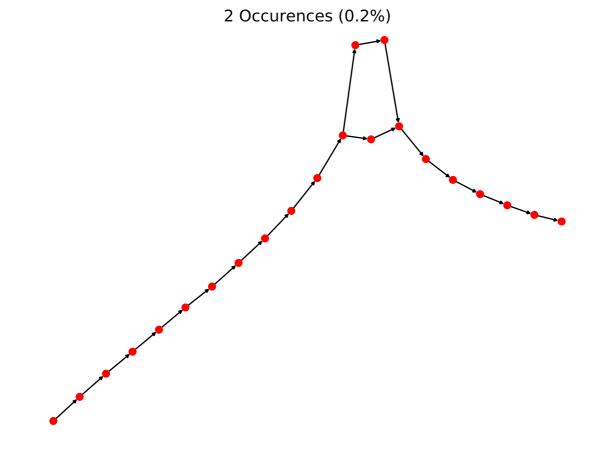
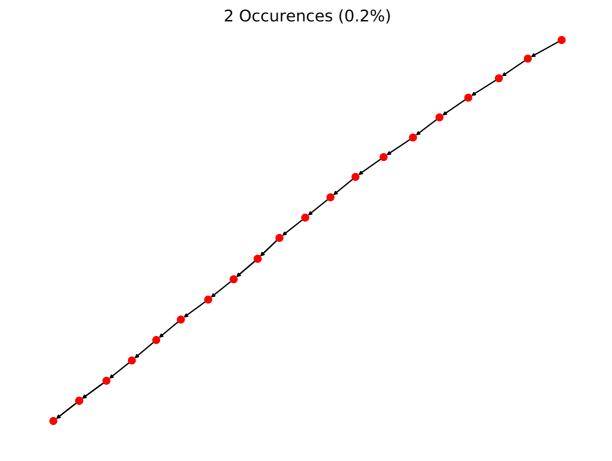
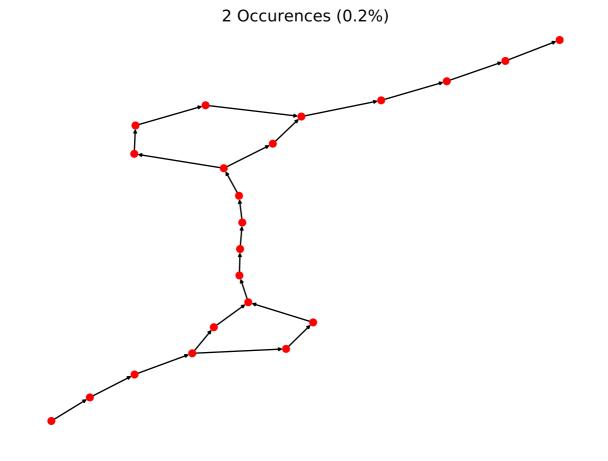
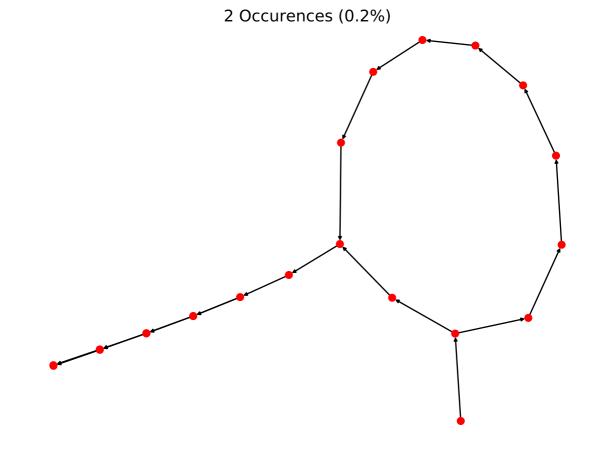


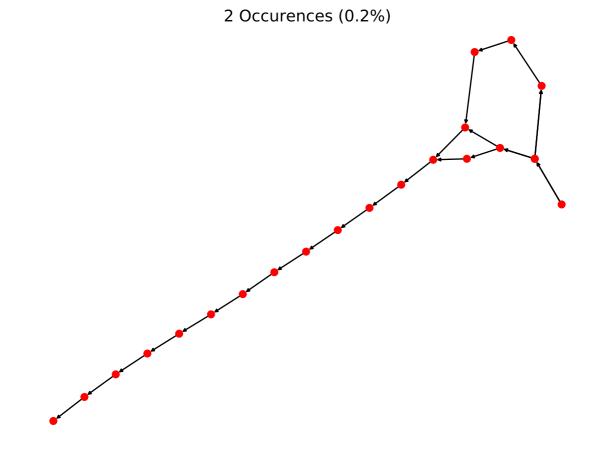
2 Occurences (0.2%)

