

ONLINE APPENDIX: “Filtering Revolution”

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Contents

1	Libya News Coverage Data	3
1.1	Variable definitions: News Coverage Data	5
1.1.1	Case identifiers	5
1.1.2	News Coverage	5
1.1.3	Democracy and Free Speech Measures	6
1.1.4	Covariates	6
1.2	Variable definitions: Libya Civil War Data	7
1.3	Variable definitions: Country-level controls	7
1.4	Summary statistics	9
1.4.1	Country level	9
1.4.2	Country-day level	10
1.4.3	Newspaper-day	11
1.4.4	Libya Civil War data	12
1.5	Sources: Newspapers included	12
1.6	Sources: Libyan Civil War data	32
2	Diversity of news coverage in democracies and non-democracies	33
3	Alternative Democracy and Free Speech Measures	35
3.1	Freedom House: Freedom of Press “Free”	39
3.1.1	Country	39
3.1.2	Country-day	42
3.1.3	Newspaper-day	48
3.2	Freedom House: Freedom of Press “Free” or “Partly Free”	51
3.2.1	Country	51
3.2.2	Country-day	54
3.2.3	Newspaper-day	60
3.3	Cingranelli & Richards: Freedom of Speech “No Censorship”	63

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3.3.1	Country	63
3.3.2	Country-day	66
3.3.3	Newspaper-day	72
3.4	Cingranelli & Richards: Freedom of Speech “No” or “Some Censorship”	75
3.4.1	Country	75
3.4.2	Country-day	78
3.4.3	Newspaper-day	84
3.5	Polity2 > 4	87
3.5.1	Country	87
3.5.2	Country-day	90
3.5.3	Newspaper-day	96
3.6	Polity2 > 5	99
3.6.1	Country	99
3.6.2	Country-day	102
3.6.3	Newspaper-day	108
3.7	Polity2 > 6	111
3.7.1	Country	111
3.7.2	Country-day	114
3.7.3	Newspaper-day	120
3.8	Polity2 > 7	123
3.8.1	Country	123
3.8.2	Country-day	126
3.8.3	Newspaper-day	132
3.9	Polity2 > 8	135
3.9.1	Country	135
3.9.2	Country-day	138
3.9.3	Newspaper-day	143
4	Additional Results: Alternative Temporal Lag Structure	145
4.1	Country-day	145
4.2	Newspaper-day level	146

1 Libya News Coverage Data

The data used in the manuscript includes all newspaper articles available through the LexisNexis and ISI Emerging Markets databases, indexed by the term “Libya,” published between December 18, 2010 (beginning of Arab Spring) and October 23, 2011 (end of Libyan Civil War).

The two electronic databases have slightly different geographical scopes of coverage, with LexisNexis (LN) more heavily focused on Western Europe, and ISI slightly more oriented – as the name implies – on the emerging markets of Latin America, Asia and former Soviet Union. The following lists enumerate the countries for which we collected newspaper articles in each database.

- **Lexis-Nexis** (N=88): Afghanistan, Algeria, Argentina, Australia, Austria, Bahrain, Bangladesh, Belgium, Benin, Brazil, Burkina Faso, Cameroon, Canada, Chile, China, Colombia, Congo Kinshasa, Costa Rica, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Ecuador, Egypt, Ethiopia, Fiji, Finland, France, Gabon, Gambia, Germany, Ghana, Guatemala, India, Indonesia, Iran, Iraq, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Japan, Jordan, Kazakhstan, Kenya, Korea South, Kuwait, Lebanon, Liberia, Libya, Madagascar, Malaysia, Mauritania, Mauritius, Mexico, Mozambique, Namibia, Nepal, Netherlands, New Zealand, Oman, Pakistan, Papua New Guinea, Peru, Philippines, Poland, Qatar, Rwanda, Saudi Arabia, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Singapore, South Africa, Spain, Sri Lanka, Switzerland, Tanzania, Thailand, Tunisia, Turkey, UAE, Uganda, United Kingdom, United States, Uruguay, Venezuela, Yemen, Zambia, Zimbabwe.
- **ISI-Emerging Markets** (N=68): Afghanistan, Albania, Algeria, Argentina, Armenia, Bahrain, Bolivia, Bosnia, Botswana, Brazil, Bulgaria, Cambodia, Chile, China, Colombia, Croatia, Czech Republic, Ecuador, Egypt, Estonia, Georgia, Hungary, India, Indonesia, Iran, Iraq, Jordan, Kazakhstan, Kenya, Kosovo, Kuwait, Laos, Latvia, Lebanon, Liberia, Libya, Lithuania, Malaysia, Mexico, Morocco, Nigeria, Oman, Peru, Philippines, Poland, Qatar, Romania, Russia, Saudi Arabia, Singapore, Slovak Republic, Slovenia, South Africa, Sri Lanka, Syria, Taiwan, Tanzania, Thailand, Tunisia, Turkey, UAE, Uganda, Ukraine, Uruguay, Venezuela, Vietnam, Yemen.

