

CMSC 430 Project 3

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Description The third project involves modifying the attached interpreter so that it interprets programs for the complete language.

Approach

Like the previous projects, I started by reading up on the reading materials for the assignment. Again, I watched all the videos as well to get a good understanding before continuing. I then transferred the lexer and the generator code from the previous project to this project. This was so that I could properly view errors, the lexer could identify the correct tokens and the parser could parse the given language. The first changes I made was to fully list all the tokens to be used in the language in values.h. I then made sure the proper token was being returned in scanner.l and in the case of operators, yyval.oper was being set. Next, I added the code to process each different type of statement and lastly added them to the correct productions in the bison file.

Test cases

Test case 1

The first test case was to test real values, multiple variables, arithmetic operators, and case statements. The following code was used to test the interpreter:

```
-- Tests real evaluation, arithmetic operators, case
expression evaluation, multiple variables.

function test1 a: integer returns real;
  b: real is 12.3 + 4.5;
  c: real is 6.78 - 9.10;
  d: real is 12.3 / 4.5;
begin
  case a is
    when 1 => b * 6.7;
    when 2 => c * (8.9 rem 1.0);
    others => d ** 2;
  endcase;
end;
```

the following output was produced:

```

tylerclark@MacBook-Pro:~/Repos/CMSC430/project3
tylerclark ~/.../CMSC430/project3
λ ./compile < tests/test1.txt 1 (main x!?)

1 -- Tests real evaluation, arithmetic operators, case expression evaluation, multiple variables.
2
3 function test1 a: integer returns real;
4   b: real is 12.3 + 4.5;
5   c: real is 6.78 - 9.10;
6   d: real is 12.3 / 4.5;
7 begin
8   case a is
9     when 1 => b * 6.7;
10    when 2 => c * (8.9 rem 1.0);
11    others => d ** 2;
12  endcase;
13 end;
Compiled Successfully
Result = 112.56
tylerclark ~/.../CMSC430/project3
λ ./compile < tests/test1.txt 2 (main x!?)

1 -- Tests real evaluation, arithmetic operators, case expression evaluation, multiple variables.
2
3 function test1 a: integer returns real;
4   b: real is 12.3 + 4.5;
5   c: real is 6.78 - 9.10;
6   d: real is 12.3 / 4.5;
7 begin
8   case a is
9     when 1 => b * 6.7;
10    when 2 => c * (8.9 rem 1.0);
11    others => d ** 2;
12  endcase;
13 end;
Compiled Successfully
Result = -2.088
tylerclark ~/.../CMSC430/project3
λ ./compile < tests/test1.txt 3 (main x!?)

1 -- Tests real evaluation, arithmetic operators, case expression evaluation, multiple variables.
2
3 function test1 a: integer returns real;
4   b: real is 12.3 + 4.5;
5   c: real is 6.78 - 9.10;
6   d: real is 12.3 / 4.5;
7 begin
8   case a is
9     when 1 => b * 6.7;
10    when 2 => c * (8.9 rem 1.0);
11    others => d ** 2;
12  endcase;
13 end;
Compiled Successfully
Result = 7.47111
tylerclark ~/.../CMSC430/project3
λ (main x!?)

