



Pimp my Java

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Us?

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aka. Golo Developer Advocate



@danielpetisme

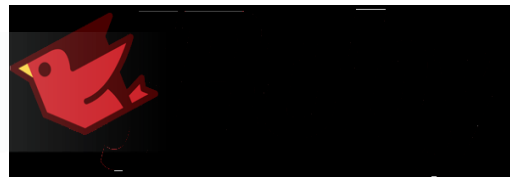


invokedynamic?

Java VM

Java VM

Multi-Language VM



*The Java SE 7 platform enables **non-Java languages** to exploit the infrastructure and potential performance optimizations of the JVM.*

*The key mechanism is the **invokedynamic** instruction, which **simplifies the implementation** of compilers and runtime systems for **dynamically typed languages** on the JVM.*

<http://docs.oracle.com/javase/7/docs/technotes/guides/vm/multiple-language-support.html>

Static

```
public class Adder {  
  
    public Integer add(Integer a, Integer b ) {  
        return a + b;  
    }  
  
    public String add(String a, String b ) {  
        return a + b;  
    }  
  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        Adder myAdder = new Adder();  
        int x = 10;  
        int y = 10;  
  
        List<String> jugs = new ArrayList<>();  
        String theBestOne = "LavaJUG";  
  
        jugs.add(theBestOne);  
        myAdder.add(x, y);  
  
        myAdder.add( "The Best JUG is: ", theBestOne);  
    }  
}
```

Types checking at compilation...

Dynamic

```
class Adder {  
  
    def add(a, b) {  
        return a + b  
    }  
  
    def main(args) {  
        def myAdder = new Adder()  
        def x = 10  
        def y = 10  
  
        def jugs = []  
        def theBestOne = "LavaJUG";  
        jugs.add(theBestOne)  
  
        myAdder.add(x, y)  
        myAdder.add("The Best JUG is: ",  
theBestOne)  
    }  
}
```

Types checking at runtime...

And what's the
problem?

Dynamic language compilation



```
public class Adder {

    public Integer add(Integer a, Integer b ) {
        return a + b;
    }

    public String add(String a, String b ) {
        return a + b;
    }

    public static void main(String[] args) {
        Adder myAdder = new Adder();
        int x = 10;
        int y = 10;

        List<String> jugs = new ArrayList<>();
        String theBestOne = "LavaJUG";

        jugs.add(theBestOne);
        myAdder.add(x, y);

        myAdder.add( "The Best JUG is: ",theBestOne);

    }
}
```



**KEEP
CALM
AND
COMPILE
PLEASE**

```

public static void main(java.lang.String[]);
  flags: ACC_PUBLIC, ACC_STATIC
  Code:
    stack=3, locals=6, args_size=1
      0: new          #8          // class lavajug/sample1/Adder
      3: dup
      4: invokespecial #9          // Method"<init>": ()V
      7: astore_1
      8: bipush        10
     10: istore_2
     11: bipush        10
     13: istore_3
     14: new          #10         // class java/util/ArrayList
     17: dup
     18: invokespecial #11         // Methodjava/util/ArrayList."<init>": ()V
     21: astore        4
     23: ldc          #12         // String LavaJUG
     25: astore        5
     27: aload        4
     29: aload        5
     31: invokeinterface #13,  2    // InterfaceMethodjava/util/List.add: (Ljava/lang/Object;)Z
     36: pop
     37: aload_1
     38: iload_2
     39: invokestatic #3          // Methodjava/lang/Integer.valueOf: (I)Ljava/lang/Integer;
     42: iload_3
     43: invokestatic #3          // Methodjava/lang/Integer.valueOf: (I)Ljava/lang/Integer;
     46: invokevirtual #14         // Methodadd: (Ljava/lang/Integer;Ljava/lang/Integer;)Ljava/lang/Integer;
     49: pop
     50: aload_1
     51: ldc          #15         // String The Best JUG is:
     53: aload        5
     55: invokevirtual #16         // Methodadd: (Ljava/lang/String;Ljava/lang/String;)Ljava/lang/String;
     58: pop
     59: return

```



```
public static void main(java.lang.String[]);
```

1. Types present at the callsites

```
Code:
  stack=3, locals=6, args_size=1
    0: new          #8          // class lavajug/sample1/Adder
    3: dup
    4: invokespecial #9          // Method"<init>": ()V
    7: astore_1
    8: bipush        10
   10: istore_2
   11: bipush        10
   13: istore_3
   14: new          #10         // class java/util/ArrayList
   17: dup
   18: invokespecial #11         // Methodjava/util/ArrayList."<init>": ()V
   21: astore        4
   23: ldc          #12         // String LavaJUG
   25: astore        5
   27: aload        4
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   42: iload_3
   43: invokestatic #3          // Methodjava/lang/Integer.valueOf: (I)Ljava/lang/Integer;
   46: invokevirtual #14         // Methodadd: (Ljava/lang/Integer;Ljava/lang/Integer;)Ljava/lang/Integer;
   49: pop
   50: aload_1
   51: ldc          #15         // String The Best JUG is:
   53: aload        5
   55: invokevirtual #16         // Methodadd: (Ljava/lang/String;Ljava/lang/String;)Ljava/lang/String;
   58: pop
   59: return
```





```
public static void main(java.lang.String[]);
```

1-Types present at the callsites

Code:

```
stack=3, locals=6, args_size=1
  0: new          #8          // class lavajug/sample1/Adder
  3: dup
  4: invokespecial #9          // Method"<init>": ()V
  7: astore_1
  8: bipush        10
 10: istore_2
 11: bipush        10
 13: istore_3
 14: new          #10         // class java/util/ArrayList
 17: dup
 18: invokespecial #11         // Methodjava/util/ArrayList."<init>": ()V
 21: astore        4
 23: ldc          #12         // String LavaJUG
 24: astore_1
 27: aload         4
 29: aload         5
 31: invokeinterface #13,  2    // InterfaceMethodjava/util/List.add: (Ljava/lang/Object;)Z
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 37: aload_1
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 50: aload_1
 51: ldc          #15         // String The Best JUG is:
 53: aload        5
 55: invokevirtual #16         // Methodadd: (Ljava/lang/String;Ljava/lang/String;)Ljava/lang/String;
 58: pop
 59: return
```

2- Method must exist at compile time



```
public static void main(java.lang.String[]);
```

1- Types present at the callsites

```
Code:
  stack=3, locals=6, args_size=1
    0: new          #8          // class lavajug/sample1/Adder
    3: dup
    4: invokespecial #9          // Method"<init>": ()V
    7: astore_1
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   21: astore        4
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   43: invokestatic  #3          // Methodjava/lang/Integer.valueOf: (I)Ljava/lang/Integer;
   46: invokevirtual #14         // Methodadd: (Ljava/lang/Integer;Ljava/lang/Integer;)Ljava/lang/Integer;
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   50: aload_1
   51: ldc          #15         // String The Best JUG is:
   53: aload        5
   55: invokevirtual #16         // Methodadd: (Ljava/lang/String;Ljava/lang/String;)Ljava/lang/String;
   58: pop
   59: return
```

2- Method must exist at compile time

3- No relinking possible

How to invoke

invokeStatic

```
Integer.valueOf(10);
```

```
invokestatic #3 // Method java/lang/Integer.valueOf: (I)Ljava/lang/Integer;
```

invokeSpecial

```
new ArrayList();
```

```
invokespecial #11 // Method java/util/ArrayList."<init>": ()V
```

invokeInterface

```
jugs.add(theBestOne);
```

```
invokeinterface #13, 2 // InterfaceMethod java/util/List.add: (Ljava/lang/Object;) Z
```

invokeVirtual

```
myAdder.add("The Best JUG is: ",theBestOne);
```

```
invokevirtual #16 // Method lavajug/sample1/java/Adder.add: (Ljava/lang/String; Ljava/lang/String;) Ljava/lang/String;
```

