

התוצאה נובעת מה (X, Y) היא N-N
 $f_{X,Y}(x,y) = \begin{cases} \frac{e^{-\frac{x}{y}} e^{-y}}{y} & , 0 < x < y \\ 0 & , \text{אחרת} \end{cases}$
 $E(X) = E(Y)$ ו נראה

הוכחה (1)

$$E(X) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} x f_{X,Y}(x,y) dx dy = \int_0^{\infty} \int_0^y x \frac{e^{-\frac{x}{y}} e^{-y}}{y} dx dy = \int_0^{\infty} e^{-y} \left(\int_0^y x \frac{1}{y} e^{-\frac{x}{y}} dx \right) dy =$$

$$= \int_0^{\infty} e^{-y} \left[-x e^{-\frac{x}{y}} \Big|_0^y + \int_0^y e^{-\frac{x}{y}} dx \right] dy = \int_0^{\infty} e^{-y} [0 + y] dy =$$

$$= \int_0^{\infty} y e^{-y} dy = 1$$

$T \sim \text{Exp}(\lambda) \Leftrightarrow f_T(t) = \lambda e^{-\lambda t} \quad E(T) = \frac{1}{\lambda}$

$\lambda = \frac{1}{y}$ זה $T \sim \text{Exp}(\lambda)$ עם פרמטר $\lambda = \frac{1}{y}$
 $E(X) = \frac{1}{\lambda}$ זהו $E(T)$ של $T \sim \text{Exp}(\lambda)$

זהו $E(T)$ של $T \sim \text{Exp}(\lambda)$ עם פרמטר $\lambda = \frac{1}{y}$
 $\lambda = \frac{1}{y} \Rightarrow \frac{1}{\lambda} = y$

$$\int_0^{\infty} e^{-y} \int_0^y x \frac{1}{y} e^{-\frac{x}{y}} dx dy = \int_0^{\infty} e^{-y} y dy = \frac{1}{1} = 1$$

$E(T)$
 $\lambda = 1$ זהו פרמטר λ

$$E(Y) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} y f_{X,Y}(x,y) dx dy = \int_0^{\infty} \int_0^y y \frac{e^{-\frac{x}{y}} e^{-y}}{y} dx dy = \int_0^{\infty} e^{-y} \left(y \int_0^y \frac{1}{y} e^{-\frac{x}{y}} dx \right) dy = \int_0^{\infty} e^{-y} y \cdot 1 dy = 1$$

$\int_0^{\infty} f_T(t) dt = 1$

$E(X) = E[E(X|Y)]$ נראה (2)

$E(X) = E[E(X|Y)]$
 $= h(Y)$ נראה

$E[X|Y=y] = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} x f_{X|Y=y}(x|y) dx$

$$f_{X|Y=y}(x|y) = \frac{f_{X,Y}(x,y)}{f_Y(y)} = \frac{\frac{e^{-\frac{x}{y}} e^{-y}}{y}}{\int_0^y \frac{e^{-\frac{x}{y}} e^{-y}}{y} dx} = \frac{\frac{e^{-\frac{x}{y}} e^{-y}}{y}}{e^{-y} \int_0^y \frac{1}{y} e^{-\frac{x}{y}} dx} = \frac{\frac{e^{-\frac{x}{y}} e^{-y}}{y}}{e^{-y} \cdot 1} = \frac{1}{y} e^{-\frac{x}{y}}, x > 0$$

$X|Y=y \sim \text{Exp}(\lambda = \frac{1}{y})$ זהו $\text{Exp}(\lambda)$

$E(X|Y=y) = y$

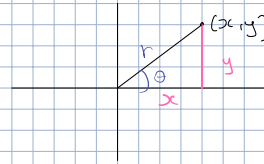
$E(X|Y) = Y$

q/n/n - 13 n/n de shobob shobob n/n : 1/14/19

$$f_{X,Y}(x,y) = \begin{cases} \frac{c}{\sqrt{x^2+y^2}} & , x^2+y^2 \leq 1 \\ 0 & , \text{mk} \end{cases}$$

c, E(X), E(Y), V(X), V(Y) : n/n

: shobob shobob shobob



$$\begin{aligned} x &= r \cos(\theta) \\ y &= r \sin(\theta) \end{aligned}$$

$$r > 0, 0 \leq \theta \leq 2\pi$$

$$J = \begin{vmatrix} x_r' & x_\theta' \\ y_r' & y_\theta' \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} \cos\theta & -r\sin\theta \\ \sin\theta & r\cos\theta \end{vmatrix} = r(\cos^2\theta + \sin^2\theta) = r$$