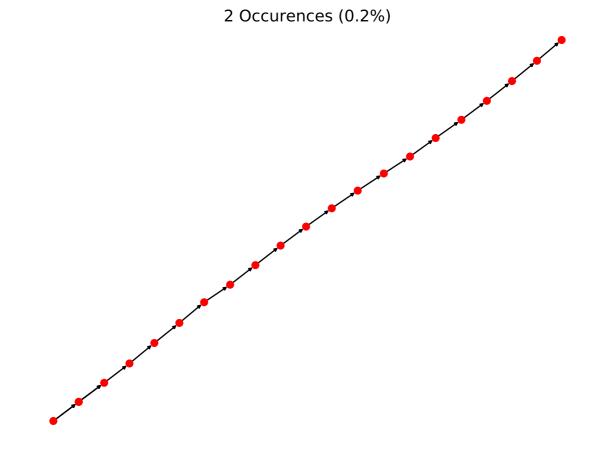


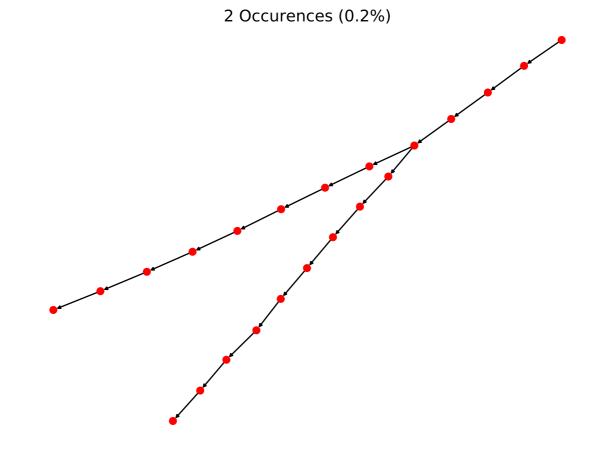


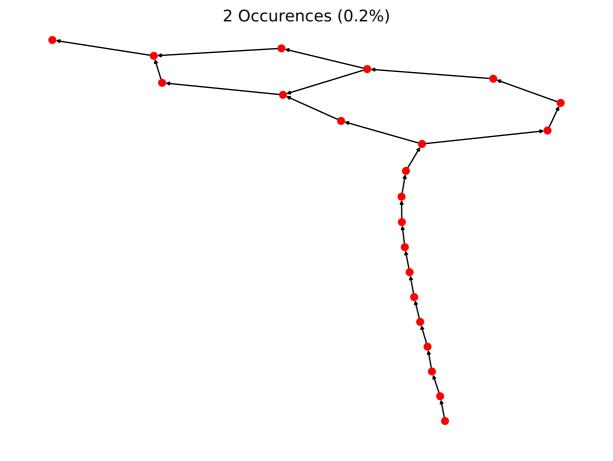


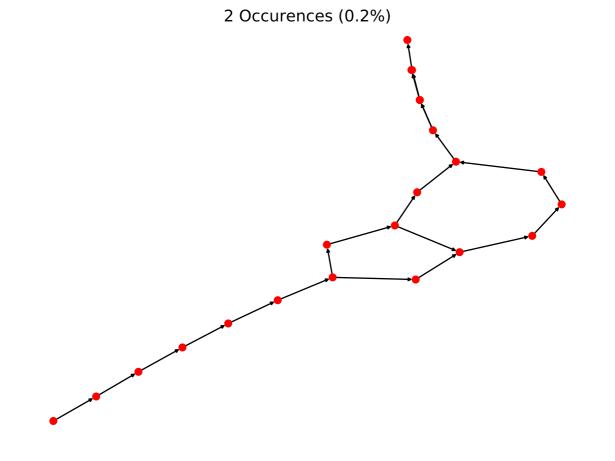


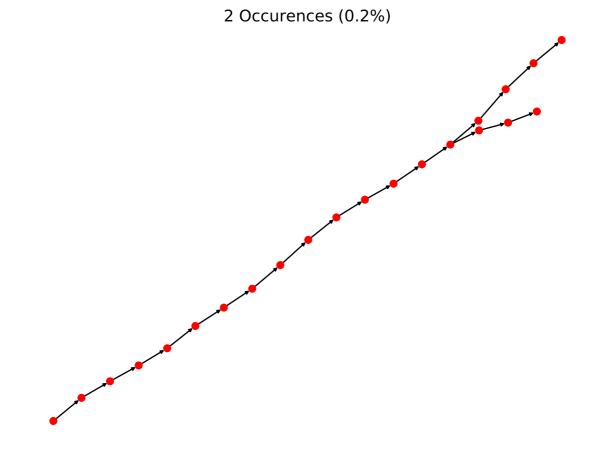


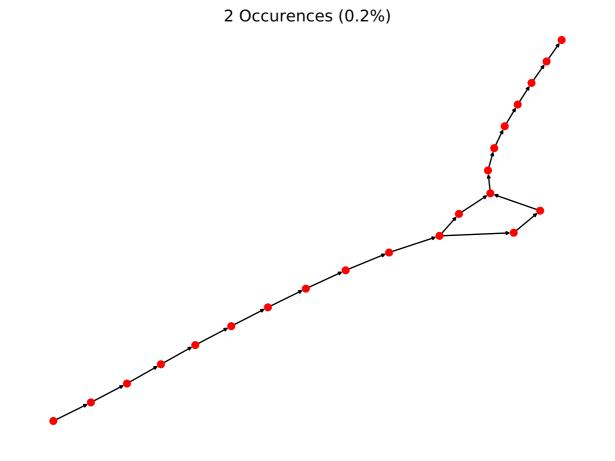


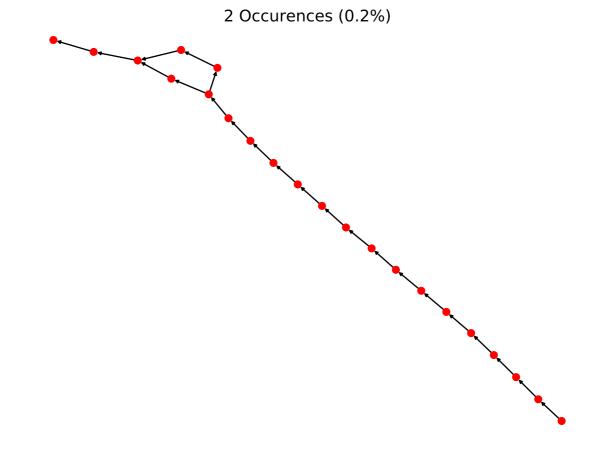


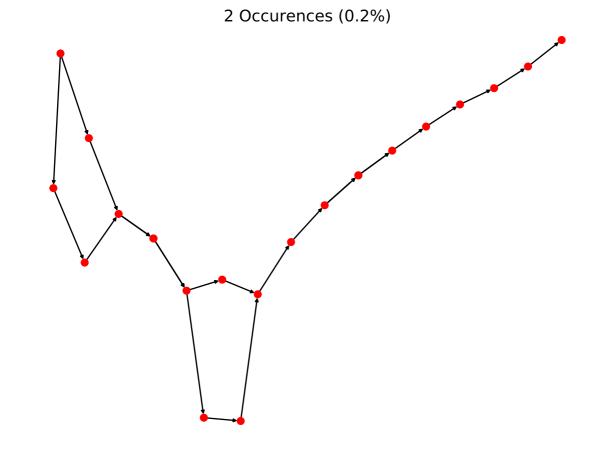


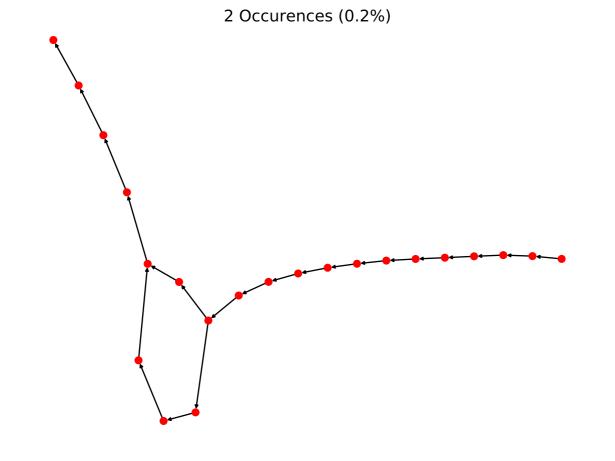


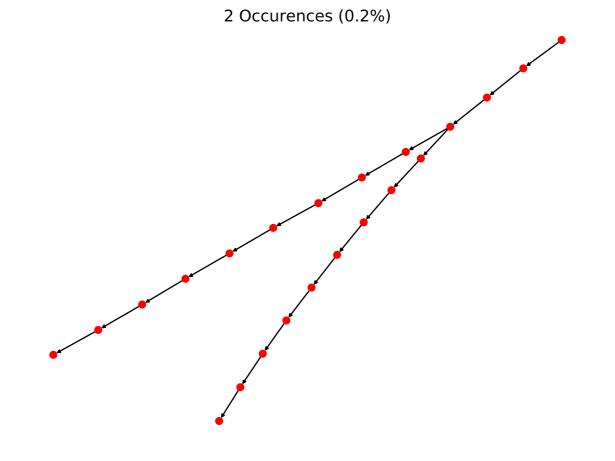


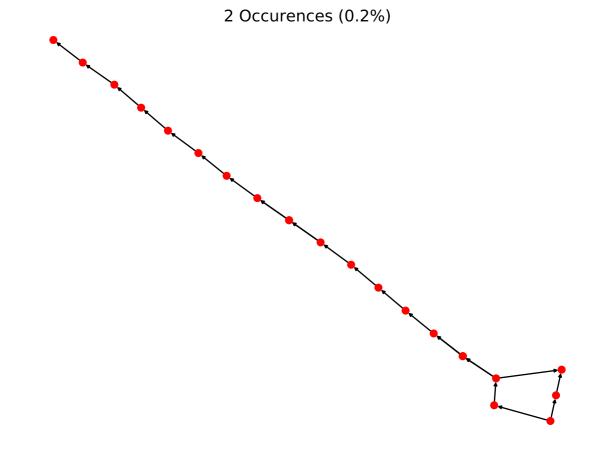


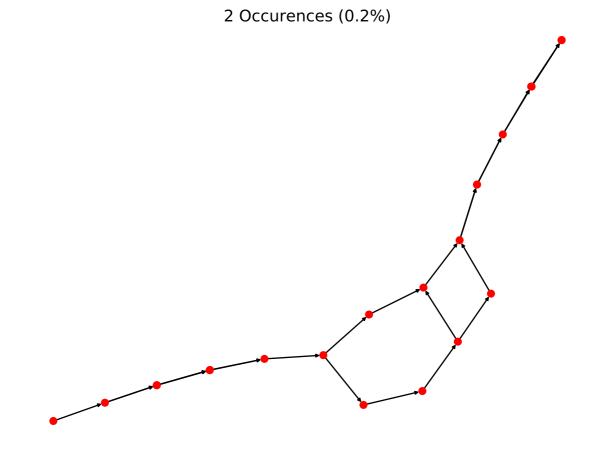


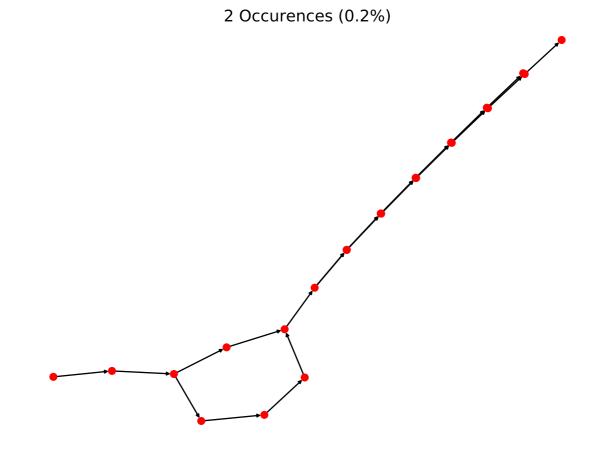


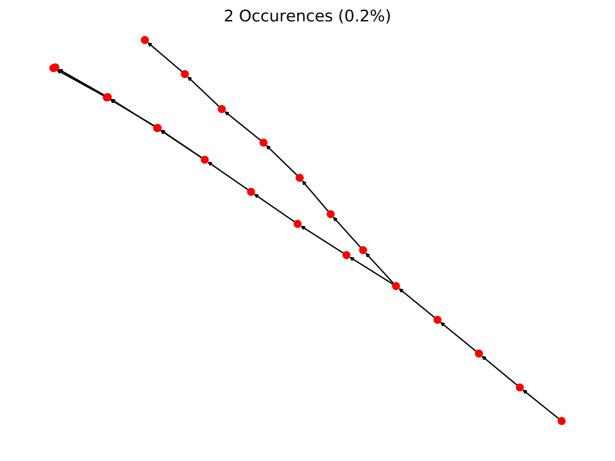


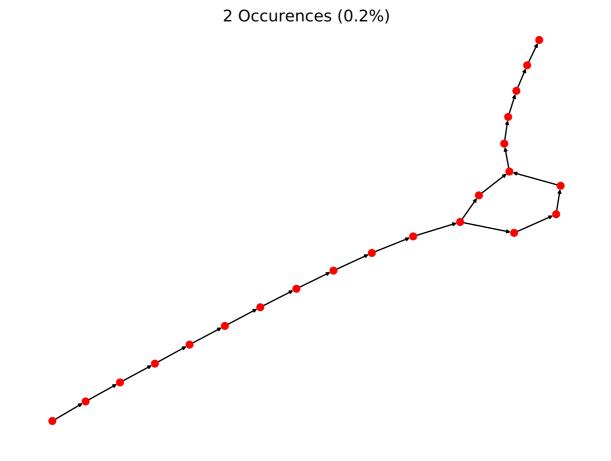


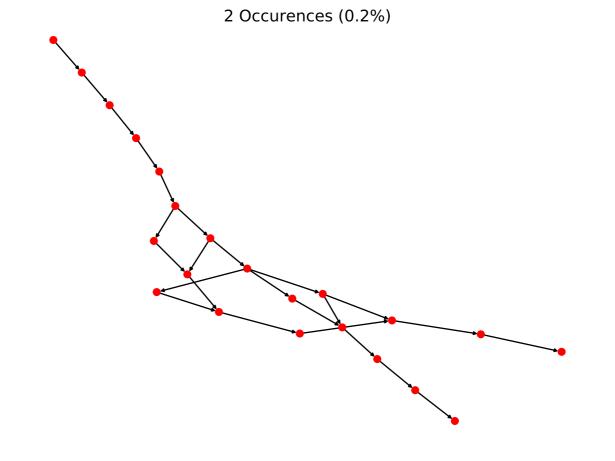


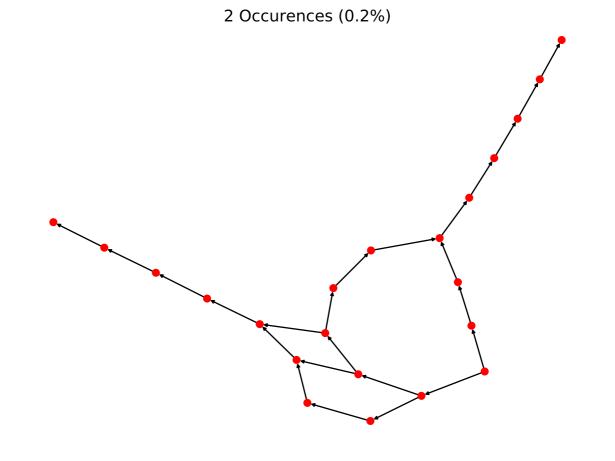


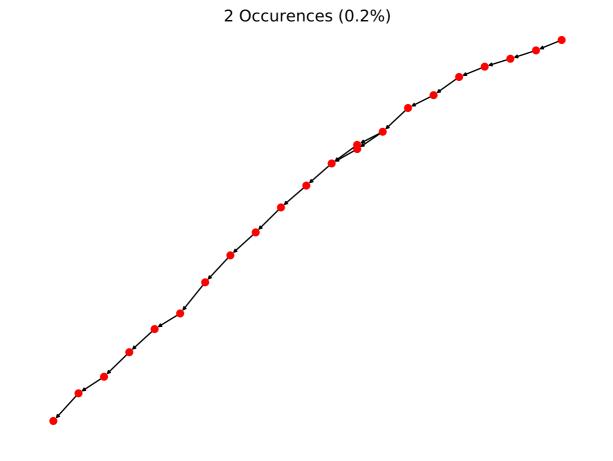


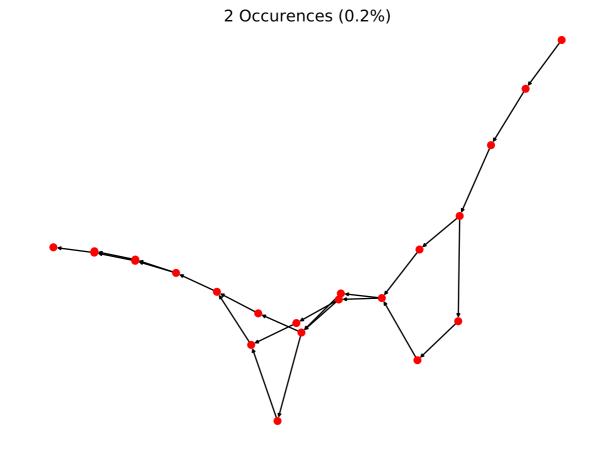


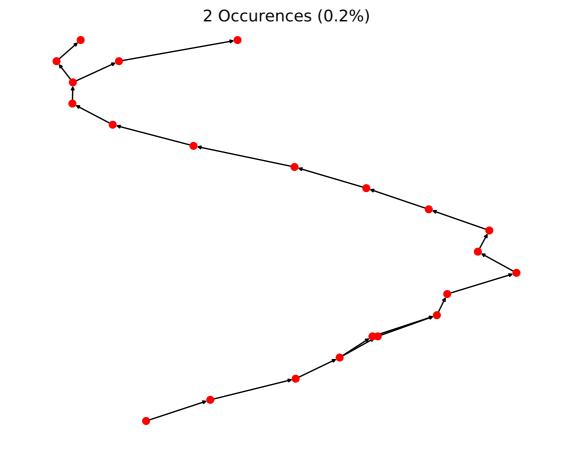


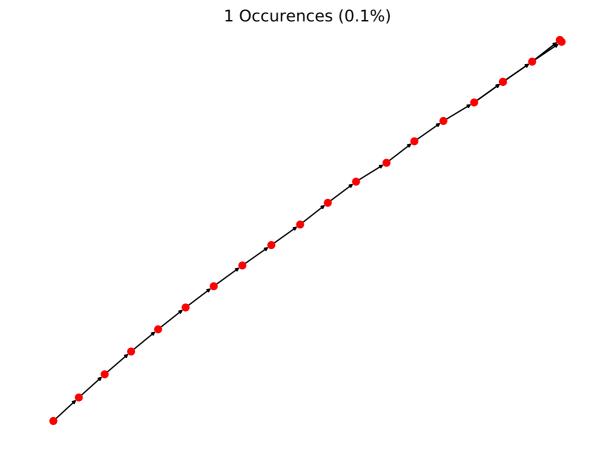




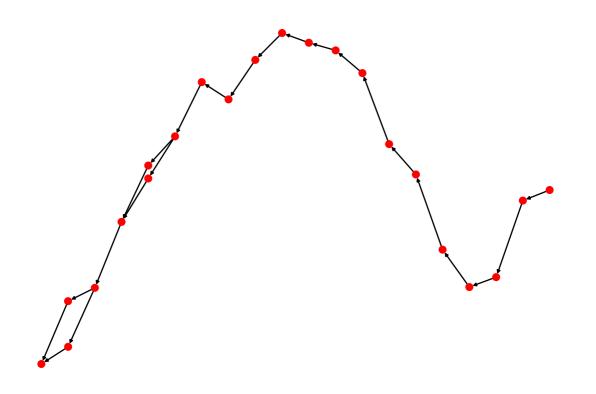


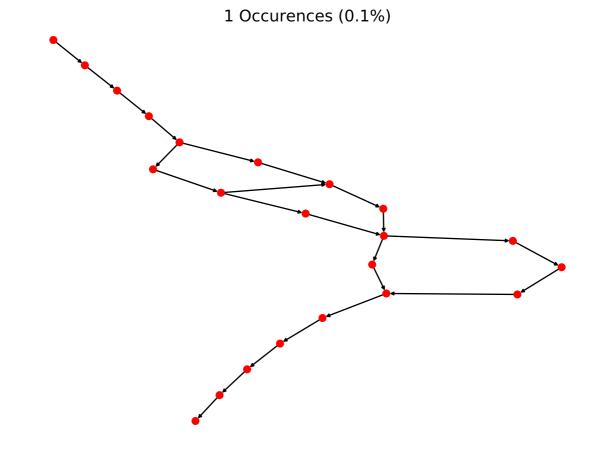


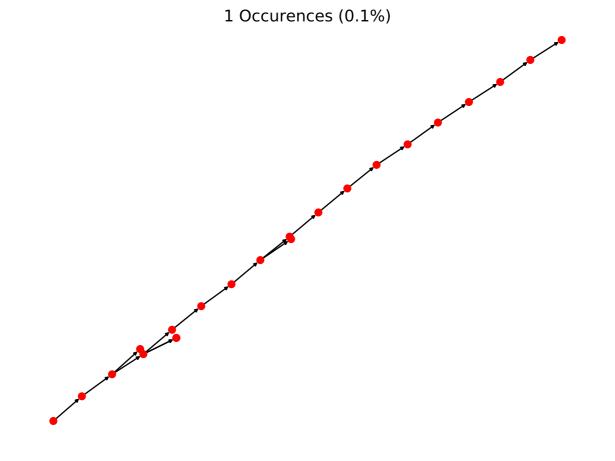


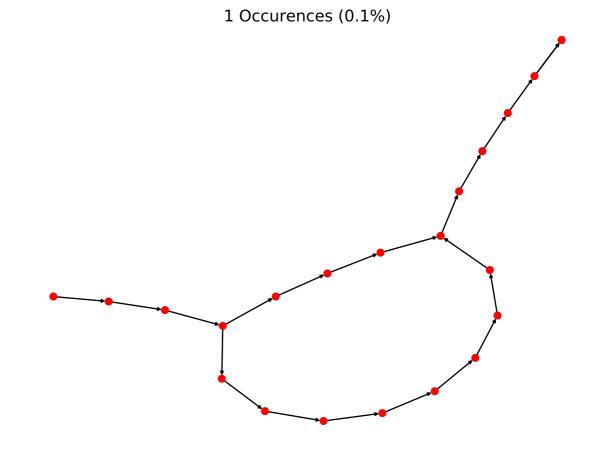


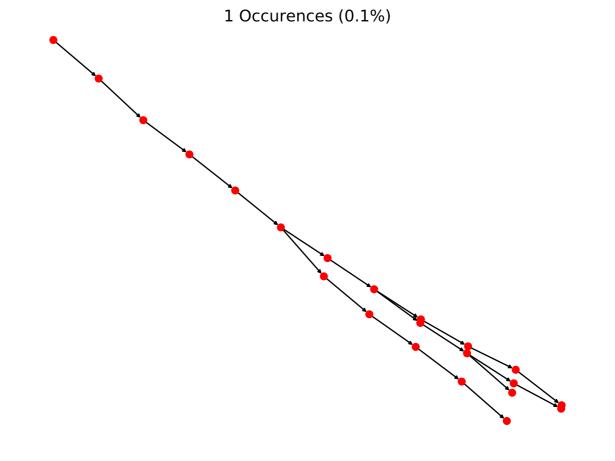
1 Occurences (0.1%)

