

BLOCKCHAIN HONORS DEGREE

Tutorial

1. Solidity ERC20 Token Course

Introduction

remix.ethereum.org/#lang=en&optimize=false&runs=200&evmVersion=null&version=soljson-v0.8.18+commit.87f61d96.js

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1/6 >

functionality of tokens to safe and non-malicious actions.

3. So that the community can create tokens that are interoperable with other contracts, products, and services.

Question 3:

If you would create a decentralised application for a baseball trading card game where each baseball player would be represented by a token, what token standard would you use to write the token contract?

1. ERC20

2. ERC721

Check Answer Show answer

Next

Well done! No errors.

introduction.sol

```
1 // SPDX-License-Identifier: MIT
2 pragma solidity ^0.8.3;
3
4 contract Quiz {
5     uint8 public question1 = 2;
6     uint8 public question2 = 3;
7     uint8 public question3 = 2;
8 }
```

Activate Windows
Go to Settings to activate Windows.

Interface

remix.ethereum.org/#lang=en&optimize=false&runs=200&evmVersion=null&version=soljson-v0.8.18+commit.87f61d96.js

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symbol

function symbol() external view returns (string);

Returns the symbol of the token.

decimals

function decimals() external view returns (uint8);

Returns the number of decimal places the token uses.

You may want to use decimals to make your token divisible into arbitrary amounts like 1.5 ETH when displayed. The EVM (Ethereum virtual machine) only supports integer numbers. That's why the ERC20 standard suggests to implement the decimal functionality that specifies how many decimal places a token has. 18 decimal places is the industry standard.

Next

erc20TokenCreation.sol

erc20interface.sol

```
51 /*
52 function approve(address spender, uint256 amount) external returns (bool);
53
54 /**
55  * @dev Moves 'amount' tokens from 'sender' to 'recipient' using the
56  * allowance mechanism. 'amount' is then deducted from the caller's
57  * allowance.
58  *
59  * Returns a boolean value indicating whether the operation succeeded.
60  *
61  * Emits a {Transfer} event.
62  */
63 function transferFrom(
64     address sender,
65     address recipient,
66     uint256 amount
67 ) external returns (bool);
68
69 /**
70  * @dev Emitted when 'value' tokens are moved from one account ('from') to
71  * another ('to').
72  *
73  * Note that 'value' may be zero.
74  */
75 event Transfer(address indexed from, address indexed to, uint256 value);
76
77 /**
78  * @dev Emitted when the allowance of a 'spender' for an 'owner' is set by
79  * a call to {approve}. 'value' is the new allowance.
80  */
```

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Token Creation

remix.ethereum.org/#lang=en&optimize=false&runs=200&evmVersion=null&version=soljson-v0.8.18+commit.87f61d96.js

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to the power of `decimals()`. The optional function `decimals()` of the ERC20 token standard is implemented and set to the default value of 18. This will create 1000000 tokens that will have 18 decimal places.

Assignment

1. Rename your contract to `EduCoin`.
2. Rename your token to `EduCoin`.
3. Change the symbol of your token to `EDC`.
4. Change the amount of tokens that will be minted from 1000000 to `1000`.

Check Answer Show answer

Next

Well done! No errors.

```
1 // SPDX-License-Identifier: MIT
2 pragma solidity ^0.8.3;
3
4 import "@openzeppelin/contracts@4.4.0/token/ERC20/ERC20.sol";
5
6 contract EduCoin is ERC20 {
7     constructor() ERC20("EduCoin", "EDC") {
8         _mint(msg.sender, 1000 * 10 ** decimals());
9     }
10 }
```

Activate Windows
Go to Settings to activate Windows.

Interaction

remix.ethereum.org/#lang=en&optimize=false&runs=200&evmVersion=null&version=soljson-v0.8.18+commit.87f61d96.js

DEPLOY & RUN TRANSACTIONS

EDUCOIN AT 0x9D4...6254A (ME)

