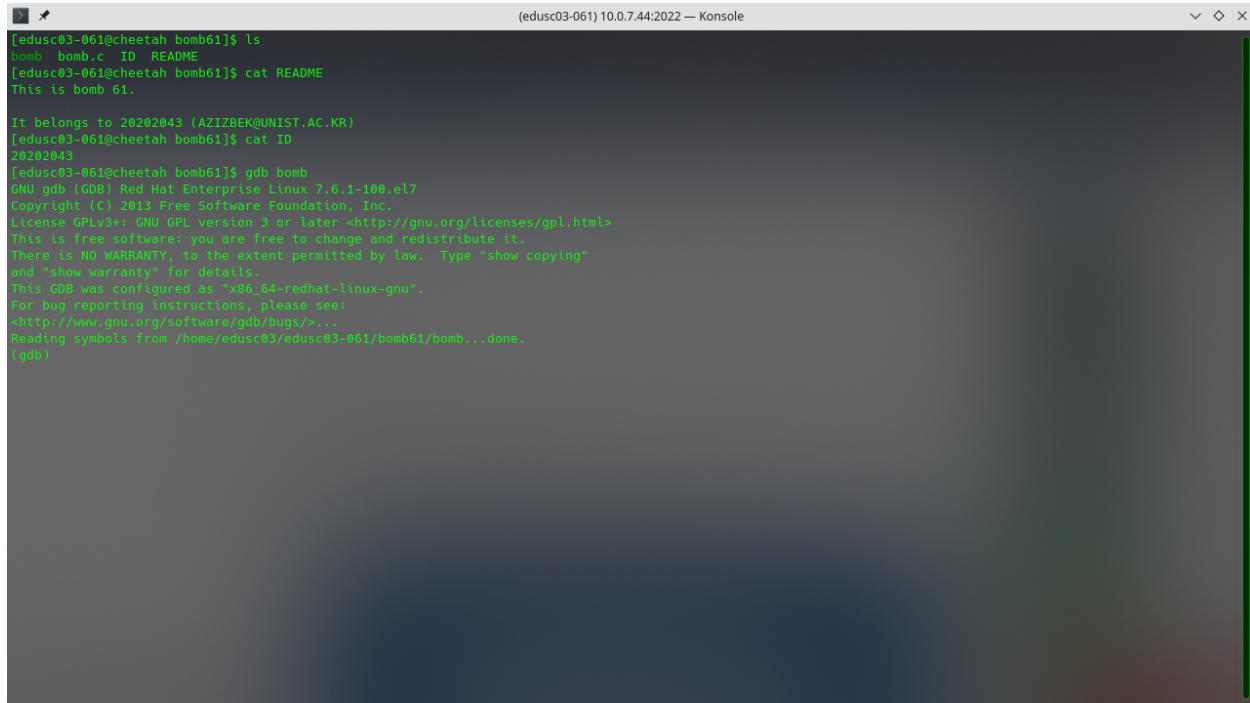


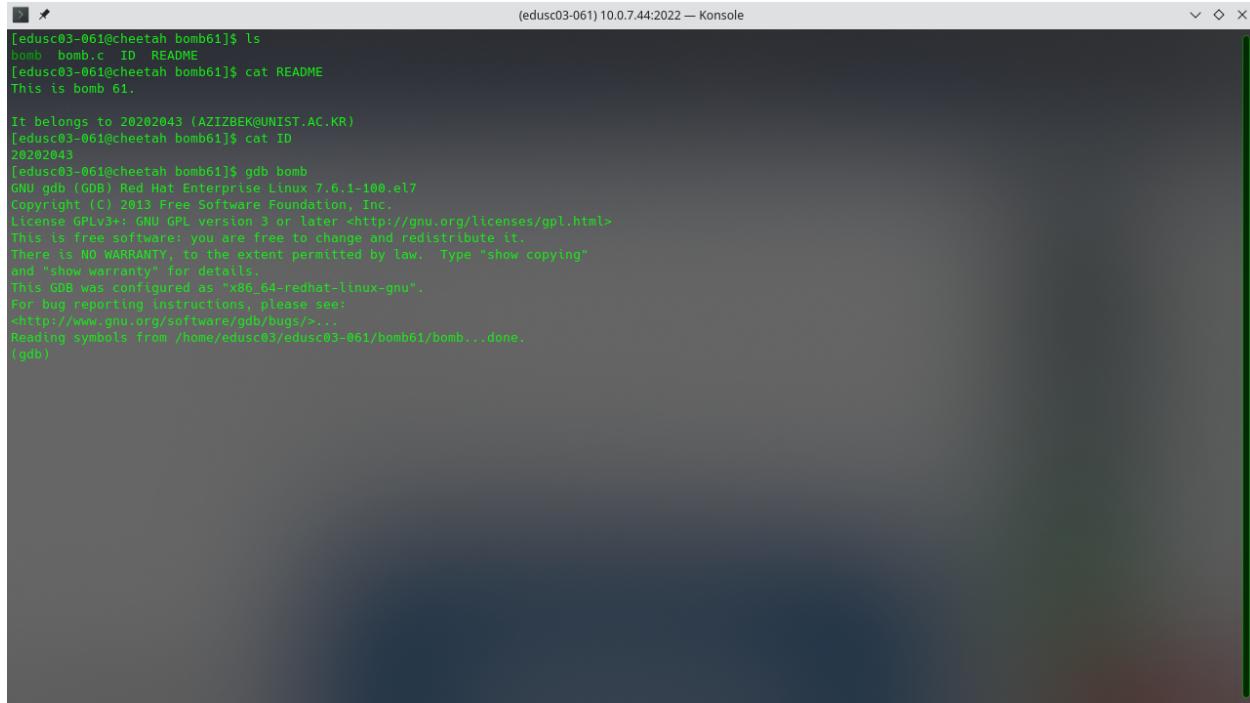
Phase 0



```
[edusc03-061@cheetah bomb61]$ ls
bomb bomb.c ID README
[edusc03-061@cheetah bomb61]$ cat README
This is bomb 61.

It belongs to 20202043 (AZIZBEK@UNIST.AC.KR)
[edusc03-061@cheetah bomb61]$ cat ID
28282843
[edusc03-061@cheetah bomb61]$ gdb bomb
GNU gdb (GDB) Red Hat Enterprise Linux 7.6.1-100.el7
Copyright (C) 2013 Free Software Foundation, Inc.
License GPLv3+: GNU GPL version 3 or later <http://gnu.org/licenses/gpl.html>
This is free software: you are free to change and redistribute it.
There is NO WARRANTY, to the extent permitted by law. Type "show copying"
and "show warranty" for details.
This GDB was configured as "x86_64-redhat-linux-gnu".
For bug reporting instructions, please see
<http://www.gnu.org/software/gdb/bugs/>...
Reading symbols from /home/edusc03/edusc03-061/bomb61/bomb...done.
(gdb)
```

