

Extended data:

Figure S1. Directed acyclic graph for estimating the total effect of Overcrowding on SARS-CoV-2 Infection.

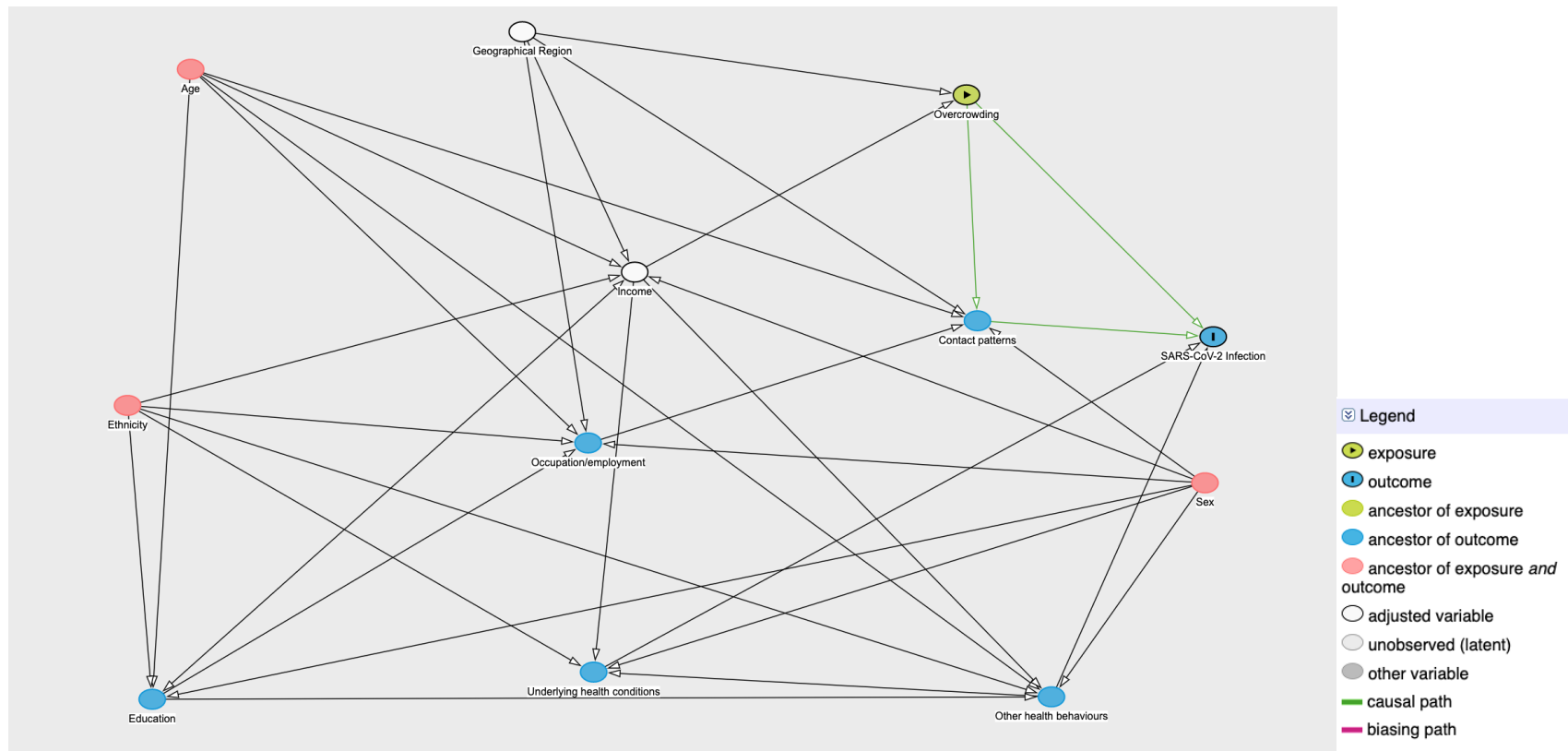
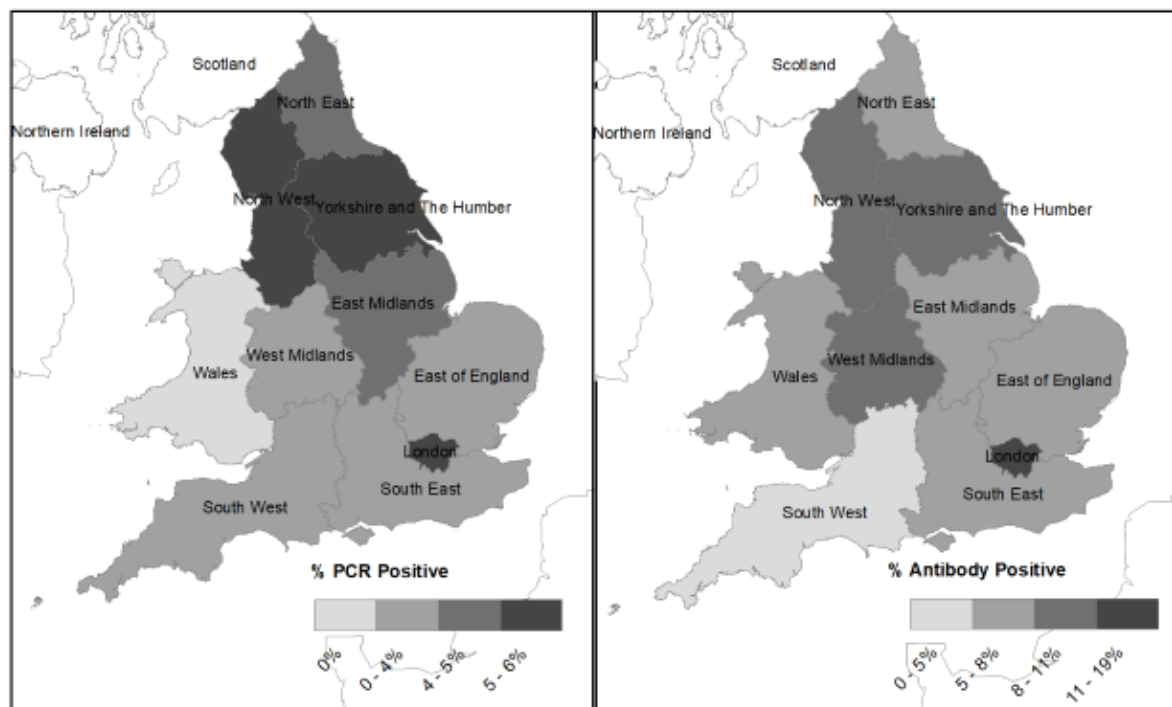


Figure S2. Regional map illustrating the regional distribution of PCR and antibody test results Virus Watch participants across England and Wales.



Note: PCR data for Wales were not included due to the use of linked surveillance data that were not available for participants in Wales.

Housing-related survey questions used in the February 2021 monthly survey.

Virus Watch

Resize font:
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Household Details and Testing

Household Details

What type of accommodation do you live in?
** must provide value*

☐ Detached whole house or bungalow

☐ Semi-detached whole house or bungalow

☐ Terraced (including end-terrace) whole house or bungalow

☐ Flat, maisonette, or apartment in a purpose-built block of flats or tenement part of a converted house or shared house (including bedsits)

☐ Flat, maisonette, or apartment in a commercial building (e.g. office building, hotel, over a shop)

☒ A caravan or other mobile or temporary structure (including on a Traveller site, on a boat, in a caravan, in a van or truck)

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Which of the following best describes where you live:
** must provide value*

☒ On a transit Traveller site

☐ On a permanent Traveller site

☐ On a holiday camp site

☐ On land you own

☐ On a roadside camp

☐ On a home online mooring

☐ On a winter online mooring

☐ On a waterway with a continuous cruising license

☐ On a marina

☐ Other

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Is this accommodation self-contained? This means that all rooms, including the kitchen, bathroom, and toilet, are behind a door that only this household can use?
** must provide value*

☐ Yes

☐ No

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How many rooms are available for use only by this household?

Do NOT count bathrooms, toilets, halls or landings, or rooms that can be used only for storage (e.g. cupboards). Count all others rooms, e.g. kitchen, bedroom, living rooms, utility rooms, conservatories, studies. If two rooms have been converted into one, count them as one room.
** must provide value*

How many of these rooms are bedrooms?

Include all rooms built or converted for use as bedrooms, even if not currently used as a bedroom
** must provide value*

<p>Does your accommodation have central heating - this is a central system that generates heat for multiple rooms?</p> <p>* must provide value</p>	<p><input type="radio"/> Yes</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>reset</p>
<p>Does your household rent or own this accommodation?</p> <p>* must provide value</p>	<p><input type="radio"/> own outright</p> <p><input type="radio"/> own with mortgage/finance or loan</p> <p><input type="radio"/> part own and part rent (shared ownership)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> rent (with or without housing benefit)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> live here rent free</p> <p><input type="radio"/> other</p> <p>reset</p>
<p>Who owns the land you live on?</p> <p>* must provide value</p>	<p><input type="radio"/> Own outright</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Council (local authority)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Private landlord or letting agency</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Housing association</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Housing cooperative</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Registered social landlord</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Employer of a household member</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Relative or friend of a household member</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Other</p> <p>reset</p>
<p>Does your home have visible mould or fungus on the walls or ceiling?</p> <p>* must provide value</p>	<p><input type="radio"/> Yes</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>reset</p>
<p>Does your home have damp spots on the walls or ceiling?</p> <p>* must provide value</p>	<p><input type="radio"/> Yes</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>reset</p>
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