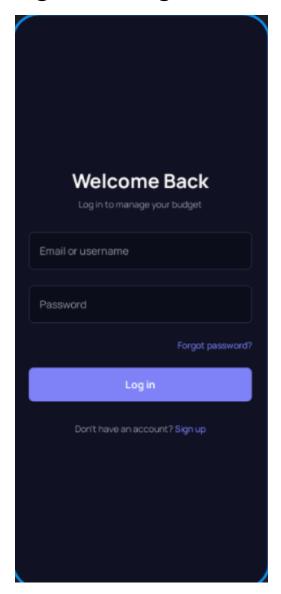
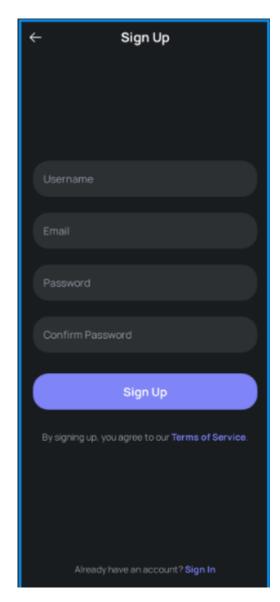
Sign in + Register Screens:





Home + Groups Screens:

