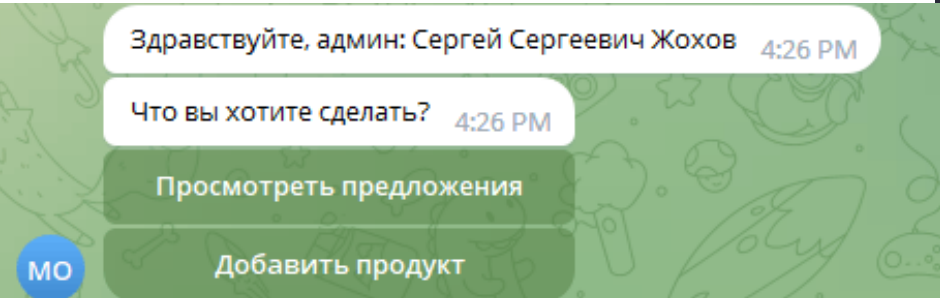
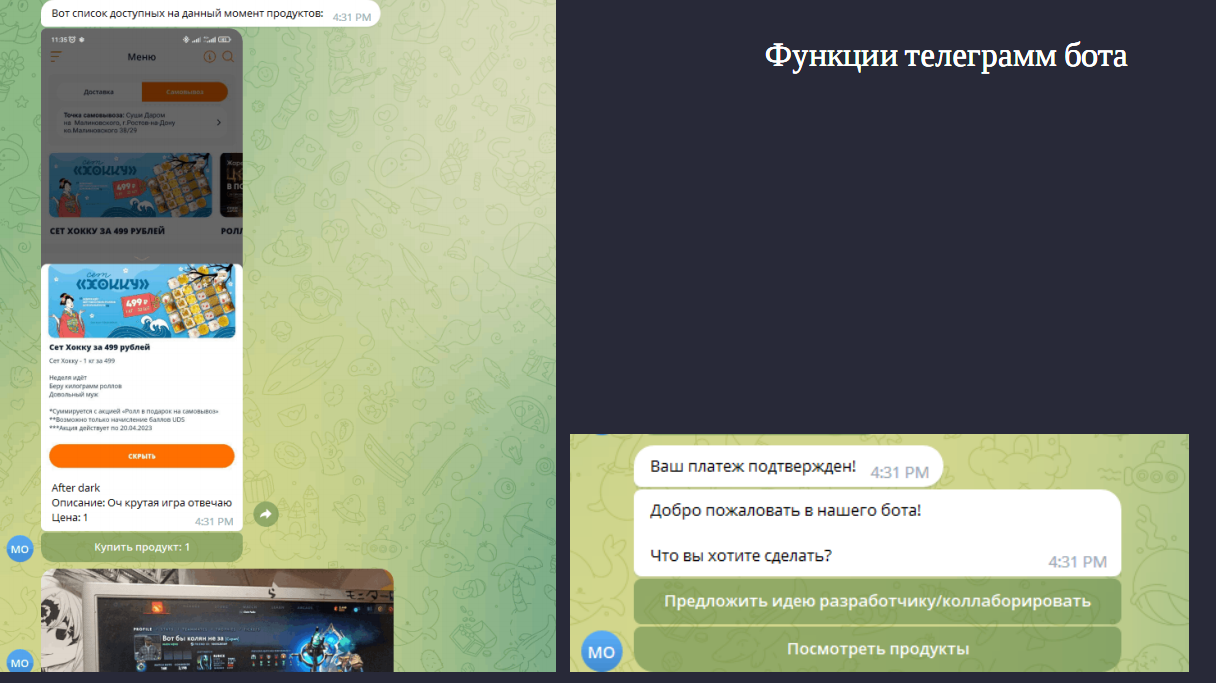
