

AVRASM ver. 2.2.7 F:\lab7\lab7part1\labpart3\main.asm Fri Oct 23 15:36:22 2020

F:\lab7\lab7part1\labpart3\main.asm(12): Including file 'C:/Program Files (x86) \Atmel\Studio\7.0\Packs\atmel\ATmega\_DFP\1.2.209\avrasm\inc\m4809def.inc'

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```
; labpart3.asm
;
; Created: 10/23/2020 2:29:49 PM
; Author : user38x
;
```

```
; Replace with your application code
; Replace with your application code
.list
```

```
; Replace with your application code
start:
```

```
; configure I/O ports
000000 e000      ldi r16, 0x00                ;change r17 to
    all 0s for input
000001 b900      out VPORTA_DIR, r16          ;PORTA - all pins
    configured as inputs
000002 ef1f      ldi r17, 0xFF                ;load r17 with all
    1s
000003 bb10      out VPORTE_DIR, r17          ;sets PORTE as an
    output
000004 b91c      out VPORTD_DIR, r17          ;sets PORTF as an
    output
000005 b91d      out VPORTD_OUT, r17          ;sets PORTD as
    output
```

```
main_loop:
000006 b91d      out VPORTD_OUT, r17
000007 9b91      sbis VPORTE_IN, 1           ;checks if flip flop is
    on, button is pushed
000008 cffd      rjmp main_loop              ;goes back to beginning
    of loop if button released
000009 c000      rjmp take_in                ;goes to display if
    button pushed
```

```
take_in:
00000a e020      ldi r18, 0x00                ;sets r18 to
    a blank register
00000b e002      ldi r16, VPORTA_IN           ;loads r16
```

```

with switch inputs
00000c d015          rcall reverse          ;reverses  ↗
    r16
00000d 2f30          mov r19, r16           ;moves     ↗
    reversed number into new registert to get bits representing display digits
00000e 7033          andi r19, 0x03         ;ands r19 with  ↗
    0000 0011 to get only first two bits
00000f 9506          lsr r16                ;shifts r16 4  ↗
    times to get only 4 bits
000010 9506          lsr r16
000011 9506          lsr r16
000012 9506          lsr r16
000013 d014          rcall hex_to_7seg      ;converts hex  ↗
    number to 7 segment display pattern
000014 ef4f          ldi r20, 0xFF          ;create a      ↗
    register representing first digit with everything off at first
000015 2f54          mov r21, r20          ;create a      ↗
    register representing 2nd digit with everything off at first
000016 2f64          mov r22, r20          ;create a      ↗
    register representing 3rd digit with everything off at first
000017 2f74          mov r23, r20          ;create a      ↗
    register representing 4th digit with everything off at first
000018 9a91          sbi VPORTE_IN , 1      ;clears flip  ↗
    flop
000019 3030          cpi r19, 0x00          ;check if    ↗
    switch is set to first digit
00001a f161          breq first_digit        ;branches    ↗
    to set first digit if r19 = 0
00001b 3031          cpi r19, 0x01          ;check if    ↗
    switch is set to 2nd digit
00001c f161          breq second_digit       ;branches    ↗
    to set 2nd digit if r19 = 1
00001d 3032          cpi r19, 0x02          ;check if    ↗
    switch is set to 3rd digit
00001e f161          breq third_digit        ;branches    ↗
    to set 3rd digit if r19 = 2
00001f 3033          cpi r19, 0x03          ;check if    ↗
    switch is set to 4th digit
000020 f161          breq fourth_digit       ;branches    ↗
    to set 4th digit if r19 = 3
000021 cfe4          rjmp main_loop         ;goes back to  ↗
    main loop

;*****
;
;*
;* "reverses" - reverses a register
;*
;* Description: Reverses a register using two  ↗

```

```

different registers.
    ;* shifts r16 then moving that shifted bit into
r17 8 times to reverse
    ;*
    ;* Author: Tyler Ovenden
    ;* Version: 1.0

