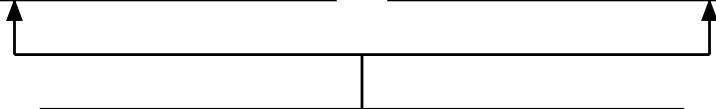


Tapioca::BaseWidget

Tapioca::Component



Tapioca::Image