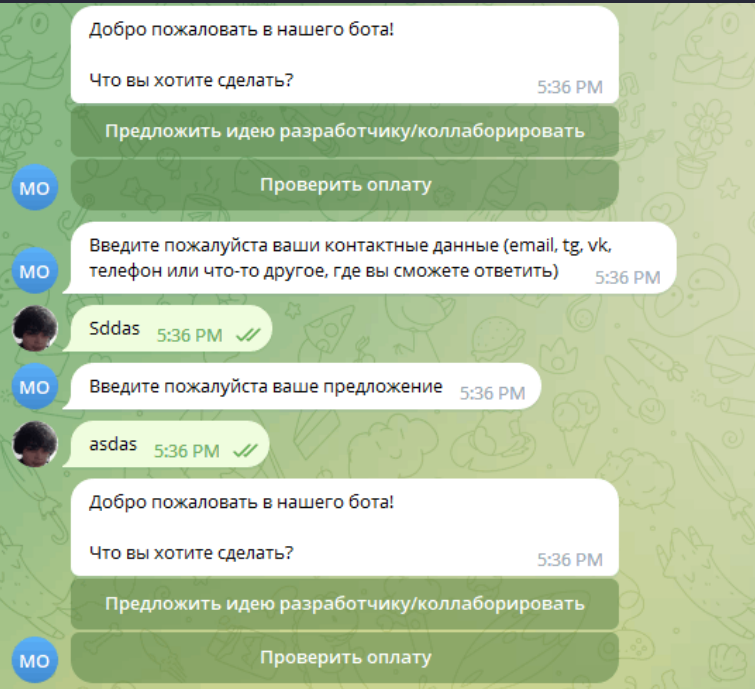
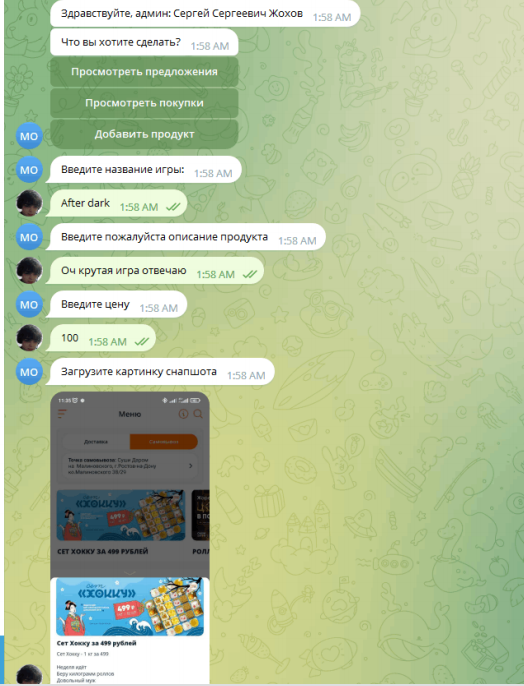
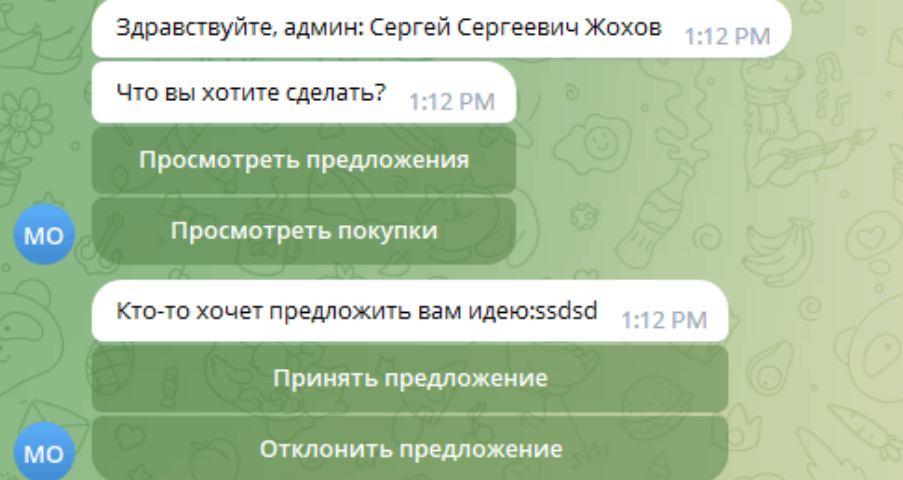