The two lists contain many duplicates. The logic behind this duplication was that the two collections include different sets of newspapers. The collection of newspapers in LN includes mostly English-, French-, German- and Spanish-language sources, while ISI is more diverse, with a greater volume of Arabic, Russian, Chinese and other language sources. Where we found the same newspapers in both collections, we removed the duplicate entries in subsequent stages of the data management process.

For each country within each database, we ran the following search parameters:

- **Lexis-Nexis.**
 - Country: “[country name]”
 - Publication Type: “News/Newspapers”
 - Multiple/Single Source: “Single Sources”
 - Search Type: “Terms & Connectors”
 - Search Terms: “Libya OR [‘Libya’ translated into country’s source language]” (ie: for Germany the search term would be “Libya OR Libyen” – in English and German)

- Specify Date: “Date is between...” 12/18/2010 and 10/23/2011

- **ISI-Emerging Markets:**

- Countries and regions: “[country name]”
- Languages: English + native/local (i.e. “Spanish”)
- Publication Types: ALL
- Topic: ALL
- Industry: All Industries
- Sources: Newspapers
- Search terms: “Libya OR [‘Libya’ translated into country’s source language]” (ie: for Mexico the search term would be “Libya OR Libia” – in English and Spanish)
- Date Range: 2010/12/18 - 2011/04/12.

The next step after retrieving the articles was to filter the raw text files using regular expressions, to strip HTML code, convert to a consistent character encoding (UTF-8), split files (from batches of 100-500 articles into individual articles), extract publication dates, extract newspaper names, extract section names (i.e. feature, general news, op-ed), and perform a series of additional, minor tasks. We used Google Translate API to convert all articles, dates and other metadata into English. The median article contained 2516 characters, with a range from 0 to 65530. We dropped all entries that contained fewer than 50 characters.

Following the initial text filtering, we matched the newspaper name for each article against a directory of over 2,300 newspapers, enumerated in Section 1.5. We created several versions of the newspaper names in the raw text: (1) original name, as appears in raw text, (2) newspaper name, with all characters transliterated into Latin script, (3) newspaper name translated into English with Google Translate API. The matching process was multistage, in the following sequence:

1. Exact matching against original names
2. Exact matching against transliterated names
3. Exact matching against translated names
4. Fuzzy/partial matching against original names
5. Fuzzy/partial matching against transliterated names
6. Fuzzy/partial matching against translated names

with each sequential step applied to articles that remained unmatched.

For each newspaper in each country on each day, we ran an additional filter that removed duplicate and near-duplicate articles (ones with a greater than 90 percent partial string match). This step was intended to address duplication between LN and ISI content, as well as duplication of material within each database. We kept articles that were reprinted by the same newspaper on multiple days (e.g. reprinting a breaking news story from an evening edition in the next day’s morning edition, or reprinting a selected feature story from the week in the weekend edition). This latter category of duplicates accounted for 4 percent of all articles. In all, the duplicate filter removed 11 percent of the original articles.

Post-filtering, the corpus contained 213,406 unique articles from 2,252 newspapers in 113 countries.

1.1 Variable definitions: News Coverage Data

1.1.1 Case identifiers

Article level

- ID1: Unique identifier for each document.
- DATE Format is YYYYMMDD.
- TID: Integer, indexing day of observation.

