

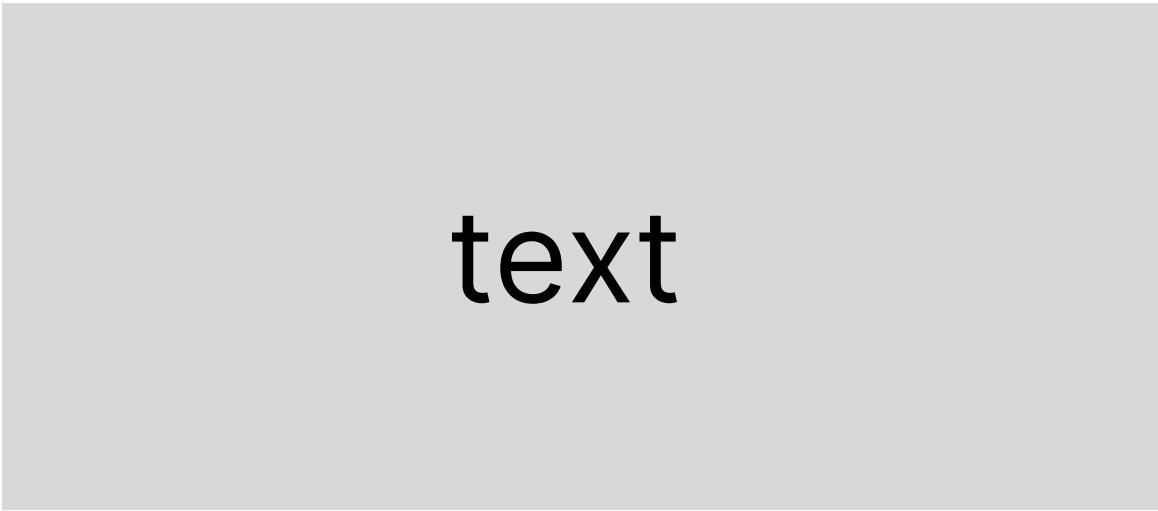
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Nombre



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Main Headline h1



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