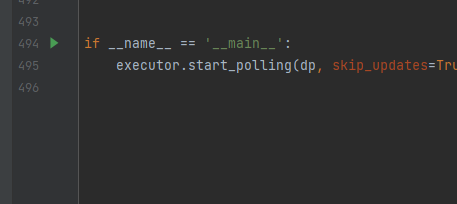
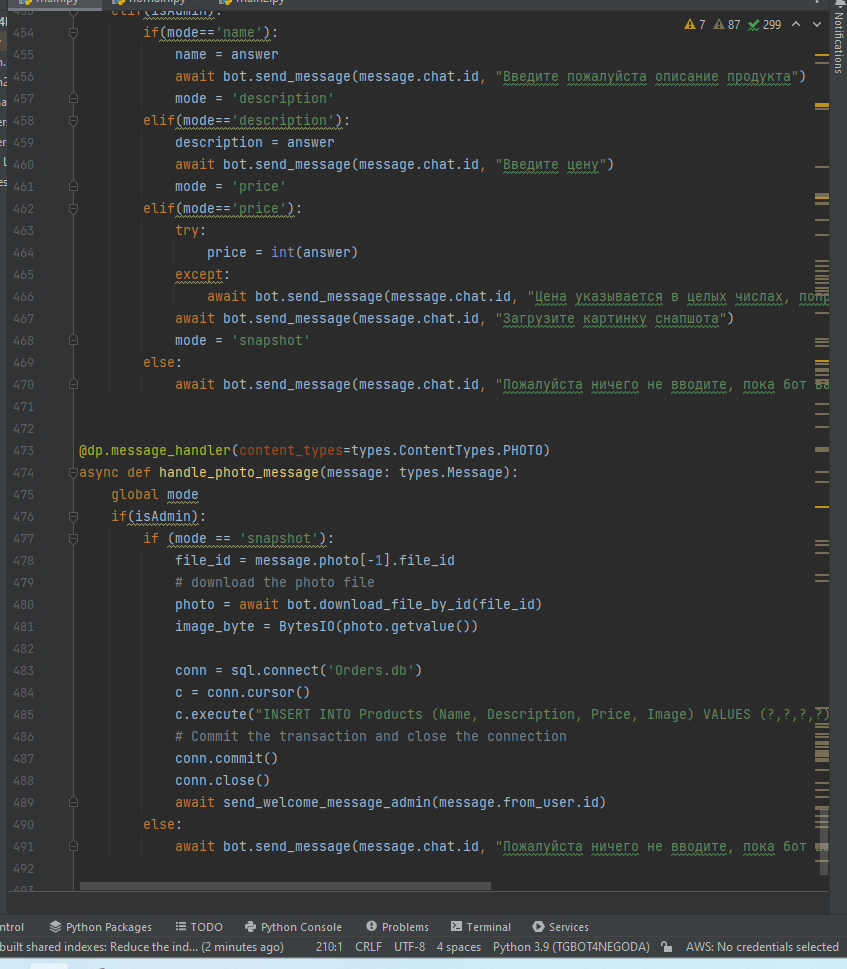
