

Midterm S9

Due Date Saturday Oct 8, 2022 4pm MT
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Quiz Code (enter in Canvas to get access to the LaTeX template) **wLuPwBcxf0**

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Instructions

- You may either type your work using this template, or you may handwrite your work and embed it as an image in this template. **If you choose to handwrite your work, the image must be legible, and oriented so that we do not have to rotate our screens to grade your work.** We have included some helpful LaTeX commands for including and rotating images commented out near the end of the LaTeX template.
- You should submit your work through the **class Gradescope page** only. Please submit one PDF file, compiled using this LaTeX template.
- You may not need a full page for your solutions; pagebreaks are there to help Gradescope automatically find where each problem is. Even if you do not attempt every problem, please submit this document with no fewer pages than the blank template (or Gradescope has issues with it).
- You **may not collaborate with other students. Copying from any source is an Honor Code violation. Furthermore, all submissions must be in your own words and reflect your understanding of the material.** If there is any confusion about this policy, it is your responsibility to clarify before the due date.
- Posting to **any** service including, but not limited to Chegg, Discord, Reddit, StackExchange, etc., for help on an assignment is a violation of the Honor Code.
- You **must** virtually sign the Honor Code. Failure to do so will result in your assignment not being graded.

Honor Code (Make Sure to Virtually Sign)

- Problem HC.**
- My submission is in my own words and reflects my understanding of the material.
 - Any collaborations and external sources have been clearly cited in this document.
 - I have not posted to external services including, but not limited to Chegg, Reddit, StackExchange, etc.
 - I have neither copied nor provided others solutions they can copy.

I agree to the above, Tyler Huynh.

□

9 Standard 9: Huffman coding

Problem 9. Consider a message that uses the following letters with the specified frequencies:

a	b	c	d	e
1	1	1	1	3

You should

- Specify the intermediate trees/forest constructed at each stage of Huffman's algorithm. You may specify your trees either by drawing them by hand & including the images, using a LaTeX package such as TikZ, or with nested parentheses.*
- Specify the encoding of each of the five letters.

Answer. Below I have provided our Huffman coding tree after running Huffman's algorithm:

*For example, (a, b) denotes a tree with a single root and two children, a and b ; $((a, b), (c, d))$ denotes a perfect binary tree of depth 3 (including the root) with leaves a, b, c, d ; $(c, (a, b))$ denotes a tree whose root has two children: c , and a node that, itself, has two children a and b .

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 $a=1, b=1, c=1, d=1, e=?$

0th step
 a b c d e
 1 1 1 1 3

1st step
 2 c d e
 1 1 3

2nd step
 2 2 e
 1 1 1 1 3

3rd step
 4 e
 2 2
 a b c d
 1 1 1 1

4th step
 7
 0 1
 e 4
 3 0 1
 2 2
 0 1 0 1
 a b c d
 1 1 1 1

Optimal Huffman Code:
 $e: 0$
 $a: 100$
 $b: 101$
 $c: 110$
 $d: 111$

The final encoding of the letters is as follows:

a	b	c	d	e
100	101	110	111	0