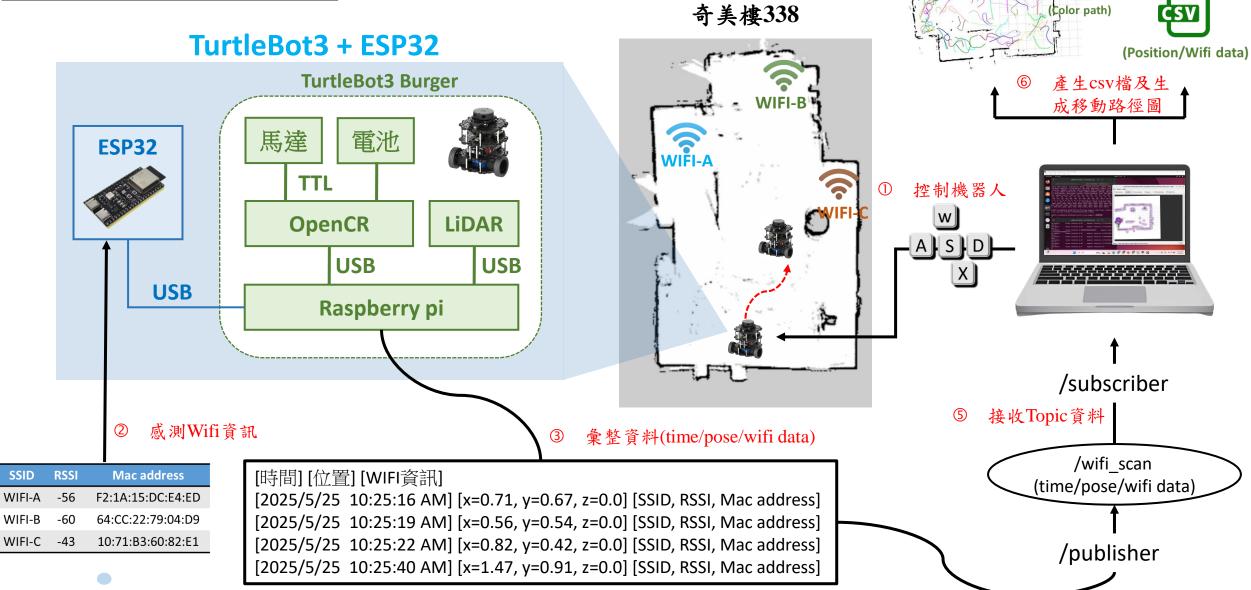
TurtleBot-ESP32串接和軌跡紀錄

組員:馬侑健,詹秉諺

系統架構及流程

SSID

WIFI-B



實作設定

- 1. 根據WiFi scan頻率來紀錄資料,即為有新的WiFi結果就紀錄座標與WiFi (大約每過三秒會接收一次Wifi資訊)
- 2. 使用keyboard控制turtlebot
- 3. 軌跡長度設定為60秒
- 4. 繪製多條路徑(有S型、直線)
- 5. 資料格式

(trace_rssi_log.csv)

- [時間] [絕對座標] [WiFi資料]
- [時間] [絕對座標] [WiFi資料]
- [時間] [絕對座標] [WiFi資料]

WiFi資料包含 1. SSID, 2. MAC address, 3. RSSI

(color_path.csv)

- [path_id] [絕對座標] [RGB數值]
- [path_id] [絕對座標] [RGB數值]
- [path_id] [絕對座標] [RGB數值]

使用rviz繪製路徑

Path id = 1

RGB = (1.0, 0.75, 0.0) RGB = (0.0, 0.69, 0.94)

絕對座標

(-2.43, 1.18, 0) (-1.12, 3.23, 0)

Path id = 2

操作流程-收集Wifi及位置資訊







\$ ros2 run rssi_pubsub rssi



Rssi_trace.py

- 訂閱 topic(/wifi_scan) 取得位置+Wifi資訊
- · 將接收到的topic資訊存成csv檔
 - trace_rssi_log.csv
 - color_path.csv