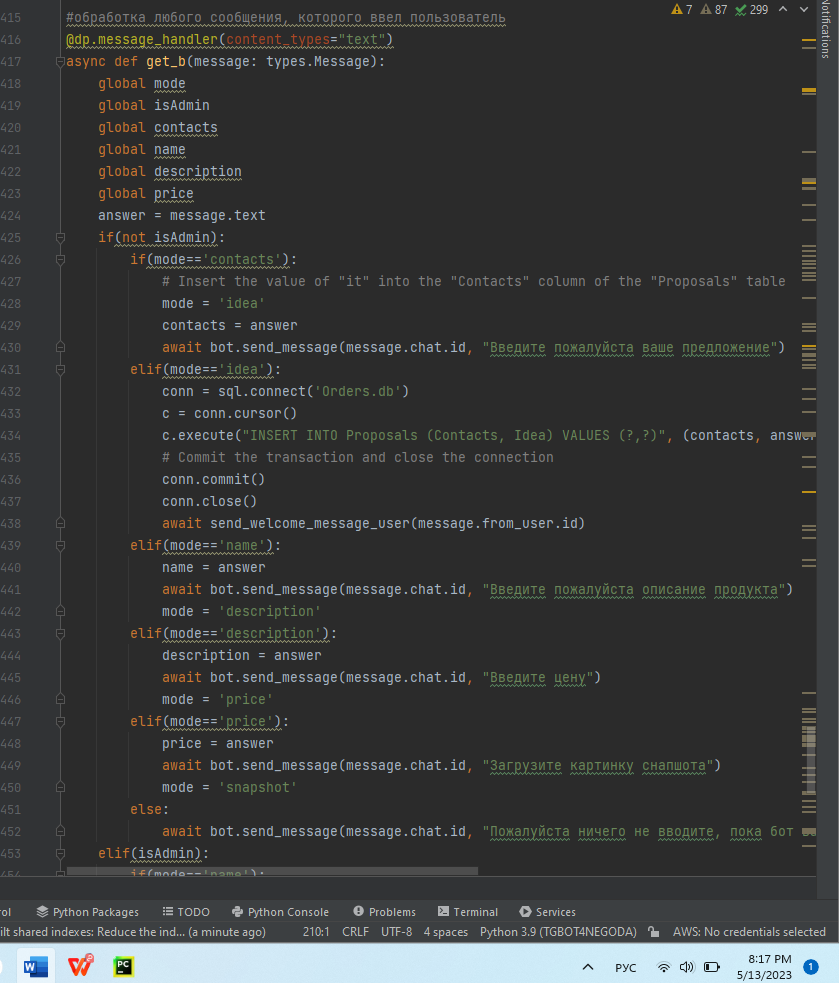
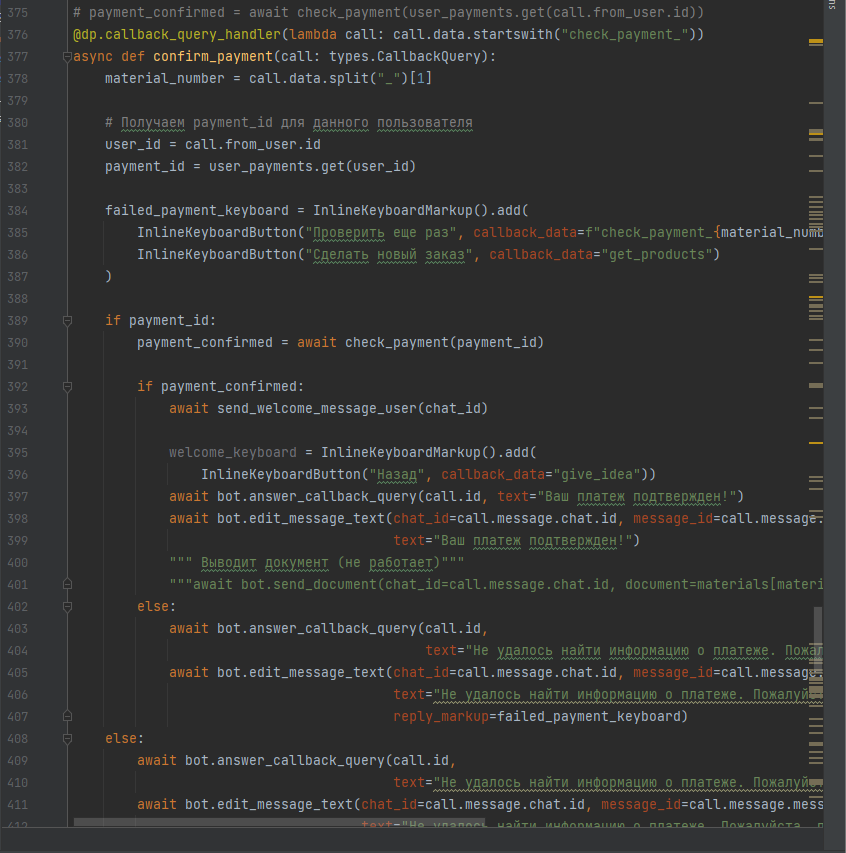
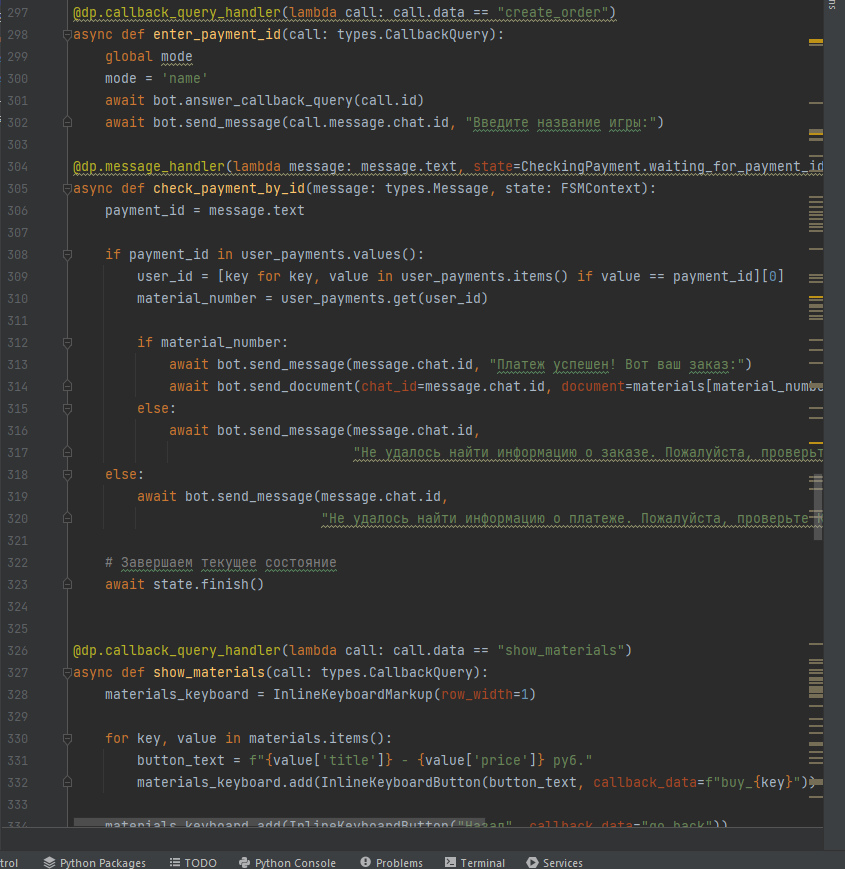
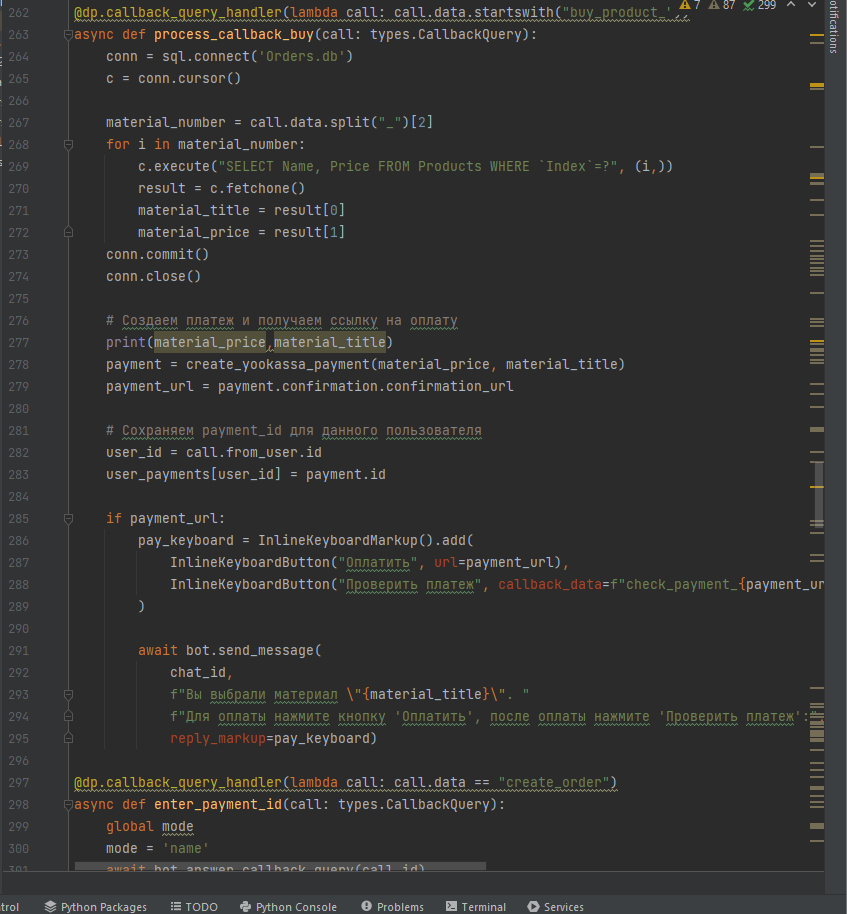
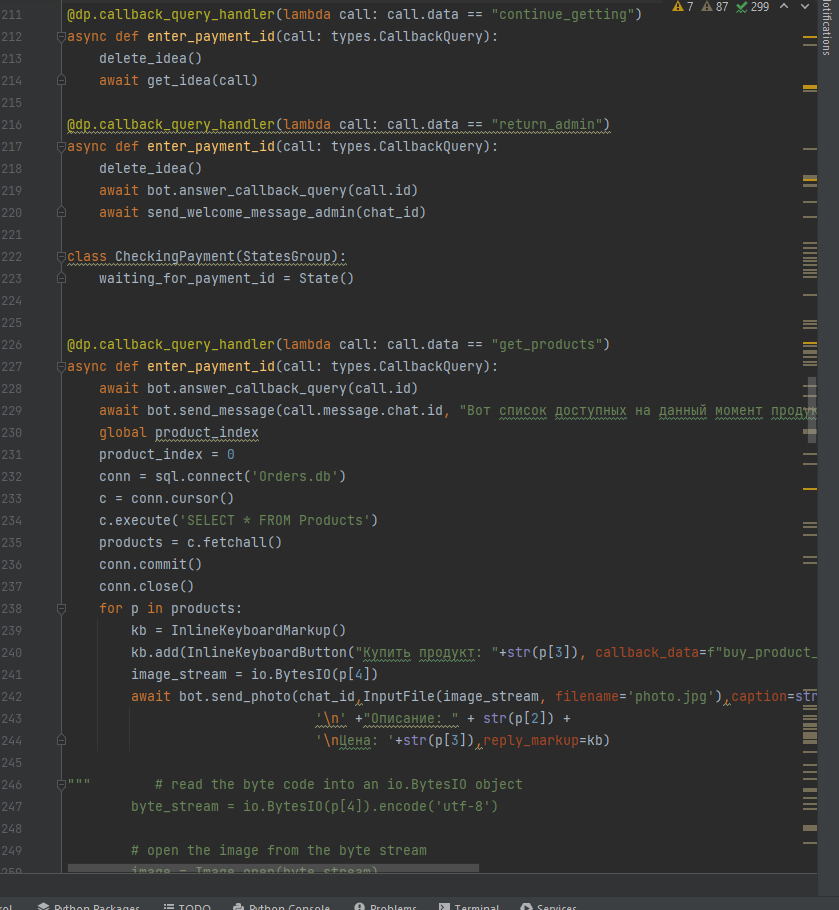