←-----→
CallSite

Receiver	ReceiverClass	Name	Descriptor
<code>myAdder</code>	<code>Adder</code>	<code>add</code>	<code>(Ljava/lang/String;Ljava/lang/String;)Ljava/lang/String;</code>

CallSite

←----->

CallSite

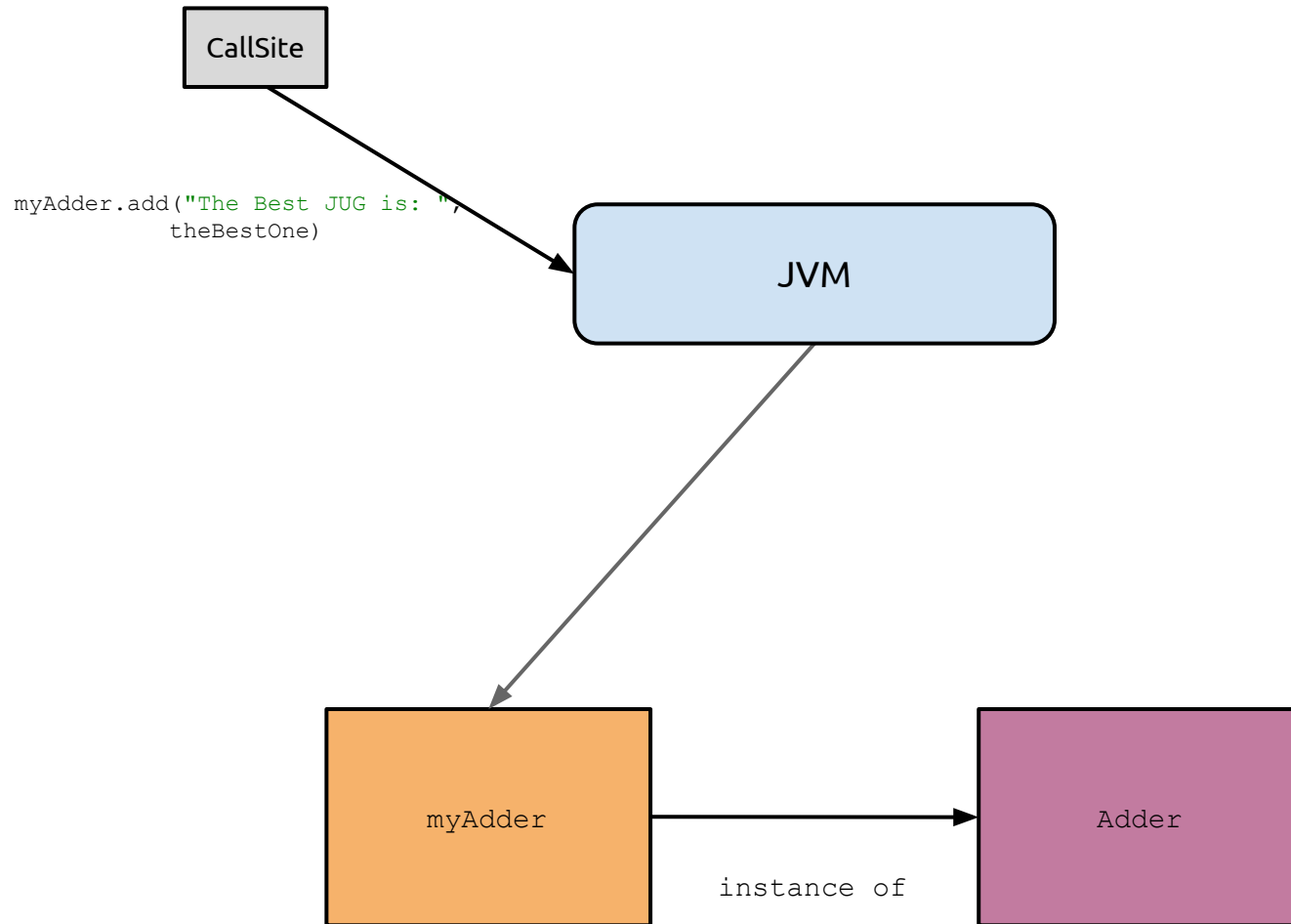
Receiver	ReceiverClass	Name	Descriptor
myAdder	Adder	add	(Ljava/lang/String;Ljava/lang/String;)Ljava/lang/String;

