#### CSCI 3104 Fall 2022 Instructors: Prof. Grochow and Chandra Kanth Nagesh

# Problem Set 0

D <sub>1</sub>	Date	2022
IN S	ent ID	ame L ID
	borators	
	John Schapping I	1010
C	itents	
1	structions	1
2	onor Code (Make Sure to Virtually Sign)	1
3	T <sub>E</sub> X Intro	3
	Problem 2	3
	3 Problem 3	4
	4 Problem 4	5
	5 Problem 5	6
	6 Problem 6	7
	7 Problem 7	
	8 Problem 8	C

#### 1 Instructions

- The solutions **should be typed**, using proper mathematical notation. We cannot accept hand-written solutions. Here's a short intro to LATEX.
- You should submit your work through the **class Gradescope page** only (linked from Canvas). Please submit one PDF file, compiled using this LATEX template.
- You may not need a full page for your solutions; pagebreaks are there to help Gradescope automatically find where each problem is. Even if you do not attempt every problem, please submit this document with no fewer pages than the blank template (or Gradescope has issues with it).
- You are welcome and encouraged to collaborate with your classmates, as well as consult outside resources. You must cite your sources in this document. Copying from any source is an Honor Code violation. Furthermore, all submissions must be in your own words and reflect your understanding of the material. If there is any confusion about this policy, it is your responsibility to clarify before the due date.

- Posting to any service including, but not limited to Chegg, Reddit, StackExchange, etc., for help on an assignment is a violation of the Honor Code.
- You **must** virtually sign the Honor Code (see Section 2). Failure to do so will result in your assignment not being graded.

### 2 Honor Code (Make Sure to Virtually Sign)

**Problem 1.** • My submission is in my own words and reflects my understanding of the material.

- Any collaborations and external sources have been clearly cited in this document.
- I have not posted to external services including, but not limited to Chegg, Reddit, StackExchange, etc.
- I have neither copied nor provided others solutions they can copy.

Agreed	(signature here)	).	_
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# 3 LATEX Intro

### 3.2 Problem 2

**Problem 2.** By default, text in LATEX is represented as normal text. To write math, we put it between \$ signs, which is called math mode. This equation is in math mode:  $E = mc^2$ .

Please recreate the following image using  $\mbox{\sc IMT}_{\mbox{\footnotesize EX}}$  :

My favorite function is  $f(x) = 2^x$ .

Answer.  $\Box$ 

### 3.3 Problem 3

**Problem 3.** Commands are prefaced by a backslash, for example, in math mode, the command  $\$  theta creates the Greek letter theta, i.e.  $\theta$ .

Curly braces are used to group symbols together. For example, to write  $2^{a+b}$ , we write  $2^{a}\{a+b\}$ .

Please recreate the following image using  $\LaTeX$  :

Did you know that 
$$e^{\pi i} = -1$$
?

### 3.4 Problem 4

**Problem 4.** Some commands take one or more arguments, which go in curly braces immediately after the commands. For example, the command \textbf takes one argument and makes text bold.

In math mode, the command \sqrt takes one argument and places the square-root symbol around it. The \frac command takes two arguments, a numerator and a denominator, and creates a fraction.

Please recreate the following image using  $\LaTeX$ :

An **excellent** number is 
$$\frac{1+\sqrt{5}}{2}$$
.

### 3.5 Problem 5

**Problem 5.** To write math over multiple lines, we can use the align environment. It can be used as follows:

```
\begin{align*}
  16 &= 4 \cdot 4 \\
     &= 2^2 \cdot 2^2 \\
     &= 2^4 .
\end{align*}
```

This produces:

$$16 = 4 \cdot 4$$
$$= 2^2 \cdot 2^2$$
$$= 2^4.$$

The ampersand specifies where to align each row with the row above. The double-backslash creates a break to a new line.

Please recreate the following image using LATEX(hint: use the command \log):

$$\log(abc) = \log(ab) + \log(c)$$
$$= \log(a) + \log(b) + \log(c).$$

#### 3.6 Problem 6

\begin{verbatim}

**Problem 6.** To write code in LaTeX, there are fancy packages, but we can also just use the **verbatim** environment, like this:

```
1: def myfun(n):
2:
     if blah:
3:
       do a thing
4:
     else:
5:
       do something else
     return 0
6:
\ end{verbatim}
This (without the space between \ and "end{verbatim}"* produces:
1: def myfun(n):
2:
     if blah:
3:
       do a thing
4:
     else:
       do something else
5:
     return 0
6:
```

All text inside a verbatim block is presented in a fixed-width font, verbatim, with white-space preserved (we recommend using spaces not tabs for indentation). There is no magic to creating line numbers in a verbatim environment, you just do it manually (fancy packages will do it automatically).

Please recreate code for binary search from Wikipedia, with line numbers added and proper indentation, using a verbatim environment below. (Note: here we are explicitly giving you permission to copy the code, because the point is to give you exercise with LaTeX. Ordinarily copying code from any source, even if you cite it, would be an honor code violation.)

<sup>\*</sup>Ironically, the character sequence "\end{verbatim}" is the one character sequence you *cannot* write inside a verbatim block! See the homework .tex file for how it should look.

### 3.7 Problem 7

**Problem 7.** There may be times where you scan in an image and need to rotate it to get the orientation correct. You can rotate an image by adding an argument like angle=90 to the \includegraphics command, as in

\includegraphics[width=0.3\textwidth,angle=90]{filename-without-extension}

Using the task4 image that was included with this homework, display task4.png upright, rotated 90, 180, and 270 degrees, and at varying widths. You can see examples of including the actual task4 image in the LaTeX code earlier in this homework.

## 3.8 Problem 8

	a. We'd like to get to know you a little better. In a few sentences, tell us about something that enjoy doing or that has recently captured your attention (could be a topic, a hobby, a game, a book, ). What about it makes it so engaging to you?
Pro	$\Box$
	at are your larger goals in life? How do you hope this class will contribute to them and/or what do you be to get out of this class? It's okay to say you don't know!
Pro	of. $\Box$