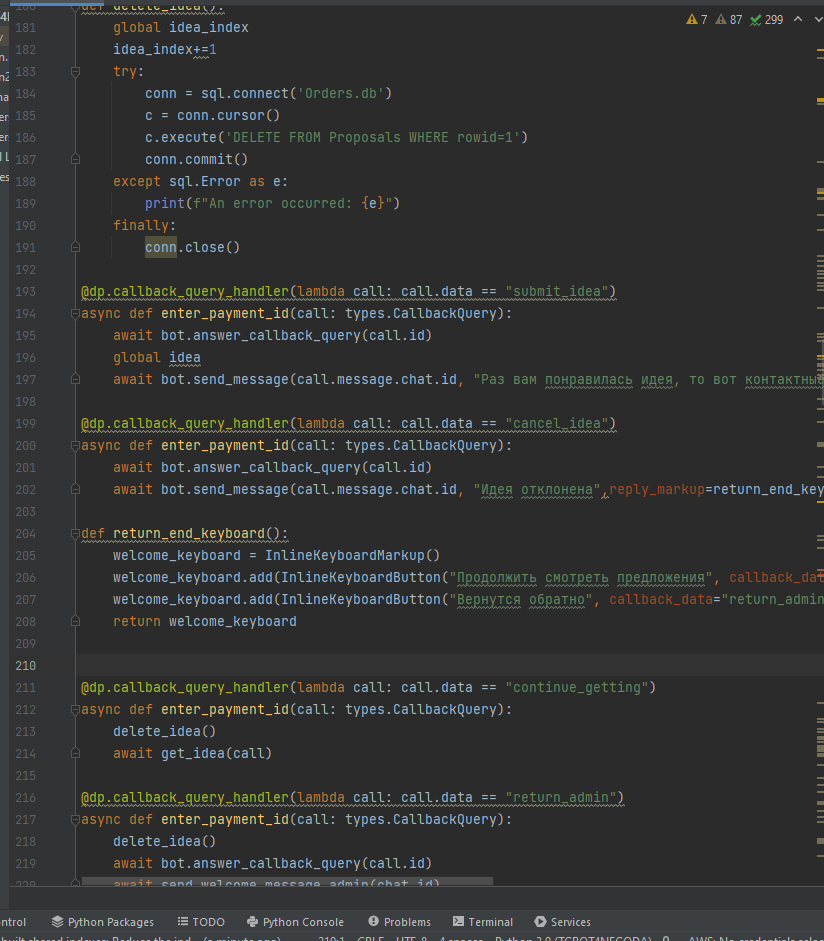
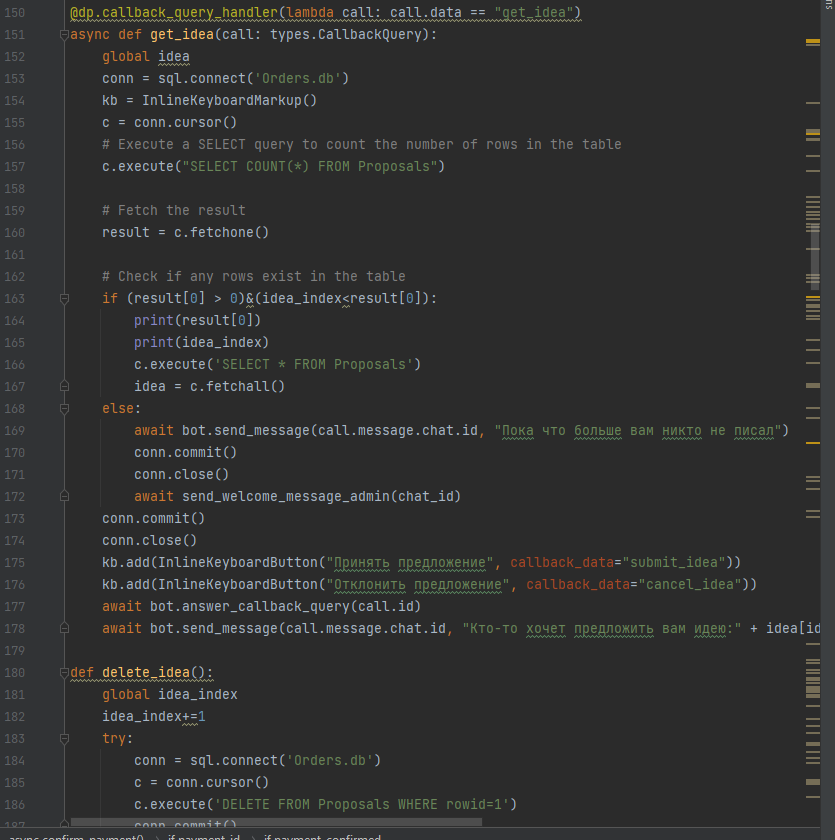