CallSite

```
myAdder.add("The Best JUG is: ",  
            theBestOne)
```

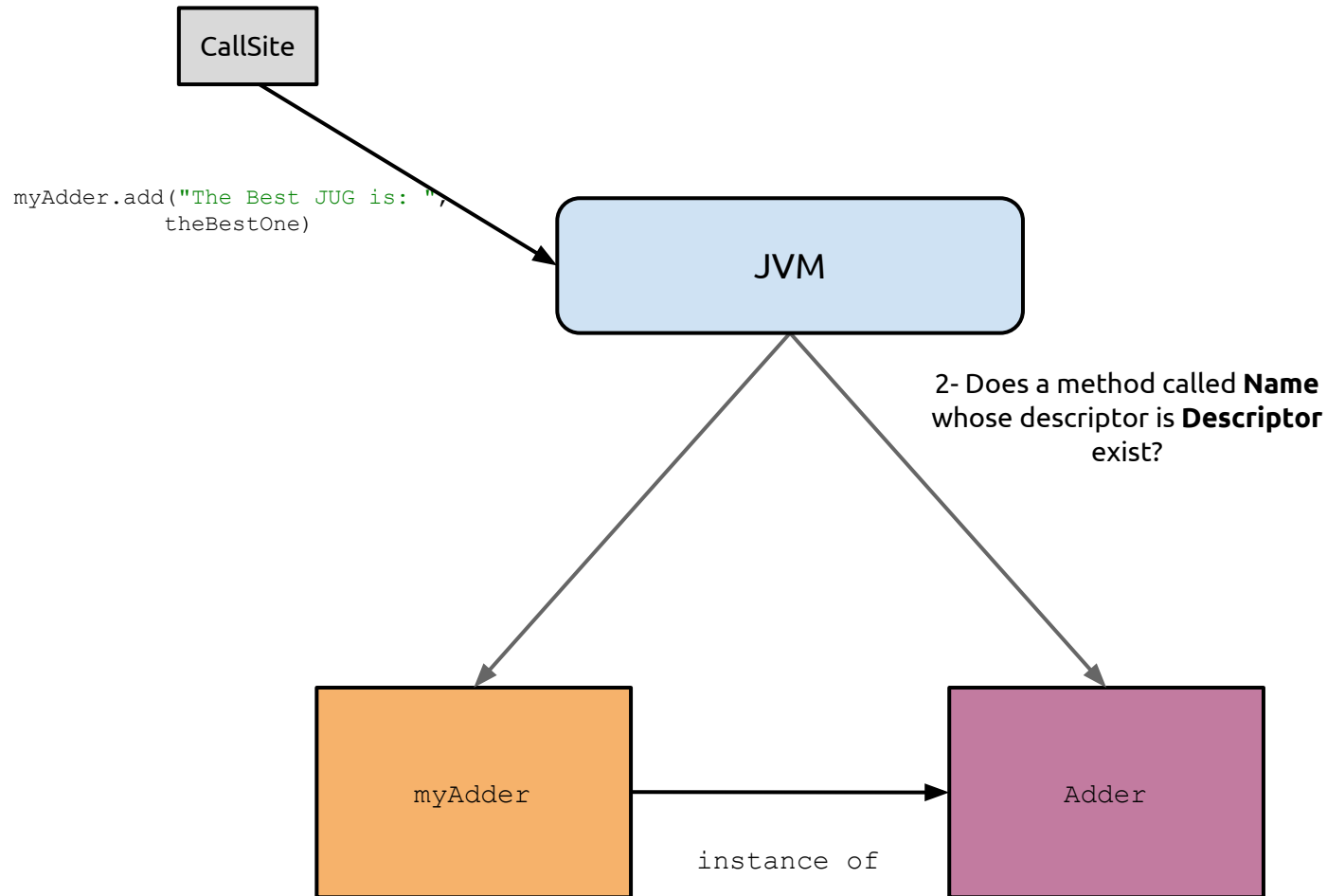
JVM

CallSite			
Receiver	ReceiverClass	Name	Descriptor
myAdder	Adder	add	(Ljava/lang/String;Ljava/lang/String;)Ljava/lang/String;



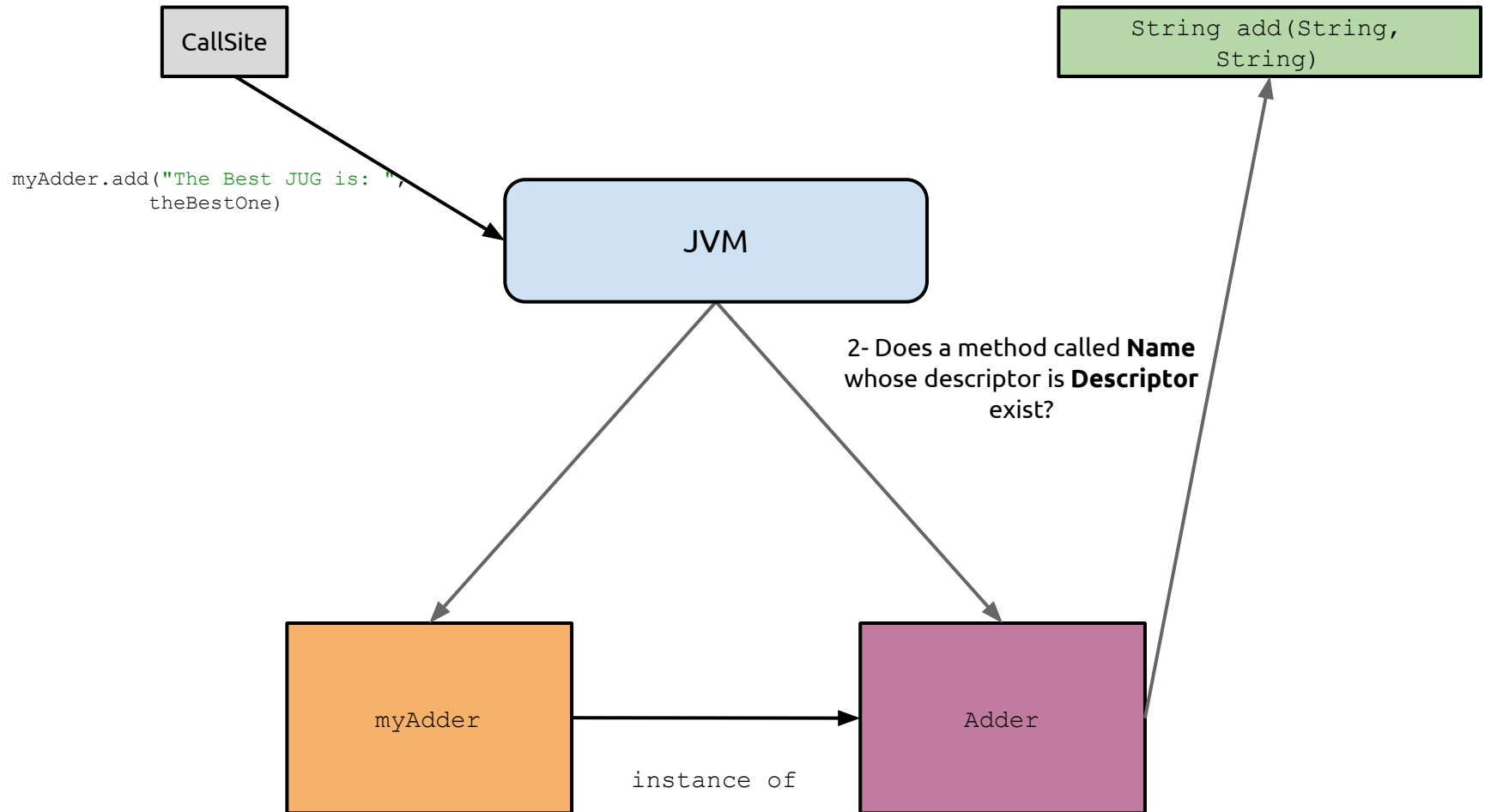
1- Is **Receiver** an instance of **ReceiverClass**?

CallSite			
Receiver	ReceiverClass	Name	Descriptor
myAdder	Adder	add	(Ljava/lang/String;Ljava/lang/String;)Ljava/lang/String;



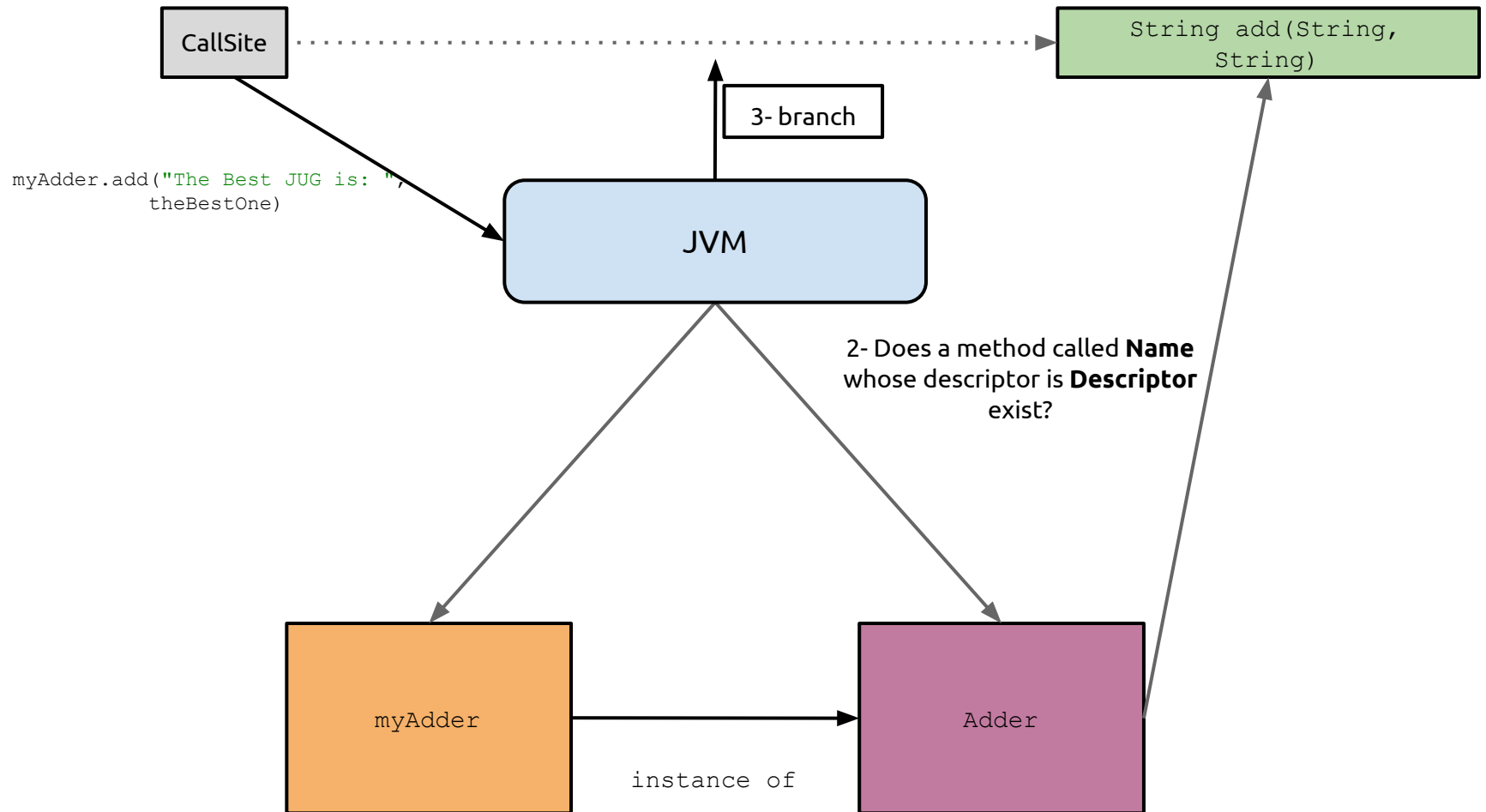
1- Is **Receiver** an instance of **ReceiverClass**?