Phase 1



```
[edusc03-061@cheetah bomb61]$ ls
bomb bomb.c ID README
[edusc03-061@cheetah bomb61]$ cat README
This is bomb 61.

It belongs to 20202043 (AZIZBEK@UNIST.AC.KR)
[edusc03-061@cheetah bomb61]$ cat ID
28282843
[edusc03-061@cheetah bomb61]$ gdb bomb
GNU gdb (GDB) Red Hat Enterprise Linux 7.6.1-100.el7
Copyright (C) 2013 Free Software Foundation, Inc.
License GPLv3+: GNU GPL version 3 or later <http://gnu.org/licenses/gpl.html>
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and "show warranty" for details.
This GDB was configured as "x86_64-redhat-linux-gnu".
For bug reporting instructions, please see
<http://www.gnu.org/software/gdb/bugs/>...
Reading symbols from /home/edusc03/edusc03-061/bomb61/bomb...done.
(gdb)
```

Set breakpoint at phase_1

```
[edusc03-061@cheetah bomb61]$ ls
Bomb bomb.c ID README
[edusc03-061@cheetah bomb61]$ cat README
This is bomb 61.

It belongs to 20202043 (AZIZBEK@UNIST.AC.KR)
[edusc03-061@cheetah bomb61]$ cat ID
20202043
[edusc03-061@cheetah bomb61]$ gdb bomb
GNU gdb (GDB) Red Hat Enterprise Linux 7.6.1-100.el7
Copyright (C) 2013 Free Software Foundation, Inc.
License GPLv3+: GNU GPL version 3 or later <http://gnu.org/licenses/gpl.html>
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and "show warranty" for details.
This GDB was configured as "x86_64-redhat-linux-gnu".
For bug reporting instructions, please see:
<http://www.gnu.org/software/gdb/bugs/>...
Reading symbols from /home/edusc03/edusc03-061/bomb61/bomb...done.
(gdb) break phase_1
Breakpoint 1 at 0x490e63
(gdb) run abcd
Starting program: /home/edusc03/edusc03-061/bomb61/bomb abcdef
/home/edusc03/edusc03-061/bomb61/bomb: Error: Couldn't open abcdef
[Inferior 1 (process 3480) exited with code 110]
Missing separate debuginfos, use: debuginfo-install glibc-2.17-292.el7.x86_64
(gdb) run bomb
Starting program: /home/edusc03/edusc03-061/bomb61/bomb bomb
Welcome to my fiendish little bomb. You have 6 phases with
which to blow yourself up. Have a nice day!

Breakpoint 1, 0x0000000000490e63 in phase_1 ()
(gdb) next
```

```
[edusc03-061@cheetah bomb61]$ gdb bomb
GNU gdb (GDB) Red Hat Enterprise Linux 7.6.1-100.el7
Copyright (C) 2013 Free Software Foundation, Inc.
License GPLv3+: GNU GPL version 3 or later <http://gnu.org/licenses/gpl.html>
This is free software: you are free to change and redistribute it.
There is NO WARRANTY, to the extent permitted by law. Type "show copying"
and "show warranty" for details.
This GDB was configured as "x86_64-redhat-linux-gnu".
For bug reporting instructions, please see:
<http://www.gnu.org/software/gdb/bugs/>...
Reading symbols from /home/edusc03/edusc03-061/bomb61/bomb...done.
(gdb) break phase_1
Breakpoint 1 at 0x490e63
(gdb) run bomb
Starting program: /home/edusc03/edusc03-061/bomb61/bomb bomb
Welcome to my fiendish little bomb. You have 6 phases with
which to blow yourself up. Have a nice day!

Breakpoint 1, 0x0000000000490e63 in phase_1 ()
Missing separate debuginfos, use: debuginfo-install glibc-2.17-292.el7.x86_64
(gdb) disass
Dump of assembler code for function phase_1:
=> 0x0000000000490e63 <+0>:    sub    $0x8,%rsp
  0x0000000000490e67 <+4>:    mov    $0x4022f0,%esi
  0x0000000000490e6c <+9>:    callq  0x401310 <strings_not_equal>
  0x0000000000490e71 <+14>:   test   %eax,%eax
  0x0000000000490e73 <+16>:   jne    0x490e7a <phase_1+23>
  0x0000000000490e75 <+18>:   add    $0x8,%rsp
  0x0000000000490e79 <+22>:   retq 
  0x0000000000490e7a <+23>:   callq  0x401410 <explode_bomb>
  0x0000000000490e7f <+28>:   jmp    0x490e75 <phase_1+18>
End of assembler dump.
(gdb) 
```

```
(edusc03-061) 10.0.7.44:2022 — Konsole
0x0000000000400e67 <+4>:    mov    $0x4022f0,%esi
0x0000000000400e6c <+9>:    callq 0x40131b <strings_not_equal>
0x0000000000400e71 <+14>:   test   %eax,%eax
0x0000000000400e73 <+16>:   jne    0x400e7a <phase_1+23>
0x0000000000400e75 <+18>:   add    $0x8,%rsp
0x0000000000400e79 <+22>:   retq 
0x0000000000400e7a <+23>:   callq 0x401410 <explode_bomb>
0x0000000000400e7f <+28>:   jmp    0x400e75 <phase_1+18>
End of assembler dump.
(gdb) nexti
0x0000000000400e67 in phase_1 ()
(gdb) nexti
0x0000000000400e6c in phase_1 ()
(gdb) nexti
0x0000000000400e71 in phase_1 ()
(gdb) disass
Dump of assembler code for function phase_1:
0x0000000000400e63 <+8>:    sub    $0x8,%rsp
0x0000000000400e67 <+13>:   mov    $0x4022f0,%esi
0x0000000000400e6c <+18>:   callq 0x40131b <strings_not_equal>
0x0000000000400e71 <+23>:   test   %eax,%eax
0x0000000000400e73 <+25>:   jne    0x400e7a <phase_1+23>
0x0000000000400e75 <+28>:   add    $0x8,%rsp
0x0000000000400e79 <+32>:   retq 
0x0000000000400e7a <+33>:   callq 0x401410 <explode_bomb>
0x0000000000400e7f <+38>:   jmp    0x400e75 <phase_1+18>
End of assembler dump.
(gdb) nexti
0x0000000000400e73 in phase_1 ()
(gdb)
0x0000000000400e70 in phase_1 ()
(gdb) x/w $0x0000000000400e73
$1 = 0xffffffff03400573: Cannot access memory at address 0xfffffff03400573
(gdb) print (char *) $0x0000000000400e73
$1 = 0x400e73 <phase_1+10> "\350\231\374\363\375\231\005"
(gdb) "COut"
(gdb) print (char *) 0x400e7a
$2 = 0x400e7a <phase_1+23> "\350\231\005"
(gdb) print (char *) 0x401410
$3 = 0x40131b <strings_not_equal> "\350\231\374\211\365\378\324\177\377\374\211\364\211\367\358\311\377\377\272\001"

```

```
(edusc03-061) 10.0.7.44:2022 — Konsole
(gdb) q
A debugging session is active.

Inferior 1 [process 8139] will be killed.

Quit anyway? (y or n) y
(edusc03-061@cheeta022 bomb01)$ gdb bomb
GNU gdb (GDB) Red Hat Enterprise Linux 7.6.1-100.el7
Copyright (C) 2013 Free Software Foundation, Inc.
License GPLv3+: GNU GPL version 3 or later <http://gnu.org/licenses/gpl.html>
This is free software: you are free to change and redistribute it.
There is NO WARRANTY, to the extent permitted by law. Type "show copying"
and "show warranty" for details.
This GDB was configured as "x86_64-redhat-linux-gnu".
For bug reporting instructions, please see:
<http://www.gnu.org/software/gdb/bugs/>...
Reading symbols from /home/edusc03-061/bomb01/bomb...done.
(gdb) B explode_bomb
Breakpoint 1 at 0x401410
(gdb) disas phase_1
Dump of assembler code for function phase_1:
0x0000000000400e63 <+8>:    sub    $0x8,%rsp
0x0000000000400e67 <+13>:   mov    $0x4022f0,%esi
0x0000000000400e6c <+18>:   callq 0x40131b <strings_not_equal>
0x0000000000400e71 <+23>:   test   %eax,%eax
0x0000000000400e73 <+25>:   jne    0x400e7a <phase_1+23>
0x0000000000400e75 <+28>:   add    $0x8,%rsp
0x0000000000400e79 <+32>:   retq 
0x0000000000400e7a <+33>:   callq 0x401410 <explode_bomb>
0x0000000000400e7f <+38>:   jmp    0x400e75 <phase_1+18>
End of assembler dump.
(gdb) print $0x4022f0
$1 = void
(gdb) print (char *) $0x4022f0
Invalid cast.
(gdb) x/s $0x4022f0
Value can't be converted to integer.
(gdb) x/s 0x4022f0
$0x4022f0:      "For NASA, space is still a high priority."
(gdb) 
```

Phase 2

```
(edusc03-061) 10.0.7.44:2022 — Konsole
This is free software: you are free to change and redistribute it.
There is NO WARRANTY, to the extent permitted by law. Type "show copying"
and "show warranty" for details.
This GDB was configured as "x86_64-redhat-linux-gnu".
For bug reporting instructions, please see:
<http://www.gnu.org/software/gdb/bugs/>...
Reading symbols from /home/edusc03/edusc03-061/bomb61/bomb...done.
(gdb) disass
No frame selected.
(gdb) disass main
Dump of assembler code for function main:
0x0000000000400d17 <+0>:    push  %rbx
0x0000000000400d28 <+1>:    cmp   $0x1,%edi
0x0000000000400d2b <+4>:    je    0x400e10 <main+242>
0x0000000000400d31 <+8>:    mov   %rsi,%rbx
0x0000000000400d34 <+13>:   cmp   $0x2,%edi
0x0000000000400d37 <+16>:   jne   0x400e47 <main+288>
0x0000000000400d3d <+22>:   mov   %0x1(%rsi),%rdi
0x0000000000400d41 <+26>:   mov   $0x402104,%esi
0x0000000000400d46 <+31>:   callq 0x400ae0 <open@plt>
0x0000000000400d4b <+36>:   mov   %rax,%0x202a2e(%rip)      # 0x603780 <infile>
0x0000000000400d50 <+43>:   test  %rax,%rax
0x0000000000400d55 <+46>:   je    0x400e2c <main+261>
0x0000000000400d5b <+52>:   callq 0x401382 <initialize_bomb>
0x0000000000400d68 <+57>:   mov   $0x402228,%edi
0x0000000000400d65 <+62>:   callq 0x400ae0 <puts@plt>
0x0000000000400d6a <+67>:   mov   $0x402108,%edi
0x0000000000400d6f <+72>:   callq 0x400ae0 <puts@plt>
0x0000000000400d74 <+77>:   callq 0x401479 <read_line>
0x0000000000400d79 <+82>:   mov   %rax,%rdi
0x0000000000400d7c <+85>:   callq 0x400e63 <phase_1>
0x0000000000400d81 <+88>:   callq 0x4011a7 <phase_defused>
0x0000000000400d86 <+95>:   mov   $0x402108,%edi
0x0000000000400d8b <+100>:  callq 0x400ae0 <puts@plt>
0x0000000000400d90 <+105>:  callq 0x401479 <read_line>
0x0000000000400d95 <+110>:  mov   %rax,%rdi
0x0000000000400d98 <+113>:  callq 0x400e81 <phase_2>
0x0000000000400d9d <+116>:  callq 0x4011a7 <phase_defused>
0x0000000000400da2 <+123>:  mov   $0x40210d,%edi
0x0000000000400da7 <+128>:  callq 0x400ae0 <puts@plt>
```

```
(edusc03-061) 10.0.7.44:2022 — Konsole
0x0000000000400e5e <+311>:  callq 0x400c00 <exit@plt>
End of assembler dump.
(gdb) quit
[edusc03-061@cheetah bomb61]$ gdb bomb
GNU gdb (GDB) Red Hat Enterprise Linux 7.6.1-100.el7
Copyright (C) 2013 Free Software Foundation, Inc.
License GPLv3+: GNU GPL version 3 or later <http://gnu.org/licenses/gpl.html>
This is free software: you are free to change and redistribute it.
There is NO WARRANTY, to the extent permitted by law. Type "show copying"
and "show warranty" for details.
This GDB was configured as "x86_64-redhat-linux-gnu".
For bug reporting instructions, please see
<http://www.gnu.org/software/gdb/bugs/>...
Reading symbols from /home/edusc03/edusc03-061/bomb61/bomb...done.
(gdb) disass phase_2
Dump of assembler code for function phase_2:
0x0000000000400e01 <+0>:    push  %rbx
0x0000000000400e02 <+1>:    sub   $0x28,%rsp
0x0000000000400e06 <+5>:    mov   %rsp,%rsi
0x0000000000400e09 <+8>:    callq 0x401430 <read_six_numbers>
0x0000000000400e0d <+13>:   cmp   $0x8,%rsp
0x0000000000400e02 <+17>:   je    0x400e9b <phase_2+26>
0x0000000000400e04 <+19>:   mov   $0x1,%rbx
0x0000000000400e09 <+24>:   jmp   0x400eac <phase_2+43>
0x0000000000400e0b <+26>:   callq 0x401410 <explode_bomb>
0x0000000000400e0d <+31>:   jmp   0x400e94 <phase_2+19>
0x0000000000400e02 <+33>:   add   $0x1,%rbx
0x0000000000400e06 <+37>:   cmp   $0x6,%rbx
0x0000000000400e0a <+41>:   je    0x400ebe <phase_2+61>
0x0000000000400eac <+43>:   mov   %rbx,%eax
0x0000000000400eae <+45>:   add   -0x4(%rsi,%rbx,4),%eax
0x0000000000400e02 <+49>:   cmp   %eax,(%rsi,%rbx,4)
0x0000000000400e05 <+52>:   je    0x400ea2 <phase_2+33>
0x0000000000400e07 <+54>:   callq 0x401410 <explode_bomb>
0x0000000000400ebc <+58>:   jmp   0x400ea2 <phase_2+33>
0x0000000000400e0e <+61>:   add   $0x20,%rsp
0x0000000000400e02 <+65>:   pop   %rbx
0x0000000000400e03 <+66>:   retq
```

```
(edusc03-061) 10.0.7.44:2022 — Konsole
0x0000000000004000ec3 <+66>:    retq
End of assembler dump.
(gdb) break phase_2
Breakpoint 1 at 0x400e81
(gdb) run bomb solution.txt
Starting program: /home/edusc03/edusc03-061/bomb61/bomb bomb solution.txt
Usage: /home/edusc03/edusc03-061/bomb61/bomb [<input_file>]
[Inferior 1 (process 10850) exited with code 010]
Missing separate debuginfos, use: debuginfo-install glibc-2.17-292.el7.x86_64
(gdb) run solution.txt
Starting program: /home/edusc03/edusc03-061/bomb61/bomb solution.txt
Welcome to my fiendish little bomb. You have 6 phases with
which to blow yourself up. Have a nice day!
Phase 1 defused. How about the next one?
1 2 3 4 5 6

Breakpoint 1, 0x000000000000400e81 in phase_2 ()
(gdb) disass
Dump of assembler code for function phase_2:
=> 0x000000000000400e81 <+0>:    push  %rbx
 0x000000000000400e82 <+1>:    sub   $0x20,%rsp
 0x000000000000400e86 <+5>:    mov   %rsp,%rsi
 0x000000000000400e89 <+8>:    callq %0x40143a <read_six_numbers>
 0x000000000000400e8e <+13>:   cmpl $0x0,%rsp
 0x000000000000400e92 <+17>:   js   0x400e9b <phase_2+26>
 0x000000000000400e94 <+19>:   mov   $0x1,%rbx
 0x000000000000400e99 <+24>:   jmp   0x400eac <phase_2+43>
 0x000000000000400ea0 <+26>:   callq %0x401418 <explode_bomb>
 0x000000000000400ea0 <+31>:   jmp   0x400e94 <phase_2+19>
 0x000000000000400ea2 <+33>:   add   $0x1,%rbx
 0x000000000000400ea6 <+37>:   cmp   $0x6,%rbx
 0x000000000000400eaa <+41>:   je   0x400ebe <phase_2+61>
 0x000000000000400eac <+43>:   mov   %rbx,%eax
 0x000000000000400eae <+45>:   add   -0x4(%rsp,%rbx,4),%eax
 0x000000000000400eb2 <+49>:   cmp   %eax,(%rsp,%rbx,4)
 0x000000000000400eb5 <+52>:   je   0x400ea2 <phase_2+33>
 0x000000000000400eb7 <+54>:   callq %0x401418 <explode_bomb>
 0x000000000000400ebc <+59>:   jmp   0x400ea2 <phase_2+33>
 0x000000000000400ebe <+61>:   add   $0x20,%rsp
 0x000000000000400ec2 <+65>:   pop   %rbx
 0x000000000000400ec3 <+66>:    retq
```

```
(edusc03-061) 10.0.7.44:2022 — Konsole
0x000000000000400ea6 <+37>:    cmp   $0x6,%rbx
 0x000000000000400eaa <+41>:   je   0x400ebe <phase_2+61>
 0x000000000000400eac <+43>:   mov   %rbx,%eax
 0x000000000000400eae <+45>:   add   -0x4(%rsp,%rbx,4),%eax
 0x000000000000400eb2 <+49>:   cmp   %eax,(%rsp,%rbx,4)
 0x000000000000400eb5 <+52>:   je   0x400ea2 <phase_2+33>
 0x000000000000400eb7 <+54>:   callq %0x401418 <explode_bomb>
 0x000000000000400ebc <+59>:   jmp   0x400ea2 <phase_2+33>
 0x000000000000400ebe <+61>:   add   $0x20,%rsp
 0x000000000000400ec2 <+65>:   pop   %rbx
 0x000000000000400ec3 <+66>:    retq
End of assembler dump.
(gdb) stepi
0x000000000000400e82 in phase_2 ()
(gdb) disass
Dump of assembler code for function phase_2:
=> 0x000000000000400e81 <+0>:    push  %rbx
 0x000000000000400e82 <+1>:    sub   $0x20,%rsp
 0x000000000000400e86 <+5>:    mov   %rsp,%rsi
 0x000000000000400e89 <+8>:    callq %0x40143a <read_six_numbers>
 0x000000000000400e8e <+13>:   cmpl $0x0,%rsp
 0x000000000000400e92 <+17>:   js   0x400e9b <phase_2+26>
 0x000000000000400e94 <+19>:   mov   $0x1,%rbx
 0x000000000000400e99 <+24>:   jmp   0x400eac <phase_2+43>
 0x000000000000400eb2 <+26>:   callq %0x401418 <explode_bomb>
 0x000000000000400e9a <+31>:   jmp   0x400e94 <phase_2+19>
 0x000000000000400eb5 <+33>:   add   $0x1,%rbx
 0x000000000000400eb7 <+37>:   je   0x400ebe <phase_2+61>
 0x000000000000400ebc <+41>:   mov   %rbx,%eax
 0x000000000000400eac <+43>:   add   -0x4(%rsp,%rbx,4),%eax
 0x000000000000400eb1 <+49>:   cmp   %eax,(%rsp,%rbx,4)
 0x000000000000400eb5 <+52>:   je   0x400ea2 <phase_2+33>
 0x000000000000400eb7 <+54>:   callq %0x401418 <explode_bomb>
 0x000000000000400ebc <+59>:   jmp   0x400ea2 <phase_2+33>
 0x000000000000400ebe <+61>:   add   $0x20,%rsp
 0x000000000000400ec2 <+65>:   pop   %rbx
 0x000000000000400ec3 <+66>:    retq
End of assembler dump.
(gdb) ]
```

```
(edusc03-061) 10.0.7.44:2022 — Konsole
This is free software: you are free to change and redistribute it.
There is NO WARRANTY, to the extent permitted by law. Type "show copying"
and "show warranty" for details.
This GDB was configured as "x86_64-redhat-linux-gnu".
For bug reporting instructions, please see:
<http://www.gnu.org/software/gdb/bugs/>...
Reading symbols from /home/edusc03/edusc03-061/bomb61/bomb...done.
(gdb) disas phase_2
Dump of assembler code for function phase_2:
0x0000000000400e01 <+0>:    push  %rbx
0x0000000000400e02 <+1>:    sub   $0x20,%rsp
0x0000000000400e06 <+5>:    mov   %rsp,%rcl
0x0000000000400e09 <+8>:    callq 0x401d3a <read_six_numbers>
0x0000000000400e0e <+13>:   cmpl  $0x0,%rsp
0x0000000000400e02 <+17>:   ja   0x400e9b <phase_2+26>
0x0000000000400e04 <+19>:   mov   $0x1,%eax
0x0000000000400e09 <+24>:   jmp   0x400eac <phase_2+43>
0x0000000000400e0b <+26>:   callq 0x401d10 <explode_bomb>
0x0000000000400e0d <+31>:   jmp   0x400e94 <phase_2+19>
0x0000000000400e02 <+33>:   add   $0x1,%rbx
0x0000000000400e0d <+37>:   cmp   $0x0,%rbx
0x0000000000400e0a <+41>:   ja   0x400ebe <phase_2+61>
0x0000000000400e0c <+43>:   mov   %rbx,%eax
0x0000000000400e0e <+45>:   addl  -0x4(%rsp,%rbx,4),%eax
0x0000000000400e02 <+49>:   cmp   %eax,(%rsp,%rbx,4)
0x0000000000400e05 <+52>:   je   0x400ea2 <phase_2+32>
0x0000000000400e07 <+54>:   callq 0x401d10 <explode_pombe>
0x0000000000400e0c <+59>:   jmp   0x400eaf <phase_2+33>
0x0000000000400e0b <+61>:   add   $0x20,%rsp
0x0000000000400e02 <+65>:   pop   %rbx
#0x0000000000400e03 <+66>:  retq

End of assembler dump.
(gdb) run
Starting program: /home/edusc03/edusc03-061/bomb61/bomb_psol.txt
Welcome to my fiendish little bomb. You have 6 phases with
which to blow yourself up. Have a nice day!
Phase 1 defused. How about the next one?
0 1 3 6 10 15
That's number 2. Keep going!
^[]
```

Phase 3

```
(edusc03-061) 10.0.7.44:2022 — Konsole
0x0000000000400e07 <+54>:  callq 0x401d10 <explode_bomb>
0x0000000000400e0c <+59>:  jmp  0x400e0d2 <phase_2+33>
0x0000000000400e0e <+61>:  add  $0x20,%rsp
0x0000000000400e02 <+65>:  pop  %rbx
#0x0000000000400e03 <+66>:  retq

End of assembler dump.
(gdb) quit
A debugging session is active.

Inferior 1 [process 10867] will be killed.

Quit anyway? (y or n) y
[edusc03-061@cheetah bomb61]$ gdb bomb
GNU gdb (GDB) Red Hat Enterprise Linux 7.6.1-100.el7
Copyright (C) 2013 Free Software Foundation, Inc.
License GPLv3+: GNU GPL version 3 or later <http://gnu.org/licenses/gpl.html>
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There is NO WARRANTY, to the extent permitted by law. Type "show copying"
and "show warranty" for details.
This GDB was configured as "x86_64-redhat-linux-gnu".
For bug reporting instructions, please see:
<http://www.gnu.org/software/gdb/bugs/>...
Reading symbols from /home/edusc03/edusc03-061/bomb61/bomb...done.
(gdb) break phase_3
Breakpoint 1 at 0x400ec4
(gdb) run bomb solution.txt
Starting program: /home/edusc03/edusc03-061/bomb61/bomb [input_file=]
[Inferior 1 (process 11124) exited with code 0x0]
Missing separate debuginfos, use: debuginfo-install glibc-2.17-292.el7.x86_64
(gdb) run solution.txt
Starting program: /home/edusc03/edusc03-061/bomb61/bomb solution.txt
Welcome to my fiendish little bomb. You have 6 phases with
which to blow yourself up. Have a nice day!
Phase 1 defused. How about the next one?
That's number 2. Keep going!
1 2

Breakpoint 1, 0x0000000000400ec4 in phase_3 ()
(gdb) disass
```

```
(edusc03-061) 10.0.7.44:2022 — Konsole
Breakpoint 1, 0x000000000000400ec4 in phase_3 ()
(gdb) disass
Dump of assembler code for function phase_3:
=> 0x000000000000400ec4 <+0>:    sub   $0x18,%rsp
 0x000000000000400ec8 <+4>:    lea    0x8(%rsp),%rb8
 0x000000000000400ecd <+9>:    lea    0x7(%rsp),%rcx
 0x000000000000400ed2 <+14>:   lea    0xc(%rsp),%rdx
 0x000000000000400ed7 <+19>:   mov    $0x402346,%rsi
 0x000000000000400edc <+24>:   mov    $0x0,%eax
 0x000000000000400eef1 <+29>:  callq 0x4080cf <__isoc99_sscanf@plt>
 0x000000000000400eed <+34>:  cmp   $0x2,%eax
 0x000000000000400ee9 <+37>:  jne   0x408f01 <phase_3+61>
 0x000000000000400eefb <+38>:  cmpl  $0x7,%r1(%rsp)
 0x000000000000400ef0 <+42>:  je    0x408ff9 <phase_3+309>
 0x000000000000400ef6 <+50>:  mov    $0xc(%rsp),%eax
 0x000000000000400ef9 <+54>:  jmpq  *0x402300(%rax,0)
 0x000000000000400ef61 <+61>:  callq 0x401410 <explode_bomb>
 0x000000000000400ef66 <+66>:  jmp   0x408e0b <phase_3+39>
 0x000000000000400ef69 <+68>:  mov    $0x72,%eax
 0x000000000000400ef70 <+72>:  cmpl  $0x173,%r1(%rsp)
 0x000000000000400ef7d <+73>:  je    0x408f03 <phase_3+319>
 0x000000000000400ef15 <+81>:  callq 0x401410 <explode_bomb>
 0x000000000000400ef1b <+87>:  callq 0x401410 <explode_bomb>
 0x000000000000400ef20 <+92>:  mov    $0x72,%eax
 0x000000000000400ef25 <+97>:  jmpq  0x408f03 <phase_3+319>
 0x000000000000400ef29 <+102>: mov    $0x6a,%eax
 0x000000000000400ef2a <+102>: cmpl  $0x31a,0x8(%rsp)
 0x000000000000400ef2f <+107>: cmpl  $0x173,%r1(%rsp)
 0x000000000000400ef37 <+115>: je    0x408f03 <phase_3+319>
 0x000000000000400ef3d <+121>: callq 0x401410 <explode_bomb>
 0x000000000000400ef42 <+126>: mov    $0x6a,%eax
 0x000000000000400ef47 <+131>: jmpq  0x408f03 <phase_3+319>
 0x000000000000400ef4c <+136>: mov    $0x6e,%eax
 0x000000000000400ef51 <+141>: cmpl  $0x24f,0x8(%rsp)
 0x000000000000400ef59 <+146>: ja    0x408f03 <phase_3+319>
 0x000000000000400ef5f <+150>: callq 0x401410 <explode_bomb>
 0x000000000000400ef60 <+158>: mov    $0x6e,%eax
 0x000000000000400ef69 <+165>: jmpq  0x408f03 <phase_3+319>
 0x000000000000400ef6e <+170>: mov    $0x79,%eax
 0x000000000000400ef73 <+175>: cmpl  $0x13a,0x8(%rsp)
 0x000000000000400ef7b <+183>: je    0x408f03 <phase_3+319>
 0x000000000000400ef81 <+190>: callq 0x401410 <explode_bomb>
```

```
(edusc03-061) 10.0.7.44:2022 — Konsole
Breakpoint 1, 0x000000000000400ec4 in phase_3 ()
(gdb) disass
Dump of assembler code for function phase_3:
 0x000000000000400ec4 <+0>:    sub   $0x18,%rsp
 0x000000000000400ec8 <+4>:    lea    0x8(%rsp),%rb8
 0x000000000000400ecd <+9>:    lea    0x7(%rsp),%rcx
 0x000000000000400ed2 <+14>:   lea    0xc(%rsp),%rdx
=> 0x000000000000400ed7 <+19>:   mov    $0x402346,%rsi
 0x000000000000400edc <+24>:   mov    $0x0,%eax
 0x000000000000400eef1 <+29>:  callq 0x4080cf <__isoc99_sscanf@plt>
 0x000000000000400eed <+34>:  cmp   $0x2,%eax
 0x000000000000400ee9 <+37>:  jne   0x408f01 <phase_3+61>
 0x000000000000400eefb <+38>:  cmpl  $0x7,%r1(%rsp)
 0x000000000000400ef0 <+42>:  je    0x408ff9 <phase_3+309>
 0x000000000000400ef6 <+50>:  mov    $0xc(%rsp),%eax
 0x000000000000400ef9 <+54>:  jmpq  *0x402300(%rax,0)
 0x000000000000400ef61 <+61>:  callq 0x401410 <explode_bomb>
 0x000000000000400ef66 <+66>:  jmp   0x408e0b <phase_3+39>
 0x000000000000400ef69 <+68>:  mov    $0x72,%eax
 0x000000000000400ef70 <+72>:  cmpl  $0x173,%r1(%rsp)
 0x000000000000400ef7d <+73>:  je    0x408f03 <phase_3+319>
 0x000000000000400ef15 <+81>:  callq 0x401410 <explode_bomb>
 0x000000000000400ef1b <+87>:  callq 0x401410 <explode_bomb>
 0x000000000000400ef20 <+92>:  mov    $0x72,%eax
 0x000000000000400ef25 <+97>:  jmpq  0x408f03 <phase_3+319>
 0x000000000000400ef29 <+102>: mov    $0x6a,%eax
 0x000000000000400ef2a <+102>: cmpl  $0x31a,0x8(%rsp)
 0x000000000000400ef2f <+107>: cmpl  $0x173,%r1(%rsp)
 0x000000000000400ef37 <+115>: je    0x408f03 <phase_3+319>
 0x000000000000400ef3d <+121>: callq 0x401410 <explode_bomb>
 0x000000000000400ef42 <+126>: mov    $0x6a,%eax
 0x000000000000400ef47 <+131>: jmpq  0x408f03 <phase_3+319>
 0x000000000000400ef4c <+136>: mov    $0x6e,%eax
 0x000000000000400ef51 <+141>: cmpl  $0x24f,0x8(%rsp)
 0x000000000000400ef59 <+146>: ja    0x408f03 <phase_3+319>
 0x000000000000400ef64 <+150>: callq 0x401410 <explode_bomb>
 0x000000000000400ef69 <+155>: jmpq  0x408f03 <phase_3+319>
 0x000000000000400ef6e <+160>: mov    $0x79,%eax
 0x000000000000400ef73 <+175>: cmpl  $0x13a,0x8(%rsp)
 0x000000000000400ef7b <+183>: je    0x408f03 <phase_3+319>
 0x000000000000400ef81 <+190>: callq 0x401410 <explode_bomb>
```

```
(edusc03-061) 10.0.7.44:2022 — Konsole
0x000000000040012f in phase_3 ()
1: <!/ $pc
=> 0x400f2f <phase_3+107>:    cmpl    $0x31d,0x8(%rsp)
(gdb)
0x0000000000400137 in phase_3 ()
1: <!/ $pc
=> 0x400f37 <phase_3+115>:    je     0x401003 <phase_3+319>
(gdb)
0x000000000040013d in phase_3 ()
1: <!/ $pc
=> 0x400f3d <phase_3+121>:    callq   0x401410 <explode_bomb>
(gdb) info r
rax      0x6a      106
rbx      0x7fffffe0f8  148737488347648
rcx      0x28      40
rdx      0x0      0
rsi      0x0      0
rdi      0x7fffffd0f8  148737488345648
rbp      0x0      0x0
rsp      0x7fffffe0f8  0x7fffffe0f8
r8       0xaaaaab007000  4091250232440
r9       0x0      0
r10      0x0      0
r11      0x0      0
r12      0x400c50  4197455
r13      0x7fffffe0f8  148737488347632
r14      0x0      0
r15      0x0      0
rip      0x400f3d 0x400f3d <phase_3+121>
eflags   0x293  [ CF SF IF ]
cs       0x33      51
ss       0x2b      43
ds       0x0      0
es       0x0      0
fs       0x0      0
gs       0x0      0
(gdb) output 0x7fffffff0f0
148737488347376(gdb) output 0x7fffffff0f8
148737488347384(gdb) output /x 0x7fffffff0f8
0x7fffffff0f8(gdb) output /x (0x7fffffff0f8)