\$ ros2 launch turtlebot3_navigation2.launch.py map:=\$HOME/maps/maps.yaml

開啟地圖導航

\$ ros2 run turtlebot3_teleop_teleop_keyboard

• 控制機器人

\$ ros2 launch turtlebot3_bringup robot.launch.py

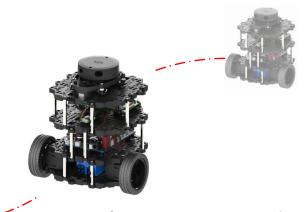
啟動 TurtleBot3 機器人底層(bringup)
 節點,讓電腦能夠和實體機器人(或模擬機器人)進行通訊與控制。



rssi_pub.py

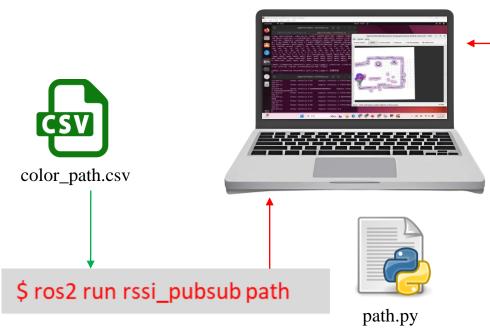
\$ ros2 run rssi_pubsub talker

- 訂閱 topic(/amcl_pose) 取得絕對位置資訊
- 讀取樹莓派的port取得wifi的資訊
- 傳彙整資料(time/pose/wifi)到 topic(/wifi_scan)



紀錄 [時間][絕對位置][Wifi資訊]

操作流程-顯示移動路徑

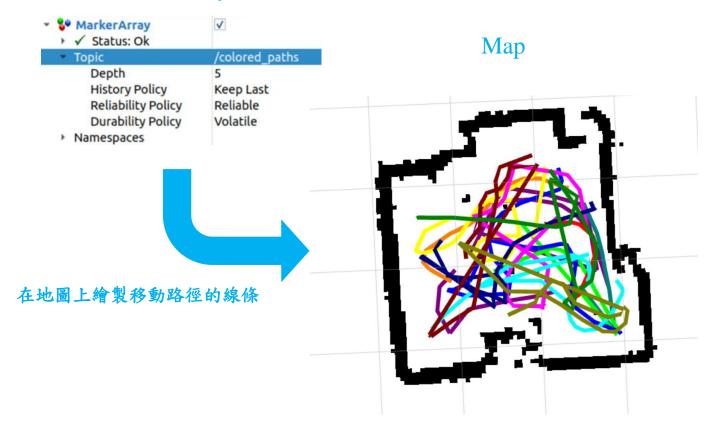


- 讀取color_path.csv的資訊(每個path的點座標及 對應的顏色)
- 將path的資訊轉換成rviz能處理的消息格式再 傳至topic(/color_path)

\$ ros2 launch turtlebot3_navigation2 navigation2.launch.py map:=\$HOME/maps/maps.yaml

- 在Marker Array的選項點選/color_paths的topic
- 接著rviz會將path的資訊呈現至地圖上

Marker Array



程式碼-Arduino code(esp32)





rssi_pub.py

```
import rclpy
from rclpv.node import Node
from std msgs.msg import String
from geometry_msgs.msg import PoseWithCovarianceStamped
from datetime import datetime
import serial
class WiFiReader(Node):
    def __init__(self):
                                                              發布Topic(/wifi_scan), 訂閱Topic(/amcl_pose)
        super(). init ('wifi serial reader')
        self.publisher = self.create publisher(String, 'wifi scan', 10) # publish wifi data to topic
        self.subscriber_ = self.create_subscription(PoseWithCovarianceStamped, '/amcl_pose', self.pose_callback, 10) # subscribe pose topic
        self.ser = serial.Serial('/dev/ttyACM1', 115200, timeout=1)
        self.timer = self.create timer(0.1, self.read serial)
        self.latest pose = None
        self.index = 0
    def read serial(self):
        if self.ser.in waiting:
            wifi data = self.ser.readline().decode('utf-8', errors='ignore').strip()
            if wifi data:
                if self.latest pose:
                    time str = datetime.now().strftime('%Y-%m-%d %H:%M:%S')
                    self.pos = self.latest pose.position
                    pose data = f'x={self.pos.x:.2f}, y={self.pos.y:.2f}, z={self.pos.z:.2f}'
                    msq = String()
                   msg.data = f'{{{time_str}}} {{{pose_data}}} {{{wifi_data}}}'
                                                                                  發布彙整訊息至Topic(/wifi_scan)
                   self.publisher .publish(msg)
                   self.get logger().info(f'receive => time:{{{time str}}} pose:{{{pose data}}} wifi:{{{wifi data}}}')
    def pose callback(self, msg):
        self.latest pose = msg.pose.pose
```