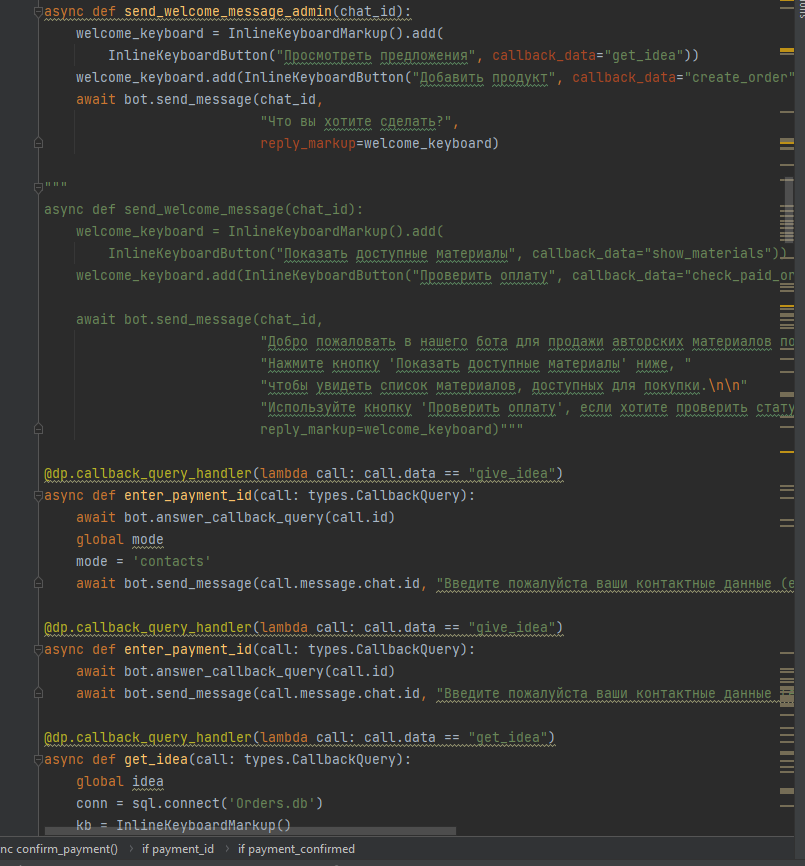
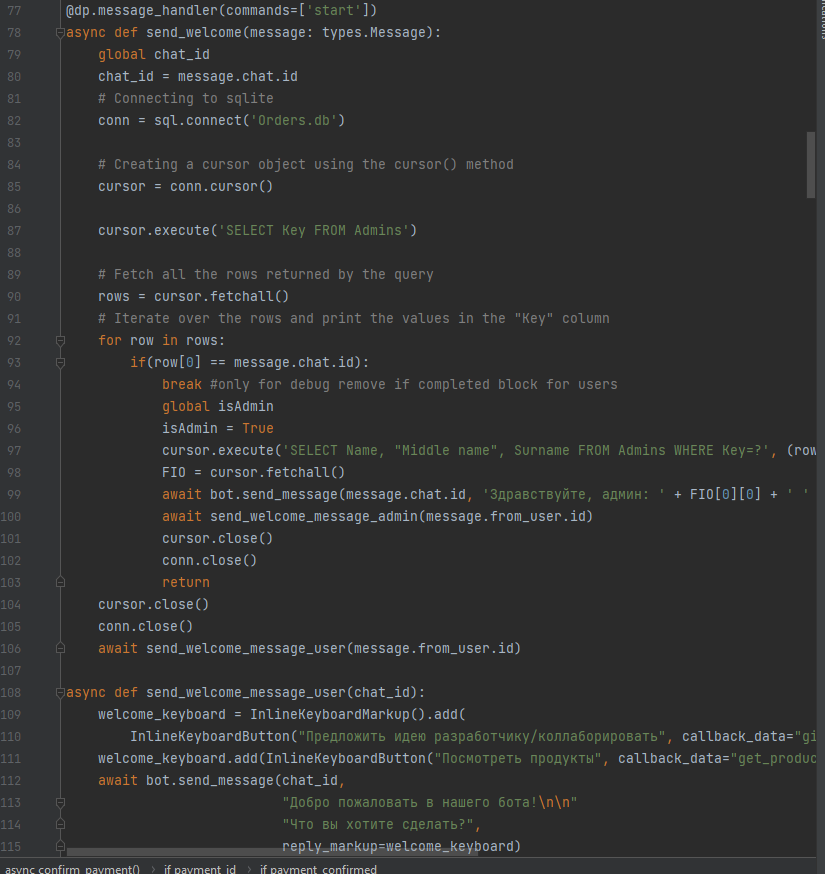
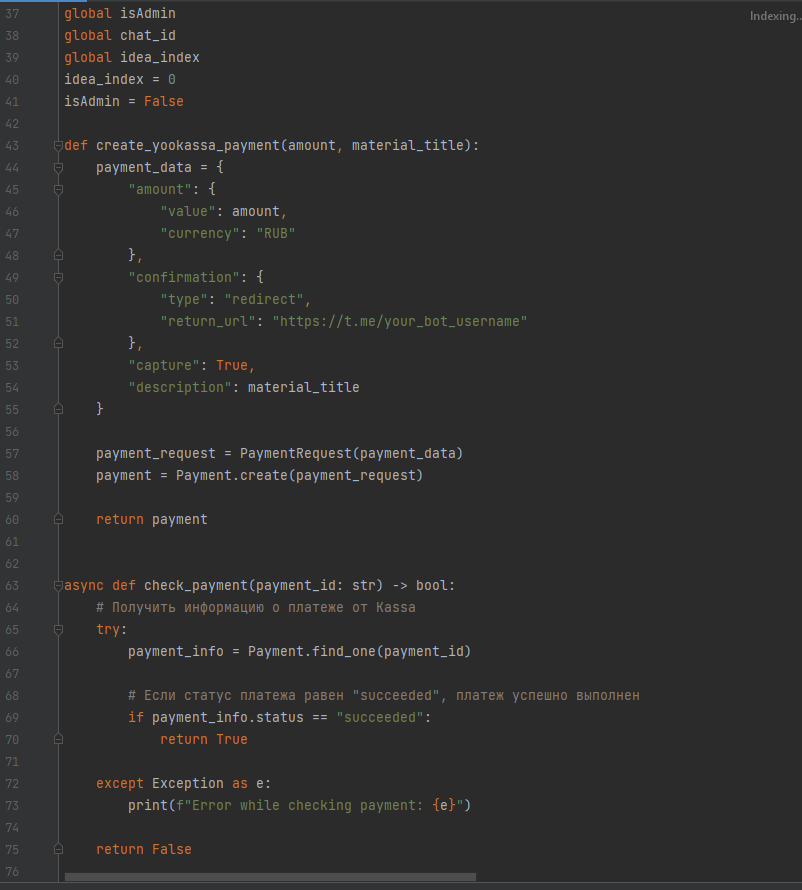