Newspaper level

- SID Unique identifier of newspaper
- STID Newspaper-day identifier
- CSOURCE_DUB COW country code and name of newspaper from which article was selected. Format: “USA_Newspaper”, where “USA” is the country code and “Newspaper” is the source. See below for full list.
- SOURCE1 Name of newspaper.
- SOURCE2 Alternate name of newspaper.
- OWNER1 Name of newspaper’s primary parent company.
- OWNER2 Name of newspaper’s secondary parent company.

1.1.2 News Coverage

Newspaper-day level

- PUB Binary indicator of whether newspaper i published at least one story on foreign policy crisis on day t

Country-day level

- PUB Binary indicator of whether at least one newspaper in country j published at least one story on foreign policy crisis on day t

Country level

- PROTEST_MEAN proportion of newspapers (by country) that ran a Libya story on days following a non-violent protest
- V_CIV_I_MEAN proportion of newspapers (by country) that ran a Libya story on days following rebel-induced civilian casualties
- V_CIV_G_MEAN proportion of newspapers (by country) that ran a Libya story on days following government-induced civilian casualties

The country-level proportions are measured in the following manner:

Coverage $_j = \frac{1}{T(x)} \sum_{\tau(x)} \left(\frac{1}{N} \sum_i^N Publish_{ij}\tau(x) \right)$, where $\tau(x) \in \{1, \dots, T(x)\}$ indexes the set of days following an event of type $x \in \{\text{non-violent protest, rebel-induced civilian casualties, government-induced civilian casualties}\}$, $i \in \{1, \dots, N\}$ indexes the newspaper and $j \in \{1, \dots, J\}$ indexes the country.

1.1.3 Democracy and Free Speech Measures

- FH_FOTPST5 Freedom House Freedom of the Press, Status (Freedom House, 2011). Qualitative measure of press freedom based on component ratings in Laws and regulations, Political pressures and controls and Economic Influences. The scale ranges from 0 (most free) to 100 (least free). Takes one of three values: (1) Free, (2) Partly Free, (3) Not Free.
 - FH_FOTPST5_FREE Binary indicator (FH_FOTPST5 = “Free”)
 - FH_FOTPST5_PARTFREE Binary indicator (FH_FOTPST5 = “Free” or “Partly Free”)
- CIRI_SPEECH Cingranelli-Richards “Freedom of Speech” measure (Cingranelli and Richards, 2010). Indicates the extent to which freedoms of speech and press are affected by government censorship, including ownership of media outlets. Censorship is any form of restriction that is placed on freedom of the press, speech or expression. Expression may be in the form of art or music. The variable takes one of three values: (0) Government censorship of the media was complete. (1) Some government censorship of the media. (2) No government censorship of the media.
 - CIRI_SPEECH_FREE Binary indicator (CIRI_SPEECH = “No government censorship of the media”)
 - CIRI_SPEECH_PARTFREE Binary indicator (CIRI_SPEECH = “Some government censorship of the media” or “No government censorship of the media”)
- POLITY2 Polity IV Revised Combined Polity Score (Jaggers and Gurr, 1995). Computed as difference between Institutionalized Democracy (DEMOC) and Institutionalized Autocracy (AUTOC) scores, based on competitiveness of political participation (PARCOMP), regulation of participation (PARREG), openness and competitiveness of executive recruitment (XROPEN and XRCOMP), and constraints on the chief executive (XCONST). Ranges from +10 (strongly democratic) to -10 (strongly autocratic).
 - DEMOCRACY4 Binary democracy indicator (Polity2>4)
 - DEMOCRACY5 Binary democracy indicator (Polity2>5)
 - DEMOCRACY6 Binary democracy indicator (Polity2>6)
 - DEMOCRACY7 Binary democracy indicator (Polity2>7)
 - DEMOCRACY8 Binary democracy indicator (Polity2>8)

1.1.4 Covariates

Newspaper level

- PUBLIC Binary indicator for state-owned parent company or direct state ownership (Baum and Zhukov, 2013).
- PAID_CIRC Average daily newspaper circulation (Baum and Zhukov, 2013).

Country level

- N_ARTICLES Number of articles published by all newspapers in country during period of observation
- N_PAPERS Number of newspapers in country sample

1.2 Variable definitions: Libya Civil War Data

Daily level

- PROTEST Number of non-violent protests in Libya on day t
- ALL Number of civil war violent events (uses of force by rebels against government + uses of force by government against rebels) in Libya on day t
- V_CIV_I Number of civilians killed or wounded by rebel forces in Libya on day t
- V_CIV_G Number of civilians killed or wounded by government forces in Libya on day t

1.3 Variable definitions: Country-level controls

Case identifiers

- COW Correlates of War 3-letter country code for state in which article was published.
- CNTRY Alternate 3-letter country code.
- CCODE Numerical country code (compatible with Correlates of War and Polity datasets)
- CTID Country-day identifier
- CNT_GTD1 Alternate country name

Country-level covariates

- DIST_KM Distance from country center to Libya (km)
- NATO Binary indicator of NATO membership
- PARTICIPATE Binary indicator of participation in 2011 military intervention in Libya (Operations Harmattan, Ellamy, Mobile, Odyssey Dawn and Unified Protector)

World Bank (World Bank, 2012)

- WB_SECEDUC Secondary education, duration (years)

PRIO Armed conflict data (Themnér and Wallensteen, 2011)

- WARYEARS Number of years since 1945 when country experienced a civil conflict

Telecommunication Development Sector internet data (International Telecommunication Union, 2014)

- INTERNET100_ITU Percentage of country's population with internet access
- INTERNET100_ITU_MI Percentage of country's population with internet access (multiply imputed missing data)

OpenNet Initiative Internet Censorship Data (OpenNet Initiative, 2013)

- ONI_MEAN Average of 5-point scales reflecting the observed level of filtering in each of four themes (listed below).
 1. Political: This category is focused primarily on Web sites that express views in opposition to those of the current government. Content more broadly related to human rights, freedom of expression, minority rights, and religious movements is also considered here.
 2. Social: This group covers material related to sexuality, gambling, and illegal drugs and alcohol, as well as other topics that may be socially sensitive or perceived as offensive.
 3. Conflict/security: Content related to armed conflicts, border disputes, separatist movements, and militant groups is included in this category.
 4. Internet tools: Web sites that provide e-mail, Internet hosting, search, translation, Voice-over Internet Protocol (VoIP) telephone service, and circumvention methods are grouped in this category.

The relative magnitude of filtering for each of the four themes is defined as follows:

1. Pervasive filtering (score of 4): Filtering that is characterized by both its depth?a blocking regime that blocks a large portion of the targeted content in a given category?and its breadth?a blocking regime that includes filtering in several categories in a given theme.
2. Substantial filtering (score of 3): Filtering that has either depth or breadth: either a number of categories are subject to a medium level of filtering or a low level of filtering is carried out across many categories.
3. Selective filtering (score of 2): Narrowly targeted filtering that blocks a small number of specific sites across a few categories or filtering that targets a single category or issue.
4. Suspected filtering (score of 1): Connectivity abnormalities are present that suggest the presence of filtering, although diagnostic work was unable to confirm conclusively that inaccessible websites are the result of deliberate tampering.
5. No evidence of filtering (score of 0): ONI testing did not uncover any evidence of websites being blocked.

1.4 Summary statistics

1.4.1 Country level

Table 1: Summary statistics for country-level data. Levels of analysis: j: country. Actors: R: rebels, G: government.

Variable	Obs.	Median	Mean	S.D	.Min	Max
PUB	112	0.405	0.425	0.314	0.003	0.974
PROTEST_MEAN	112	0.088	0.151	0.172	0	0.882
V_CIV_I_MEAN	112	0.111	0.169	0.179	0	0.889
V_CIV_G_MEAN	112	0.119	0.182	0.186	0	0.933
POLITY2	110	7	4.309	6.107	-10	10
FH_FOTPSC5	112	52.500	48.768	22.680	10	94
CIRI_SPEECH	112	1	0.857	0.758	0	2
PUBLIC	112	0	0.118	0.229	0	1
PAID_CIRC	107	55227.571	106239.354	330567.289	1250	3373293.333
N_PAPERS	112	5	13.661	27.779	2	193
DIST_KM	111	3779.894	5727.083	4089.558	0	18614.511
WB_SECEDUC	109	6	6.413	0.935	4	9
WARYEARS	112	1	9.027	13.973	0	63
INTERNET100_ITU_MI	111	39.100	41.066	28.523	0.900	92.300
NATO	112	0	0.205	0.406	0	1
PARTICIPATE	112	0	0.134	0.342	0	1
ONI_MEAN	62	0	0.907	1.217	0	3.750

1.4.2 Country-day level

Table 2: Summary statistics for country-day panel data. Levels of analysis: j: country, t: day. Actors: R: rebels, G: government.