rssi_trace.py

```
def wifi callback(self, msg):
   if not self.recording:
       return
   now = self.get clock().now()
   elapsed = (now - self.start time).nanoseconds / 1e9
   match = re.match(r"\{(.+?)\} \{x=(.+?), y=(.+?), z=(.+?)\} \{(.+)\}", msg.data)
   if elapsed >= self.total duration:
        self.end_round()
       match = None
       return
   if match:
       timestamp = match.group(1)
       x = float(match.group(2))
       y = float(match.group(3))
       z = float(match.group(4))
       wifi block = match.group(5)
       ssid = re.search(r"SSID: \[(.*?)\]", wifi_block)
       mac = re.search(r"Mac Address: \[(.*?)\]", wifi block)
       rssi = re.search(r"RSSI: \[(.*?)\]", wifi_block)
                            將topic內容寫至trace rssi log.csv 及 color path.csv
        # 寫入 trace rssi log.csv
       self.trace writer.writerow([
            timestamp,
           f''x=\{x\}, y=\{y\}, z=\{z\}'',
           ssid.group(1) if ssid else '',
           mac.group(1) if mac else '',
           rssi.group(1) if rssi else ''
       # 寫入 colored paths.csv
       r. q. b = self.current color
       self.color writer.writerow([self.record round, x, y, z, r, g, b])
       self.get_logger().info(
           f"[寫入] 時間: {elapsed}, 路徑: {self.record_round}, 位置: x={x}, y={y}, z={z}"
```

```
def init (self):
   super().__init__('wifi_trace logger')
   self.total duration = 60.0 # 每輪紀錄秒數
   self.log_dir = os.path.expanduser('~/wifi_logs')
   os.makedirs(self.log dir, exist ok=True)
   self.trace csv path = os.path.join(self.log dir, 'trace rssi log.csv')
   self.color csv path = os.path.join(self.log dir, 'colored paths.csv')
   # 計算目前應該從哪個 path id 開始
   self.record_round = self.get_next_path_id()
   self.recording = False
   self.colors = [
       (1.0, 0.0, 0.0),
                            # 紅
                            # 綠
       (0.0, 1.0, 0.0),
                            # 藍
                                     訂閱wifi_scan的topic
       (0.0, 0.0, 1.0),
   self.create_subscription(String, 'wifi_scan', self.wifi_callback, 10)
   self.start_new_round()
```

```
def start new round(self):
                                        開啟新一輪的資料讀取
    self.record_round += 1
    self.get logger().info(f'開始第 {self.record round} 輪紀錄(持續 {self.total duration} 秒)')
   self.start time = self.get clock().now()
   self.recording = True
   # 指定當前路徑顏色
   self.current_color = self.colors[(self.record_round - 1) % len(self.colors)]
   # 開啟兩份 CSV
   self.trace_file = open(self.trace_csv_path, 'a', newline='', encoding='utf-8')
   self.trace_writer = csv.writer(self.trace_file)
    self.trace writer.writerow(['time', 'position', 'SSID', 'Mac address', 'RSSI'])
   if not os.path.exists(self.color_csv_path) or os.path.getsize(self.color_csv_path) == 0:
       self.color file = open(self.color csv path, 'a', newline='', encoding='utf-8')
       self.color_writer = csv.writer(self.color_file)
       self.color_writer.writerow(['path_id', 'x', 'y', 'z', 'r', 'g', 'b'])
       self.color_file = open(self.color_csv_path, 'a', newline='', encoding='utf-8')
       self.color writer = csv.writer(self.color file)
```