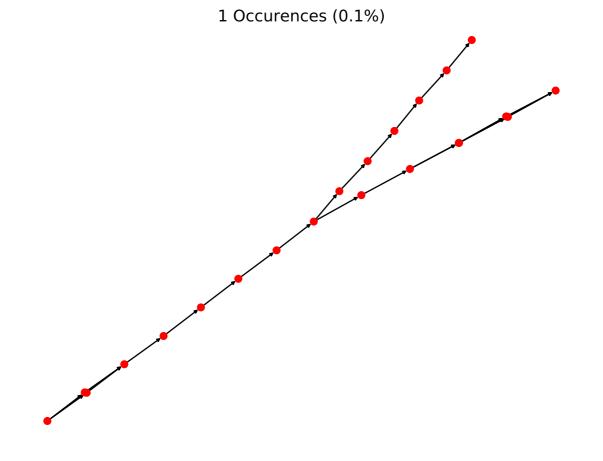


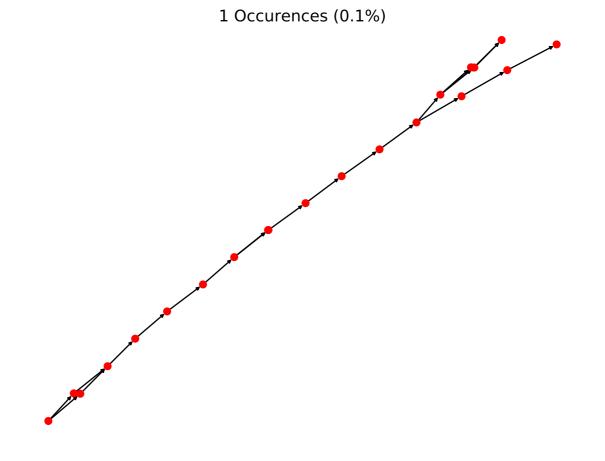


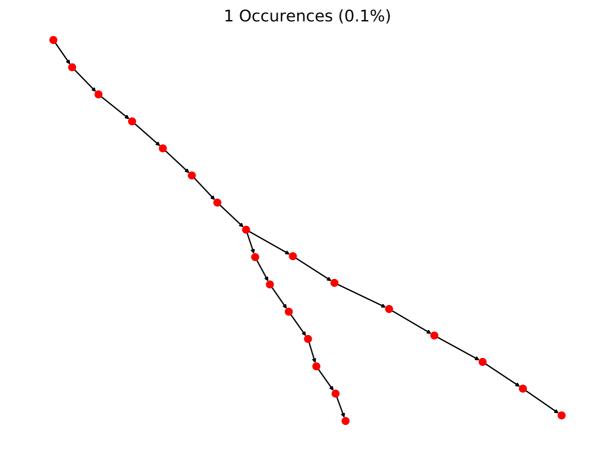


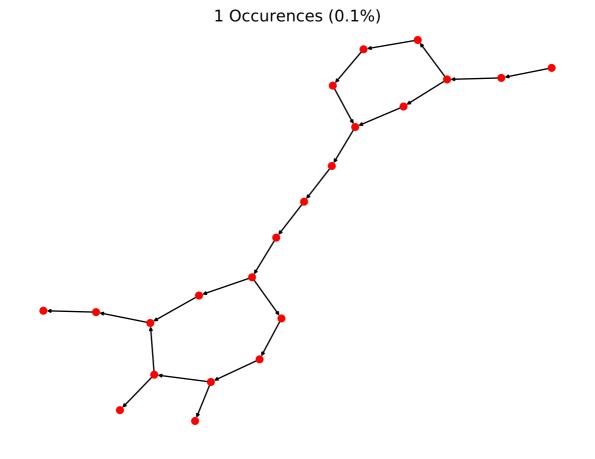


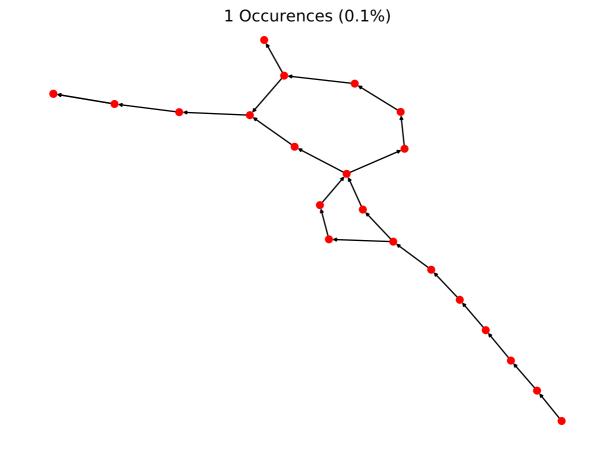


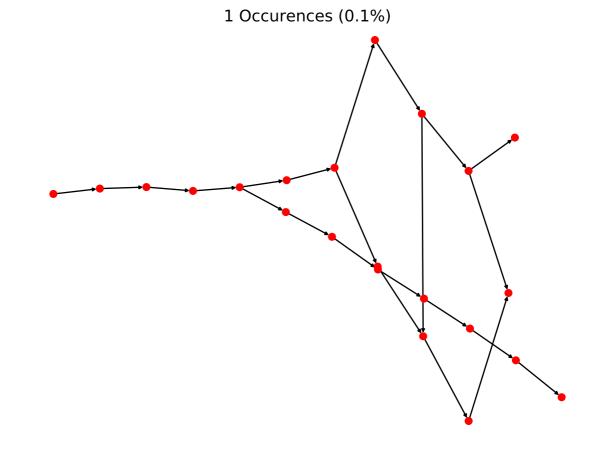


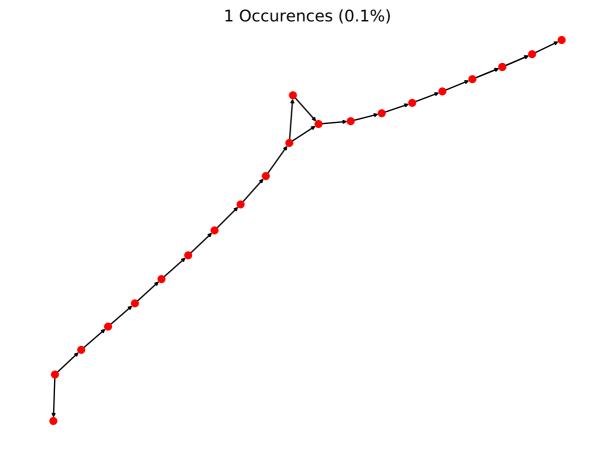


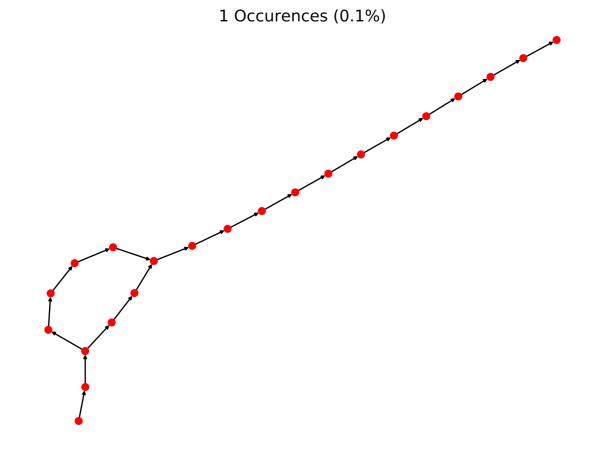


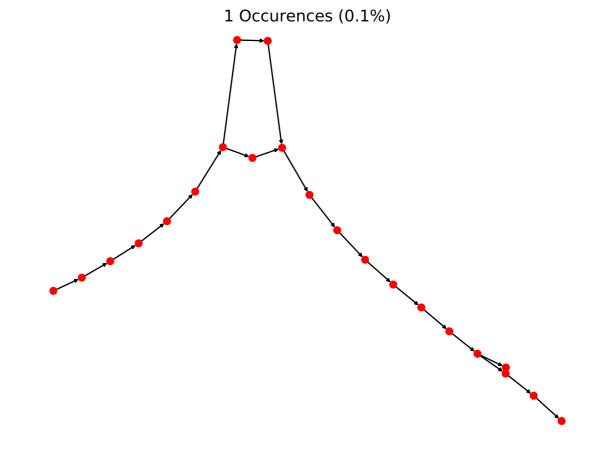


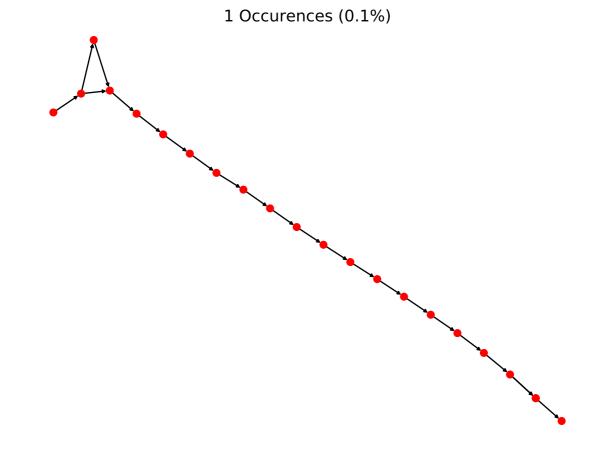


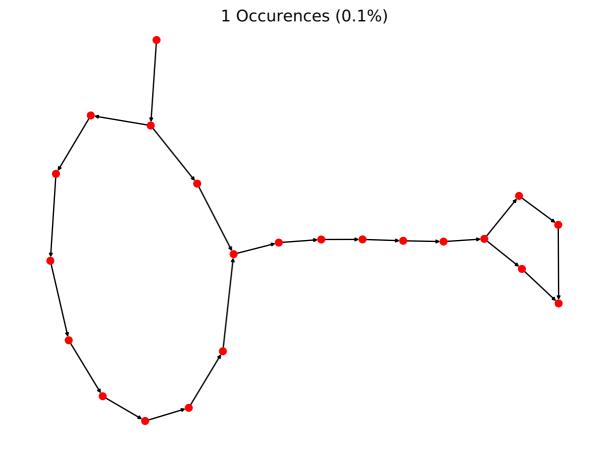


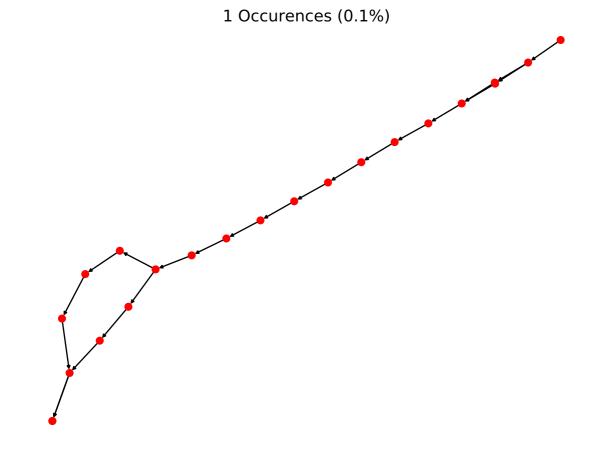


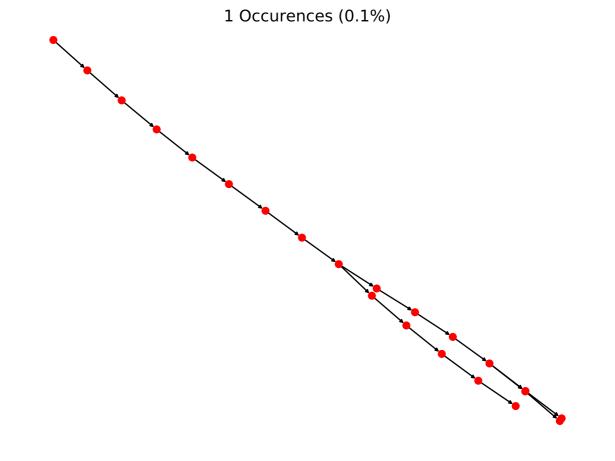


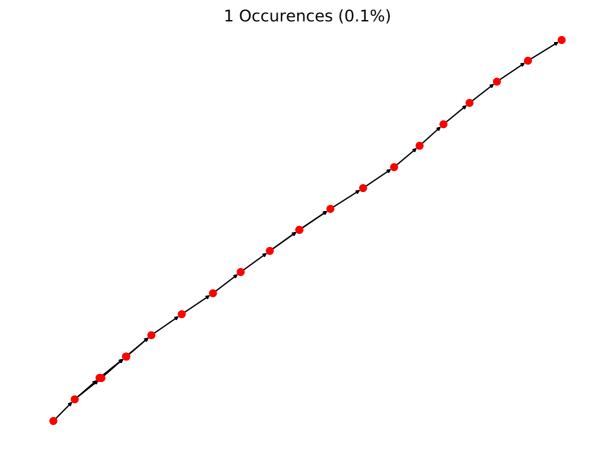


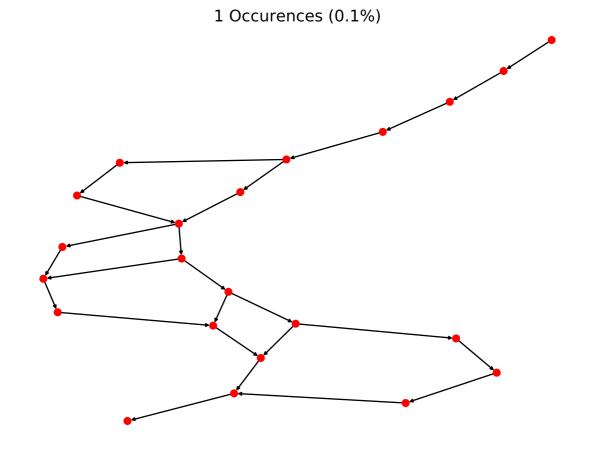


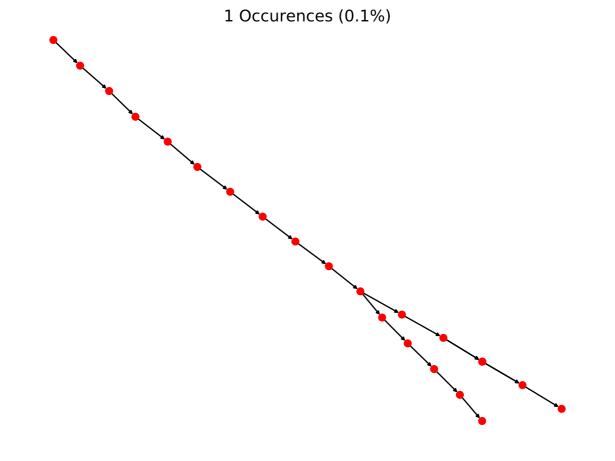


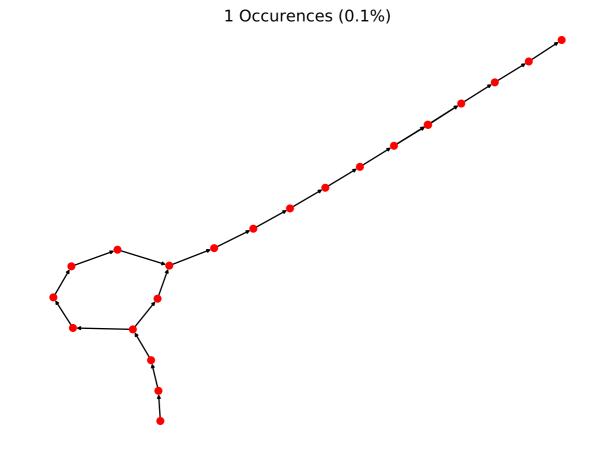


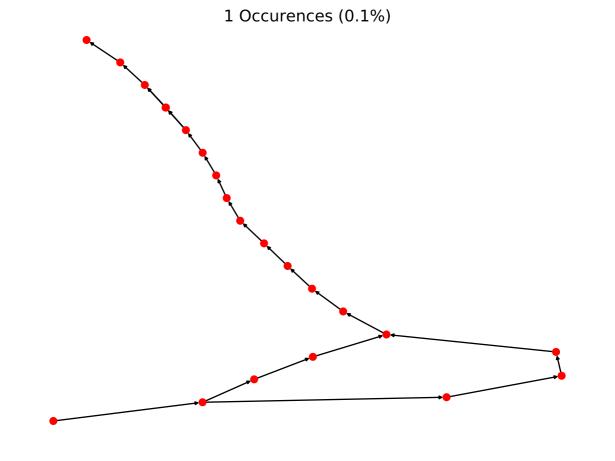


