

# CPSC 430

# Computers & Society

## **Class 4B: Privacy and the Government (Chapter 6)**

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Slides courtesy of Dr. Kevin Leyton-Brown

# Class Outline

1. Announcements (5 mins)
2. Case Study 1: (50 mins)
3. Break (10 mins)
4. Mid-course Feedback (10 mins)
5. Case Study 2: (50 mins)
6. Reminders before next class (5 mins)

# Announcements

# Case Study 1: Snowden continued...

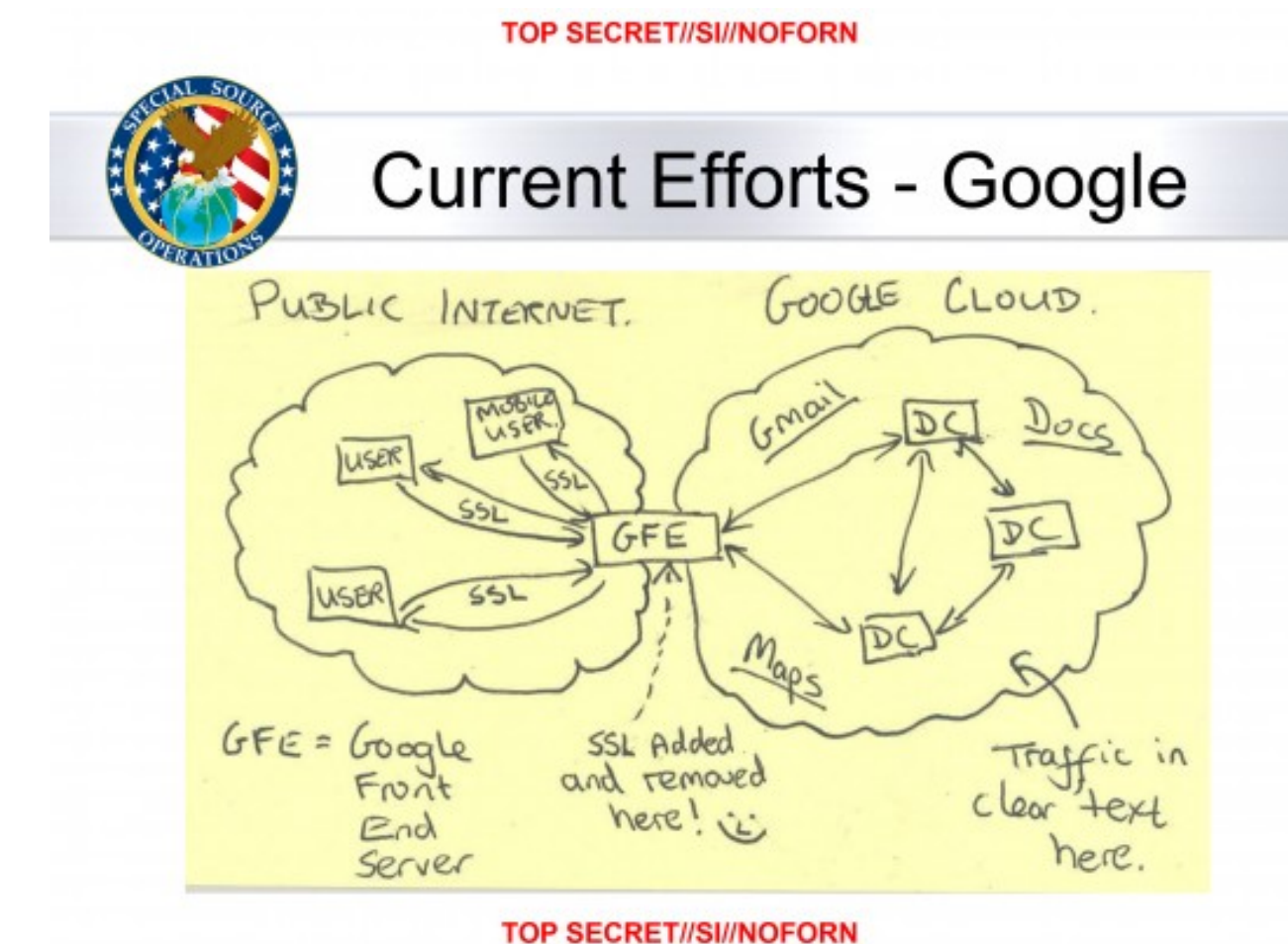
# Snowden and the NSA Scandal

- In Fall 2013, it emerged that the NSA was engaged in a very wide range of wiretapping

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Global\\_surveillance\\_disclosures\\_\(2013%E2%80%93present\)](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Global_surveillance_disclosures_(2013%E2%80%93present))



- Washington Post summary of the leaks:
  - Taken together, the revelations have brought to light a global surveillance system that cast off many of its historical restraints after the attacks of Sept. 11, 2001. Secret legal authorities empowered the NSA to sweep in the telephone, Internet and location records of whole populations.



# Discussion

*Do you think Snowden behaved unethically?*

*What do you think about wiretapping more broadly?*

*10 years later... what's changed?*



# EDWARD SNOWDEN

PATRIOT OR TRAITOR?

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Debate Sponsored by

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Monday, July 28, 2014 • George Mason University - Arlington Campus

Mid-Course feedback

[https://bit.ly/cpsc430\\_2024S2](https://bit.ly/cpsc430_2024S2)



Break

# Case Study 2: Psychographic Marketing

# Psychographic Segmentation

See how Qualtrics Strategic Brand works

WATCH ON DEMAND DEMO



## What is psychographic segmentation? A beginner’s guide

**11 min read**

Marketers use psychographic segmentation to determine their target personas and understand what makes them tick. With a step-by-step guide and the help of some examples, here’s how it can help your brand better resonate with the right people.

1080p

Loop

Replay

Theater



**FRONTLINE**



# DISCOVERING CAMBRIDGE ANALYTICA



# Psychographic Segmentation

## What is psychographic segmentation?

Psychographic segmentation is a market research method used to divide a market or customer group into segments based on their beliefs, values, lifestyle, social status, activities, interests and opinions and other psychological criteria.

By drawing out the motivations behind behaviors, psychographic segmentation is a brilliant tool for determining branding and marketing strategy because it enables businesses to build a better overall understanding of their target audience(s). Businesses even use psychographic data to develop products and services that resonate more deeply with specific segments of their market.

Because the attitudes, values and needs that are central to psychographic segmentation are deep rooted and take longer to evolve, psychographic segmentations tend to have a longer shelf life than behavioral and [demographic segmentations](#). Collecting reliable psychographic data, however, can be challenging.



qualtrics.<sup>XM</sup>

# Psychographic Segmentation

- Psychographic Segmentation
  - Brittany Kaiser and Christopher Wylie: Whistleblowers that worked for Cambridge Analytica
  - Thanks to BK and CW, Cambridge Analytica has shut down, but with a proven business model, there are now dozens of similar firms with far less oversight doing the same things!

*...should we be worried about the existence of these data mining firms with the ability to sway elections?*



Reminders before next class