path.py

```
#!/usr/bin/env python3
import rclpy
from rclpy.node import Node
from visualization msgs.msg import Marker, MarkerArray
from geometry msgs.msg import Point
import csv
                                    Marker, MarkerArray: 用於
import os
from std msgs.msg import ColorRGBA
                                    RViz中可視化的標記物件
                                    Point:儲存 XYZ 座標
class ColoredPathPublisher(Node): •
   def init (self):
       super().__init__('colored_path_publisher') 發布colored_path的topic
       self.publisher = self.create publisher(MarkerArray, '/colored paths', 10)
       self.timer = self.create_timer(1.0, self.publish_paths)
       self.marker array = MarkerArray()
       self.colors = [
           ColorRGBA(r=1.0, g=0.0, b=0.0, a=1.0), # Red
           ColorRGBA(r=0.0, g=1.0, b=0.0, a=1.0), # Green
           ColorRGBA(r=0.0, g=0.0, b=1.0, a=1.0), # Blue
          ColorRGBA(r=1.0, g=1.0, b=0.0, a=1.0), # Yellow
           ColorRGBA(r=1.0, g=0.0, b=1.0, a=1.0), # Magenta
           ColorRGBA(r=0.0, g=1.0, b=1.0, a=1.0), # Cyan
       self.load csv()
```

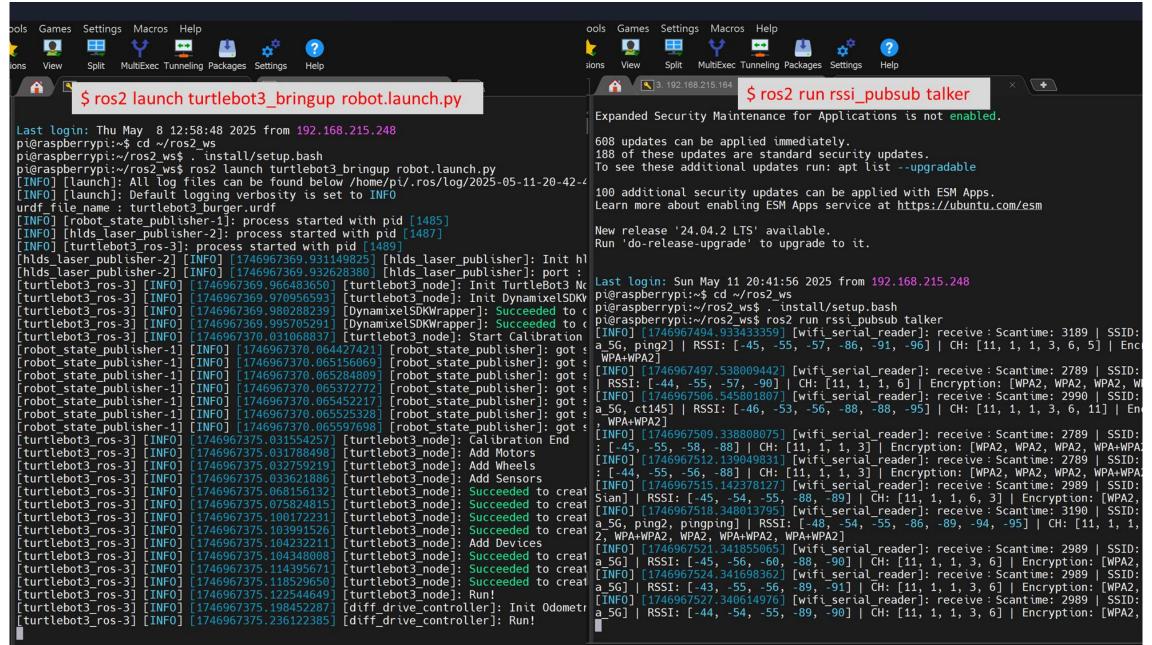
發布訊息

```
def publish_paths(self):
    self.publisher.publish(self.marker_array)
```

```
def load csv(self):
    csv path = os.path.expanduser('~/wifi logs/colored paths.csv')
   if not os.path.exists(csv path):
        self.get logger().error(f'找不到 CSV 檔案: {csv path}')
                      # path id => list of Point
    paths = {}
    colors = {}
                      # path id => ColorRGBA
    with open(csv_path, newline='') as csvfile:
        reader = csv.DictReader(csvfile)
        for row in reader:
            try:
               path_id = int(row['path_id'])
                x = float(row['x'])
                y = float(row['y'])
                                         paths = {
                z = float(row['z'])
                                            0: [Point(x=..., y=..., z=...), ...],
                r = float(row['r'])
                                            1: [Point(...), ...],
                g = float(row['g'])
                b = float(row['b'])
               if path id not in paths:
                    paths[path id] = []
                   colors[path_id] = ColorRGBA r=r, g=g, b=b, a=1.0
                point = Point(x=x, y=y, z=z)
                paths[path id].append(point)
            except Exception as e:
               self.get_logger().warn(f'解析資料錯誤: {row} => {e}')
    marker id = 0
                                     定義路徑內容(點座標、顏色)
   for pid, points in paths.items():
        marker = Marker()
        marker.header.frame id = 'map'
        marker.header.stamp = self.get clock().now().to msg()
        marker.ns = 'paths'
        marker.id = marker id
        marker.type = Marker.LINE STRIP
        marker.action = Marker.ADD
        marker.scale.x = 0.05
        marker.pose.orientation.w = 1.0
        marker.points = points
        marker.color = colors[pid] # 使用 CSV 裡定義的顏色
        self.marker array.markers.append(marker)
        marker_id += 1
```

