

# Lab 1: Why Databases?

## Initial decisions

- Initially thinking through this problem, I am given a couple different choices
  - Programming language
    - What language makes parsing text files the easiest?
    - What language makes command line prompts easy?
  - Implementation
    - How do we store and parse data?
  - Project structure
    - What is the structure our project will operate on
- Decisions
  - I will be using python for its easy text parsing abilities
  - Project structure will flow through a single function, main, which handles the instructions the user provides and passes them off to a subfunction to handle specific searches.
    - Subfunctions:
      - search(entryPosition, entry): a search function that returns any lines the entry at entry position is found (in an array)
      - return\_line(line): returns the data on some line in the form of an array
      - Also, there will be specific functions for each query option relying on the previous two functions.
    - The reason why I chose this architecture is that it separates each task into a function, making testing easier.
  - Dev environment: using VSCode and testing on Calpoly's unix servers.

## Task Log

- search(entryPosition, entry)
  - Approximate time requirements: took around 10 minutes to set up this first function and the basic file structure.
  - Implementation: Processes text file line by line, searching at entryPosition. If entry is found, the line number currently being processed is added to a list and returned. If no data is found, [] is returned
- return\_line(line)
  - Approximate time requirements: took around 5 minutes to set up this function.
  - Implementation: simply returns the line at line number line
- return\_entry(line, entryPosition)
  - Approximate time requirements: took around 3 minutes to set up this function.
  - Implementation: Uses return\_line and returns just the data at entryPosition.
- main()

- Approximate time requirements: took around 5 minutes to set up this function.
- Implementation: The main function orchestrates a loop that continuously asks the user for instructions until the quit command is received, for which it ends the loop and the program.
- Basic query functions
  - Approximate time requirements (per): took around 5 minutes each for these functions.
  - Approximate time requirements (total): took around 30 minutes for all of these functions.
  - Implementation: the implementation of each of these functions is obviously different, but the pattern is the same; use the search function to look up entries by some parameter, and then format and print its response.
- Average, highest, and lowest gpa functions (+info)
  - Approximate time requirements (per): took around 10 minutes each for these functions.
  - Approximate time requirements (total): took around 40 minutes for all of these functions.
  - Implementation: the implementation of each of these functions is obviously different, but the pattern is the same; use the search function to look up entries by some parameter, calculate some value using the returned data, and then format and print its response.

### Testing

- Bugs
  - Search not returning entries when the user doesn't add capitalization to names
    - Lowercase both the user's string and the current entry's string
    - Time requirements: 2 minutes
  - Query functions printing names with the user's capitalization
    - Use the string from the return\_line function instead
    - Time requirements: 2 minutes
  - First names being printed before last names
    - Reverse in code
    - Time requirements: 2 minutes

### Final notes

- Overall the project took around 2-3 hours in total
- It was a pretty good review on python

### Useful links

- <https://github.com/TylerHBE/CSC365-Lab1>