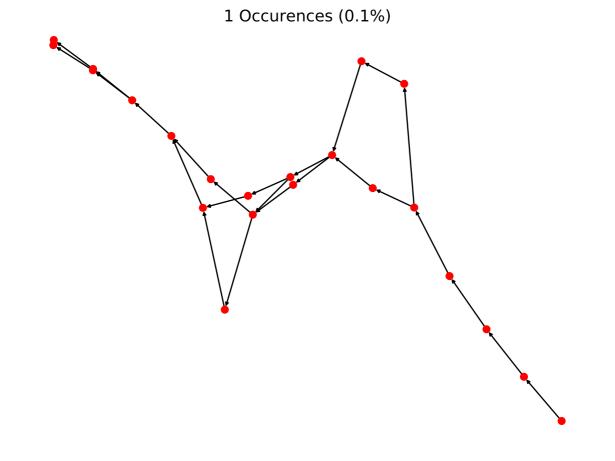


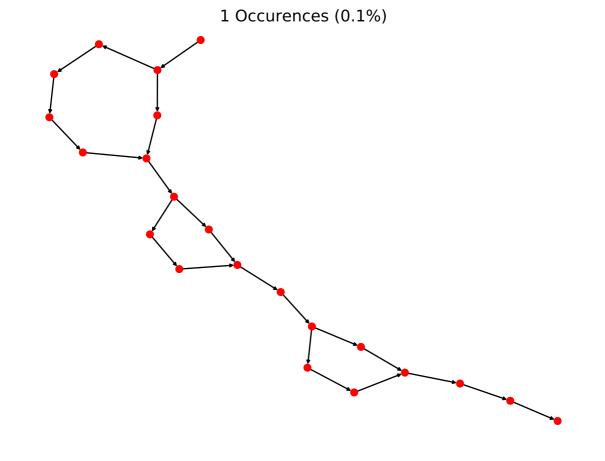


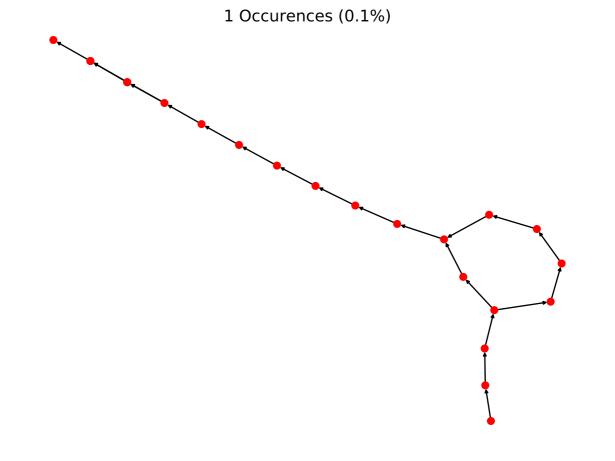


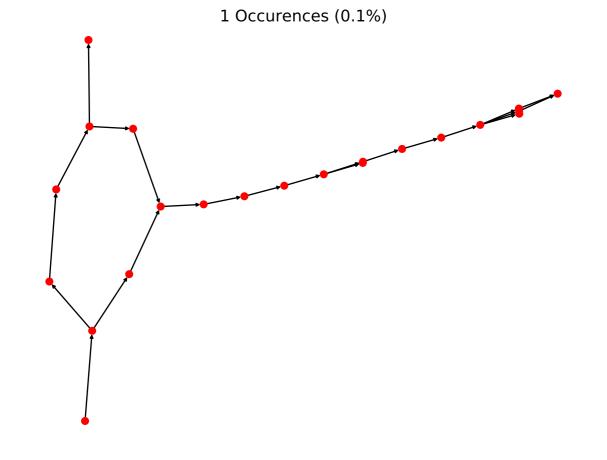


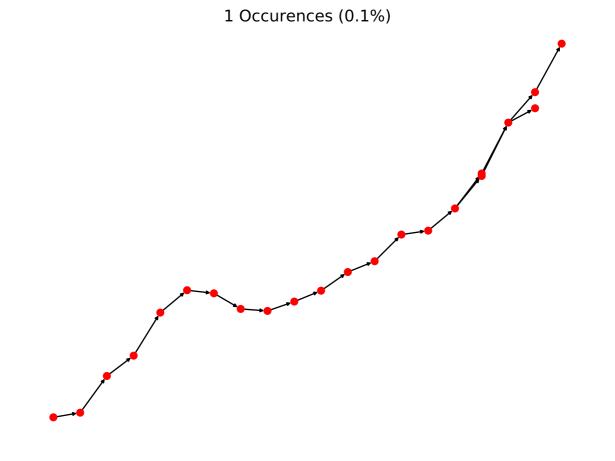


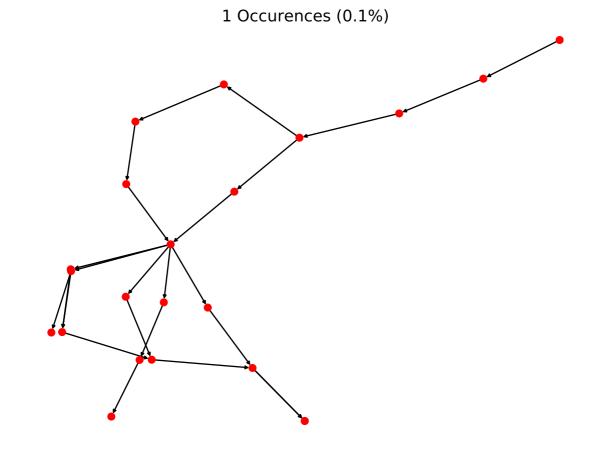


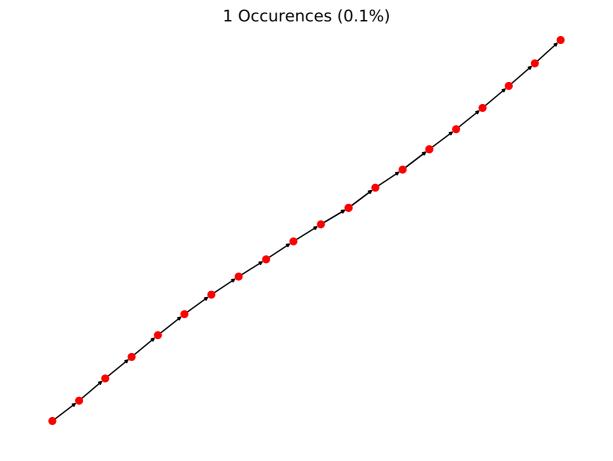


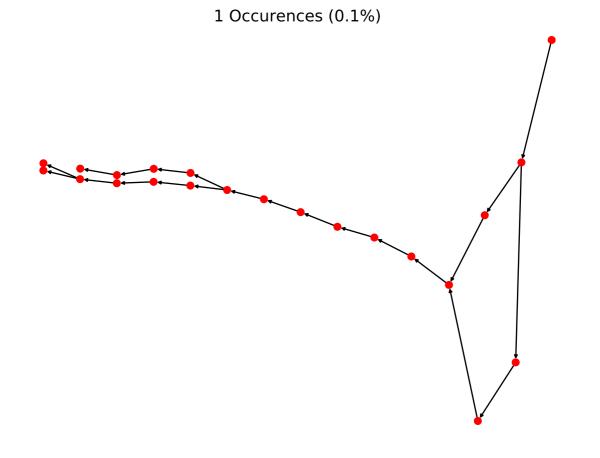


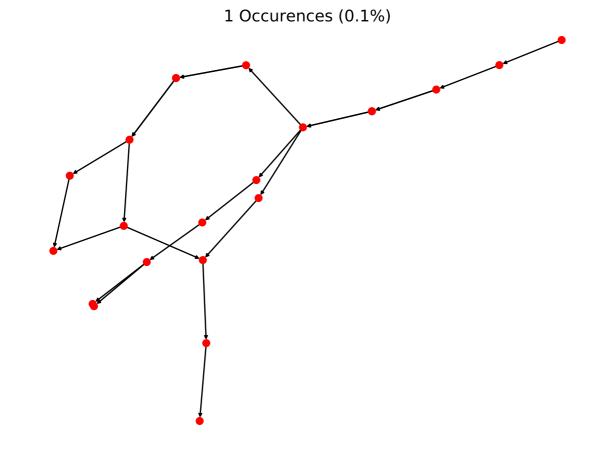


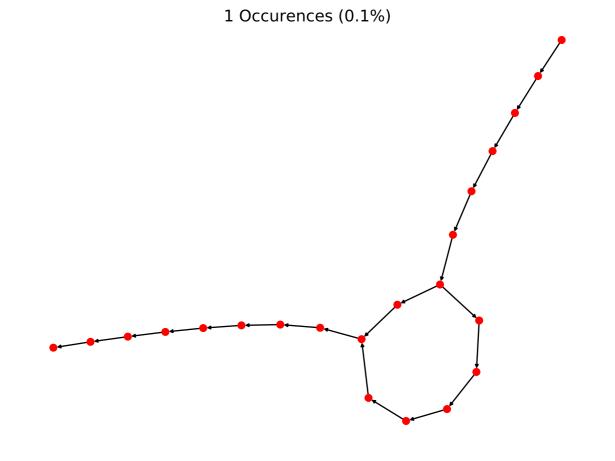


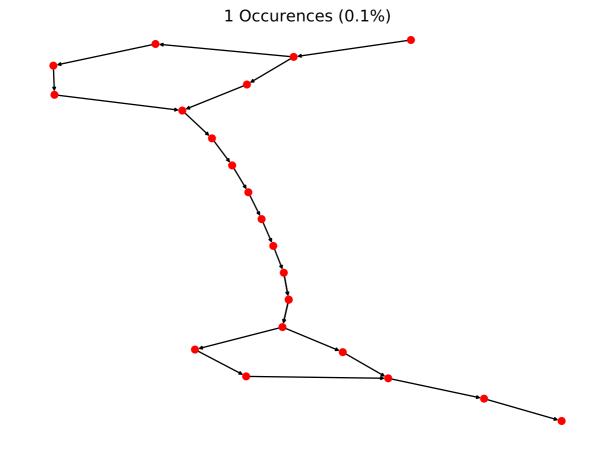


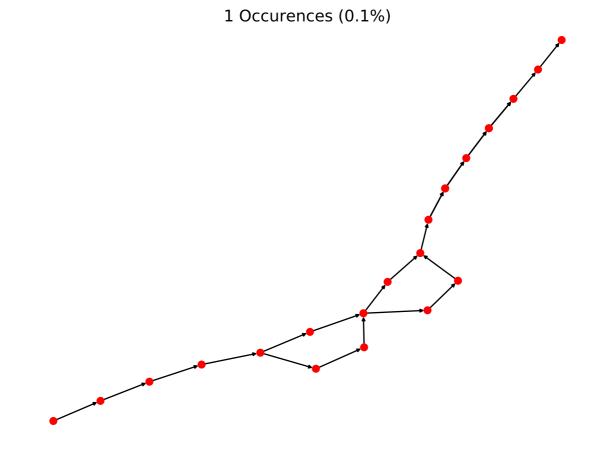


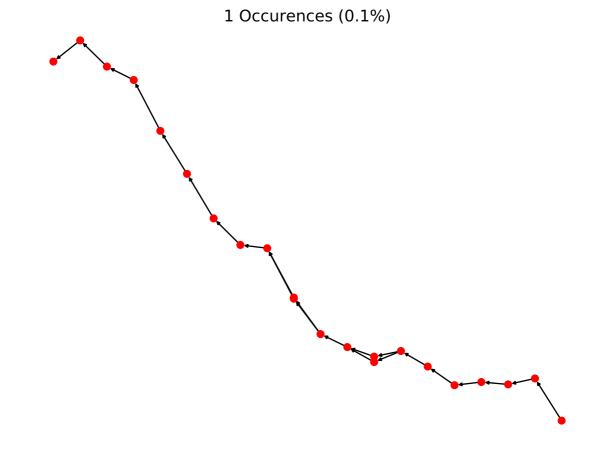


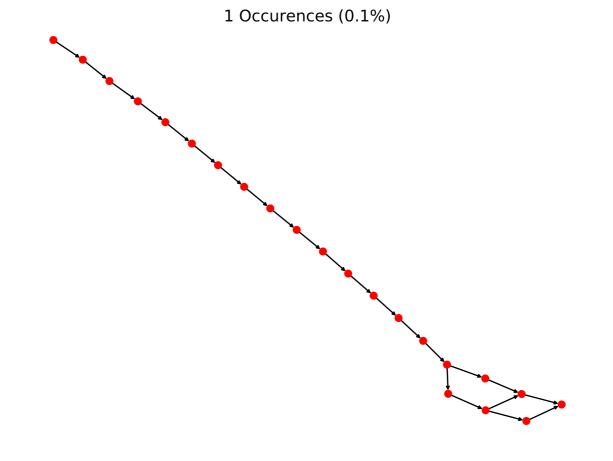


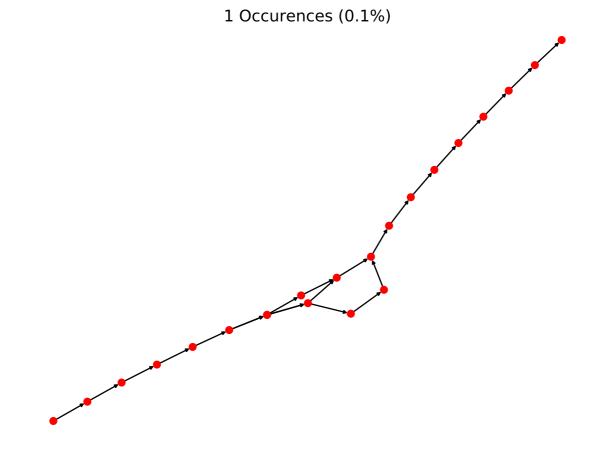


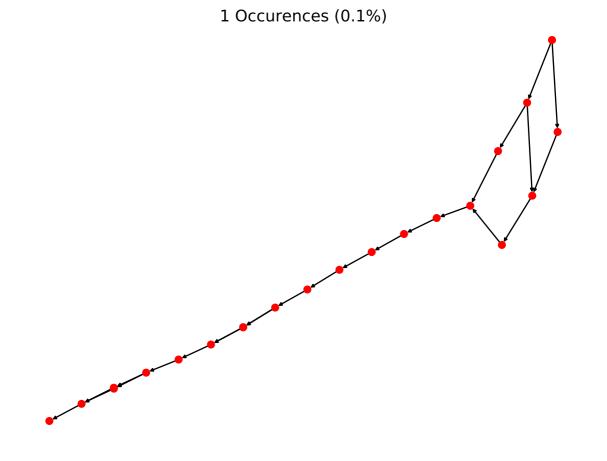


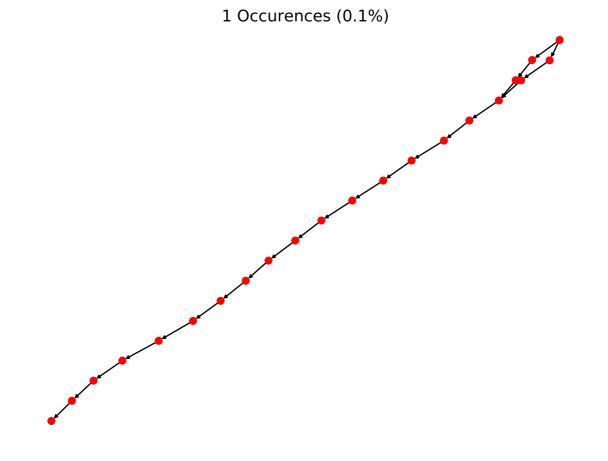


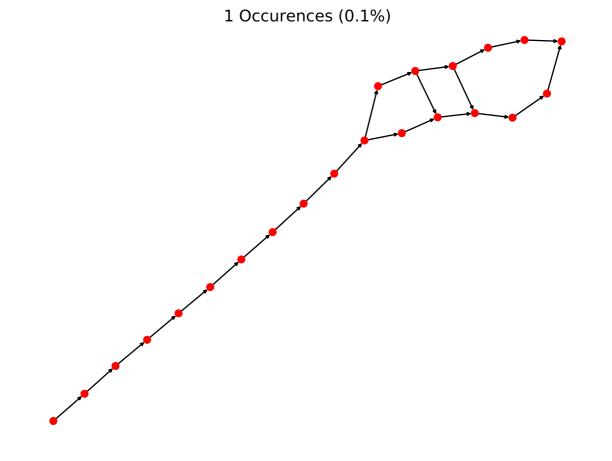