    ;* Last updated: 102120
    ;* Target: ATmega4809
    ;* Number of words: 11
    ;* Number of cycles:
    ;* Low registers modified: none
    ;* High registers modified: r16, r17
    ;*
    ;* Parameters: r16: input from switch
    ;* Returns: r16: reversed switch input, shifted 4
times to get only bits 7-4 from reversed bit
    ;*
    ;* Notes:
    ;*
    ;*****
*****

reverse:
000022 9506    lsr r16                ;shifts r16 once
    putting msb in flag
000023 1f11    rol r17                ;rotates r17 once
    placing carry bit from lsr into r17
000024 3000    cpi r16, 0x00          ;checks if r16 is
    all 0
000025 f7e1    brne reverse          ;if r16 is not 0
    then repeat loop
000026 2f01    mov r16, r17          ;moves reversed
    number in r17 to r16
000027 9508    ret                  ;ends subroutine

;*****
;*
;* "hex_to_7seg" - Hexadecimal to Seven Segment
Conversion
;*
;* Description: Converts a right justified
hexadecimal digit to the seven
;* segment pattern required to display it.
Pattern is right justified a
;* through g. Pattern uses 0s to turn segments on
ON.
;*
;* Author: Ken Short

```

```

;* Version: 1.0

;* Last updated: 101620
;* Target: ATmega4809
;* Number of words: 8
;* Number of cycles: 13
;* Low registers modified: none
;* High registers modified: r16, r18, ZL, ZH

;*
;* Parameters: r18: right justified hex digit,
high nibble 0
;* Returns: r18: segment values a through g right
justified
;*
;* Notes:
;*
;*****
*****
hex_to_7seg:
000028 702f      andi r18, 0x0F      ;clear ms nibble
000029 e0f0      ldi ZH, HIGH(hextable * 2) ;set Z to point
to start of table
00002a e6e0      ldi ZL, LOW(hextable * 2)
00002b e000      ldi r16, $00      ;add offset to Z
pointer
00002c 0fe2      add ZL, r18
00002d 1ff0      adc ZH, r16
00002e 9124      lpm r18, Z      ;load byte from
table pointed to by Z
00002f 9508      ret

;Table of segment values to display digits 0
- F
;!!! seven values must be added - verify all
values

000030 4f01
000031 0612
000032 244c
000033 0f20
000034 0400
000035 6008
000036 3231
000037 3830      hextable: .db $01, $4F, $12, $06, $4C, $24, $20,
$0F, $00, $04, $08, $60, $31, $32, $30, $38

display:
000038 b94d      out VPORTD_OUT, r20      ;sets 7 segment
display value for first display digit

```

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```

000039 e70f          ldi r16, 0x7F          ;sets value for 7
    transitors to display 1st digit
00003a b909          out VPORTC_OUT, r16      ;turns on 1st
    digit
00003b b95d          out VPORTD_OUT, r21      ;sets 7 segment
    display value for 2nd display digit
00003c eb0f          ldi r16, 0xBF          ;sets value for 7
    transitors to display 2nd digit
00003d b909          out VPORTC_OUT, r16      ;turns on 2nd
    digit
00003e b96d          out VPORTD_OUT, r22      ;sets 7 segment
    display value for 3rd display digit
00003f ed0f          ldi r16, 0xDF          ;sets value for 7
    transitors to display 3rd digit
000040 b909          out VPORTC_OUT, r16      ;turns on 3rd
    digit
000041 b97d          out VPORTD_OUT, r23      ;sets 7 segment
    display value for 4th display digit
000042 eb0f          ldi r16, 0xBF          ;sets value for 7
    transitors to display 4th digit
000043 b909          out VPORTC_OUT, r16      ;turns on 4th
    digit
000044 9b91          sbis VPORTE_IN, 1      ;checks if flip
    flop output is 1, pushed down
000045 cff2          rjmp display          ;loops display
    if flip flop released
000046 cfc3          rjmp take_in          ;restarts loop
    to take in switch values

                                first_digit:
000047 2f42          mov r20, r18          ;places hex
    digits into register representing 1st display digit
000048 cfef          rjmp display          ;calls display
    for 7 segment display

                                second_digit:
000049 2f52          mov r21, r18          ;places hex
    digits into register representing 2nd display digit
00004a cfed          rjmp display          ;calls display
    for 7 segment display

                                third_digit:
00004b 2f62          mov r22, r18          ;places hex
    digits into register representing 3rd display digit
00004c cfef          rjmp display          ;calls display
    for 7 segment display

                                fourth_digit:

```

```
00004d 2f72          mov r23, r18          ;places hex
    digits into register representing 4th display digit
```

# RESOURCE USE INFORMATION

## Notice:

The register and instruction counts are symbol table hit counts, and hence implicitly used resources are not counted, eg, the 'lpm' instruction without operands implicitly uses r0 and z, none of which are counted.

x,y,z are separate entities in the symbol table and are counted separately from r26..r31 here.

.dseg memory usage only counts static data declared with .byte

## "ATmega4809" register use summary:

```
x : 0 y : 0 z : 1 r0 : 0 r1 : 0 r2 : 0 r3 : 0 r4 : 0
r5 : 0 r6 : 0 r7 : 0 r8 : 0 r9 : 0 r10: 0 r11: 0 r12: 0
r13: 0 r14: 0 r15: 0 r16: 21 r17: 7 r18: 8 r19: 6 r20: 6
r21: 3 r22: 3 r23: 3 r24: 0 r25: 0 r26: 0 r27: 0 r28: 0
r29: 0 r30: 2 r31: 2
```

Registers used: 11 out of 35 (31.4%)

## "ATmega4809" instruction use summary:

```
.lds : 0 .sts : 0 adc : 1 add : 1 adiw : 0 and : 0
andi : 2 asr : 0 bclr : 0 bld : 0 brbc : 0 brbs : 0
brcc : 0 brcs : 0 break : 0 breq : 4 brge : 0 brhc : 0
brhs : 0 brid : 0 brie : 0 brlo : 0 brlt : 0 brmi : 0
brne : 1 brpl : 0 brsh : 0 brtc : 0 brts : 0 brvc : 0
brvs : 0 bset : 0 bst : 0 call : 0 cbi : 0 cbr : 0
clc : 0 clh : 0 cli : 0 cln : 0 clr : 0 cls : 0
clt : 0 clv : 0 clz : 0 com : 0 cp : 0 cpc : 0
cpi : 5 cpse : 0 dec : 0 des : 0 eor : 0 fmul : 0
fmuls : 0 fmulsu: 0 icall : 0 ijmp : 0 in : 0 inc : 0
jmp : 0 ld : 0 ldd : 0 ldi : 12 lds : 0 lpm : 2
lsl : 0 lsr : 5 mov : 9 movw : 0 mul : 0 muls : 0
mulsu : 0 neg : 0 nop : 0 or : 0 ori : 0 out : 13
pop : 0 push : 0 rcall : 2 ret : 2 reti : 0 rjmp : 9
rol : 1 ror : 0 sbc : 0 sbci : 0 sbi : 1 sbic : 0
sbis : 2 sbiw : 0 sbr : 0 sbrc : 0 sbrs : 0 sec : 0
seh : 0 sei : 0 sen : 0 ser : 0 ses : 0 set : 0
sev : 0 sez : 0 sleep : 0 spm : 0 st : 0 std : 0
sts : 0 sub : 0 subi : 0 swap : 0 tst : 0 wdr : 0
```

Instructions used: 17 out of 114 (14.9%)

"ATmega4809" memory use summary [bytes]:

Segment	Begin	End	Code	Data	Used	Size	Use%
[.cseg]	0x000000	0x00009e	142	16	158	49152	0.3%
[.dseg]	0x002800	0x002800	0	0	0	6144	0.0%
[.eseg]	0x000000	0x000000	0	0	0	256	0.0%

Assembly complete, 0 errors, 0 warnings