```

Test case 2

For the next test case, I tested boolean literals, the not operator and the if expression. I used the following code:

```

-- Tests boolean literal evaluation, not operator, if
expression.

function test2 a: real returns boolean;

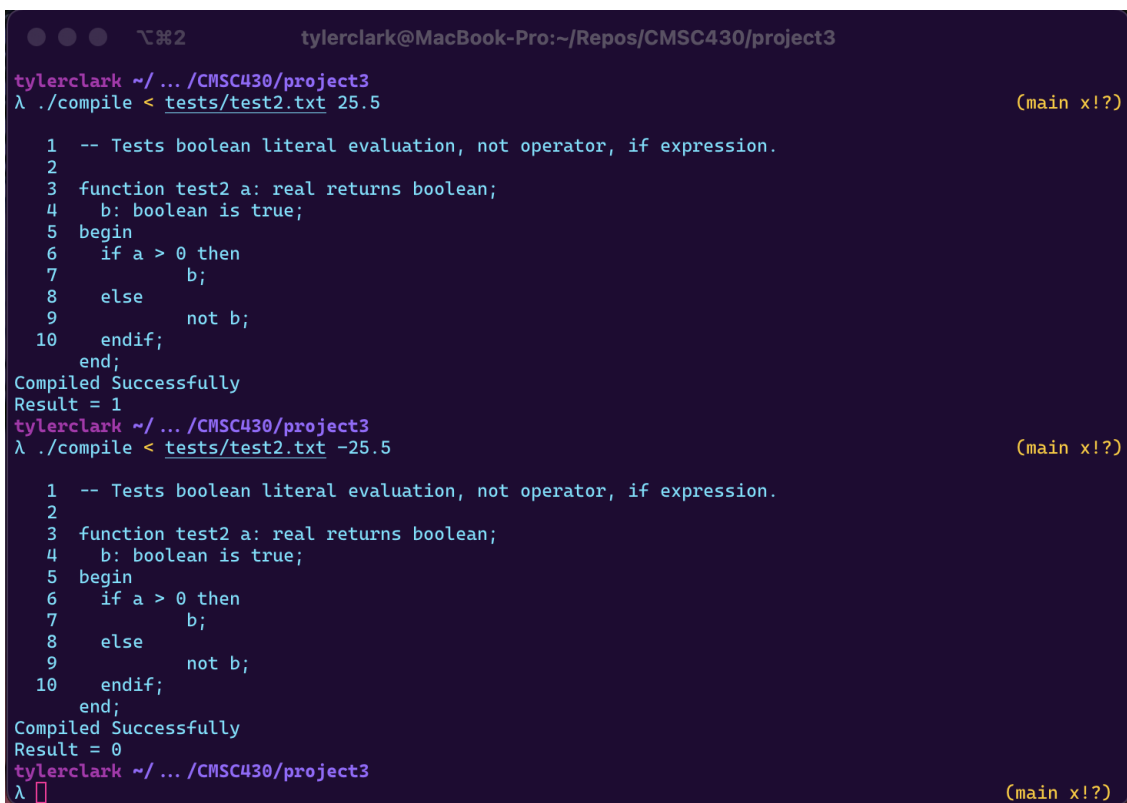
```

```

    b: boolean is true;
begin
    if a > 0 then
        b;
    else
        not b;
    endif;
end;

```

The following output was produced:



```

tylerclark ~/ ... /CMSC430/project3
λ ./compile < tests/test2.txt 25.5 (main x!?)

1  -- Tests boolean literal evaluation, not operator, if expression.
2
3  function test2 a: real returns boolean;
4    b: boolean is true;
5  begin
6    if a > 0 then
7      b;
8    else
9      not b;
10   endif;
11 end;
Compiled Successfully
Result = 1
tylerclark ~/ ... /CMSC430/project3
λ ./compile < tests/test2.txt -25.5 (main x!?)

1  -- Tests boolean literal evaluation, not operator, if expression.
2
3  function test2 a: real returns boolean;
4    b: boolean is true;
5  begin
6    if a > 0 then
7      b;
8    else
9      not b;
10   endif;
11 end;
Compiled Successfully
Result = 0
tylerclark ~/ ... /CMSC430/project3
λ 

```

Test case 3

For the last test case, I tested relation operators, the logical operators and finally multiple parameters. I used the following code:

```

-- This tests relation operators, logical operators, and
multiple parameters

function test3 a: integer, b: integer returns boolean;

begin
    case a is
        when 1 => (a < b);

```

```

        when 2 => (a > b);
        when 3 => (a >= b);
        when 4 => (a <= b);
        when 5 => (a /= b) and (a = b);
        others => (a /= b) or (a = b);
    endcase;
end;