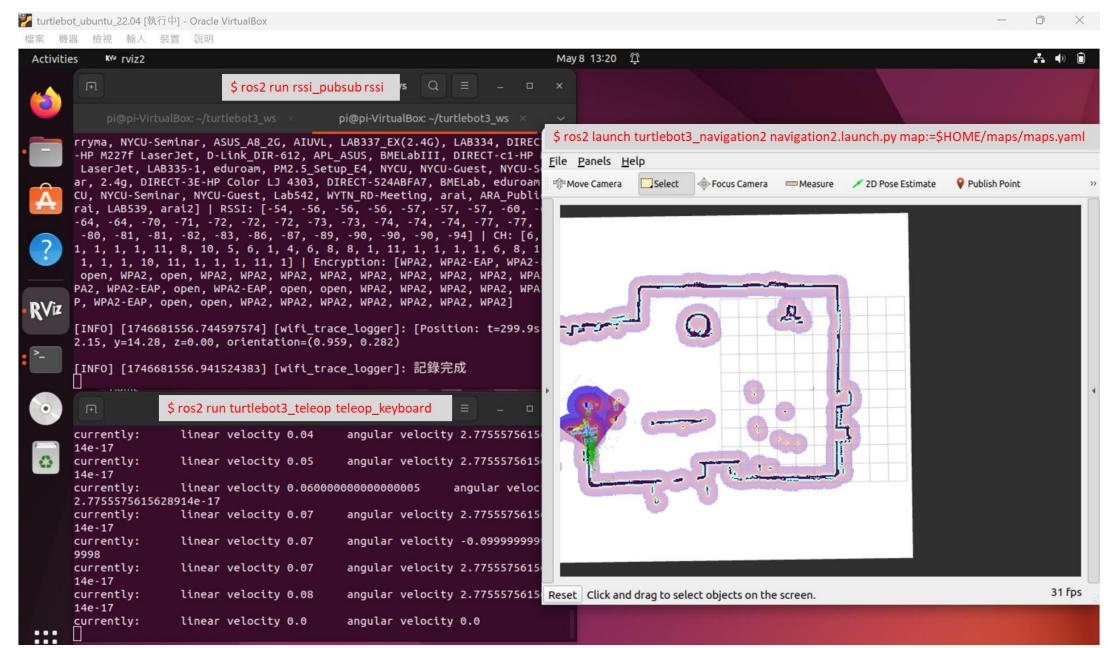
執行程式碼-樹莓派(發布資料)





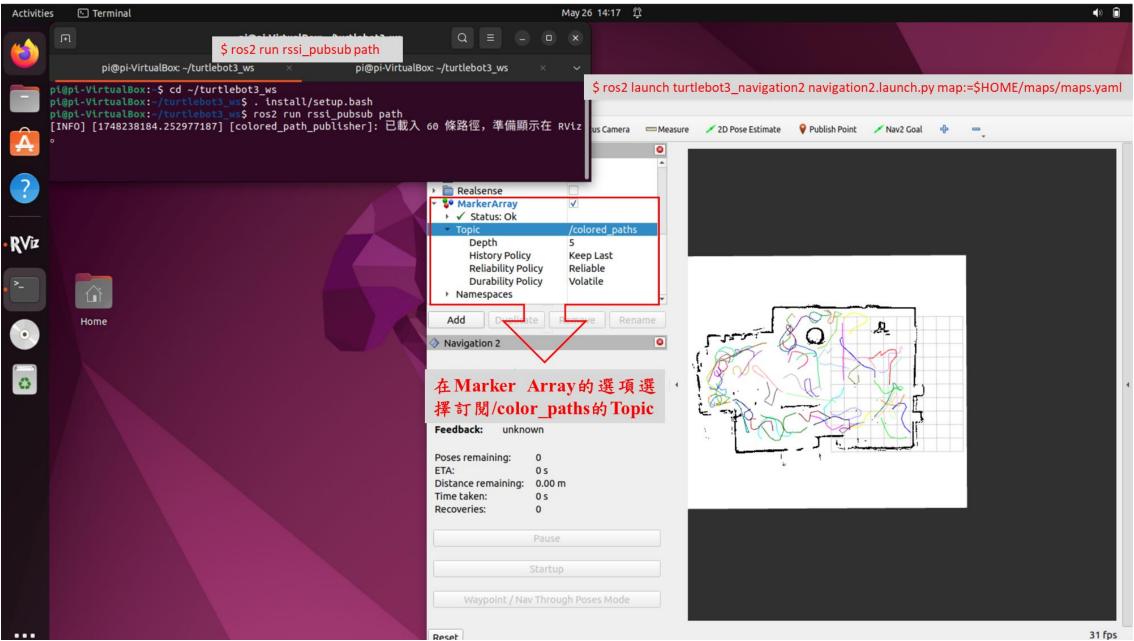
執行程式碼-筆電(收資料)