Balance: 0 ETH

approve address spender, uint256 s

decreaseAllow... address spender, uint256 s

increaseAllow... address spender, uint256 s

transfer address recipient, uint256 s

transferFrom address sender, address re

allowance address owner, address sp

balanceOf address account

decimals

0: uint8: 18

name

0: string: EduCoin

symbol

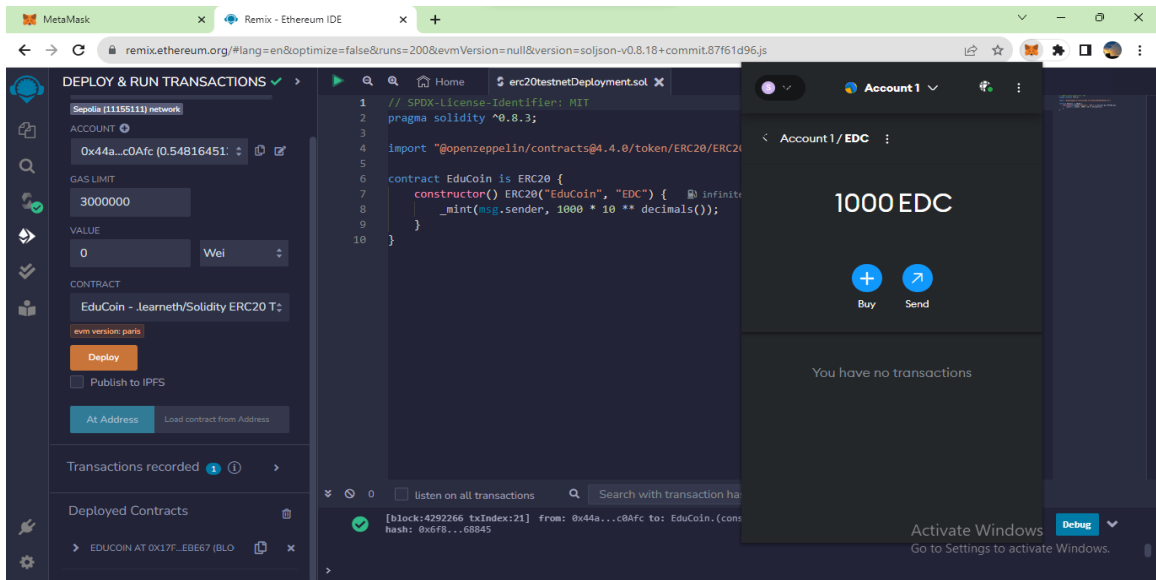
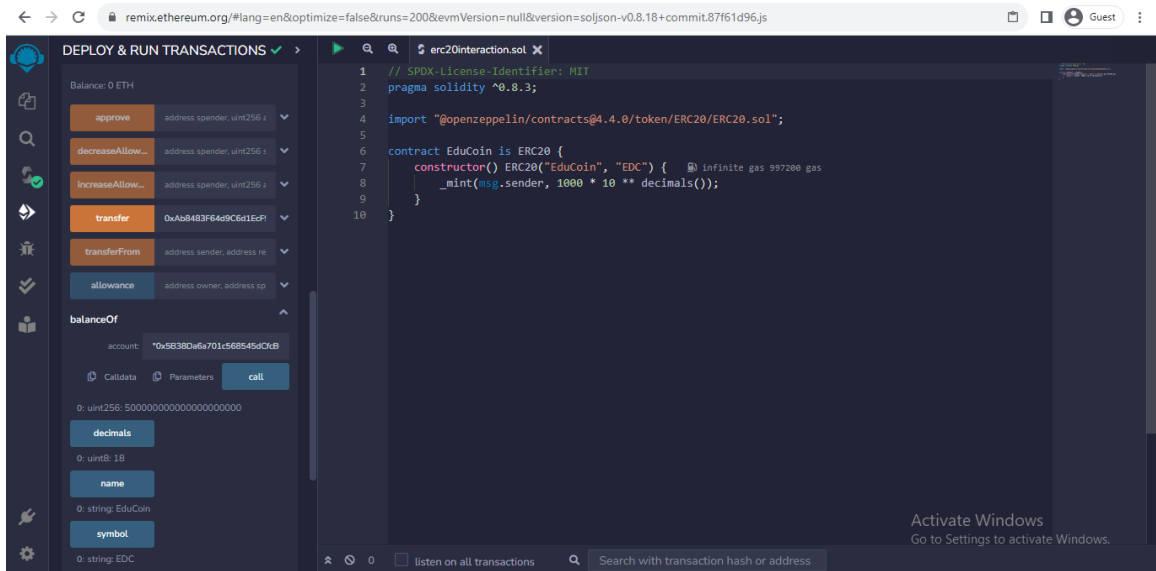
0: string: EDC

