphthongs |             |              |                |                                    |  |