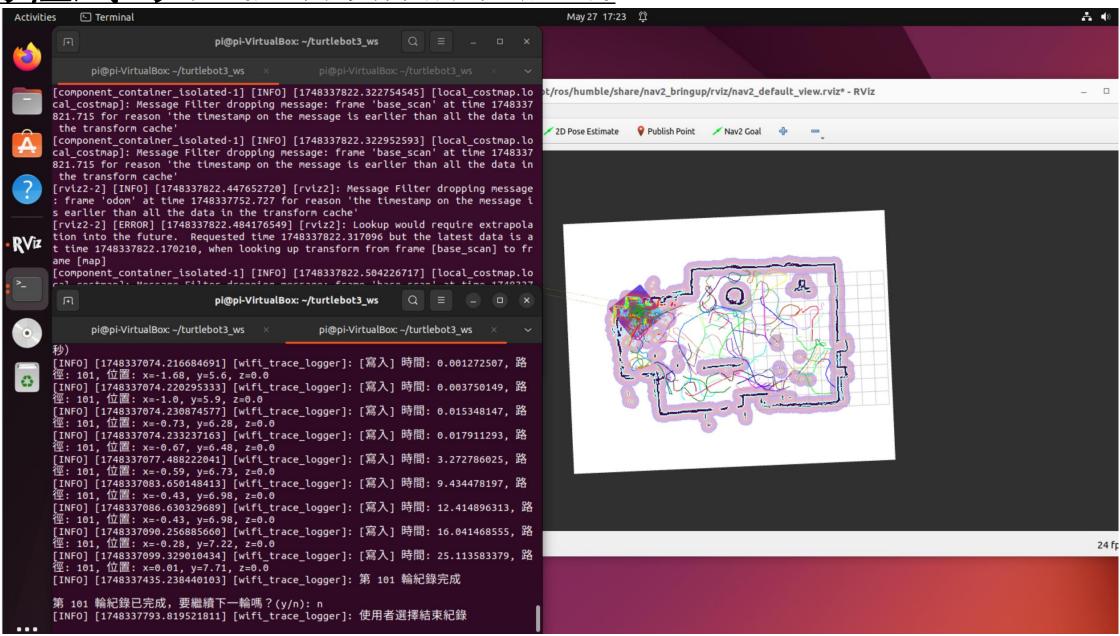


執行程式碼-筆電(繪製移動路線)





執行程式碼-筆電(同時收資料繪製移動路線)







•	• 60秒大約	勺會收	集1/~	18筆		Е	F		G	Н		1		J	K		L		М	N		0	Р	Q
tin	ne	position	SSID	Mac_a	ddre RS	SI																		
	2025/5/26 10:32	x=-2.57, y	BMELab	II 14:DA	:E9: -50	, -51, -:	55, -55,	-59, -60), -60, -	60, -61	, -61, -	65, -66	, -68, -	70, -76	6, -79, -	80, -82	2, -83,	-84, -8	35, -85	, -85				
	2025/5/26 10:32	x=-2.52, y	BMELab	II 14:DA	:E9: -52	, -53, -	54, -54,	-58, -59	9, -59, -	60, -60	, -61, -	66, -67	, -71, -	74, -75	5, -78, -	80, -84	4, -85,	-85, -8	36, -86					
	2025/5/26 10:32	x=-2.47, y	BMELab	II 14:DA	:E9: -48	, -52, -	55, -55,	-56, -62	2, -62, -	65, -68	, -69, -	70, -70	, -70, -	71, -7	1, -77, -	77, -78	8, -78,	-78, -8	31, -83	, -83, -8	4, -86,	-86, -89	, -91, -92	
	2025/5/26 10:32	x=-2.48, y	jerryma,	L,F2:1A	:15:I - 51	, -55, -	56, -58,	-59, -59	9, -65, -	69, -69	, -70, -	70, -72	, -73, -	74, -76	6, -77, -	78, -78	8, -79,	-84, -8	34, -85	, -87, -8	9, -90,	-91, -91	, -93	
	2025/5/26 10:33	x=-2.72, y	-LAB334,	I 10:27:	F5:E-53	, -59, -	59, -61,	-63, -63	3, -67, -	68, -70	, -73, -	74, -75	, -76, -	77, -7	7, -78, -	79, -82	2, -83,	-84, -8	35, -85	, -88, -8	9, -89,	-91, -92	, -93	
	2025/5/26 10:33	x=-3.21, y	-LAB334,	I 10:27:	F5:E-49	, -51, -	51, -54,	-55, -58	3, -60, -	65, -65	, -65, -	65, -70	, -72, -	75, -76	6, -81, -	83, -84	4, -84,	-86, -8	36, -87	, -88, -9	0			
	2025/5/26 10:33	x=-3.45, y	-LAB334,	I 10:27:	F5:E-51	, -54, -	54, -55,	-61, -61	1, -66, -	67, -67	, -67, -	68, -68	, -71, -	71, -72	2, -75, -	76, -8	1, -84,	-87, -9	91, -91					
	2025/5/26 10:33	x=-3.68, y	jerryma,	BJF2:1A	:15:I - 51	, -53, -	54, -57,	-60, -62	2, -69, -	70, -70	, -70, -	72, -73	, -73, -	73, -74	4, -76, -	77, -82	2, -83,	-84, -8	34, -88	, -88, -8	8, -88,	-88, -93		
)	2025/5/26 10:33	x=-3.94, y	BMELab	II 14:DA	:E9: -48	, -54, -	56, -61,	-61, -67	7, -68, -	70, -71	, -74, -	74, -74	, -75, -	75, -76	6, -80, -	83, -84	4, -84,	-85, -8	35, -86	, -89, -8	9, -90,	-91		
	2025/5/26 10:33	x=-4.02, y	BMELab	II 14:DA	:E9: -52	, -57, -6	62, -62,	-63, -63	3, -63, -	63, -64	, -64, -	66, -71	, -73, -	73, -7	7, -77, -	81, -8	5, -86,	-87, -8	37, -90	, -91, -9	2			
2	2025/5/26 10:33	x=-3.97, y	BMELab	II 14:DA	:E9: -57	, -61, -0	63, -64,	-67, -67	7, -67, -	67, -68	, -68, -	69, -71	, -75, -	76, -78	8, -79, -	83, -8	3, -84,	-86, -8	39, -90	, -93, -9	3			
	2025/5/26 10:33	x=-3.93, y	-ASUS_A	.8 F0:2F:	74:E-58	, -59, -0	60, -60,	-62, -63	3, -63, -	64, -64	, -64, -	65, -66	, -69, -	71, -76	6, -79, -	81, -8	8, -89,	-90, -9	92, -93					
tin	ne	position	SSID	Mac_a	lddre RS	SI																		
	2025/5/26 10:33	x=-3.63, y	BMELab	II 14:DA	:E9: -48	, -57, -	59, -61,	-64, -67	7, -67, -	68, -70	, -73, -	73, -76	, -77, -	79, -80	0, -80, -	80, -8	3, -86,	-87, -8	38, -89	, -90				
	2025/5/26 10:33	x=-3.63, y	jerryma,	A F2:1A	:15:I <i>-</i> 53	, -56, -6	61, -61,	-63, -63	3, -64, -	68, -68	, -68, -	68, -69	, -69, -	69, -72	2, -75, -	81, -84	4, -85,	-85						
	2025/5/26 10:33	x=-3.63, y	- BMELab	II 14:DA	:E9: -51	, -54, -	55, -57,	-62, -68	3, -68, -	68, -68	, -68, -	69, -69	, -70, -	70, -73	3, -76, -	80, -84	4, -84,	-86, -8	36, -89	, -89				
	2025/5/26 10:33																				9, -90,	-91		
	2025/5/26 10:34																							
	2025/5/26 10:34																							
	2025/5/26 10:34																					-92		
	2025/5/26 10:34																							
	2025/5/26 10:34																							
	2025/5/26 10:34							•		-		-				,			,		8, -91,	-92, -94		
	2025/5/26 10-34 trace_rssi_log	v = 3 57 x	-RMEL ab	II 11.DA	·F0⋅ 51	55	56 61	63 63	2 66	68 68	68	68 68	60	70 7°	2 70	Q2 Q	1 21	25	27 27					





