

studies.15, 22, 23  
bivariate  
pnv  
age,  
study,  
controversial  
cut-off  
category  
analyses  
cut-point  
[9].  
cutoff  
bmi.  
30 ng/ml  
nmol/l,  
smoking,  
race/ethnicity,  
covariates  
50  
maternal  
25 (oh) d