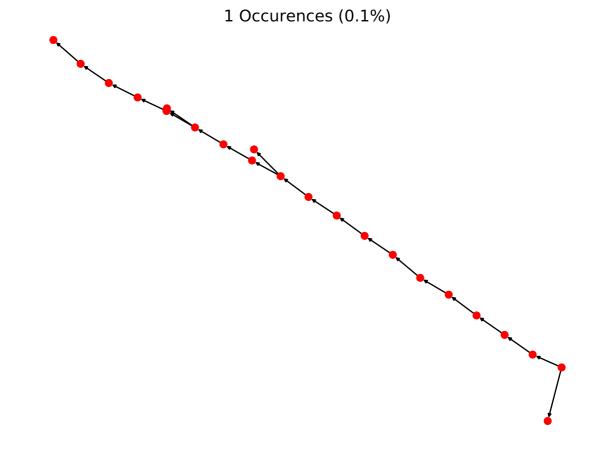


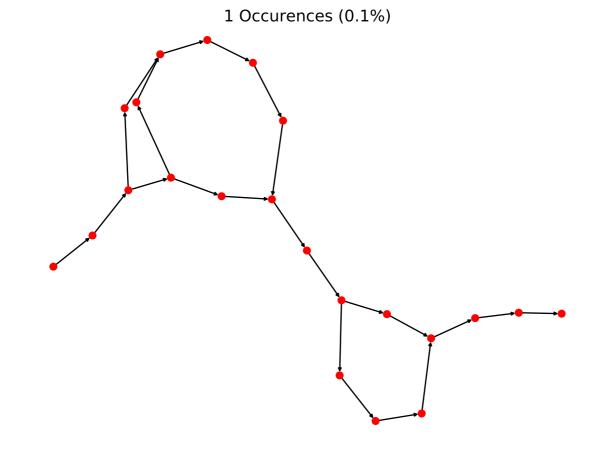


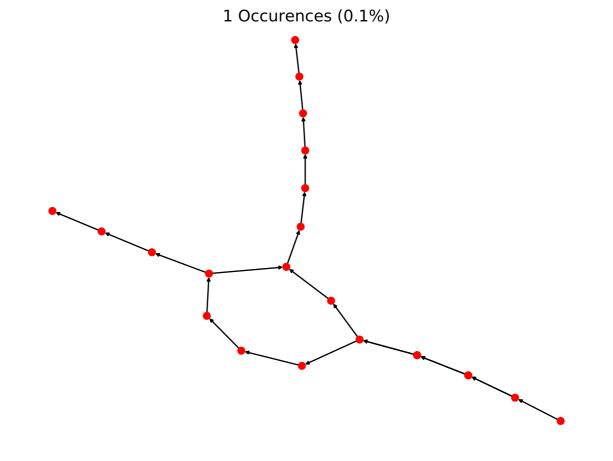


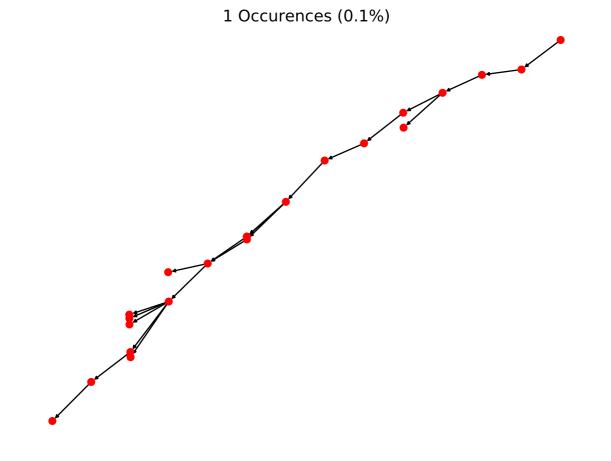


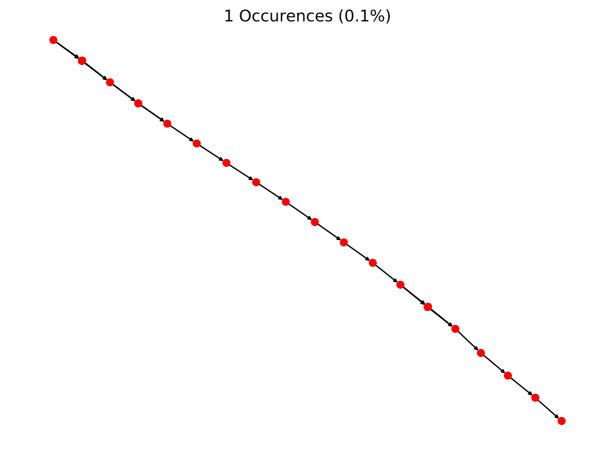


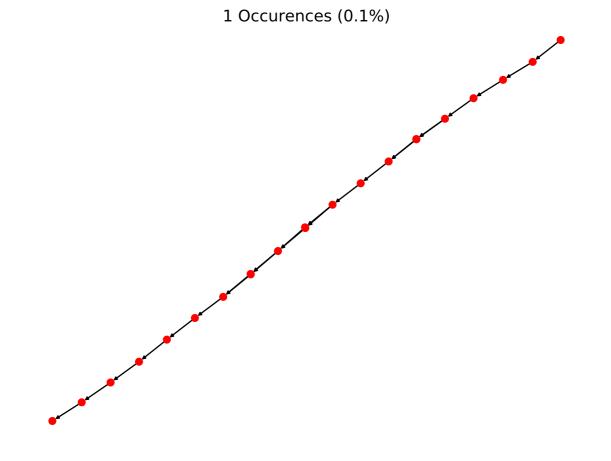


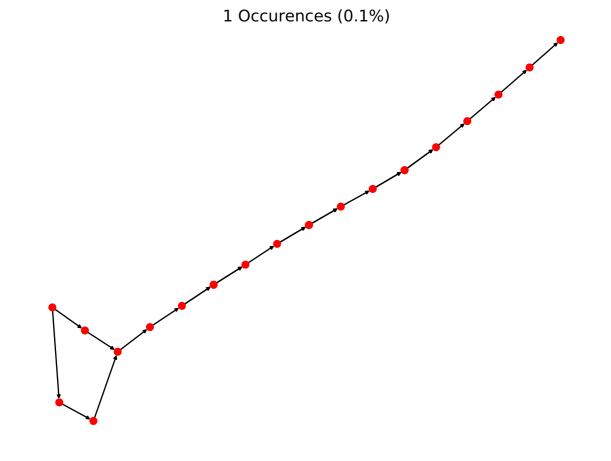


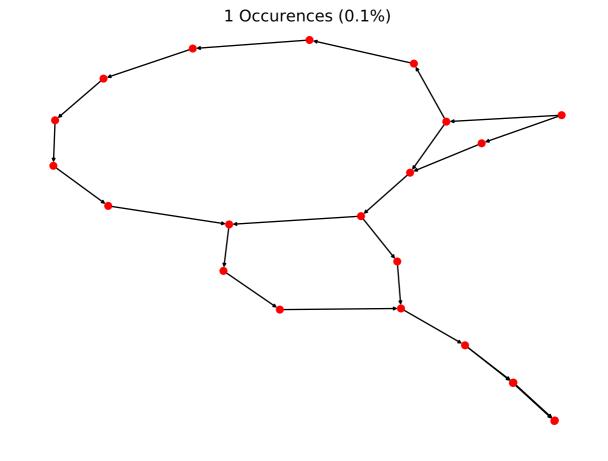


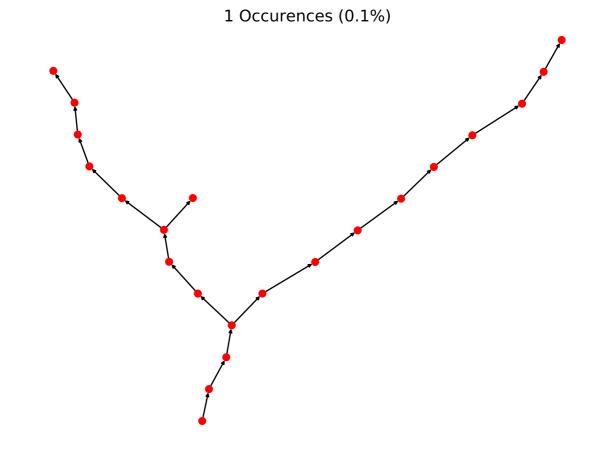


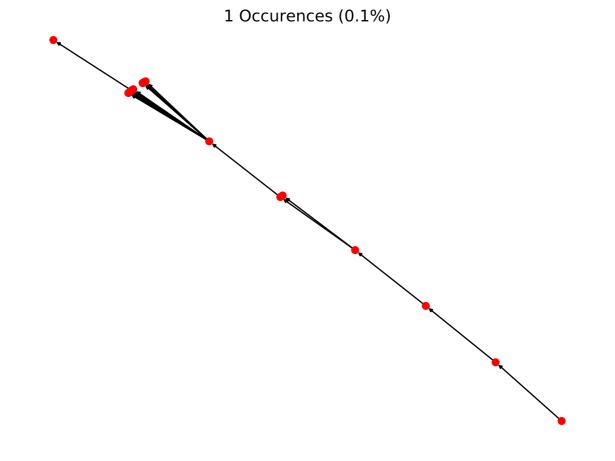


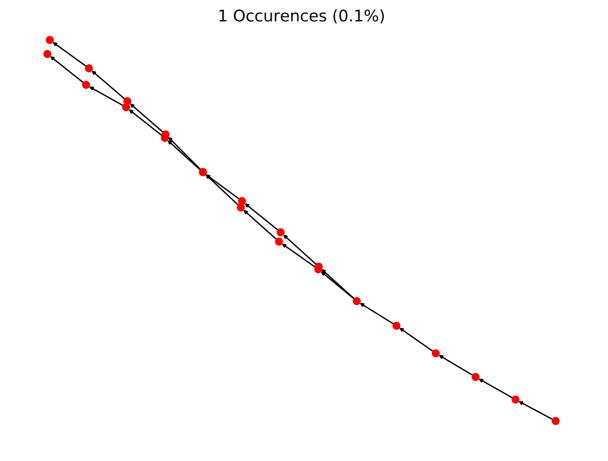


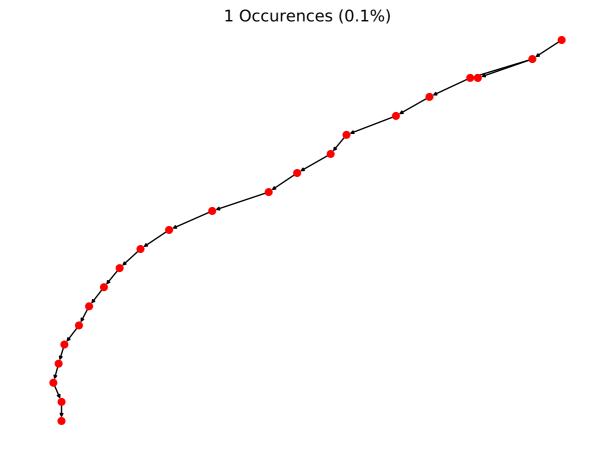


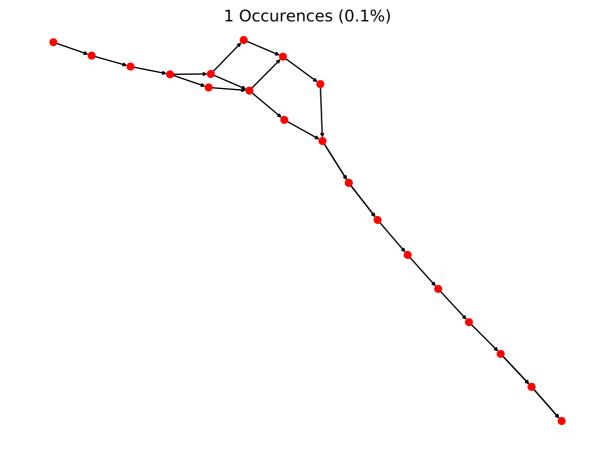


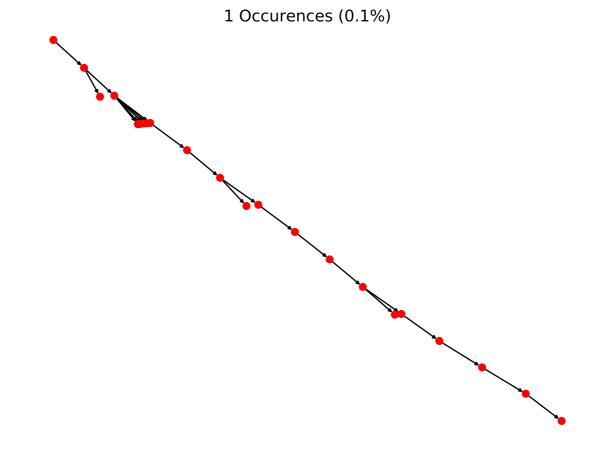


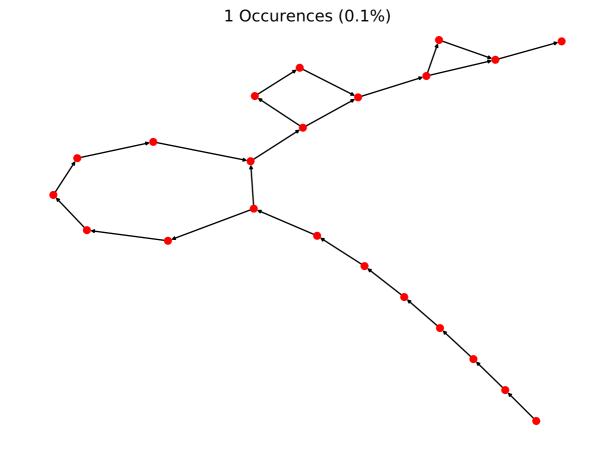


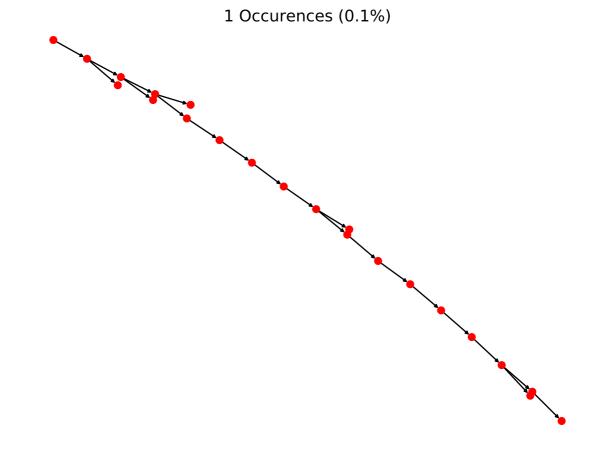


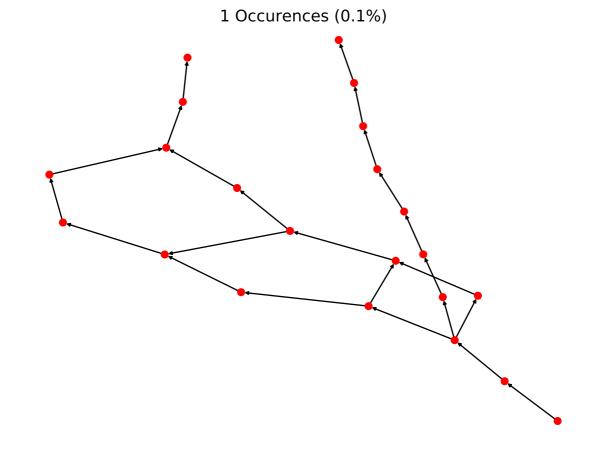


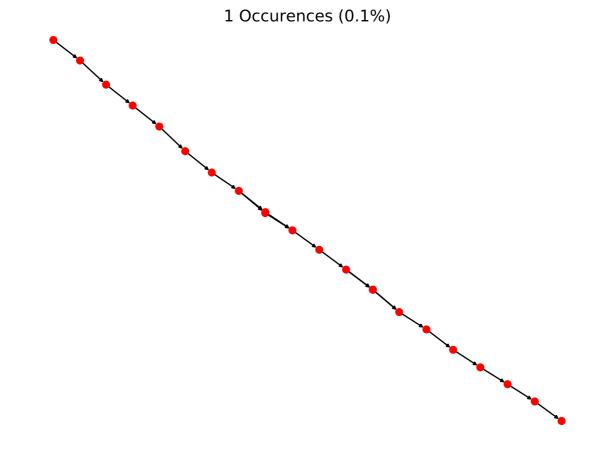


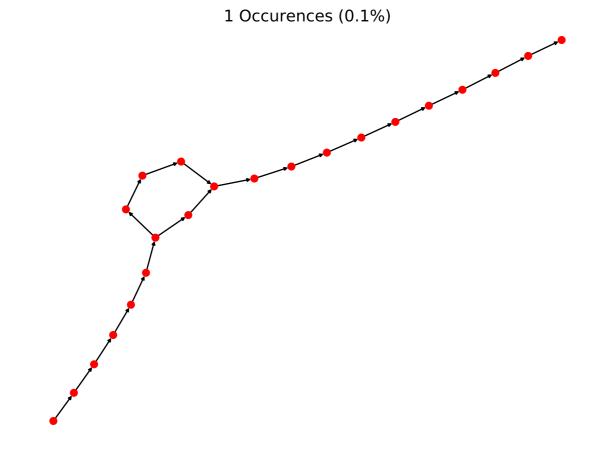


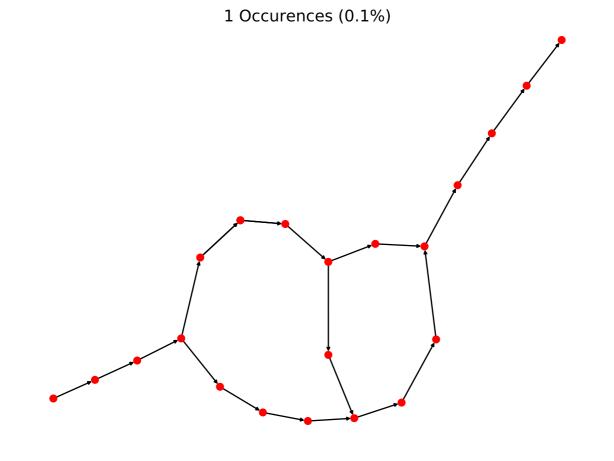


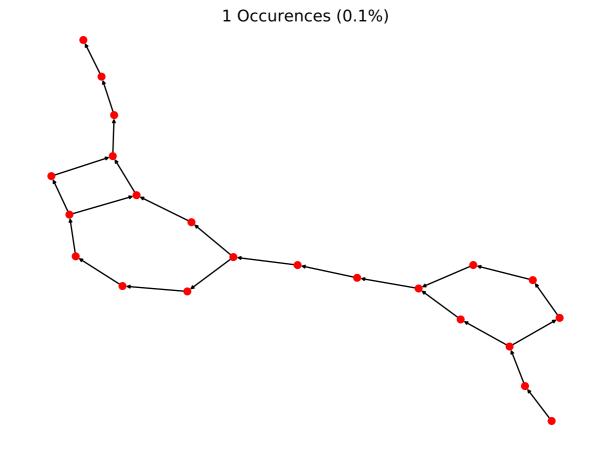


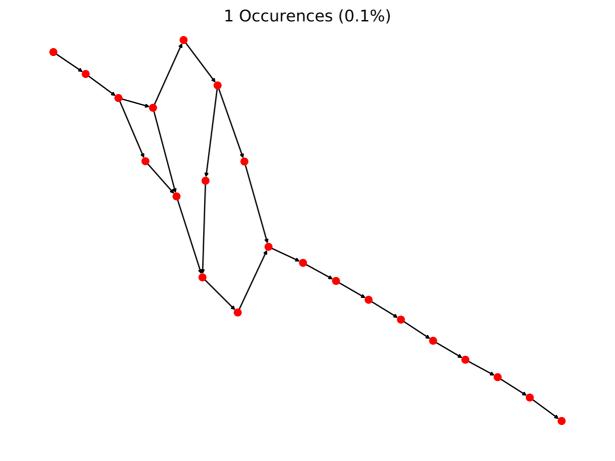


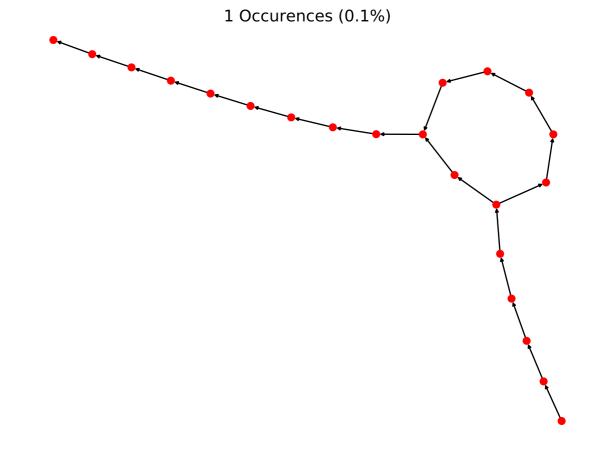


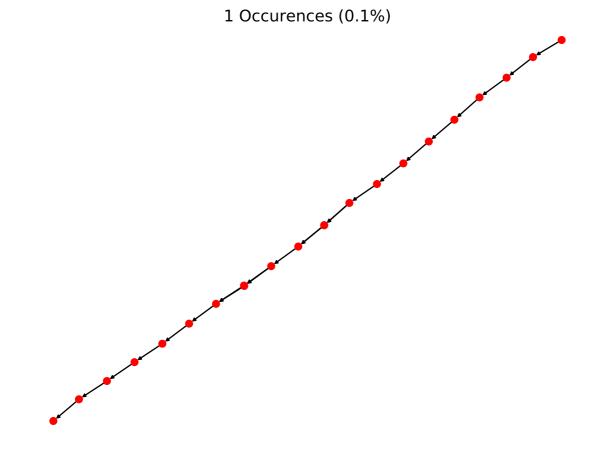


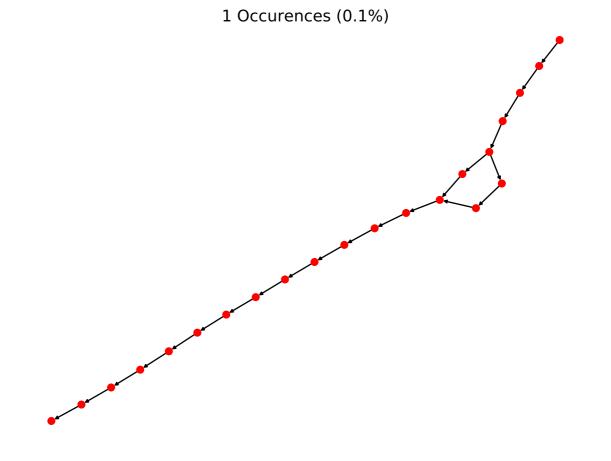


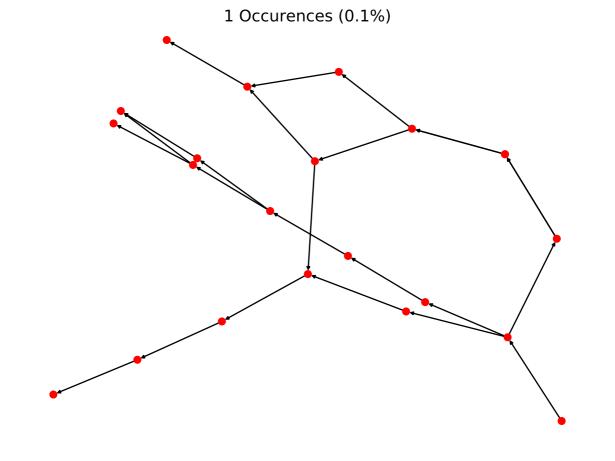


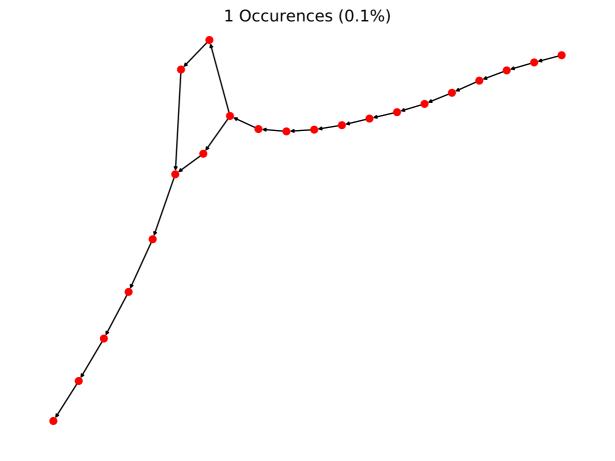


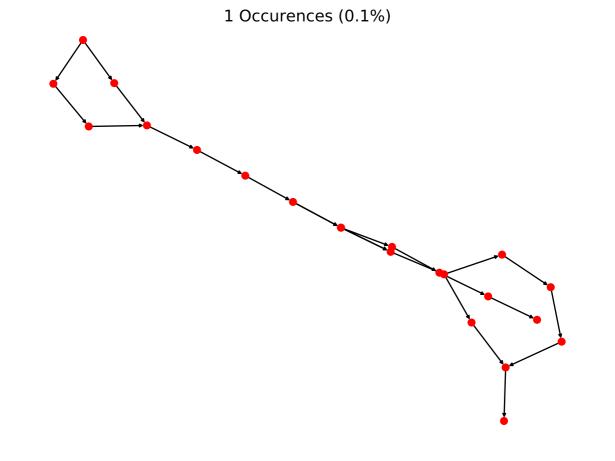


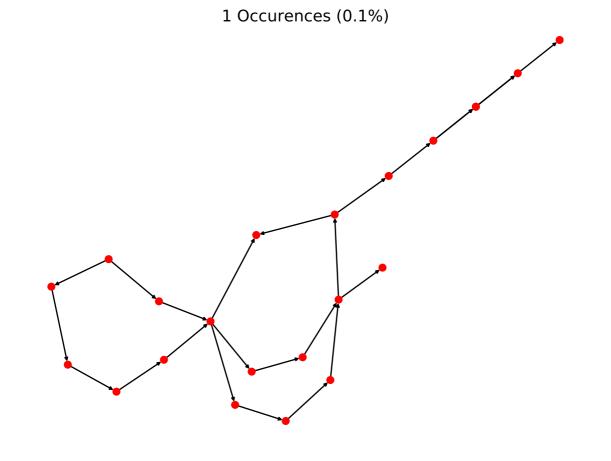


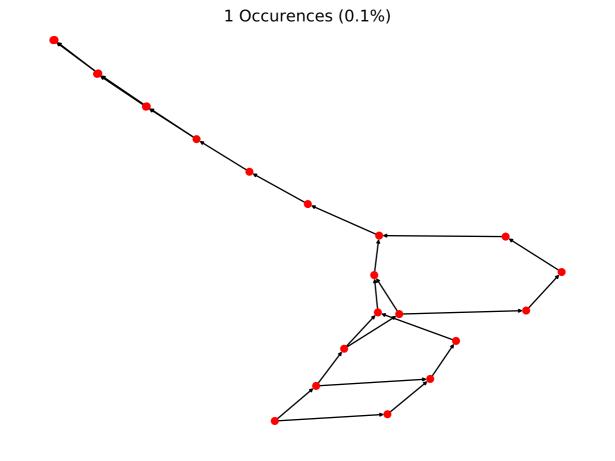


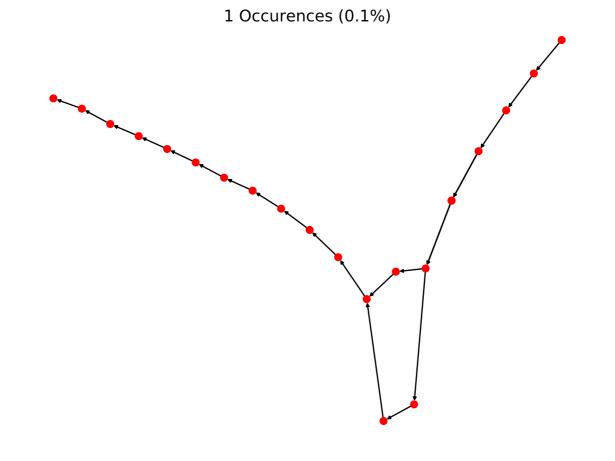


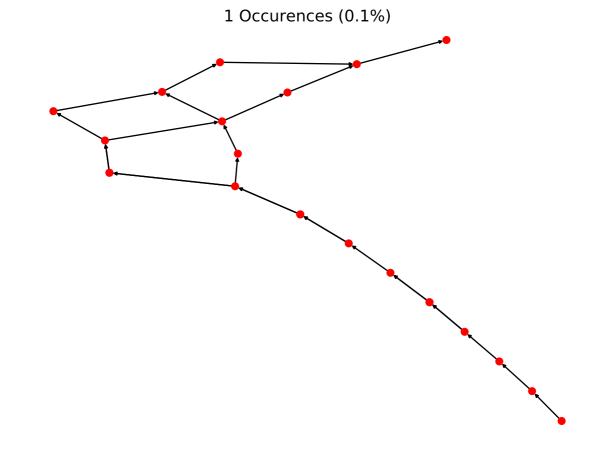


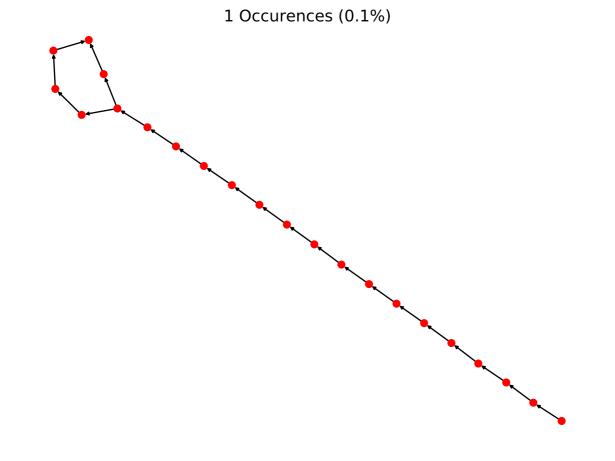


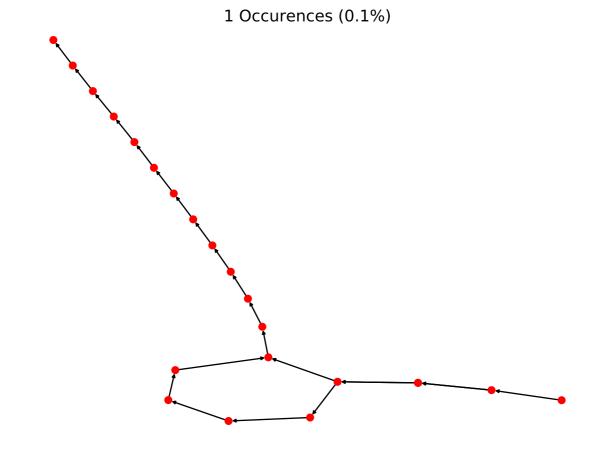


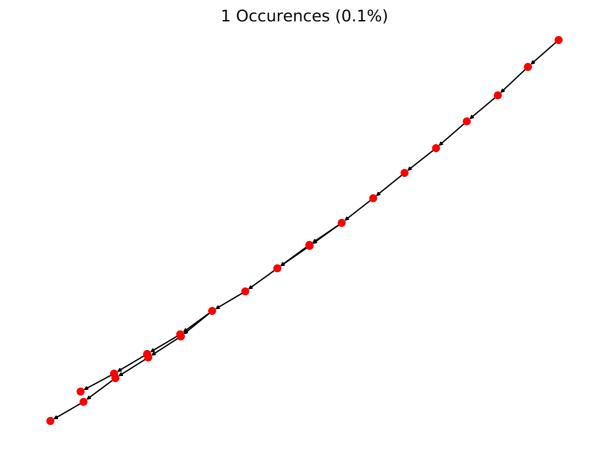


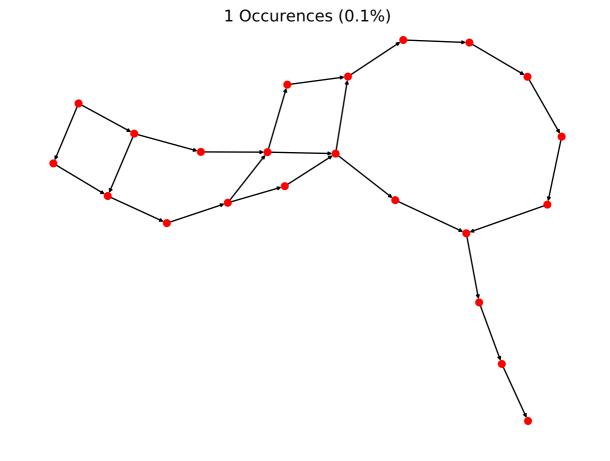


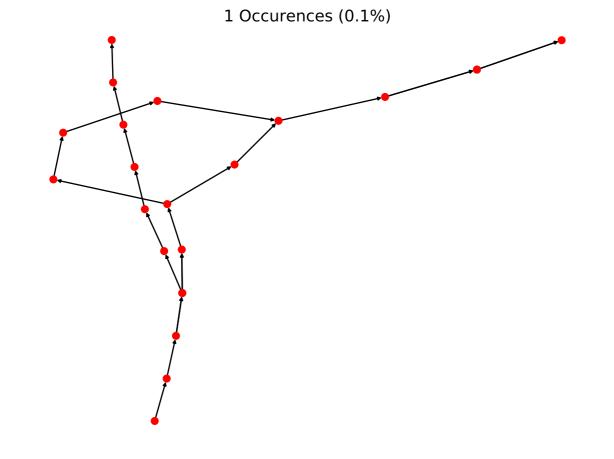