```

the following output was produced:

```

tylerclark@MacBook-Pro:~/Repos/CMSC430/project3
tylerclark ~/.../CMSC430/project3
λ ./compile < tests/test3.txt 1 2 (main x!?)

1 -- This tests relation operators, logical operators, and multiple parameters
2
3 function test3 a: integer, b: integer returns boolean;
4
5 begin
6     case a is
7         when 1 => (a < b);
8         when 2 => (a > b);
9         when 3 => (a >= b);
10        when 4 => (a <= b);
11        when 5 => (a /= b) and (a = b);
12        others => (a /= b) or (a = b);
13    endcase;
14 end;
Compiled Successfully
Result = 1
tylerclark ~/.../CMSC430/project3
λ ./compile < tests/test3.txt 2 2 (main x!?)

1 -- This tests relation operators, logical operators, and multiple parameters
2
3 function test3 a: integer, b: integer returns boolean;
4
5 begin
6     case a is
7         when 1 => (a < b);
8         when 2 => (a > b);
9         when 3 => (a >= b);
10        when 4 => (a <= b);
11        when 5 => (a /= b) and (a = b);
12        others => (a /= b) or (a = b);
13    endcase;
14 end;
Compiled Successfully
Result = 0
tylerclark ~/.../CMSC430/project3
λ ./compile < tests/test3.txt 3 3 (main x!?)

1 -- This tests relation operators, logical operators, and multiple parameters
2
3 function test3 a: integer, b: integer returns boolean;
4
5 begin
6     case a is
7         when 1 => (a < b);
8         when 2 => (a > b);
9         when 3 => (a >= b);
10        when 4 => (a <= b);
11        when 5 => (a /= b) and (a = b);
12        others => (a /= b) or (a = b);
13    endcase;
14 end;
Compiled Successfully
Result = 1
tylerclark ~/.../CMSC430/project3
λ (main x!?)

```

```
tylerclark@MacBook-Pro:~/Repos/CMSC430/project3
tylerclark ~/.../CMSC430/project3
λ ./compile < tests/test3.txt 3 3 (main x!?)

1 -- This tests relation operators, logical operators, and multiple parameters
2
3 function test3 a: integer, b: integer returns boolean;
4
5 begin
6   case a is
7     when 1 ⇒ (a < b);
8     when 2 ⇒ (a > b);
9     when 3 ⇒ (a ≥ b);
10    when 4 ⇒ (a ≤ b);
11    when 5 ⇒ (a /= b) and (a = b);
12    others ⇒ (a /= b) or (a = b);
13  endcase;
14 end;
Compiled Successfully
Result = 1
tylerclark ~/.../CMSC430/project3
λ ./compile < tests/test3.txt 4 5 (main x!?)

1 -- This tests relation operators, logical operators, and multiple parameters
2
3 function test3 a: integer, b: integer returns boolean;
4
5 begin
6   case a is
7     when 1 ⇒ (a < b);
8     when 2 ⇒ (a > b);
9     when 3 ⇒ (a ≥ b);
10    when 4 ⇒ (a ≤ b);
11    when 5 ⇒ (a /= b) and (a = b);
12    others ⇒ (a /= b) or (a = b);
13  endcase;
14 end;
Compiled Successfully
Result = 1
tylerclark ~/.../CMSC430/project3
λ ./compile < tests/test3.txt 5 5 (main x!?)

1 -- This tests relation operators, logical operators, and multiple parameters
2
3 function test3 a: integer, b: integer returns boolean;
4
5 begin
6   case a is
7     when 1 ⇒ (a < b);
8     when 2 ⇒ (a > b);
9     when 3 ⇒ (a ≥ b);
10    when 4 ⇒ (a ≤ b);
11    when 5 ⇒ (a /= b) and (a = b);
12    others ⇒ (a /= b) or (a = b);
13  endcase;
14 end;
Compiled Successfully
Result = 0
tylerclark ~/.../CMSC430/project3
λ (main x!?)
```

```
tylerclark@MacBook-Pro:~/Repos/CMSC430/project3
(main x!?)

1 -- This tests relation operators, logical operators, and multiple parameters
2
3 function test3 a: integer, b: integer returns boolean;
4
5 begin
6     case a is
7         when 1 => (a < b);
8         when 2 => (a > b);
9         when 3 => (a ≥ b);
10        when 4 => (a ≤ b);
11        when 5 => (a /= b) and (a = b);
12        others => (a /= b) or (a = b);
13    endcase;
14 end;
Compiled Successfully
Result = 1
tylerclark ~/ ... /CMSC430/project3
λ
```

Lessons Learned

For this project, I learned a lot about syntax directed translation. I gained valuable information on bison and flex files and took this opportunity to brush up on my C++ skills. The videos for the week allowed me to get a good understanding on how these different types of files worked together. The real challenge was understanding how and when to interpret values for different statements. I ran into major hiccups trying to figure out how to use actions within the bison code. Overall, it was a huge learning experience.