CallSite			
Receiver	ReceiverClass	Name	Descriptor
<code>myAdder</code>	<code>Adder</code>	<code>add</code>	<code>(Ljava/lang/String;Ljava/lang/String;)Ljava/lang/String;</code>



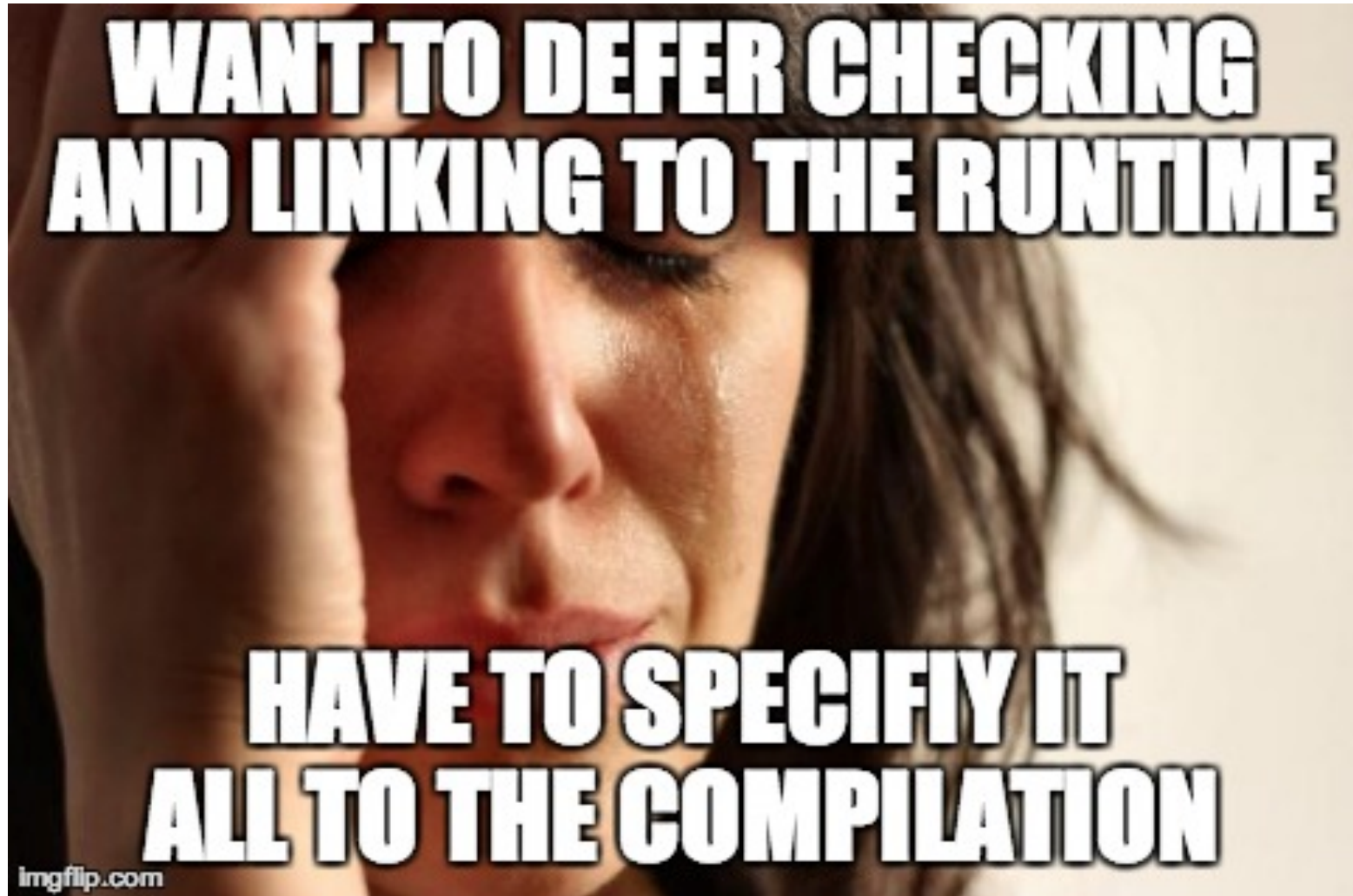
1- Is **Receiver** an instance of **ReceiverClass**?

CallSite			
Receiver	ReceiverClass	Name	Descriptor
myAdder	Adder	add	(Ljava/lang/String;Ljava/lang/String;)Ljava/lang/String;