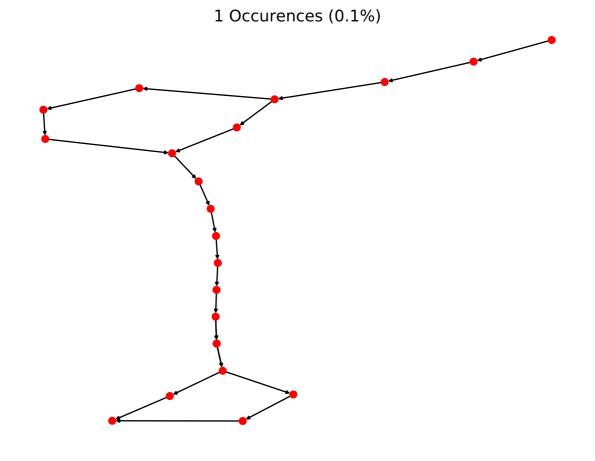


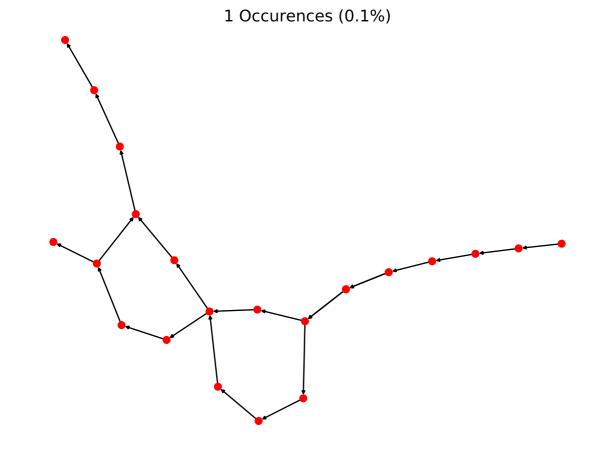


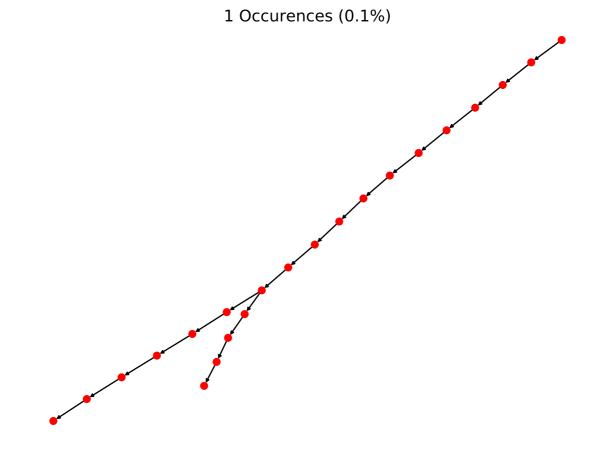


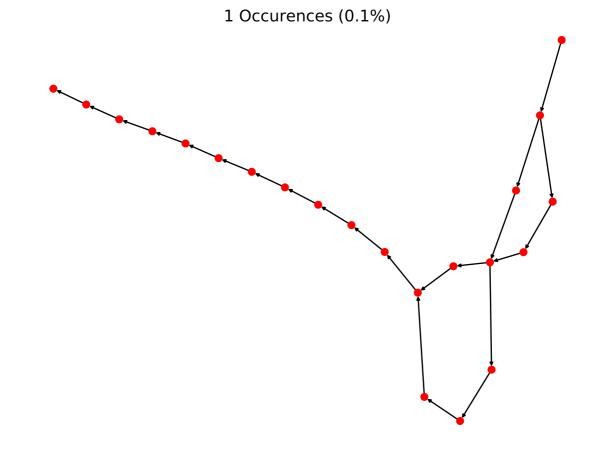


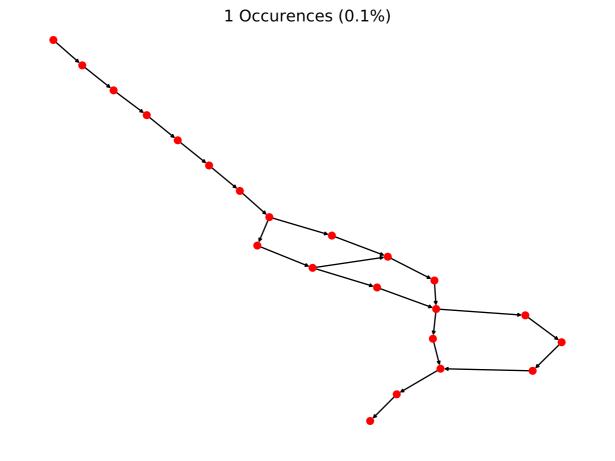


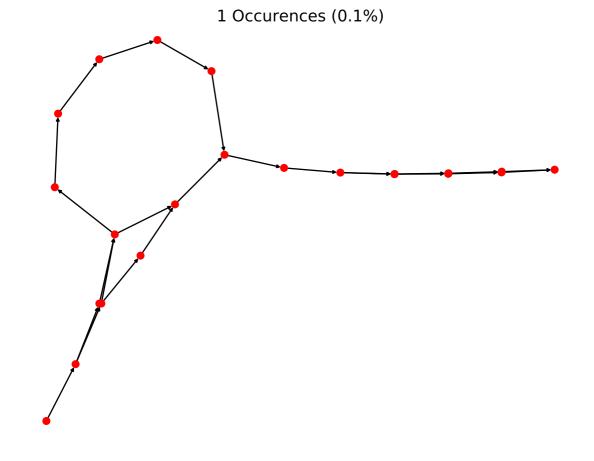


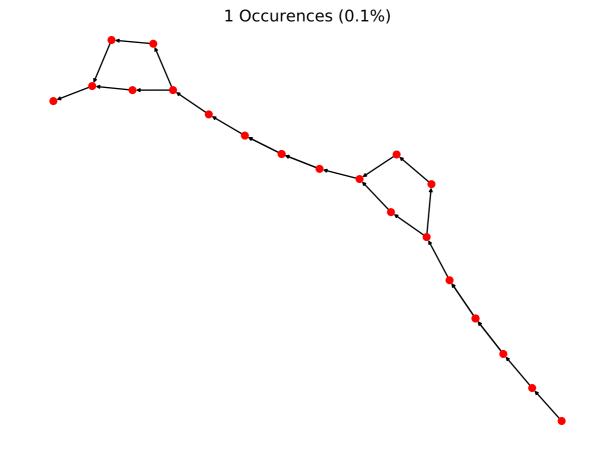


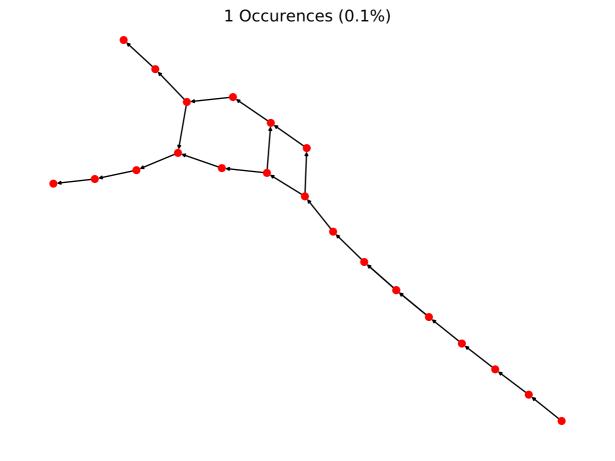


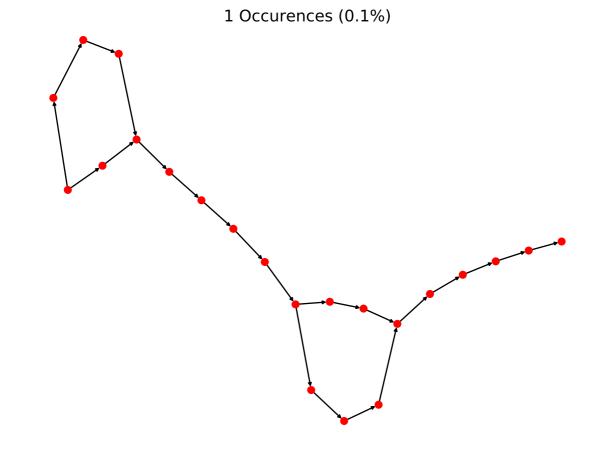


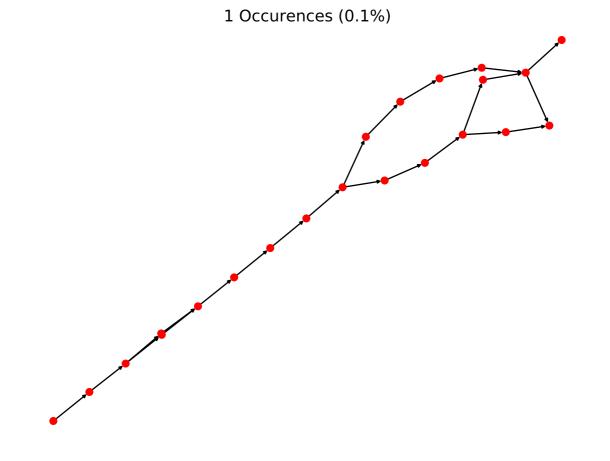


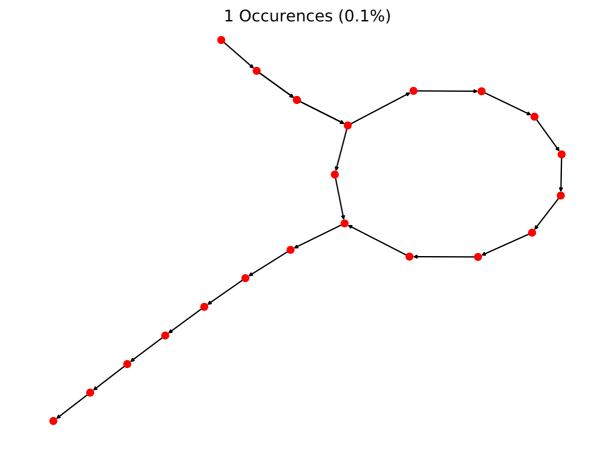


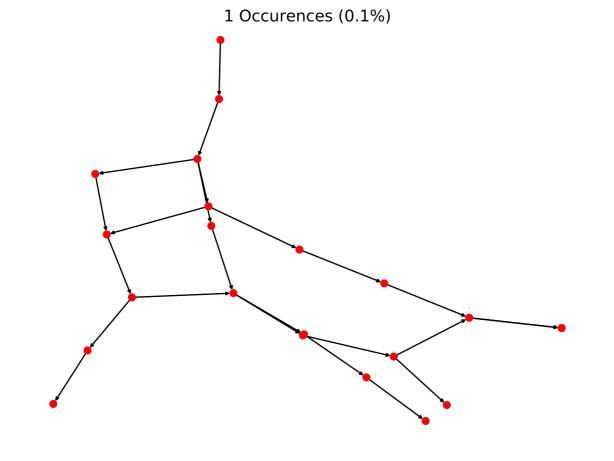


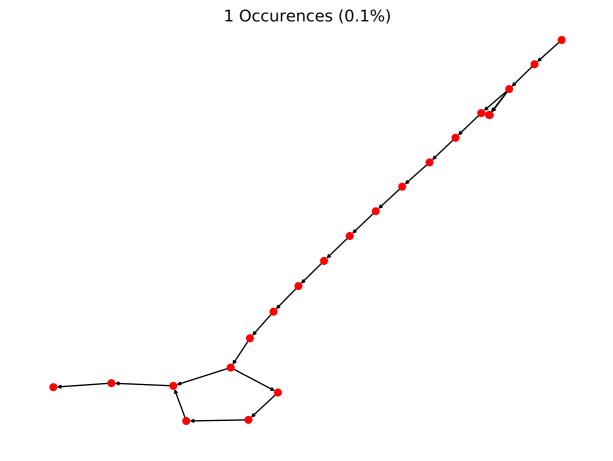


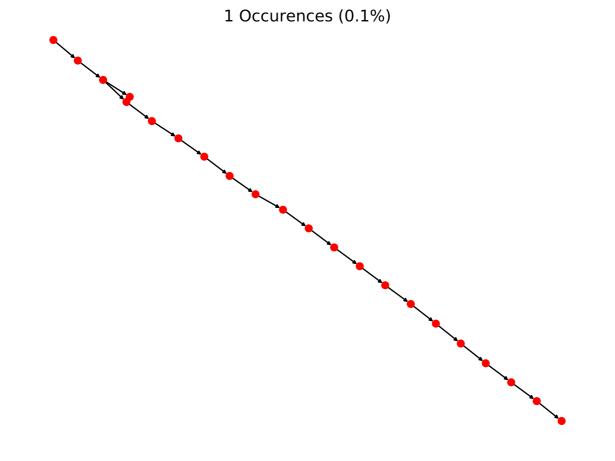


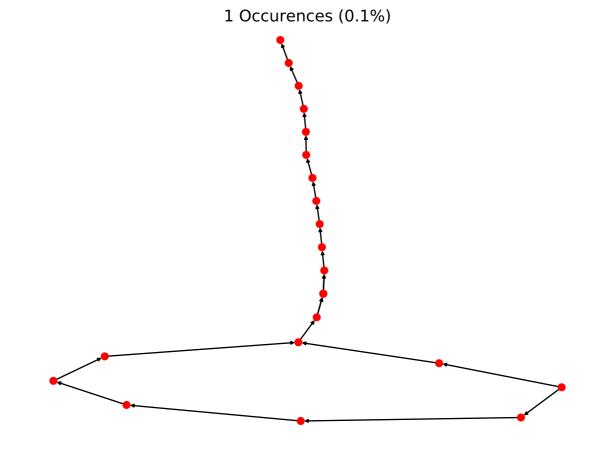


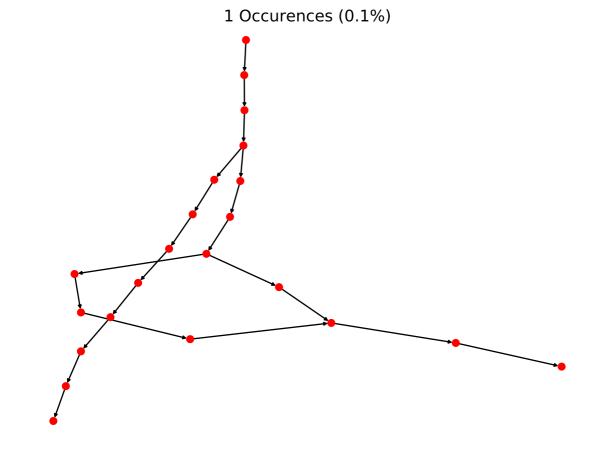


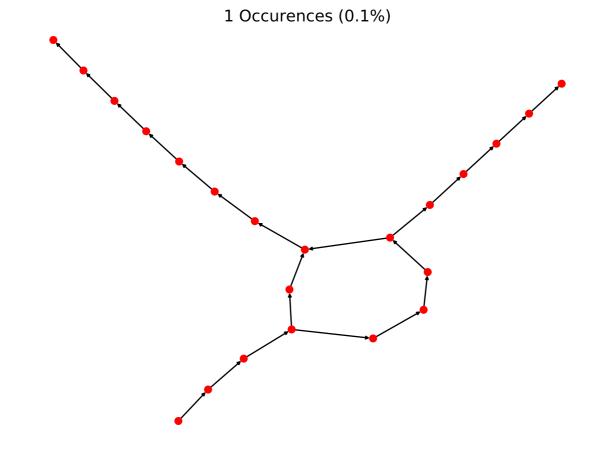


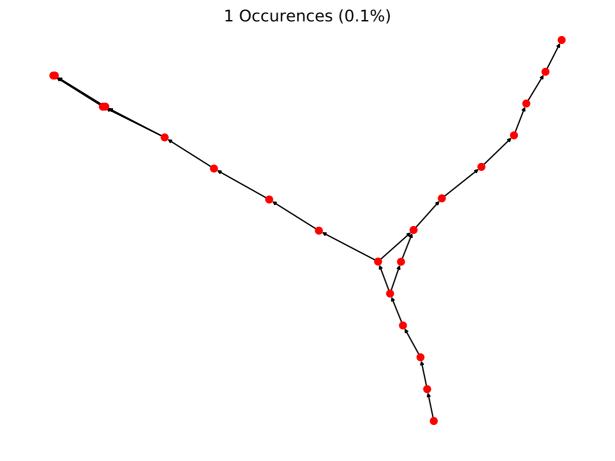