totalSupply

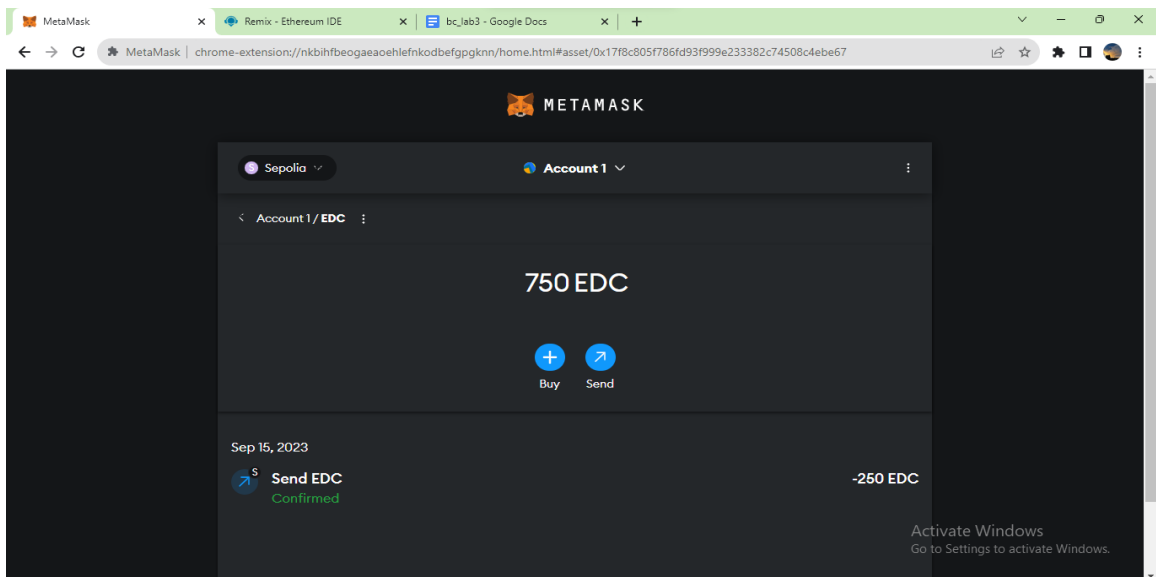
0: uint256: 1000000000000000000000000

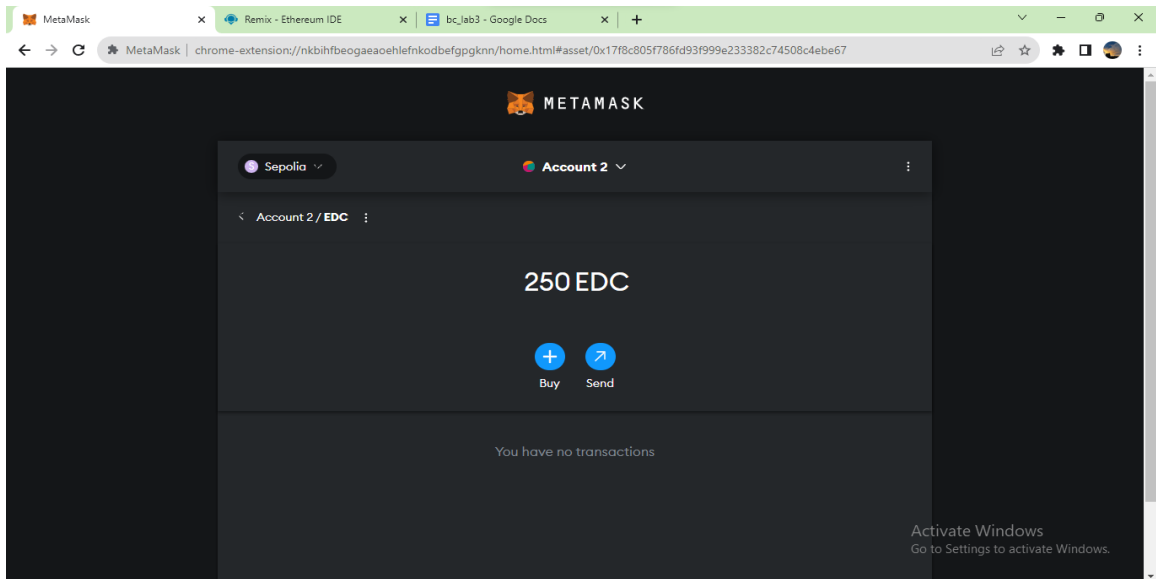
```
1 // SPDX-License-Identifier: MIT
2 pragma solidity ^0.8.3;
3
4 import "@openzeppelin/contracts@4.4.0/token/ERC20/ERC20.sol";
5
6 contract EduCoin is ERC20 {
7     constructor() ERC20("EduCoin", "EDC") {
8         _mint(msg.sender, 1000 * 10 ** decimals());
9     }
10 }
```

Activate Windows
Go to Settings to activate Windows.

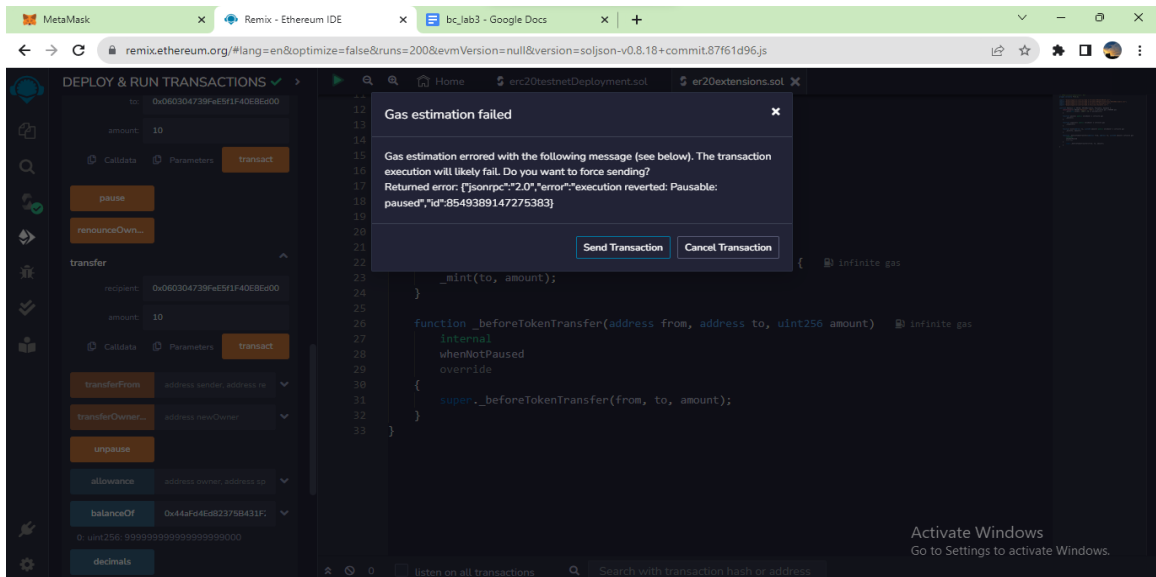
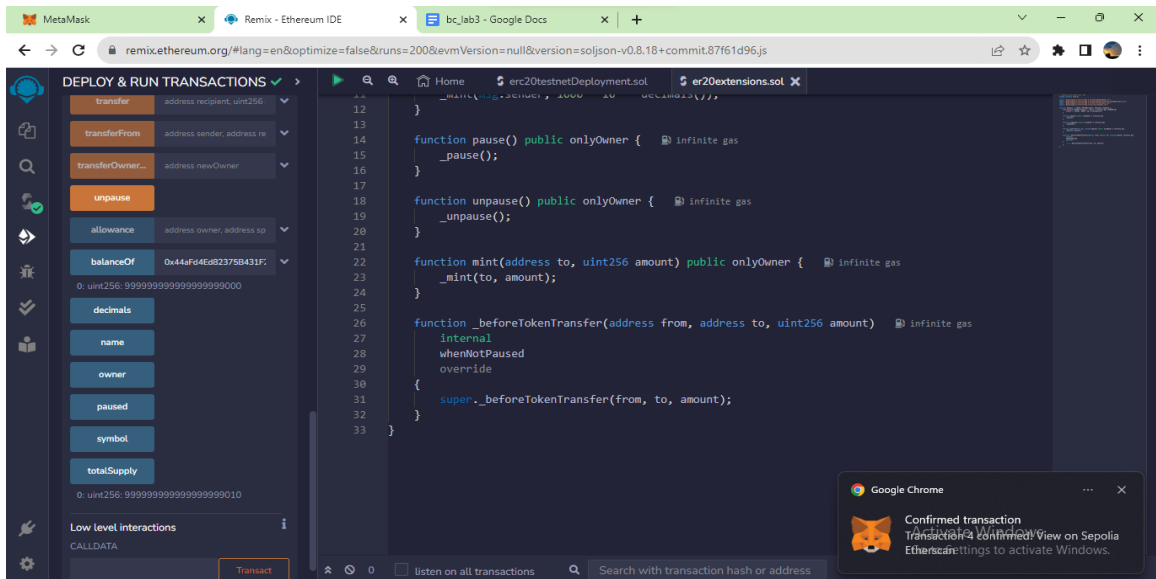


Testnet Deployment



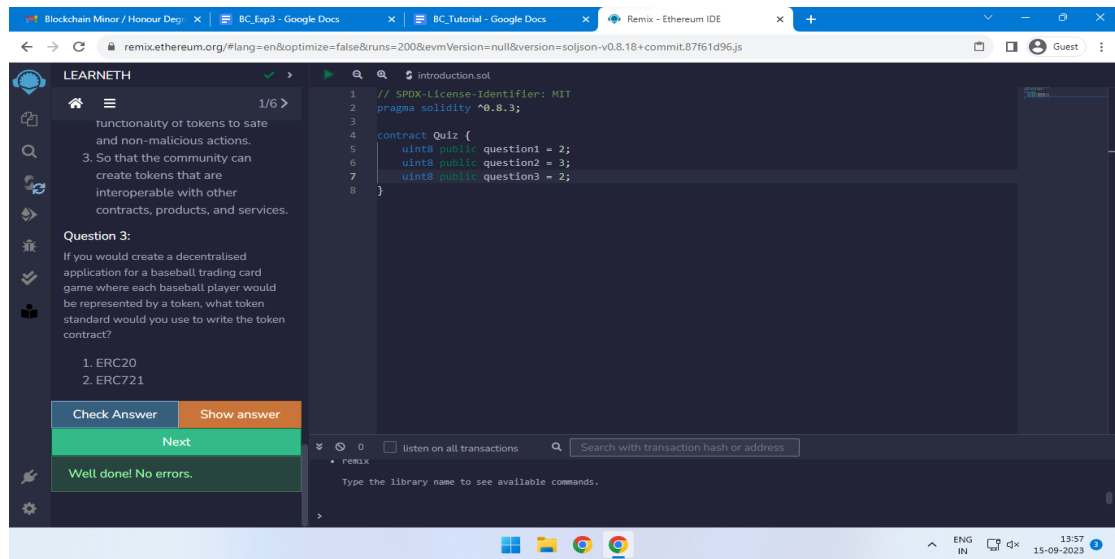


Extensions

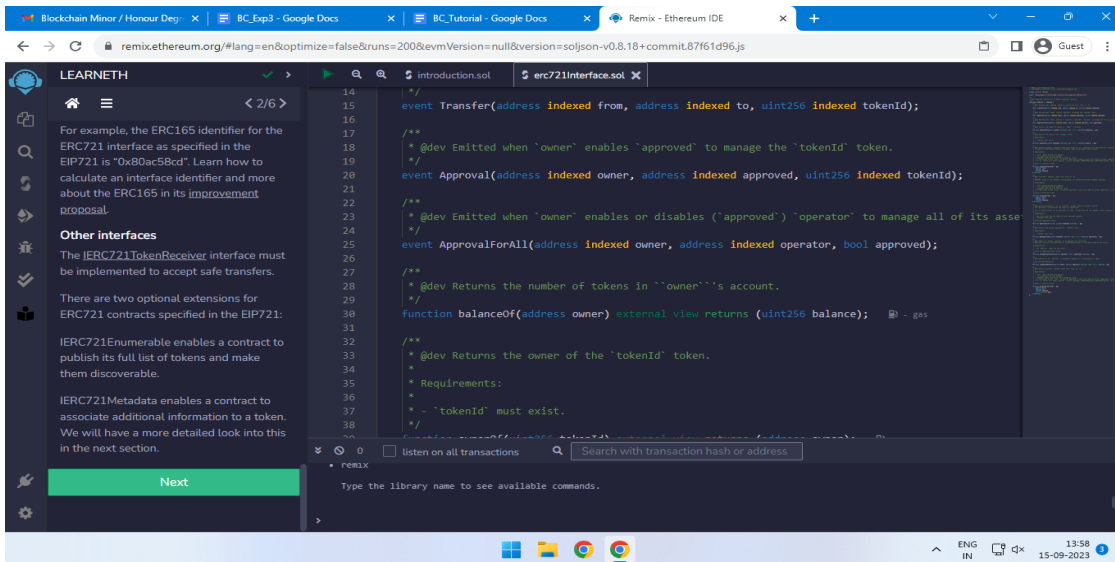


2. Solidity NFT Course :

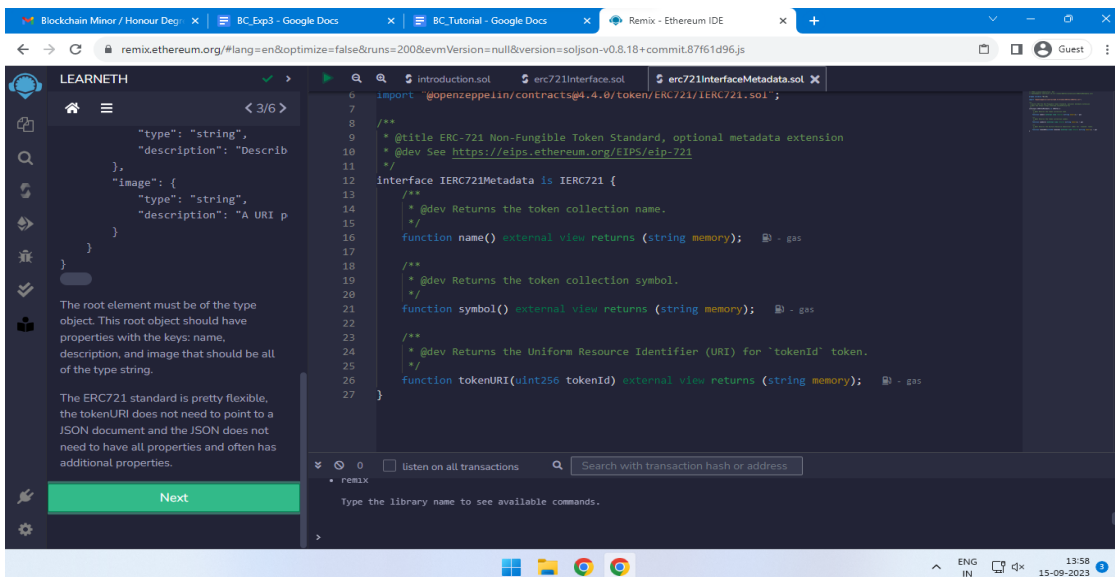
Introduction



Interface



Metadata Interface



Token Creation

Blockchain Minor / Honour Deg | BC_Exp3 - Google Docs | BC_Tutorial - Google Docs | Remix - Ethereum IDE

remix.ethereum.org/#lang=en&optimize=false&runs=200&evmVersion=null&version=soljson-v0.8.18+commit.87f61d96.js

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use the `onlyOwner` modifier from the `Ownable` access control contract module that we imported (line 5).

In the next section, we will see how we can create and host the metadata for our NFTs.

★ Assignment

1. Rename your contract to `Geometry`.
2. Rename your token to `Geometry`.
3. Change the symbol of your token to `GEO`.
4. Change the `_baseURI` to `https://ipfs.io/ipfs/QmVrsYxXh5PzTfKkZr1fHfUN6PotJj8VQKQ3kGy8NWKtp/`

Check Answer Show answer

Next

Well done! No errors.

```
1 // SPDX-License-Identifier: MIT
2 pragma solidity ^0.8.2;
3
4 import "@openzeppelin/contracts@4.4.0/token/ERC721/ERC721.sol";
5 import "@openzeppelin/contracts@4.4.0/access/Ownable.sol";
6
7 contract Geometry is ERC721, Ownable {
8     constructor() ERC721("Geometry", "GEO") {} // Infinite gas 2229000 gas
9
10    function _baseURI() internal pure override returns (string memory) { // Infinite gas
11        return "https://ipfs.io/ipfs/QmVrsYxXh5PzTfKkZr1fHfUN6PotJj8VQKQ3kGy8NWKtp/";
12    }
13
14    function safeMint(address to, uint256 tokenId) public onlyOwner { // Infinite gas
15        _safeMint(to, tokenId);
16    }
17 }
```

LearnEth is modifying LearnETH Solidity NFT Course/4. Token Creation/erc721TokenCreation_test.sol

Metadata IPFS

Blockchain Minor / Honour Deg | BC_Exp3 - Google Docs | BC_Tutorial - Google Docs | Remix - Ethereum IDE

remix.ethereum.org/#lang=en&optimize=false&runs=200&evmVersion=null&version=soljson-v0.8.18+commit.87f61d96.js

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CID. For our current example, you can access your folder by using: `https://ipfs.io/ipfs/QmVrsYxXh5PzTfKkZr1fHfUN6PotJj8VQKQ3kGy8NWKtp/`. This will become our `_baseURI`.

You can access a specific JSON file then by just adding a slash and the tokenId by using: `https://ipfs.io/ipfs/QmVrsYxXh5PzTfKkZr1fHfUN6PotJj8VQKQ3kGy8NWKtp/1`

In the contract, replace the `_baseURI` with your own `_baseURI`. In this example, the `_baseURI` consists of the URL "https://ipfs.io/ipfs/", the CID containing the JSON files, and a slash at the end "/".

An individual tokenURI will now be created for each token by adding the tokenId to the `_baseURI` — exactly what we did manually in the example above to access the JSON file.

Next

```
1 // SPDX-License-Identifier: MIT
2 pragma solidity ^0.8.2;
3
4 import "@openzeppelin/contracts@4.4.0/token/ERC721/ERC721.sol";
5 import "@openzeppelin/contracts@4.4.0/access/Ownable.sol";
6
7 contract Geometry is ERC721, Ownable {
8     constructor() ERC721("Geometry", "GEO") {} // Infinite gas 2229000 gas
9
10    function _baseURI() internal pure override returns (string memory) { // Infinite gas
11        return "https://ipfs.io/ipfs/QmVrsYxXh5PzTfKkZr1fHfUN6PotJj8VQKQ3kGy8NWKtp/";
12    }
13
14    function safeMint(address to, uint256 tokenId) public onlyOwner { // Infinite gas
15        _safeMint(to, tokenId);
16    }
17 }
```

Deploy to Testnet

Blockchain Minor / Honour Deg | BC_Exp3 - Google Docs | BC_Tutorial - Google Docs | Remix - Ethereum IDE

remix.ethereum.org/#lang=en&optimize=false&runs=200&evmVersion=null&version=soljson-v0.8.18+commit.87f61d96.js

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5.1 Go to `https://testnets.opensea.io/`

5.2 Connect with your Metamask wallet. You should be redirected to your account `https://testnets.opensea.io/account` view on OpenSea, where you should be able to see your NFT. You should see the image of your NFT; when you click on it, you should see the name, description, and under properties, also the attributes that you created.

If you successfully completed this course and are familiar with the basics of Solidity development, we encourage you to continue your learning journey by learning how to create your own NFT auction contract from the LearnETH resources.

Finish tutorial

```
1 // SPDX-License-Identifier: MIT
2 pragma solidity ^0.8.2;
3
4 import "@openzeppelin/contracts@4.4.0/token/ERC721/ERC721.sol";
5 import "@openzeppelin/contracts@4.4.0/access/Ownable.sol";
6
7 contract Geometry is ERC721, Ownable {
8     constructor() ERC721("Geometry", "GEO") {} // Infinite gas 2229000 gas
9
10    function _baseURI() internal pure override returns (string memory) { // Infinite gas
11        return "https://ipfs.io/ipfs/QmSw9o2dDbGSK8BGH81Y2DC2BfAjktv5DFebQadJUZb85/";
12    }
13
14    function safeMint(address to, uint256 tokenId) public onlyOwner { // Infinite gas
15        _safeMint(to, tokenId);
16    }
17 }
```

[block:4382064 txIndex:34] from: 0xF91...AC92b to: Geometry.constructor value: 0 wei data: 0x608...20033 logs: 1 hash: 0xd24...d1ec6

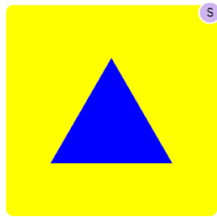
Debug

 Sepolia ▾

 Account 1 ▾



< Account 1 / DragonNFT ⋮



Geometry#2

#2

Description

Geometry is an NFT collection for educational purposes.

Send

3. NFT Auction Contract

Contract Setup

The screenshot shows the Remix IDE interface. On the left, the 'DEPLOY & RUN TRANSACTIONS' panel is active, displaying the contract name 'EnglishAuction - .learneth/NFT Auction' and the EVM version 'paris'. The deployment parameters are set to: `_NFT:` 0xB468368d482B2F2a40565E9a, `_NFTID:` 0, and `_STARTINGBID:` 1. The 'transact' button is highlighted. Below the deployment panel, the 'Transactions recorded' and 'Deployed Contracts' sections are visible. The 'Deployed Contracts' section shows the contract address: 0x5B38D6a701c568545dCf8B03Fc8B75f56beddC4. The main editor displays the Solidity code for the 'EnglishAuction' contract, which implements the 'IERC721' interface. The code includes functions for 'safeTransferFrom', 'transferFrom', and 'EnglishAuction' with events for 'Start', 'Bid', 'Withdraw', and 'End'. The bottom status bar shows the current transaction hash and the 'Debug' button.

The screenshot shows the Remix IDE interface with the 'EnglishAuction' contract deployed. The 'DEPLOY & RUN TRANSACTIONS' panel is active, displaying the contract name 'EnglishAuction - .learneth/NFT Auction' and the EVM version 'paris'. The deployment parameters are set to: `endAt:` 0, `ended:` 0, `highestBid:` 0, `highestBidder:` 0, `nft:` 0, `nftid:` 0, `seller:` 0, and `started:` 0. The 'transact' button is highlighted. Below the deployment panel, the 'Transactions recorded' and 'Deployed Contracts' sections are visible. The 'Deployed Contracts' section shows the contract address: 0x5B38D6a701c568545dCf8B03Fc8B75f56beddC4. The main editor displays the Solidity code for the 'EnglishAuction' contract, which implements the 'IERC721' interface. The code includes functions for 'safeTransferFrom', 'transferFrom', and 'EnglishAuction' with events for 'Start', 'Bid', 'Withdraw', and 'End'. The bottom status bar shows the current transaction hash and the 'Debug' button.

Start and Bid Functions

remix.ethereum.org/#lang=en&optimize=false&runs=200&evmVersion=null&version=soljson-v0.8.18+commit.87f61d96.js

DEPLOY & RUN TRANSACTIONS

Transactions recorded

Deployed Contracts

GEOMETRY AT 0xEB2...0BE88 (BL)

Balance: 0 ETH

approve

to: 0x9d9145CCF520386f254917e4

tokenId: 0

Calldata Parameters

transact

renounceOwn...

safeMint

to: 0xf9165927f448155513c08Ba

tokenId: 0

Calldata Parameters

transact

```
1 // SPDX-License-Identifier: MIT
2 pragma solidity ^0.8.2;
3
4 import "@openzeppelin/contracts@4.4.0/token/ERC721/ERC721.sol";
5 import "@openzeppelin/contracts@4.4.0/access/Ownable.sol";
6
7 contract Geometry is ERC721, Ownable {
8     constructor(string memory "Geometry", "GEO") {}
9
10    function _baseURI() internal pure override returns (string memory) {
11        return "https://ipfs.io/ipfs/QmSw9o2dDbGSKBBGH1yVZD";
12    }
13
14    function safeMint(address to, uint256 tokenId) public onlyOwner {
15        _safeMint(to, tokenId);
16    }
17 }
```

MetaMask Notification

Sepolia Account 1 0.848 SepoliaETH

https://remix.ethereum.org

Allow access to and transfer of your Geometry#0 (#0)?

This allows a third party to access and transfer all of your NFTs from Geometry#0 (#0) without further notice until you revoke its access.

Verify third-party details

Site suggested

Gas (estimated) 0.0010531

Very likely in < 15 seconds Max fee: 0.0020894 SepoliaETH

View full transaction details

Reject Confirm

remix.ethereum.org/#lang=en&optimize=false&runs=200&evmVersion=null&version=soljson-v0.8.18+commit.87f61d96.js

DEPLOY & RUN TRANSACTIONS

ENGLISHAUCTION AT 0x18...10

Balance: 0.000000000000000003 ETH

bid

start

bids address

endAt

ended

highestBid

0: uint256: 1

highestBidder

nft

nftId

seller

started

0: bool: true

```
1 // SPDX-License-Identifier: MIT
2 pragma solidity ^0.8.3;
3
4 interface IERC721 {
5     function safeTransferFrom(
6         address from,
7         address to,
8         uint256 tokenId
9     ) external;
10
11    function transferFrom(
12        address from,
13        address to,
14        uint256 tokenId
15    ) external;
16 }
17
18 contract EnglishAuction {
19     event Start();
20     event Bid(address indexed sender, uint amount);
21     event Withdraw(address indexed bidder, uint amount);
22     event End(address winner, uint amount);
23 }
```

listen on all transactions

Search with transaction hash or address

[block:4382706 tx:index:25] from: 0xf91...Ac92b to: EnglishAuction.bid() 0x18...10f63 value: 3 wei data: 0x199...baef Logs: 1 hash: 0xfcb...44b1c

Debug

remix.ethereum.org/#lang=en&optimize=false&runs=200&evmVersion=null&version=soljson-v0.8.18+commit.87f61d96.js

DEPLOY & RUN TRANSACTIONS

ENGLISHAUCTION AT 0x18...10

Balance: 0.000000000000000003 ETH

bid

start

bids address

endAt

ended

highestBid

0: uint256: 3

highestBidder

nft

nftId

seller

started

0: bool: true

```
1 // SPDX-License-Identifier: MIT
2 pragma solidity ^0.8.3;
3
4 interface IERC721 {
5     function safeTransferFrom(
6         address from,
7         address to,
8         uint256 tokenId
9     ) external;
10
11    function transferFrom(
12        address from,
13        address to,
14        uint256 tokenId
15    ) external;
16 }
17
18 contract EnglishAuction {
19     event Start();
20     event Bid(address indexed sender, uint amount);
21     event Withdraw(address indexed bidder, uint amount);
22     event End(address winner, uint amount);
23 }
```

listen on all transactions

Search with transaction hash or address

[call] from: 0xf9165927f448155513c08Ba77dAEB10818Ac92b to: EnglishAuction.highestBid() data: 0xd57...bde79

Debug

Withdraw and End Functions

remix.ethereum.org/#lang=en&optimize=false&runs=200&evmVersion=null&version=soljson-v0.8.18+commit.87f61d96.js

DEPLOY & RUN TRANSACTIONS

Balance: 0.000000000000000002 ETH

bid
end
start
withdraw

bids

0xF9165927F448F5513c08Ba77dAEb1081BAC92b

Calldata Parameters call

0: uint256: 0
endAt
ended
highestBid
highestBidder

0: address: 0xF9165927F448F5513c08Ba77dAEb1081BAC92b

```
36 constructor( infinite gas 917000 gas
37 address _nft,
38 uint _nftId,
39 uint _startingBid
40 ) {
41 nft = IERC721(_nft);
42 nftId = _nftId;
43
44 seller = payable(msg.sender);
45 highestBid = _startingBid;
46 }
47
48 function start() external { infinite gas
49 require(!started, "started");
50 require(msg.sender == seller, "not seller");
51
52 nft.transferFrom(msg.sender, address(this), nftId);
53 started = true;
54 endAt = block.timestamp + 7 minutes;
55
56 emit Start();
57 }
58
```

listen on all transactions Search with transaction hash or address

[call] from: 0xF9165927F448F5513c08Ba77dAEb1081BAC92b to: EnglishAuction.highestBidder() data: 0x91f...90157 Debug

remix.ethereum.org/#lang=en&optimize=false&runs=200&evmVersion=null&version=soljson-v0.8.18+commit.87f61d96.js

DEPLOY & RUN TRANSACTIONS

Balance: 0.000000000000000002 ETH

bid
end
start
withdraw

bids

0xF9165927F448F5513c08Ba77dAEb1081BAC92b

Calldata Parameters call

0: uint256: 0
endAt
ended
highestBid
highestBidder

0: address: 0xF9165927F448F5513c08Ba77dAEb1081BAC92b

```
36 constructor( infinite gas 917000 gas
37 address _nft,
38 uint _nftId,
39 uint _startingBid
40 ) {
41 nft = IERC721(_nft);
42 nftId = _nftId;
43
44 seller = payable(msg.sender);
45 highestBid = _startingBid;
46 }
47
48 function start() external { infinite gas
49 require(!started, "started");
50 require(msg.sender == seller, "not seller");
51
52 nft.transferFrom(msg.sender, address(this), nftId);
53 started = true;
54 endAt = block.timestamp + 7 minutes;
55
56 emit Start();
57 }
58
```

listen on all transactions Search with transaction hash or address

[call] from: 0xF9165927F448F5513c08Ba77dAEb1081BAC92b to: EnglishAuction.ended() data: 0x12f...a6feb Debug

remix.ethereum.org/#lang=en&optimize=false&runs=200&evmVersion=null&version=soljson-v0.8.18+commit.87f61d96.js

DEPLOY & RUN TRANSACTIONS

Balance: 0.000000000000000002 ETH

safeTransferFr...
setApprovalFo...
transferFrom
transferOwner...
balanceOf
getApproved
isApprovedFor...
name
owner
ownerOf
supportInterf...

0xF9165927F448F5513c08Ba77dAEb1081BAC92b

Calldata Parameters call

0: uint256: 1
getApproved
isApprovedFor...
name
owner
ownerOf
supportInterf...

0: address: 0xF9165927F448F5513c08Ba77dAEb1081BAC92b

```
1 // SPDX-License-Identifier: MIT
2 pragma solidity ^0.8.2;
3
4 import "@openzeppelin/contracts@4.4.0/token/ERC721/ERC721.sol";
5 import "@openzeppelin/contracts@4.4.0/access/Ownable.sol";
6
7 contract Geometry is ERC721, Ownable {
8     constructor( ERC721 "Geometry", "GEO" ) infinite gas 2229000 gas
9
10 function _baseURI() internal pure override returns (string memory) { infinite gas
11     return "https://ipfs.io/ipfs/QmSw9o2dDbGSK88GH1yZDCz8FAjKtV5DFebQadJUZb85/";
12 }
13
14 function safeMint(address to, uint256 tokenId) public onlyOwner { infinite gas
15     _safeMint(to, tokenId);
16 }
17 }
18
```

listen on all transactions Search with transaction hash or address

[call] from: 0xF9165927F448F5513c08Ba77dAEb1081BAC92b to: Geometry.balanceOf(address) data: 0x70a...ac92b Debug