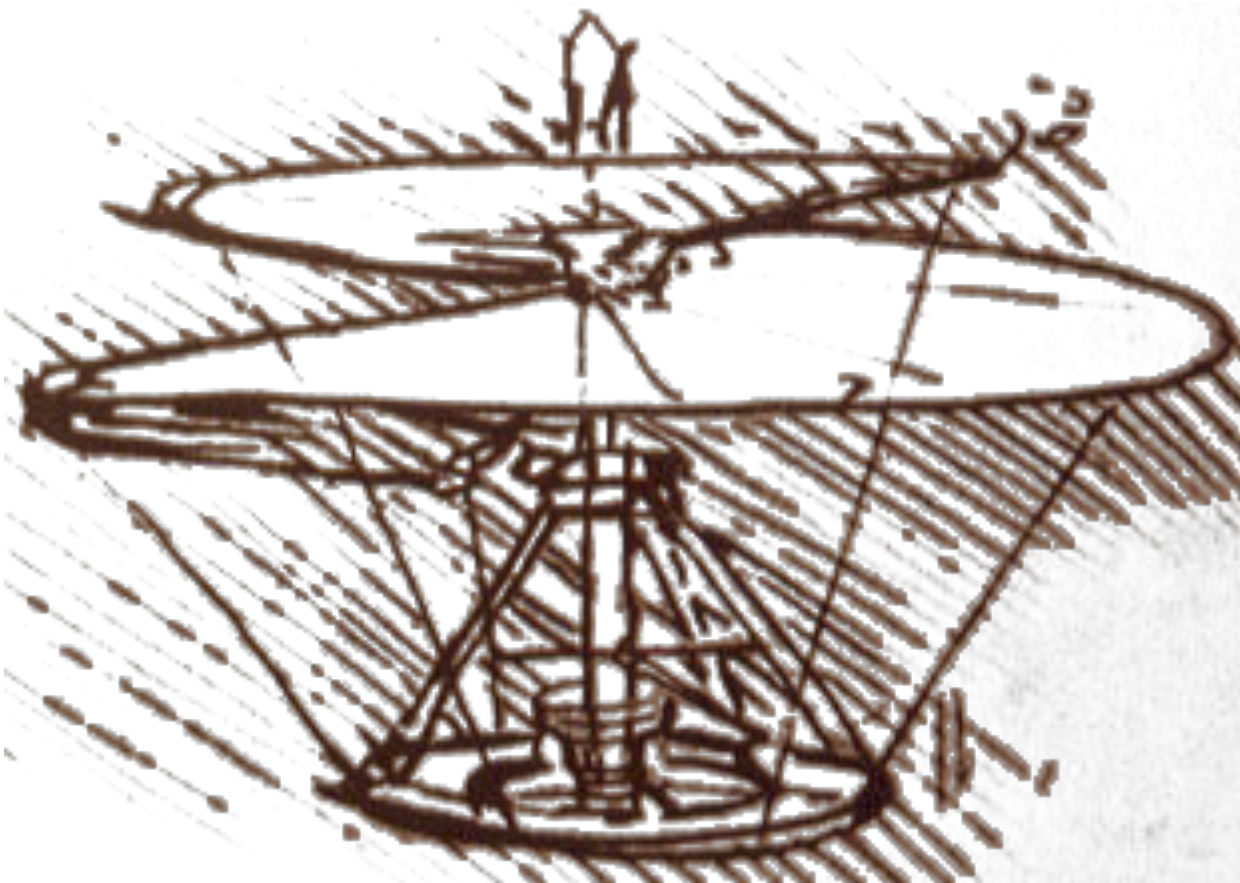
1- Is **Receiver** an instance of **ReceiverClass**?

Dynamic languages



invokedynamic!

JSR-292: Da Vinci Machine



New bytecode: `invokedynamic`

A new

invokedynamic

bytecode, that's

all?

invokedynamic

Use symbolic specifications at compilation
Defer callsite bindings to runtime

invoke dynamic

*user-defined
bytecode*

*method linking
& adaptation*

Bonus: JVM Optimizations

New!

java.lang.invoke

Chapter I

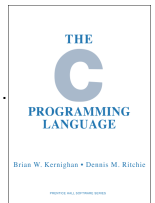
Method Handles

Method Handles?

Method Handles

≈

```
int (*functionPtr) (int, int);
```



```
String word = "Java";
```

MethodHandle Factory embeds method handle access restrictions

```
graph TD; A[MethodHandle Factory embeds method handle access restrictions] --> B[MethodHandles.Lookup lookup = MethodHandles.lookup()]; B --> C[Seek for a public exposed Method]; C --> D[Where to look for the Method]; D --> E[What we are looking for]; E --> F[Descriptor]; F --> G[Invocation with the receiver instance and the parameter(s)];
```

```
MethodHandles.Lookup lookup = MethodHandles.lookup();
```

Seek for a public exposed Method

```
Class receiverType = String.class;
```

```
Class returnType = char.class;
```

```
Class paramType = int.class;
```

```
MethodHandle charAtHandle = lookup.findVirtual(  
    receiverType,  
    "charAt",  
    MethodType.methodType(returnType, paramType)  
);
```

Where to look
for the Method

What we
are looking
for

Descriptor

```
char charAt0 = (char) charAtHandle.invokeWithArguments(word, 0);
```

```
assert charAt0 == 'J';
```

Invocation with the receiver instance and the parameter(s)

Method Handles Vs. Reflection?

Method Handles Vs. Reflection?

Better/Easier discovery mechanism

Faster + Combination facilities

Method Handles

Vs.

Reflection?

Better/Easier discovery mechanism

Method Handles & Reflection!

```
Lookup lookup = MethodHandles.lookup();
```

```
Method formatMethod = MessageFormat.class.getMethod(  
    "format",  
    String.class,  
    Object[].class  
);
```

```
MethodHandle greeterHandle = lookup.unreflect(formatMethod);
```

```
assert greeterHandle.type() == methodType(  
    String.class,  
    String.class,  
    Object[].class  
);
```



From `java.lang.reflect` to `java.lang.invoke`

Looks fun?

You ain't see nothing!

```
Lookup lookup = MethodHandles.lookup();
```

```
Method formatMethod = MessageFormat.class.getMethod(  
    "format", String.class, Object[].class );
```

```
MethodHandle greeterHandle = lookup.unreflect(formatMethod);
```

```
greeterHandle = greeterHandle.  
    bindTo("Hello {0} {1}{2}").  
    asCollector(Object[].class, 3);
```

Curry power 🍷

```
//Arguments manipulation
```

```
greeterHandle = MethodHandles.insertArguments(  
    greeterHandle,  
    greeterHandle.type().parameterCount() - 1,  
    "!"
```

Now representing a 3 args method

Add/remove/move arguments

```
);
```

```
//Combining
```

```
Method toUpperMethod = String.class.getMethod("toUpperCase");  
MethodHandle toUpperHandle = lookup.unreflect(toUpperMethod);
```

```
greeterHandle = MethodHandles.filterReturnValue(greeterHandle,  
    toUpperHandle);
```

Split the concerns, then combine the methods

```
//Test
```

```
String greet = (String) greeterHandle.invokeWithArguments("John", "Doe");  
assert greet.equals("HELLO JOHN DOE!");
```



`mh.invoke(...);`

GuardWithTest

Test

Target

Fallback

Get prepared for λ ...

Chapter II

BootStrapping

DynamicInvokerClass

`invokeDynamic symMethodName:
symMethodType`

At compilation: Method pointers

ActualImplementationClass

`actualMethod(actualType)`

DynamicInvokerClass

```
invokeDynamic symMethodName:  
              symMethodType
```

How to??

ActualImplementationClass

```
actualMethod(actualType)
```

Delegation to a Bootstrap Method

DynamicInvokerClass

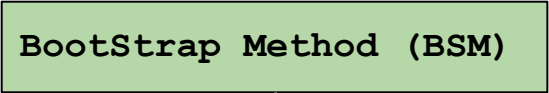
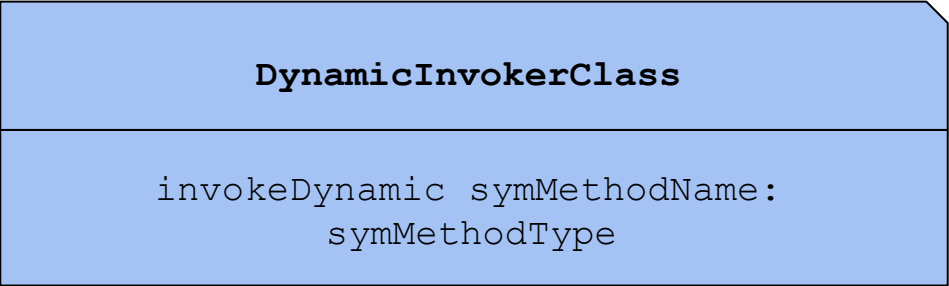
```
invokeDynamic symMethodName:  
              symMethodType
```

*Each InvokeDynamic instruction refers to a
BootStrap Method invoked the 1st time*

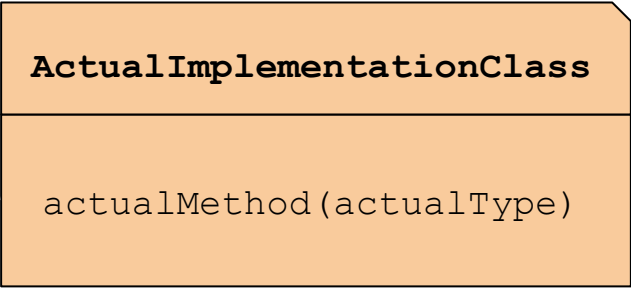
BootStrap Method (BSM)

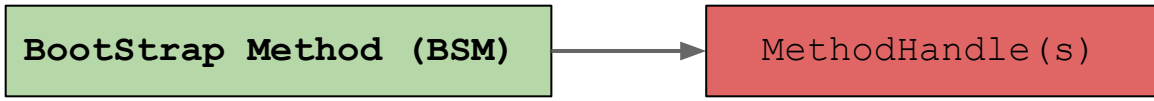
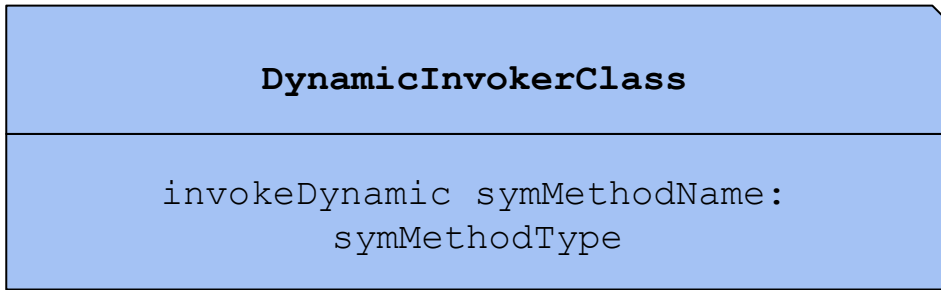
ActualImplementationClass

```
actualMethod(actualType)
```

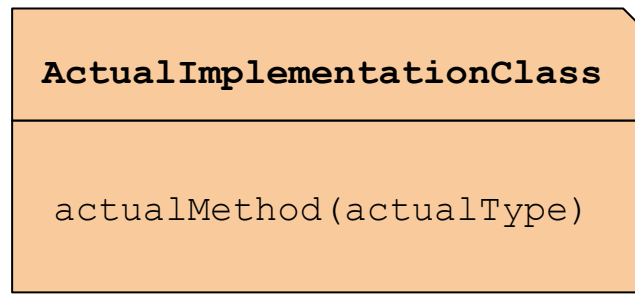


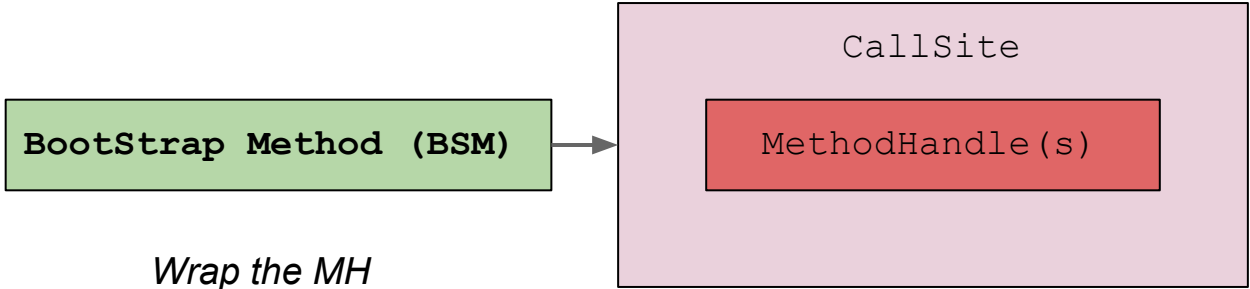
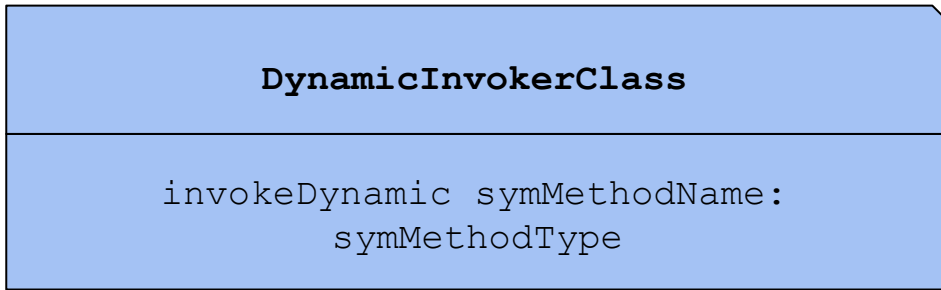
lookup



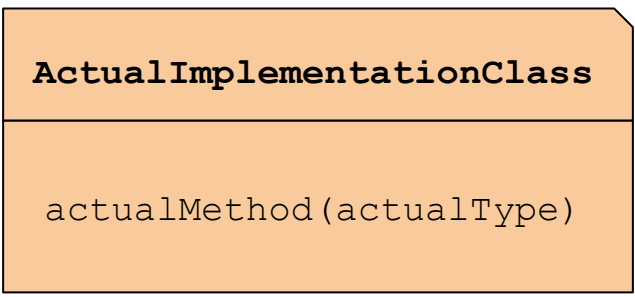


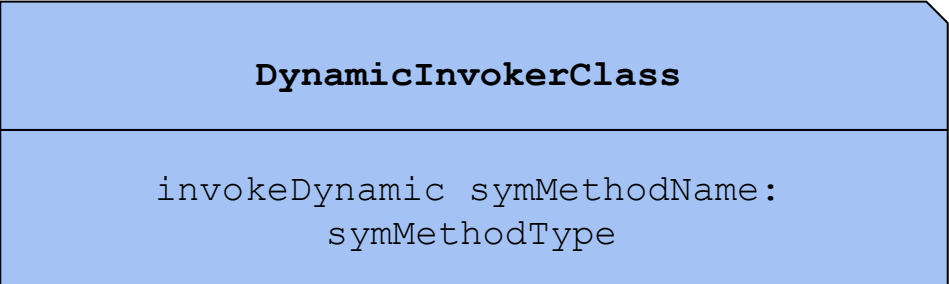
*Compute the MH
representing the
target*



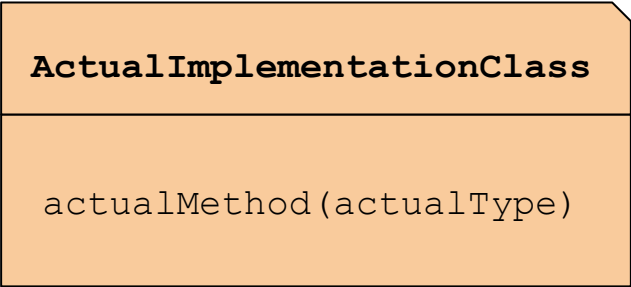
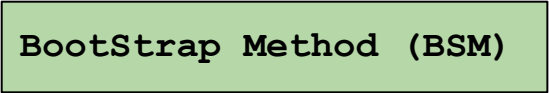
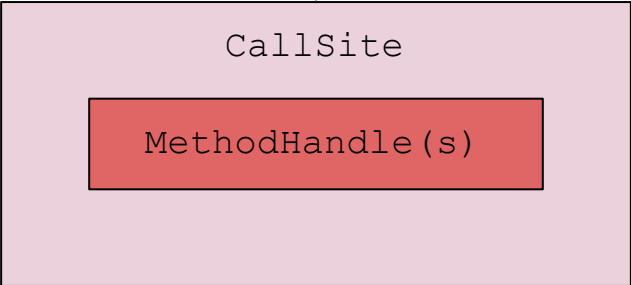


