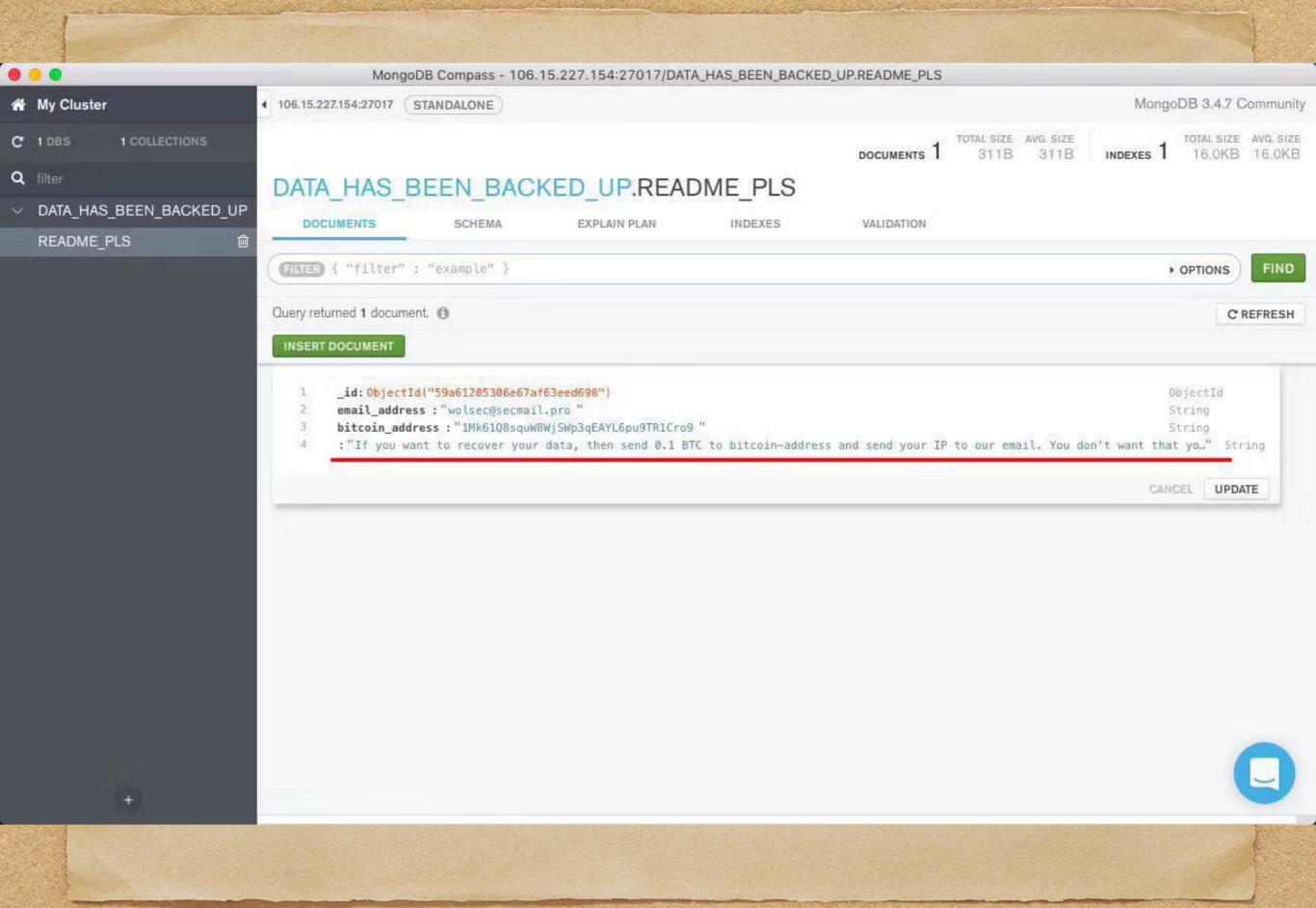
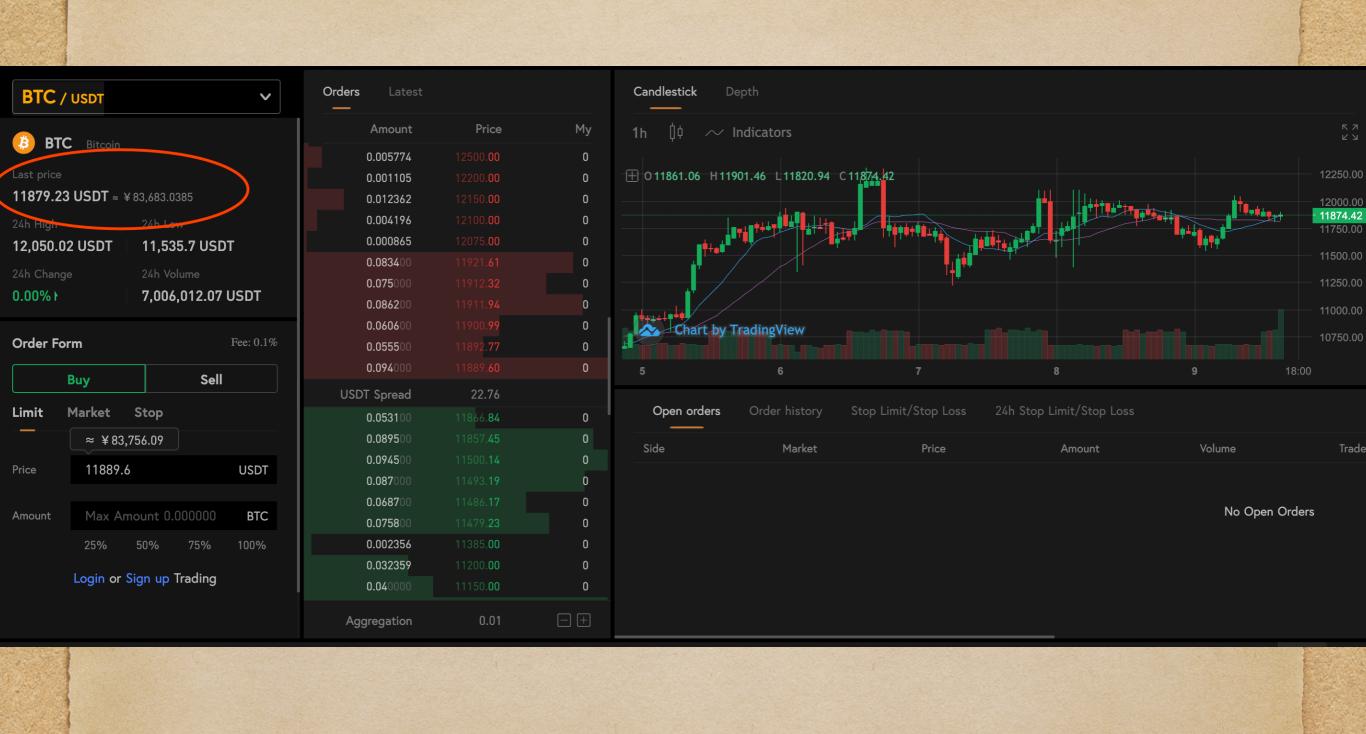
数字货币





价值

交易

信任