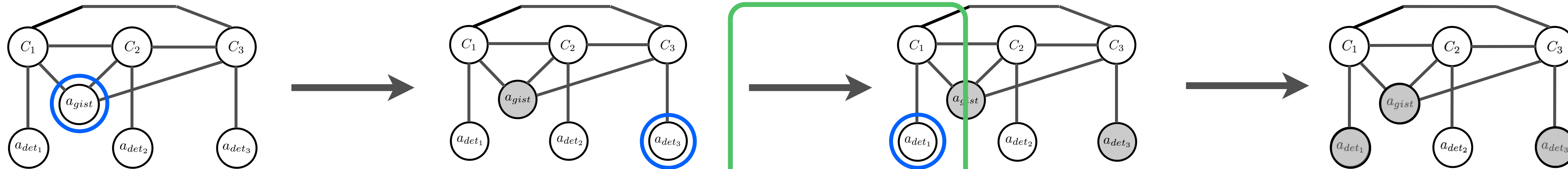
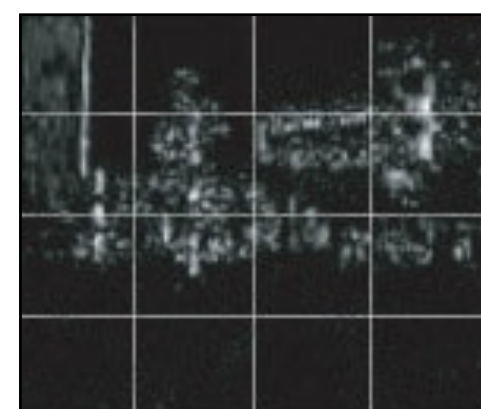


Belief state  $s$



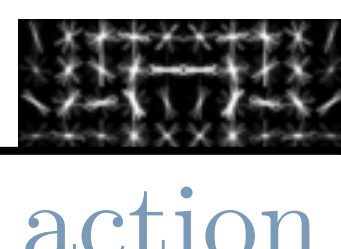
**action selection**  
maximize expected value

Action  $a \in \mathcal{A}$

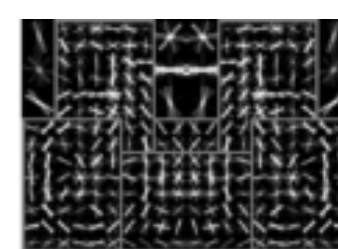


scene context

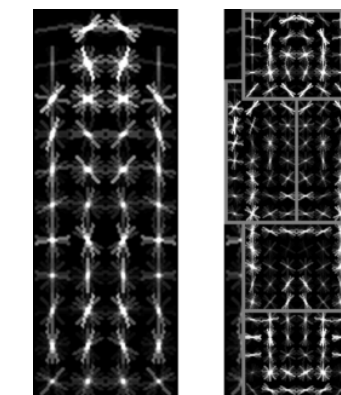
**execute action**  
takes time;  
receive observations



bicycle detector



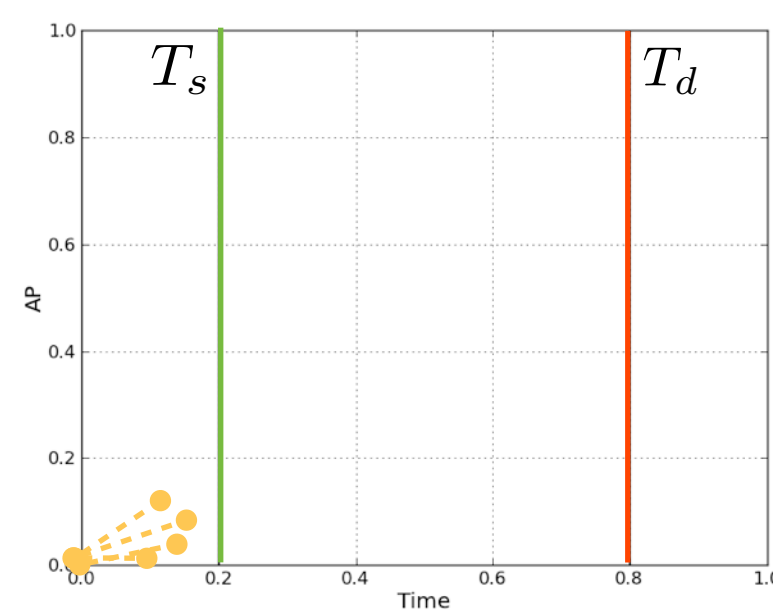
person detector



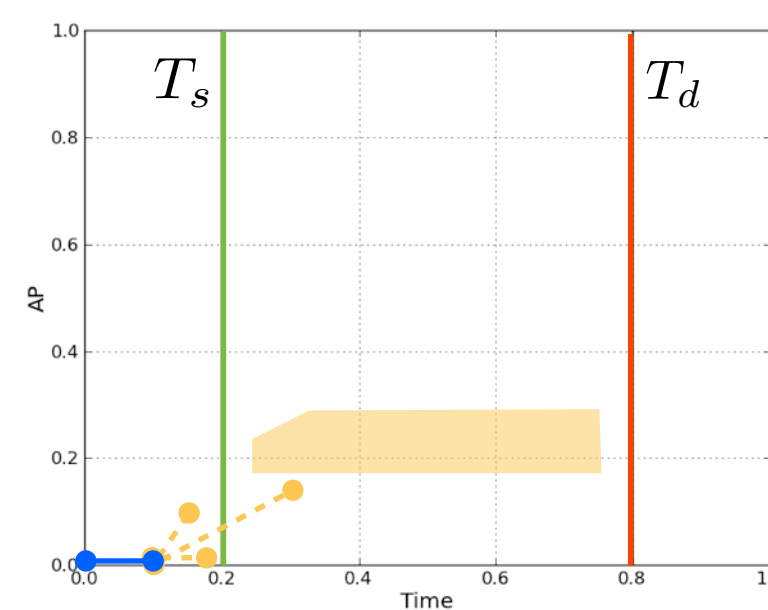
etc.

**belief state update**  
with observations;  
leverage context

Reward  $R(s, a)$

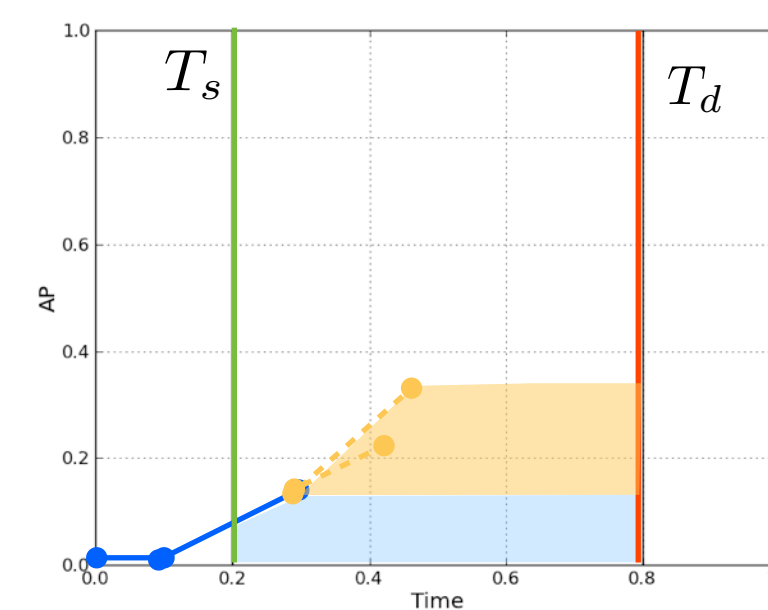


$t = 0$

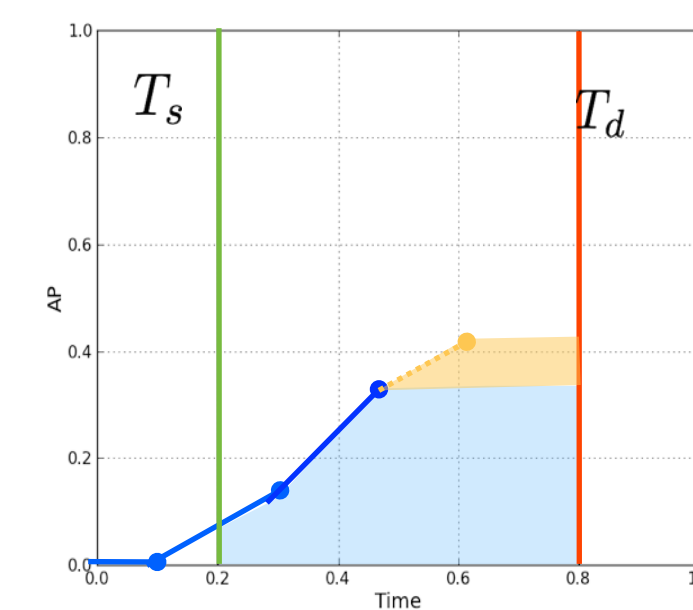


$t = 0.1$

time



$t = 0.3$



$t = 0.5$