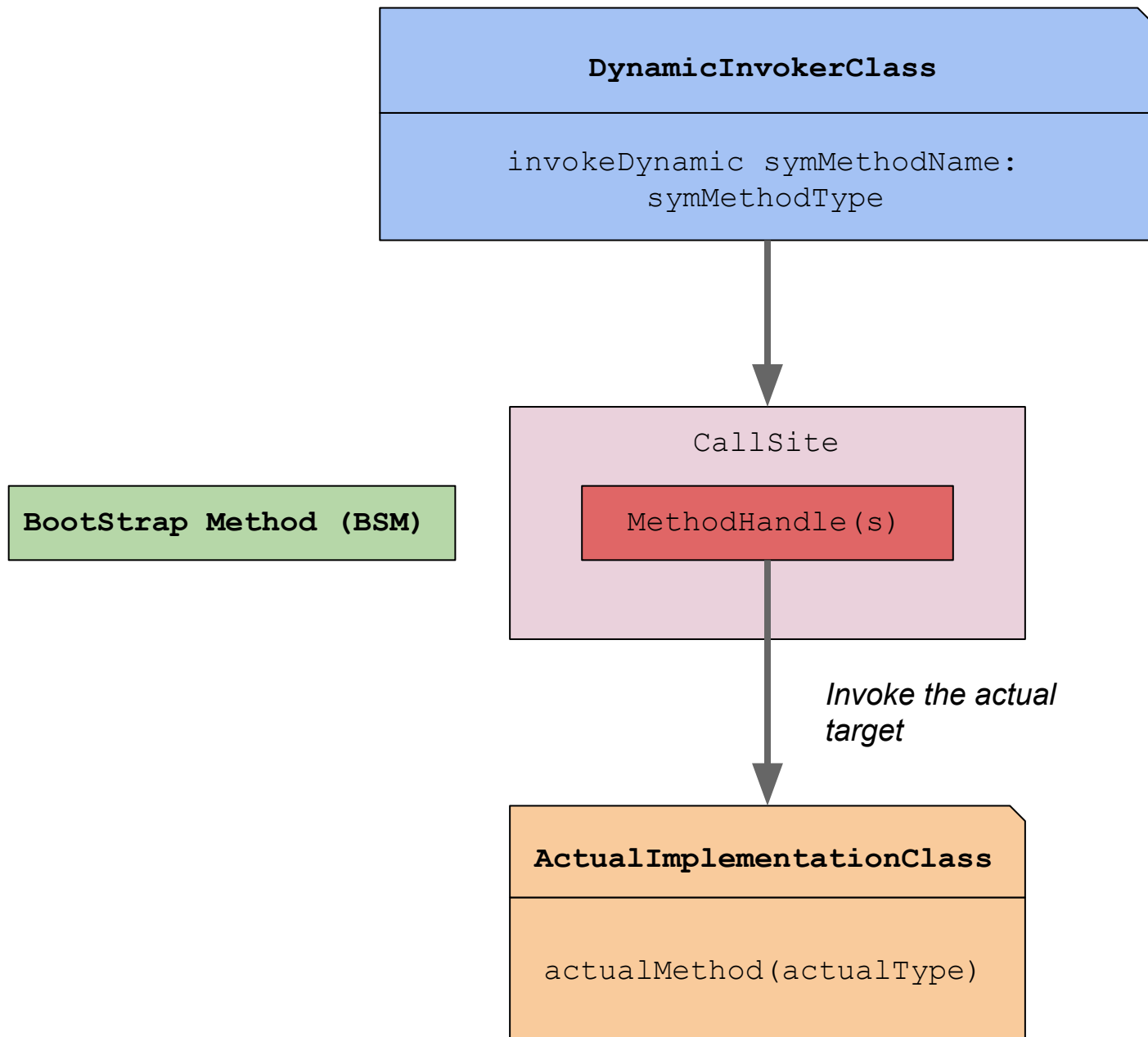
*Wrap the MH
representation in a
CallSite and return it*





*invoke the
CallSite*





BootStrap Method needs?

Bootstrap Method needs:

The invocation **context** (`MethodHandles.Lookup`)

A **symbolic name** (`String`)

The **resolved type descriptor** of the call (`MethodType`)

Optional arguments (`constants`)


```
public static CallSite bootstrap(Lookup lookup, String name, MethodType
type)
    throws Throwable {

    MethodHandle target = lookup.findStatic(MessageFormat.class, "format",
        methodType(String.class, String.class, Object[].class))
        .bindTo("Hello {0} {1}!")
        .asCollector(String[].class, 2)
        .asType(type);

    return new ConstantCallSite(target);
}
```

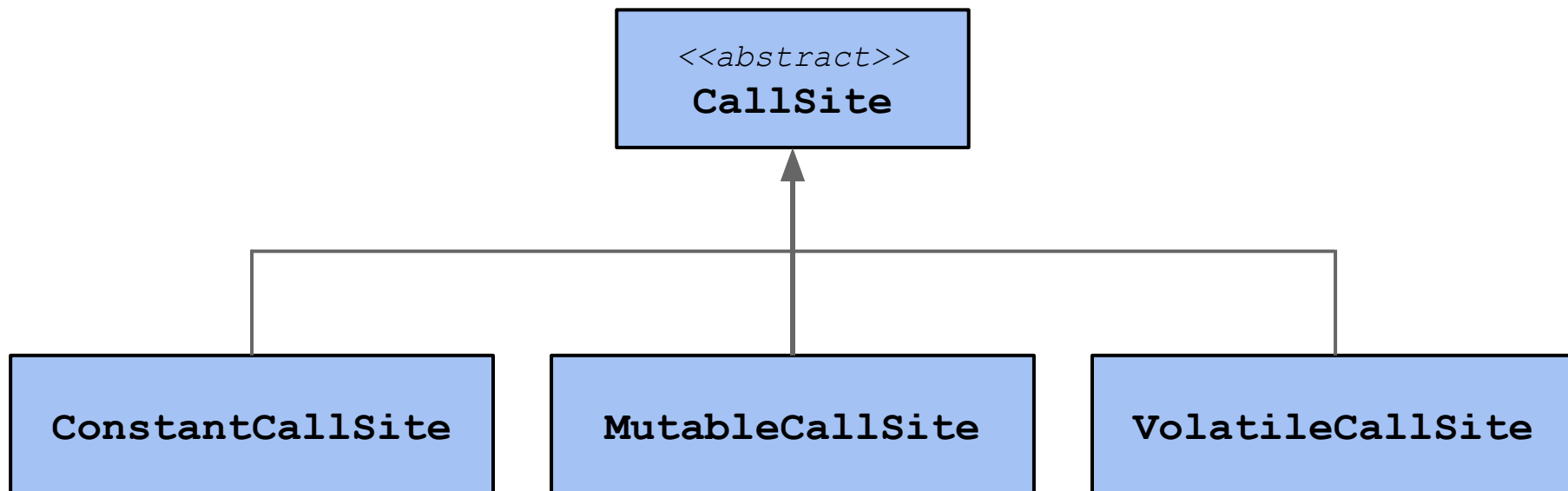
The target representation

The binding between invoker & receiver at runtime

```
public static void main(String[] args) throws Throwable{
    CallSite callSite = bootstrap(
        MethodHandles.lookup(),
        "myGreeter",
        methodType(String.class, String.class, String.class)
    );

    String greet = (String) callSite.dynamicInvoker().invokeWithArguments(
        "John", "Doe"
    );

    assert greet.equals("Hello John Doe!");
}
```



Chapter III

Bytecode strikes back

How to produce
`invokeDynamic`
bytecode ops?