```

```
(edusc03-061) 10.0.7.44:2022 — Konsole
0x0000000000401007 in phase_3 ()
1: <!/ $pc
=> 0x401007 <phase_3+523>:    je     0x40100e <phase_3+330>
(gdb)
0x0000000000401009 in phase_3 ()
1: <!/ $pc
=> 0x401009 <phase_3+325>:    callq   0x401410 <explode_bomb>
(gdb) info r
rax      0x6a      106
rbx      0x7fffffe0f8  148737488347648
rcx      0x28      40
rdx      0x0      0
rsi      0x0      0
rdi      0x7fffffd0f8  148737488345648
rbp      0x0      0x0
rsp      0x7fffffe0f8  0x7fffffe0f8
r8       0xaaaaab007000  4091250232440
r9       0x0      0
r10      0x0      0
r11      0x0      0
r12      0x400c50  4197455
r13      0x7fffffe0f8  148737488347632
r14      0x0      0
r15      0x0      0
rip      0x401009 0x401009 <phase_3+325>
eflags   0x293  [ CF AF SF IF ]
cs       0x33      51
ss       0x2b      43
ds       0x0      0
es       0x0      0
fs       0x0      0
gs       0x0      0
(gdb) output *(int *) ($rsp+7)
203313(gdb) output $al
A syntax error in expression, near '%al'.
(gdb) output $al
106(gdb) output ($rsp+7)
(void *) 0x7fffffff0f7(gdb) output /x ($rsp+7)
0x7fffffe0f7(gdb) output *(char *) ($rsp+7)
49 '1'(gdb) ^CQuit

```

Phase 4

The screenshot shows the Visual Studio Code interface with the title bar "bomb61 [SSH: 10.0.7.44] - Visual Studio Code". The terminal tab is active, displaying the following GDB session:

```
[edusc03-061@cheetah bomb61]$ gdb bomb
GNU gdb (GDB) Red Hat Enterprise Linux 7.6.1-100.el7
Copyright (C) 2013 Free Software Foundation, Inc.
License GPLv3+: GNU GPL version 3 or later <http://gnu.org/licenses/gpl.html>
This is free software: you are free to change and redistribute it.
There is NO WARRANTY, to the extent permitted by law. Type "show copying"
and "show warranty" for details.
This GDB was configured as "x86_64-redhat-linux-gnu".
For bug reporting instructions, please see:
<http://www.gnu.org/software/gdb/bugs/>...
Reading symbols from /home/edusc03/edusc03-061/bomb61/bomb...done.
(gdb) break phase_1
Breakpoint 1 at 0x400e63
(gdb) break phase_2
Breakpoint 2 at 0x400e81
(gdb) break phase_3
Breakpoint 3 at 0x400ec4
(gdb) break phase_4
Breakpoint 4 at 0x40104c
(gdb) break phase_5
Breakpoint 5 at 0x40109d
(gdb) break phase_6
Breakpoint 6 at 0x4010fc
(gdb) run solution.txt
Starting program: /home/edusc03/edusc03-061/bomb61/bomb solution.txt
Welcome to my fiendish little bomb. You have 6 phases with
which to blow yourself up. Have a nice day!

Breakpoint 1, 0x000000000400e63 in phase_1 ()
Missing separate debuginfos, use: debuginfo-install glibc-2.17-292.el7.x86_64
(gdb) |
```

The screenshot shows the Visual Studio Code interface with the title bar "solution.txt - bomb61 [SSH: 10.0.7.44] - Visual Studio Code". The terminal tab is active, displaying the continuation of the GDB session:

```
which to blow yourself up. Have a nice day!

Breakpoint 1, 0x000000000400e63 in phase_1 ()
Missing separate debuginfos, use: debuginfo-install glibc-2.17-292.el7.x86_64
(gdb) nexti
0x000000000400e67 in phase_1 ()
(gdb) next
Single stepping until exit from function phase_1,
which has no line number information.
main (argc=<optimized out>, argv=<optimized out>) at bomb.c:75
75      phase_defused();          /* Drat! They figured it out!
(gdb) next
77      printf("Phase 1 defused. How about the next one?\n");
(gdb) next
Phase 1 defused. How about the next one?
81      input = read_line();
(gdb) nexti
82      phase_2(input);
(gdb) next

Breakpoint 2, 0x000000000400e81 in phase_2 ()
(gdb) next
Single stepping until exit from function phase_2,
which has no line number information.
main (argc=<optimized out>, argv=<optimized out>) at bomb.c:83
83      phase_defused();
(gdb) next
84      printf("That's number 2. Keep going!\n");
(gdb) next
That's number 2. Keep going!
88      input = read_line();
(gdb) next
89      phase_3(input);
(gdb) next

Breakpoint 3, 0x000000000400ec4 in phase_3 ()
(gdb) |
```

```
File Edit Selection View Go Run Terminal Help

solution.txt - bomb61 [SSH: 10.0.7.44] - Visual Studio Code

EXPLORER PORTS PROBLEMS OUTPUT TERMINAL

OPEN EDITORS
  × solution.txt
BOMB61 [SSH: 10.0.7.44]
  ⚡ bomb
  c bomb.c
  ⚡ ID
  README
  📄 solution.txt

main (argc=<optimized out>, argv=<optimized out>) at bomb.c:90
90      phase_defused();
(gdb) printf("Halfway there!\n");
(gdb) Halfway there!
94      input = read_line();
(gdb) 95      phase_4(input);
(gdb)

Breakpoint 4, 0x00000000040104c in phase_4 ()
(gdb) disass
Dump of assembler code for function phase_4:
=> 0x00000000040104c <+0>:    sub   $0x18,%rsp
 0x000000000401050 <+4>:    lea    0xc(%rsp),%rcx
 0x000000000401055 <+9>:    lea    0x8(%rsp),%rdx
 0x00000000040105a <+14>:   mov    $0x4024bf,%esi
 0x00000000040105f <+19>:   mov    $0x0,%eax
 0x000000000401064 <+24>:   callq 0x400bc0 <__isoc99_sscanf@plt>
 0x000000000401069 <+29>:   cmp    $0x2,%eax
 0x00000000040106c <+32>:   jne    0x40107a <phase_4+46>
 0x00000000040106e <+34>:   mov    0xc(%rsp),%eax
 0x000000000401072 <+38>:   sub   $0x2,%eax
 0x000000000401075 <+41>:   cmp    $0x2,%eax
 0x000000000401078 <+44>:   jbe    0x40107f <phase_4+51>
 0x00000000040107a <+46>:   callq 0x401418 <explode_bomb>
 0x00000000040107f <+51>:   mov    0xc(%rsp),%esi
 0x000000000401083 <+55>:   mov    $0x9,%edi
 0x000000000401088 <+60>:   callq 0x401013 <func4>
 0x00000000040108d <+65>:   cmp    %eax,0x8(%rsp)
 0x000000000401091 <+69>:   je     0x401098 <phase_4+76>
 0x000000000401093 <+71>:   callq 0x401418 <explode_bomb>
 0x000000000401098 <+76>:   add    $0x18,%rsp
 0x00000000040109c <+80>:   retq

End of assembler dump.
(gdb) |
```

