# **Effective Feedback**

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Engineers for Exploration, UC San Diego

# The Feedback "Sh\*t Sandwich"

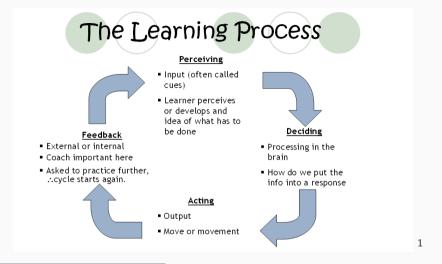
Read more at: GetLighthouse.com/Blog

Something positive to warm up the discussion

The feedback you actually wanted to give

Something else positive to soften the real feedback





<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>https:

//clarindabrown.wordpress.com/2011/05/24/a-food-processor-and-the-learning-process/

**ENGINEERS** 

# **Efficient Learning**

- Why? Time is precious
- How? Critical and constructive feedback



# How can we implement this in engineering teams?

- Formal debriefs/retrospectives
- Informal feedback

## For example:

- Code Reviews
- Design Reviews
- Expedition/Deployment Debriefs
- One-on-one Working Sessions
- In the moment feedback



## 6 R's of Effective Debriefs

Reflection

Reconvene

Reset

Review

Refine

Recap



## Reflection

## Allows the team to:

- Return from any emotional highs or lows
- Individually identify concerns/feedback



#### Reconvene

- Set a time
- When is too late?
- When is too early?
- When to decide the time?



### Reset

- No ego, no rank
- Reduce authority gradient
- Only one role facilitator



### Review

- Identify objectives/goals
- Assess performance
- Use context rich stories
- Provide feedback



### Refine

- Plan for getting/doing better
- Focus on individual and team performance



## Recap

- Review all learnings
- Make sure everyone is on the same page



## **GIFTS**

Growth Oriented

I Language

**Functional** 

Timely

Specific



## **PACE**

Probe

Alert

Challenge

Emergency



Activity



## **Additional Reading**

- https://www.thehumandiver.com/blog/ navigating-the-authority-gradient-pt2
- https: //www.bjanaesthesia.org.uk/article/S0007-0912(19)30172-2/fulltext
- https://www.mach2consulting.com/wp-content/uploads/2014/01/ The-Five-Rs-of-an-Effective-Debrief-Successful-Meetings-Magazine. pdf

