

```
1 package engine.utils;
2
3 public class Coordinates {
4     int x;
5     int y;
6
7     /**
8      * Constructor to initialize a Coordinates object with given x and y coordinates.
9      *
10     * @param x the x-coordinate
11     * @param y the y-coordinate
12     */
13     public Coordinates(int x, int y) {
14         this.x = x;
15         this.y = y;
16     }
17
18     /**
19      * Copy constructor to create a new Coordinates object with the same coordinates as the provided
20      * Coordinates object.
21     *
22     * @param coordinates the Coordinates object to copy from
23     */
24     public Coordinates(Coordinates coordinates) {
25         copy(coordinates);
26     }
27
28     /**
29      * Copy the coordinates from another Coordinates object to this object.
30     *
31     * @param coordinates the Coordinates object to copy from
32     */
33     public void copy(Coordinates coordinates) {
34         this.x = coordinates.x;
35         this.y = coordinates.y;
36     }
37 }
```

```
35 }
36
37 /**
38  * Set new coordinates for this object.
39  *
40  * @param x the new x-coordinate
41  * @param y the new y-coordinate
42  */
43 public void setCoordinates(int x, int y) {
44     this.x = x;
45     this.y = y;
46 }
47
48 /**
49  * Add the coordinates of another Coordinates object to this object.
50  *
51  * @param coordinates the Coordinates object to add
52  */
53 public void add(Coordinates coordinates) {
54     Coordinates c = addition(this, coordinates);
55     setCoordinates(c.getX(), c.getY());
56 }
57
58 /**
59  * Set a new value for the x-coordinate.
60  *
61  * @param x the new x-coordinate
62  */
63 public void setX(int x) {
64     this.x = x;
65 }
66
67 /**
68  * Get the x-coordinate of this object.
69  *
```

```
70 * @return the x-coordinate
71 */
72 public int getX() {
73     return this.x;
74 }
75
76 /**
77  * Set a new value for the y-coordinate.
78  *
79  * @param y the new y-coordinate
80  */
81 public void setY(int y) {
82     this.y = y;
83 }
84
85 /**
86  * Get the y-coordinate of this object.
87  *
88  * @return the y-coordinate
89  */
90 public int getY() {
91     return this.y;
92 }
93
94 /**
95  * Calculate the change in Y-coordinate between two Coordinates objects.
96  *
97  * @param positionInitial the initial position
98  * @param positionFinal the final position
99  * @return the change in Y-coordinate
100 */
101 public static int deltaY(Coordinates positionInitial, Coordinates positionFinal) {
102     return positionFinal.y - positionInitial.y;
103 }
104
```

```

105  /**
106   * Calculate the change in X-coordinate between two Coordinates objects.
107   *
108   * @param positionInitial the initial position
109   * @param positionFinal the final position
110   * @return the change in X-coordinate
111   */
112   public static int deltaX(Coordinates positionInitial, Coordinates positionFinal) {
113       return positionFinal.x - positionInitial.x;
114   }
115
116   /**
117   * Calculate the angle in radians between two Coordinates objects.
118   *
119   * @param positionInitial the initial position
120   * @param positionFinal the final position
121   * @return the angle in radians
122   */
123   public static double getAngle(Coordinates positionInitial, Coordinates positionFinal) {
124       int deltaX = Coordinates.deltaX(positionInitial, positionFinal);
125       int deltaY = Coordinates.deltaY(positionInitial, positionFinal);
126       return Math.atan2(deltaY, deltaX);
127   }
128
129   /**
130   * Calculate the angle in degrees between two Coordinates objects.
131   *
132   * @param positionInitial the initial position
133   * @param positionFinal the final position
134   * @return the angle in degrees
135   */
136   public static double getAngleDegree(Coordinates positionInitial, Coordinates positionFinal) {
137       return Math.toDegrees(getAngle(positionInitial, positionFinal));
138   }
139

```

```
140  /**
141   * Perform vector addition of two Coordinates objects and return a new Coordinates object.
142   *
143   * @param c1 the first Coordinates object
144   * @param c2 the second Coordinates object
145   * @return a new Coordinates object representing the result of the addition
146   */
147   public static Coordinates addition(Coordinates c1, Coordinates c2) {
148       return new Coordinates(c1.getX() + c2.getX(), c1.getY() + c2.getY());
149   }
150
151   /**
152   * Check if two Coordinates objects are equal in terms of their x and y coordinates.
153   *
154   * @param c1 the first Coordinates object
155   * @param c2 the second Coordinates object
156   * @return true if the coordinates are equal, false otherwise
157   */
158   public static boolean equal(Coordinates c1, Coordinates c2) {
159       return (c1.getX() == c2.getX()) && (c1.getY() == c2.getY());
160   }
161 }
162
```