A1	V	: ×	✓ fx	path_id															~
	А	В	С	D	E	F	G	Н	I	J	K	L	М	N	0	Р	Q	R	
1 p	ath_id x	у	Z	z r	g	b													
2	2	-2.57	1.18	0	0	1	0												
3	2	-2.52	1.21	0	0	1	0												
4	2	-2.47	1.2	0	0	1	0												
5	2	-2.48	1.22	0	0	1	0												
6	2	-2.72	1.13	0	0	1	0												
7	2	-3.21	0.93	0	0	1	0												
8	2	-3.45	0.81	0	0	1	0												
9	2	-3.68	0.7	0	0	1	0												
10	2	-3.94	0.49	0	0	1	0												
11	2	-4.02	-0.28	0	0	1	0												
12	2	-3.97	-0.56	0	0	1	0												
13	2	-3.93	-0.73	0	0	1	0												
14	3	-3.63	-1	0	0	0	1												
15	3	-3.63	-1	0	0	0	1												
16	3	-3.63	-1	0	0	0	1												
17	3	-3.63	-1	0	0	0	1												
18	3	-3.63	-1	0	0	0	1												
19	3	-3.63	-1	0	0	0	1												
20	3	-3.63	-1	0	0	0	1												
21	3	-3.63	-1	0	0	0	1												
22	3	-3.63	-1	0	0	0	1												
23	3	-3.63	-1	0	0	0	1												
24	3	-3.57	-1	0	0	0	1												
25	color	ર ૧૮ ed paths	0.67 (+)	Λ	0	0	1				:	4)



