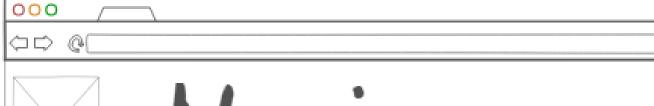


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Jugar

Nombre

Credito



My time at school

Creditos

Greditos...

Atras





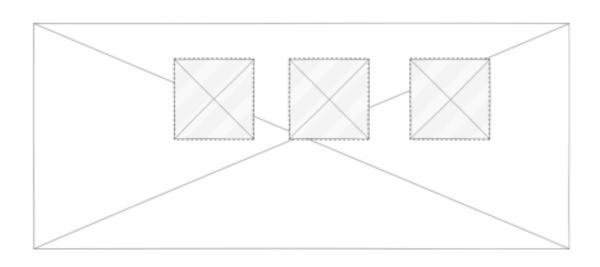
Instrucciones

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Exit