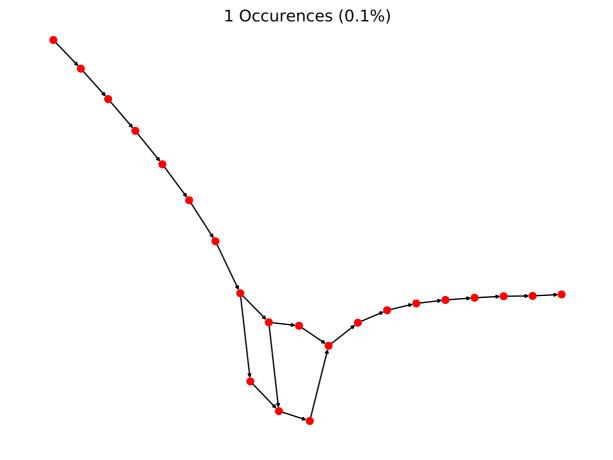


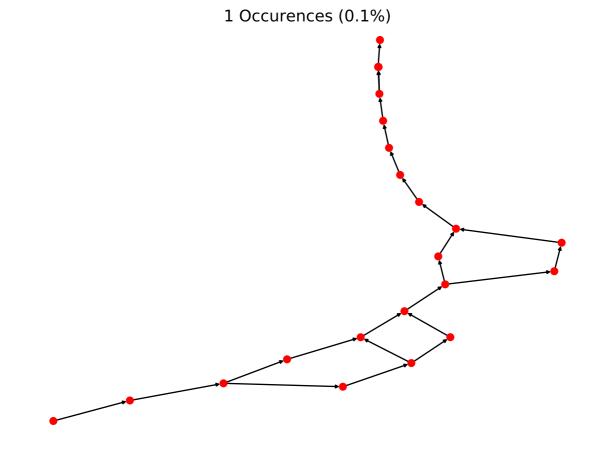


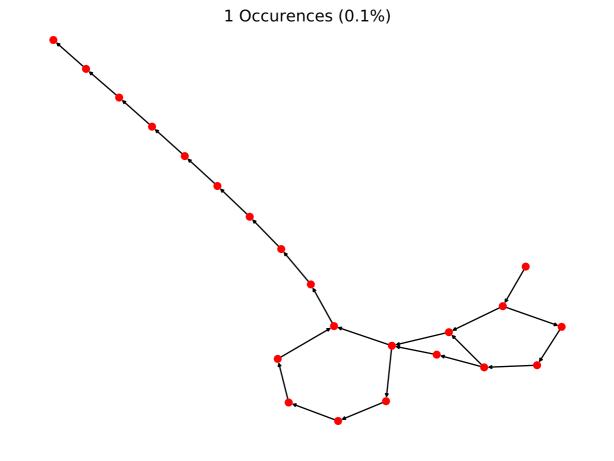


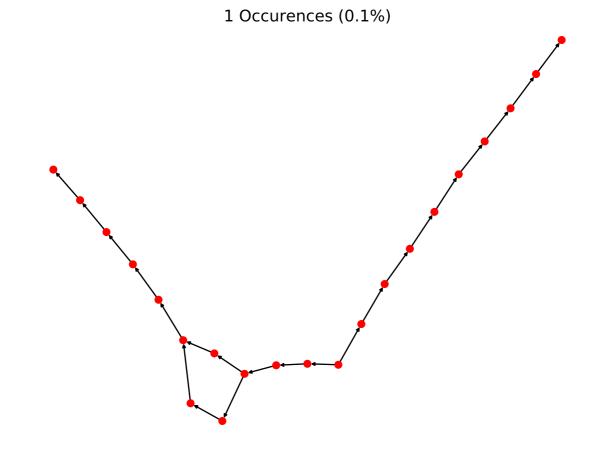


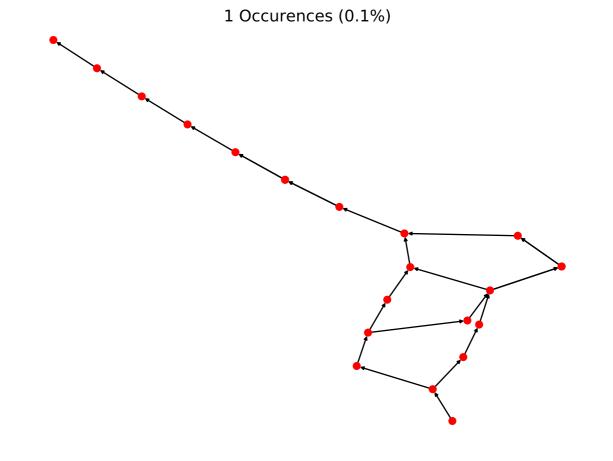


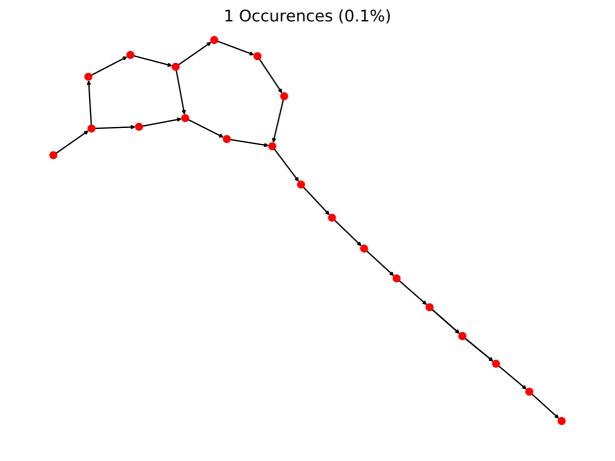


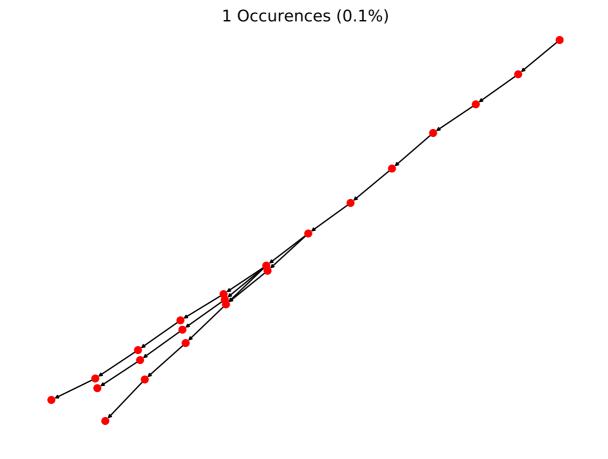


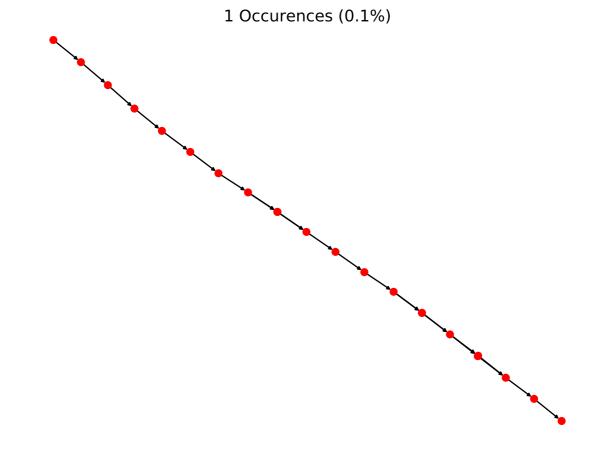


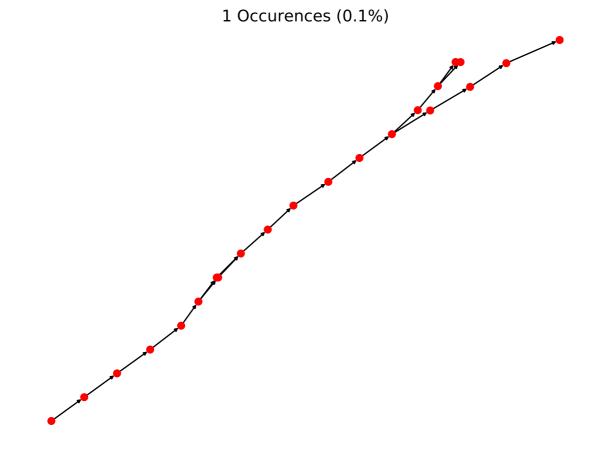


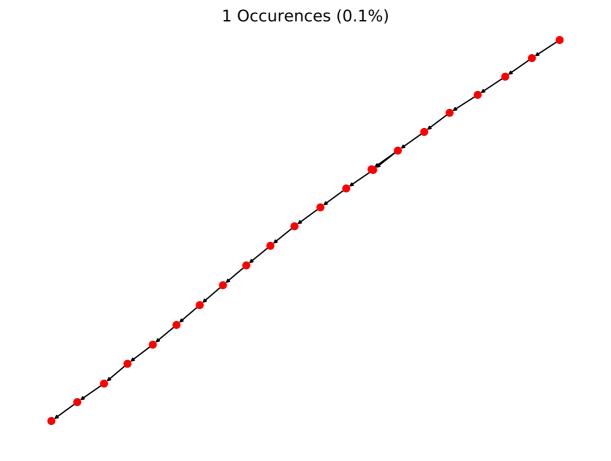


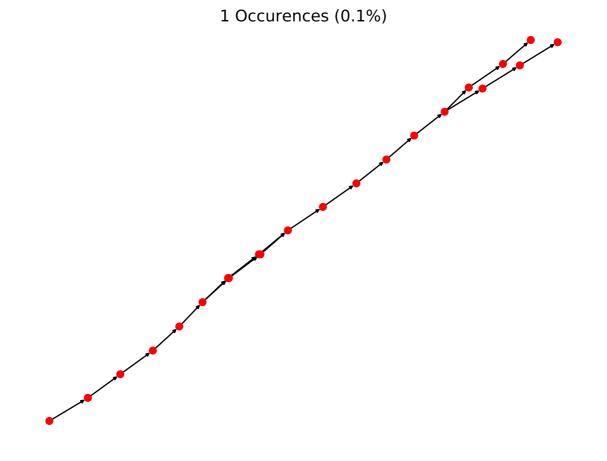




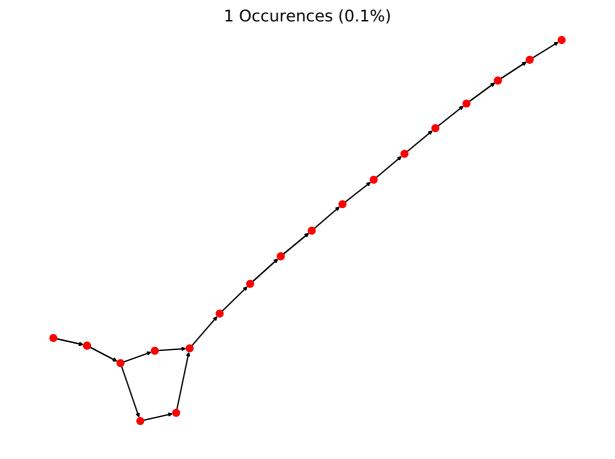


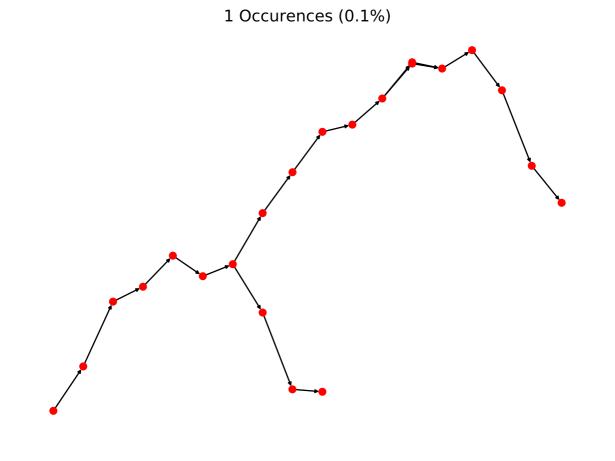


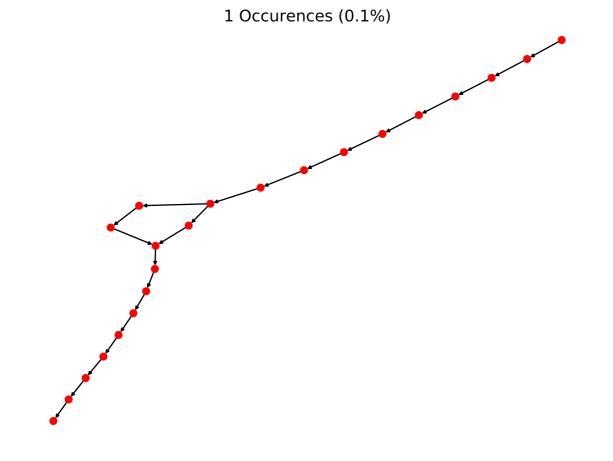


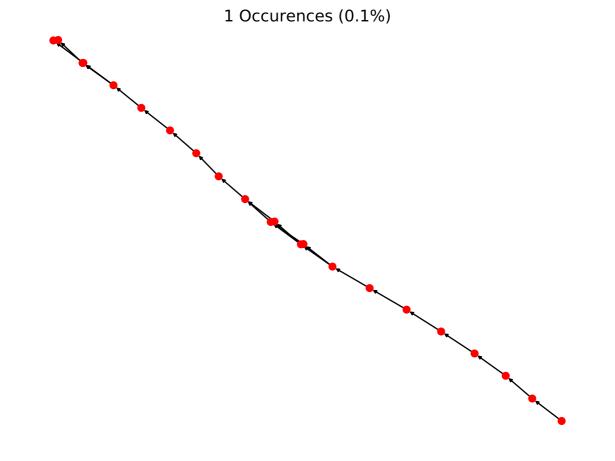


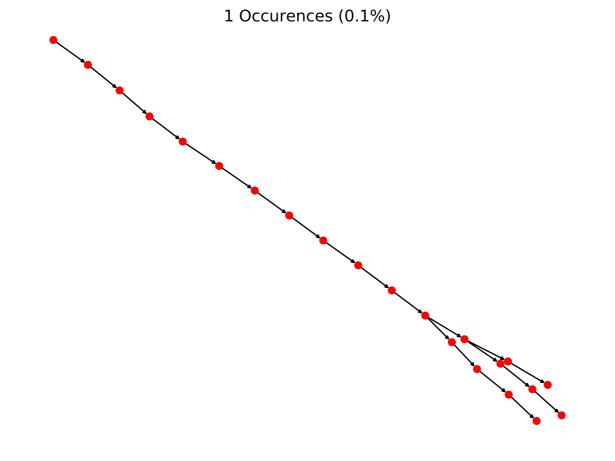
1 Occurences (0.1%)











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