: 1/12/19

$$1 = \iint_D f_{X,Y}(x,y) dx dy = \iint_D \frac{1}{\sqrt{x^2+y^2}} dx dy = \int_0^{2\pi} \int_0^1 \frac{1}{r} r dr d\theta = \int_0^{2\pi} d\theta = 2\pi$$

$$1 = \iint_D \frac{c}{\sqrt{x^2+y^2}} dx dy = c \iint_D \frac{1}{\sqrt{x^2+y^2}} dx dy = c \int_0^{2\pi} \int_0^1 \frac{1}{r} r dr d\theta = c \int_0^{2\pi} d\theta = 2\pi c$$

$$\frac{2\pi c}{2} = 1 \Rightarrow c = \frac{1}{\pi}$$

$$0 = E(X) = E(Y) \quad \text{shobob shobob}$$

$$V(X) = E(X^2) - E(X)^2 = E(X^2) = \iint_D x^2 f_{X,Y}(x,y) dx dy = \iint_D x^2 \frac{1}{\sqrt{x^2+y^2}} dx dy = \int_0^{2\pi} \int_0^1 r^2 \cos^2\theta \frac{1}{r} r dr d\theta = \int_0^{2\pi} \cos^2\theta d\theta \int_0^1 r dr = \frac{\pi}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{2} = \frac{\pi}{4}$$

$$\text{var}(X) = \text{var}(Y) \quad \text{shobob shobob}$$

F_X shobob shobob X_1, \dots, X_n shobob n/n

$$T = \min(X_1, \dots, X_n) \quad W = \max(X_1, \dots, X_n) \quad \text{shobob shobob}$$

$$F_T = ? \quad F_W = ?$$

$$F_W(t) = P(W \leq t) = P(\max(X_1, \dots, X_n) \leq t) = P(X_1 \leq t, X_2 \leq t, \dots, X_n \leq t) = \prod_{i=1}^n P(X_i \leq t) = F_{X_1}(t) F_{X_2}(t) \dots F_{X_n}(t) = (F_X(t))^n$$

· ש"ב נ"נ סב פו

$$\begin{matrix} F_x & X & \nwarrow \\ F_y & Y & \swarrow \end{matrix} \quad \text{ש"ב}$$

$$n \rightarrow S = X + Y \quad F_S = ?$$

: א"ב נ"נ סב

$$\begin{matrix} P_x & X & \nwarrow \\ P_y & Y & \swarrow \end{matrix} \quad \text{ש"ב}$$

$$S = X + Y, \quad P_S = ?$$

$$P(S=t) = \sum_y P(X=t-y, Y=y) = \sum_y P(X=t-y) P(Y=y)$$

: א"ב נ"נ סב

$$\begin{matrix} F_x & X & \nwarrow \\ F_y & Y & \swarrow \end{matrix} \quad \text{ש"ב}$$

$$n \rightarrow S = X + Y \quad F_S = ?$$

$$f_S(t) = f_{X+Y}(t) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f_Y(y) f_X(t-y) dy$$

ש"ב $Y \sim \text{Exp}(\lambda)$ -! $X \sim \text{Exp}(\lambda)$ | ש"ב : א"ב נ"נ סב

$$S = X + Y \sim \Gamma(d=2, \lambda) \quad \text{א"ב נ"נ סב}$$

$$T \sim \Gamma(d, \lambda) \Leftrightarrow f_T(x) = \begin{cases} \frac{\lambda^d x^{d-1} e^{-\lambda x}}{\Gamma(d)} & , x > 0 \\ 0 & , \text{אחרת} \end{cases}$$

$$T \sim \Gamma(2, \lambda) \Leftrightarrow f_T(x) = \begin{cases} \lambda^2 x e^{-\lambda x} & , x > 0 \\ 0 & , \text{אחרת} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{matrix} y > 0 \\ t-y > 0 \end{matrix} \Leftrightarrow 0 < y < t \quad X \sim \text{Exp}(\lambda) \Leftrightarrow f_X(x) = \begin{cases} \lambda e^{-\lambda x} & , x > 0 \\ 0 & , \text{אחרת} \end{cases}$$

$$f_{X+Y}(t) = \int_0^t \lambda e^{-\lambda y} \lambda e^{-\lambda(t-y)} dy = \int_0^t \lambda^2 e^{-\lambda t} dy = \lambda^2 e^{-\lambda t} \int_0^t 1 \cdot dy = \lambda^2 e^{-\lambda t} t$$