The screenshot shows a Visual Studio Code interface with the title bar "psol.txt - bomb61 [SSH: 10.0.7.44] - Visual Studio Code". The left sidebar has sections for EXPLORER, PORTS, PROBLEMS, OUTPUT, and TERMINAL. The EXPLORER section shows an open editor for "psol.txt" and a folder "BOMB61 [SSH: 10.0.7.44]" containing files "bomb", "bomb.c", "ID", "psol.txt", and "README". The TERMINAL tab is active, displaying a GDB session:

```
(gdb) break phase_4
Breakpoint 1 at 0x40104c
(gdb) run psol.txt
Starting program: /home/edusc03/edusc03-061/bomb61/bomb psol.txt
Welcome to my fiendish little bomb. You have 6 phases with
which to blow yourself up. Have a nice day!
Phase 1 defused. How about the next one?
That's number 2. Keep going!
Halfway there!

Breakpoint 1, 0x00000000040104c in phase_4 ()
Missing separate debuginfos, use: debuginfo-install glibc-2.17-292.el7.x86_64
(gdb) disass
Dump of assembler code for function phase_4:
=> 0x00000000040104c <+0>:    sub   $0x18,%rsp
 0x000000000401050 <+4>:    lea    0xc(%rsp),%rcx
 0x000000000401055 <+9>:    lea    0x8(%rsp),%rdx
 0x00000000040105a <+14>:   mov    $0x4024bf,%esi
 0x00000000040105f <+19>:   mov    $0x0,%eax
 0x000000000401064 <+24>:   callq 0x400bc0 <__isoc99_sscanf@plt>
 0x000000000401069 <+29>:   cmp    $0x2,%eax
 0x00000000040106c <+32>:   jne    0x40107a <phase_4+46>
 0x00000000040106e <+34>:   mov    0xc(%rsp),%eax
 0x000000000401072 <+38>:   sub   $0x2,%eax
 0x000000000401075 <+41>:   cmp    $0x2,%eax
 0x000000000401078 <+44>:   jbe    0x40107f <phase_4+51>
 0x00000000040107a <+46>:   callq 0x401418 <explode_bomb>
 0x00000000040107f <+51>:   mov    0xc(%rsp),%esi
 0x000000000401083 <+55>:   mov    $0x9,%edi
 0x000000000401088 <+60>:   callq 0x401013 <func4>
 0x00000000040108d <+65>:   cmp    %eax,0x8(%sp)
 0x000000000401091 <+69>:   je     0x401098 <phase_4+76>
 0x000000000401093 <+71>:   callq 0x401418 <explode_bomb>
 0x000000000401098 <+76>:   add    $0x18,%rsp
 0x00000000040109c <+80>:   retq

End of assembler dump.
(gdb) |
```

Phase 5

The screenshot shows two instances of Visual Studio Code running on an SSH connection to a host at 10.0.7.44. Both windows are titled "solution.txt - bomb61 [SSH: 10.0.7.44] - Visual Studio Code".

Terminal 1 (Left):

```
Halfway there!
So you got that one. Try this one.
disass
```

Breakpoint 1, 0x000000000040109d in phase_5 ()
Missing separate debuginfos, use: debuginfo-install glibc-2.17-292.el7.x86_64
(gdb) disass
Dump of assembler code for function phase_5:
=> 0x000000000040109d <+0>: push %rbx
 0x000000000040109e <+1>: sub \$0x10,%rsp
 0x00000000004010a2 <+5>: mov %rdi,%rbx
 0x00000000004010a5 <+8>: callq 0x4012fe <string_length>
 0x00000000004010aa <+13>: cmp \$0x6,%eax
 0x00000000004010ad <+16>: jne 0x4010e9 <phase_5+81>
 0x00000000004010af <+18>: mov \$0x0,%eax
 0x00000000004010b4 <+23>: movzb \$(%rbx,%rax,1),%edx
 0x00000000004010b8 <+27>: and \$0xf,%edx
 0x00000000004010bb <+30>: movzb \$0x4023a0(%rdx),%edx
 0x00000000004010c2 <+37>: mov %dl,0x9(%rsp,%rax,1)
 0x00000000004010c6 <+41>: add \$0x1,%rax
 0x00000000004010ca <+45>: cmp \$0x6,%rax
 0x00000000004010ce <+49>: jne 0x4010b4 <phase_5+23>
 0x00000000004010d0 <+51>: movb \$0x0,0xf(%rsp)
 0x00000000004010d5 <+56>: mov \$0x40234f,%esi
 0x00000000004010da <+61>: lea 0x9(%rsp),%rdi
 0x00000000004010df <+66>: callq 0x40131b <strings_not_equal>
 0x00000000004010e4 <+71>: test %eax,%eax
 0x00000000004010e6 <+73>: jne 0x4010f5 <phase_5+88>
 0x00000000004010e8 <+75>: add \$0x10,%rsp
 0x00000000004010ec <+79>: pop %rbx
 0x00000000004010ed <+80>: retq
 0x00000000004010ee <+81>: callq 0x401418 <explode_bomb>
 0x00000000004010f3 <+86>: jmp 0x4010af <phase_5+18>
 0x00000000004010f5 <+88>: callq 0x401418 <explode_bomb>
 0x00000000004010fa <+93>: jmp 0x4010e8 <phase_5+75>

End of assembler dump.

(gdb) |

Terminal 2 (Right):

```
(gdb) break *0x00000000004010af
Breakpoint 2 at 0x4010af
(gdb) next
Single stepping until exit from function phase_5,
which has no line number information.

Breakpoint 2, 0x00000000004010af in phase_5 ()
(gdb) disass
Dump of assembler code for function phase_5:
=> 0x000000000040109d <+0>: push %rbx
 0x000000000040109e <+1>: sub $0x10,%rsp
 0x00000000004010a2 <+5>: mov %rdi,%rbx
 0x00000000004010a5 <+8>: callq 0x4012fe <string_length>
 0x00000000004010aa <+13>: cmp $0x6,%eax
 0x00000000004010ad <+16>: jne 0x4010e9 <phase_5+81>
 0x00000000004010af <+18>: mov $0x0,%eax
 0x00000000004010b4 <+23>: movzb $(%rbx,%rax,1),%edx
 0x00000000004010b8 <+27>: and $0xf,%edx
 0x00000000004010bb <+30>: movzb $0x4023a0(%rdx),%edx
 0x00000000004010c2 <+37>: mov %dl,0x9(%rsp,%rax,1)
 0x00000000004010c6 <+41>: add $0x1,%rax
 0x00000000004010ca <+45>: cmp $0x6,%rax
 0x00000000004010ce <+49>: jne 0x4010b4 <phase_5+23>
 0x00000000004010d0 <+51>: movb $0x0,0xf(%rsp)
 0x00000000004010d5 <+56>: mov $0x40234f,%esi
 0x00000000004010da <+61>: lea 0x9(%rsp),%rdi
 0x00000000004010df <+66>: callq 0x40131b <strings_not_equal>
 0x00000000004010e4 <+71>: test %eax,%eax
 0x00000000004010e6 <+73>: jne 0x4010f5 <phase_5+88>
 0x00000000004010e8 <+75>: add $0x10,%rsp
 0x00000000004010ec <+79>: pop %rbx
 0x00000000004010ed <+80>: retq
 0x00000000004010ee <+81>: callq 0x401418 <explode_bomb>
 0x00000000004010f3 <+86>: jmp 0x4010af <phase_5+18>
 0x00000000004010f5 <+88>: callq 0x401418 <explode_bomb>
 0x00000000004010fa <+93>: jmp 0x4010e8 <phase_5+75>
```