You can't!

You can't!

at the moment...



<http://asm.ow2.org/>

All together: YAAL

YAAL = Yet Another Awesome Language

= ~~Makes me rich~~

= ~~Makes me famous~~

= ~~Useful~~

= Kind of `invokedynamic` how to

Demo time!

<https://github.com/danielpetisme/pimp-my-java>

~~Plan A~~

Plan B



```
greet John Doe
```

Yaal Syntax

An operation



```
greet John Doe
```

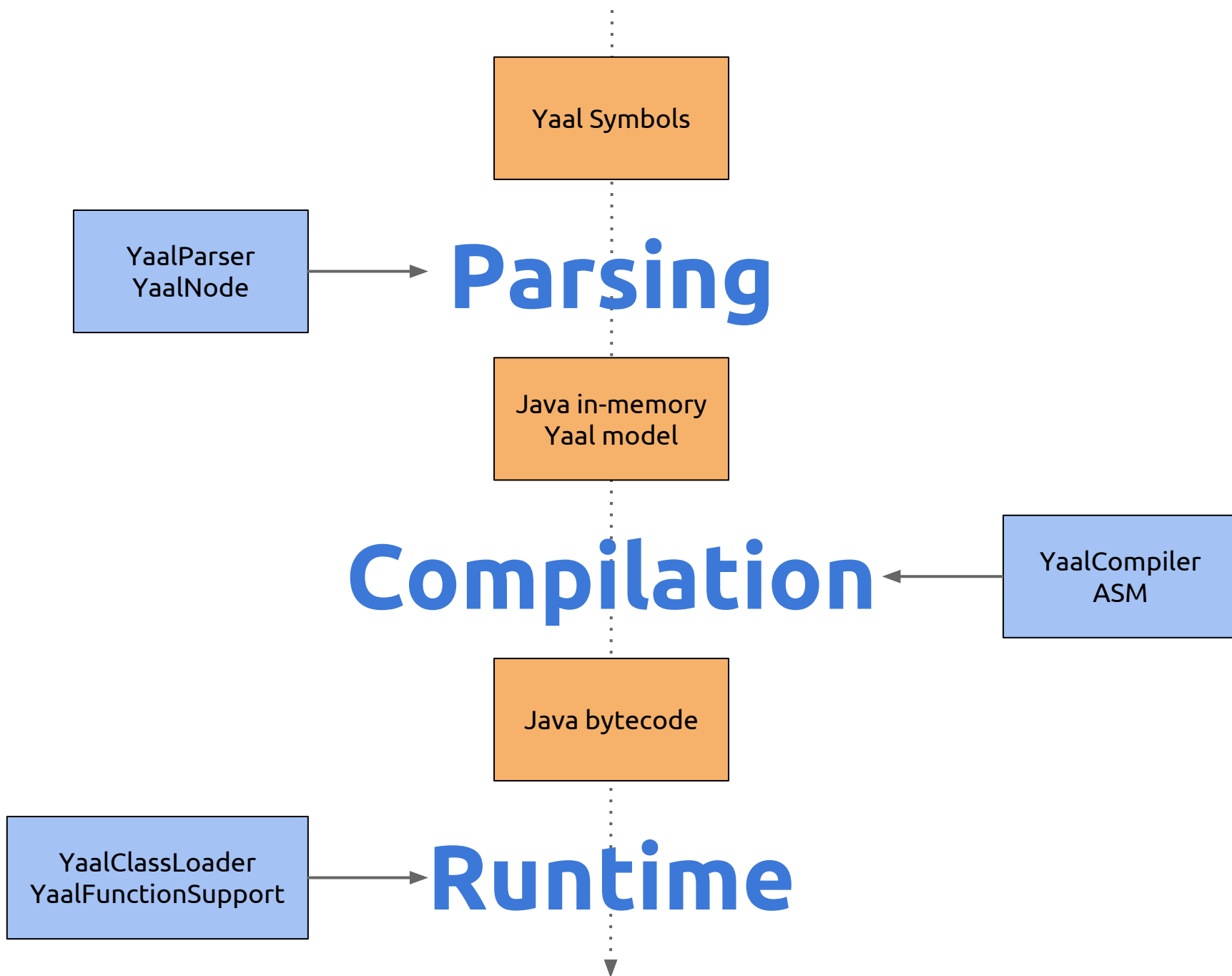
Yaal Syntax

An operation

greet John Doe

N arguments

Yaal Syntax



```
MethodVisitor mv = writer.visitMethod(  
    ACC_STATIC | ACC_PUBLIC, "main", "([Ljava/lang/String;)V", null,  
    null);
```

Creating a main

```
String bootstrapOwner = "lavajug/yaal/runtime/YaalFunctionSupport";  
String bootstrapMethod = "bootstrap";  
String desc = MethodType.methodType(  
    CallSite.class,  
    MethodHandles.Lookup.class,  
    String.class,  
    MethodType.class).toMethodDescriptorString();
```

```
Handle bsm = new Handle(  
    H_INVOKESTATIC,  
    bootstrapOwner,  
    bootstrapMethod,  
    desc  
);
```

BSM definition

```
for (YaalNode node : nodes) {  
    for (String argument : node.arguments) {
```

push args on the
stack

```
mv.visitInvokeDynamicInsn(  
    node.operator,  
    genericMethodType(node.arguments.length).toMethodDescriptorString(),  
    bsm  
);
```


Creating an invokedynamic
instruction

```
}
```

```
...
```

YaalCompiler#compile


```
public class YaalFunctionSupport {  
  
    public static CallSite bootstrap(  
        MethodHandles.Lookup lookup, String name, MethodType type  
    ) throws NoSuchMethodException, IllegalAccessException {  
  
        Method predefinedMethod = findMethodByName(Predefined.class, name);  
  
        MethodHandle target = lookup.unreflect(predefinedMethod).asType  
(type);  
  
        return new ConstantCallSite(target);  
    }  
    ...  
}
```



unreflect a method from Yaal
Predefined functions

To take away

*< Java 1.7 Type checking at compilation.
Hardcoded callsites with types*

Java 1.7

invoke dynamic

user-defined bytecode

*Bytecode (ASM) +
BootStrap*

method linking & adaptation

MethodHandle

*Use symbolic specifications at compilation
Defer callsite bindings to runtime*

One more thing...

Thanks @jponge

Demystifying invokedynamic

Part I

<http://www.oraclejavamagazine-digital.com/javamagazine/20130102?pg=50#pg50>

Part II

<http://www.oraclejavamagazine-digital.com/javamagazine/20130506?pg=42#pg42>

Golo for newbies!

-> @k33g_org

<https://github.com/k33g/golo-tour/tree/master/04-Golo.63.LavaJUG>

**You have
Questions**

**We may have
Answers**