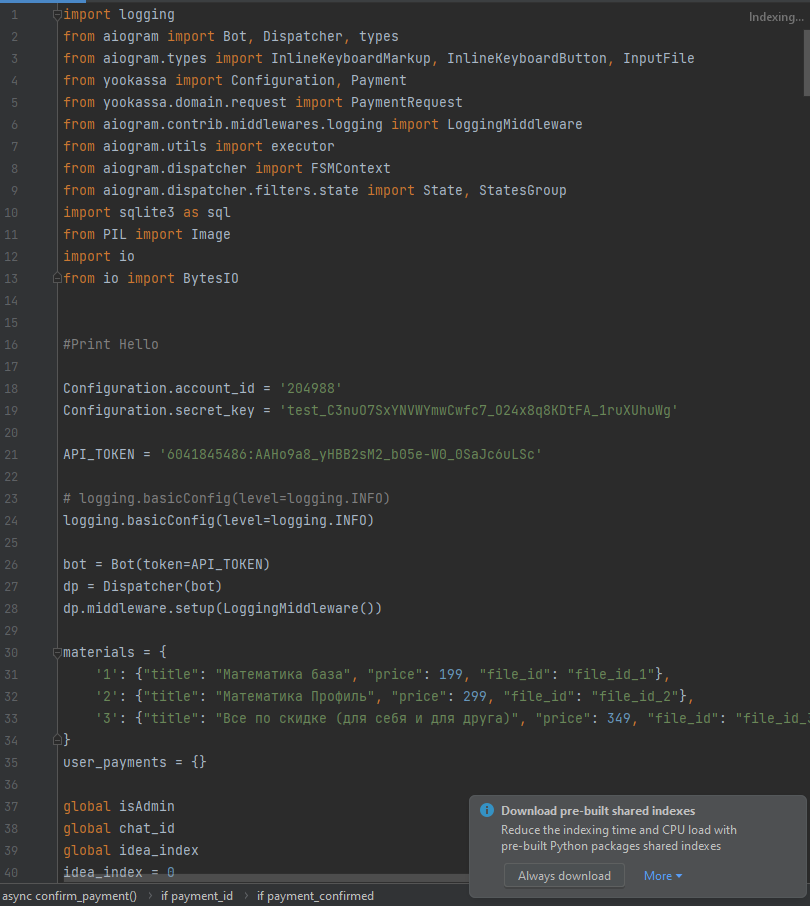
Скринкаст ТГ бот:







Скринкаст Сайта-Визитки:



