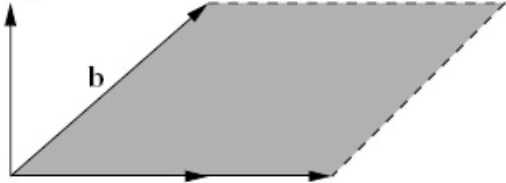


$\mathbf{b} - \text{proj}_{\mathbf{a}} \mathbf{b}$



$\text{proj}_{\mathbf{a}} \mathbf{b}$

$\mathbf{a}$