Variable	Obs.	Median	Mean	S.D	.Min	Max
TID	35143	156	156	89.779	1	311
PUB	35143	0	0.421	0.494	0	1
PROTEST	35143	0	0.113	0.598	0	7
ALL	35143	1	2.244	2.953	0	24
V_CIV_G	35143	0	5.605	40.359	0	600
V_CIV_I	35143	0	0.431	3.088	0	36
POLITY2	34521	7	4.180	6.201	-10	10
FH_FOTPSC5	35143	53	49.195	22.928	10	97
CIRI_SPEECH	35143	1	0.850	0.755	0	2
PUBLIC	35143	0	0.117	0.227	0	1
PAID_CIRC	33588	55253.442	106051.953	327502.791	1250	3373293.333
N_PAPERS	34832	5	13.661	27.655	2	193
DIST_KM	34832	3816.846	5783.172	4095.793	0	18614.511
WB_SECEDUC	34210	6	6.409	0.927	4	9
WARYEARS	35143	1	8.947	13.875	0	63
NATO	35143	0	0.204	0.403	0	1
PARTICIPATE	35143	0	0.133	0.339	0	1
INTERNET100_ITU_MI	34832	38.700	40.752	28.461	0.900	92.300
ONI_MEAN	19282	0	0.907	1.207	0	3.750

1.4.3 Newspaper-day

Table 3: Summary statistics for newspaper-day panel data. Levels of analysis: i: newspaper, j: country, t: day. Actors: R: rebels, G: government.

Variable	Obs.	Median	Mean	S.D	.Min	Max
TID	700372	156	156	89.778	1	311
PUB	700372	0	0.093	0.290	0	1
PROTEST	700372	0	0.113	0.598	0	7
ALL	700372	1	2.244	2.953	0	24
V_CIV_G	700372	0	5.605	40.359	0	600
V_CIV_I	700372	0	0.431	3.088	0	36
POLITY2	691042	10	7.319	4.990	-10	10
FH_FOTPSC5	698506	21	35.749	24.405	10	94
CIRI_SPEECH	698506	2	1.306	0.808	0	2
PUBLIC	700372	0	0.067	0.251	0	1
PAID_CIRC	585613	30345	99310.173	338283.707	500	10025000
N_PAPERS	698506	64	91.841	79.029	2	193
DIST_KM	697884	3993.946	7000.045	4501.316	0	18614.511
WB_SECEDUC	692597	7	6.601	0.826	4	9
WARYEARS	698506	4	15.485	17.538	0	63
NATO	700372	1	0.555	0.497	0	1
PARTICIPATE	700372	0	0.492	0.500	0	1
INTERNET100_ITU_MI	697884	77.863	65.629	24.550	0.900	92.300
ONI_MEAN	569130	0	0.447	0.915	0	3.750

1.4.4 Libya Civil War data

Table 4: Summary statistics for Libyan Civil War Data. R: rebels, G: government, C: civilians; C by R: civilians killed/wounded by rebels; C by G: civilians killed/wounded by government; G by R: government killed/wounded by rebels; R by G: rebels killed/wounded by government.

Variable	Obs.	Median	Mean	S.D	.Min	Max	Sum
Protest	1510	0	0.023	0.151	0	1	35
Arrest	1510	0	0.003	0.057	0	1	5
Irregular violence (R)	1510	0	0.062	0.242	0	1	94
Conventional viol (R)	1510	0	0.174	0.379	0	1	262
Irregular violence (G)	1510	0	0.029	0.168	0	1	44
Conventional viol (G)	1510	0	0.201	0.401	0	1	303
NATO strike	1510	1	0.504	0.500	0	1	761
WIA (C by G)	1510	0	0.511	8.367	0	200	771
WIA (C by R)	1510	0	0.035	0.791	0	25	53
WIA (G by R)	1510	0	0.016	0.437	0	12	24
WIA (R by G)	1510	0	1.126	13.160	0	300	1700
KIA (C by G)	1510	0	0.644	15.890	0	600	972
KIA (C by R)	1510	0	0.054	0.952	0	28	81
KIA (G by R)	1510	0	0.371	3.376	0	60	560
KIA (R by G)	1510	0	0.832	8.034	0	261	1257
Latitude	1507	32.027	31.534	1.506	24.167	33.150	
Longitude	1507	14.569	15.207	2.764	9.501	23.976	
Population	1209	128123	277608	368567	3334	1150989	
Elevation	1471	21	-91.908	1586.828	-9999	725	

1.5 Sources: Newspapers included

Afghanistan : Daily Outlook Afghanistan, Afghan Islamic Press

Albania : Tirana Times

Algeria : Algeria Press Service, L' Expression, Horizons, La Tribune

Argentina : Ambito Financiero, La Voz del Interior, El Cronista, El Economista, BAE Buenos Aires Econmico, Clarin, La Nacion

Armenia : Novoe Vremia, Noyan Tapan, AZG Newspaper

Australia : Ayr Advocate, Bowen Independent North Queensland,Australia, Australian Newspapers, Central and North Burnett Times (Queensland), Central Courier, Brisbane News, Central Telegraph and Rural Weekly (Queensland), City North News Australia, Coffs Coast Advocate (New South Wales), Comment News Perth,Australia, Community Express, Cooloola Advertiser (Queensland), Coolum and North Shore News (Queensland), Countryman, Cumberland Newspapers Sydney,Australia, Daily Examiner (Grafton, New South Wales), Daily Telegraph and Telegraph Sydney,Australia, Darwin Palmerston Australia, Centralian Advocate,

Echo (Australia), Fremantle Cockburn Gazette Perth,Australia, Gatton, Lockyer and Brisbane Valley Star (Queensland), Geelong Advertiser Victoria, Geelong News (Free Suburban) (Australia), Gold Coast Publications, GT magazine, Guardian Express Perth,Australia, Herald (Australia), Herbert River Express, Hills Gazette Perth,Australia, Hobart Mercury (Australia), Eastern Suburbs Reporter Perth,Australia, Home Magazine Australia, Illawarra Mercury Australia, Inner West Courier, Innisfail Advocate, Ipswich News Queensland,Australia, Joondalup Times WannerooPerth,Australia, BusinessWeek Magazine, Caloundra Weekly (Queensland), Canberra Times (Australia), Canning Times Perth,Australia, Capricorn Coast Mirror (Queensland), Midland Kalamunda Reporter Perth,Australia, MX, Newcastle Herald Australia, News Bites - Results, NewsMail and Rural Weekly (Wide Bay, Bundaberg, Queensland), North Coast Times Perth,Australia, Northern Miner, Northern Territory News Australia, Northside Courier, NT Business Review Australia, Perth Communities Australia, Port Curtis Post (Queensland), Port Douglas and Mossman Gazette, Quest Newspapers Brisbane,Australia, Rockhampton & Fitzroy News (Queensland), South Burnett Times and Rural Weekly (Queensland), Southern Courier Australia, Southern Gazette Perth,Australia, Sportsman, Stirling Times Perth,Australia, Sunday Territorian (Australia), Sunshine Coast (Queensland), Sydney MX, Tablelander, Tablelands Advertiser Australia, Tasmanian Country, The Advertiser Mail Adelaide,South Australia, The Advocate Perth,Australia, Home Hill Observer, The Australian, The Cairns PostThe Cairns, The Canberra Times, The Chronicle Australia, The Courier MailThe Mail Australia, The Daily Mercury and Rural Weekly (Mackay, Queensland), Leader Newspapers Melbourne,Australia, Major Australian Newspapers, Mandurah Coastal Times Perth,Australia, Melville Times Perth,Australia, Messenger Newspapers Adelaide,Australia, The Northern Star and Rural Weekly (New South Wales), The Observer (Gladstone, Queensland), The Queensland Times (Ipswich), The Range News (Maleny, Queensland), The Stanthorpe Border Post (Queensland), The Sunday Herald (Sydney, Australia), The Sunday Mail (Queensland, Australia), The Sydney Morning Herald Australia, The Weekend Post weekender Australia, The Weekly Times, The West Australian, Toowoomba's Mail (Queensland), Townsville BulletinTownsville, TV Guide Australia, Tweed Daily News (New South Wales), Village Voice Balmain, WA Business News Australia, Wanneroo Times Perth,Australia, Warwick Daily News (Queensland), Weekend Australian, Weekend Courier Perth,Australia, Wentworth Courier Australia, Western Suburbs Weekly Perth,Australia, Whitsunday Times (Airlie Beach, Queensland), The Daily Telegraph (Australia), The Gympie Times (Queensland), The Kalgoorlie Miner, The Mercury Tasmanian Australia, The Age (Melbourne, Australia), The Morning Bulletin (Rockhampton, Queensland)

Austria : Die Presse, Der Standard

Bahrain : Daily Tribune, Bahrain News Agency, Akhbar Al Khaleej, Al Ayam, Gulf Daily News

Bangladesh : The Financial Express, The New Nation, Energy Bangla, Weekly Blitz

Belgium : TE Briefing, De Lloyd, De Tijd, Gazette of West Flanders, De Krant van West Vlaanderen, TE Depeche, LEcho Belgium

Benin : L'Autre Quotidien

Bolivia : La Razon, Los Tiempos Newspaper

Bosnia : B&H Business Daily, Poslovne Novosti, Bosnia Daily, Oslobodjenje

Botswana : Botswana Guardian News, Mmegi Daily, The Botswana Gazette News

Brazil : Agencia O Globo, Agncia IN Entrevista, AE Agronews, Diario Catarinense, Diario de Santa Maria, Diario Gacho, Diario Grande ABC Setecidades, Diario Online, Folhapress, Jornal A Tarde Bahia, A Notcia, Brasil Economico, Brasilturis, Campinas Agncia Anhanguera de Noticias Correio Popular, Daily Online - International, Jornal Pampulha, Meio Mensagem, O Estado de S Paulo, Official Mail Braziliense, RAC Gazeta de Piracicaba, Super Noticia, Valor Econmico, Zero Hora, Jornal O Pioneiro, Jornal Correio Braziliense, Jornal de Santa Catarina, Jornal do Commercio, Jornal O Tempo, DCI Diario Comercio, Industria e Servicos

Bulgaria : Banker Weekly, Dnevnik, Monitor Daily, Pari, Capital, Standart Daily

Burkina Faso : Le Pays, L'Observateur Paalga, Sidwaya

Cambodia : Phnom Penh Post

Cameroon : Le Messenger, Le Quotidien Mutations, The Post, Cameroon Tribune

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Record Legislative Report Oklahoma City,OK, Kalamazoo Gazette Michigan, Kansas City Daily Record Kansas City,MO, La Opinion, Las Cruces News New Mexico, Las Vegas Review Journal, Latah Eagle, LA Weekly, Lawyers USA, Lewiston Morning Tribune, Lincoln Journal Star Nebraska, Long Beach Press Telegram Long Beach,CA, Long Island Business News Long Island,NY, Los Angeles Times, Lowell Lowell,MA, MabelHary News Record Minnesota, Marin Independent Journal Marin,CA, Maryland Gazette, Massachusetts Lawyers Weekly, Mattawa Area News Washington, McClatchy Tribune Business News Most Recent,2 Weeks, McClatchy Washington Bureau, McKenzie River Reflections McKenzie Bridge,Oregon, Medical Device Daily, Merrimack Journal New Hampshire, Metropolitan News Enterprise, Miami New Times Florida, Michigan Lawyers Weekly, Minneapolis Star Tribune, Mississippi Business Journal Jackson,MS, Mississippi Press, Missouri Lawyers Media, Mobile Register Alabama, Modesto Bee, Monterey County Herald CA, Mukilteo Beacon Washington, Muskegon Chronicle Michigan, Network World Biographical Stories, New Orleans CityBusiness New Orleans,LA, Newsday New York,NY, News Lancaster, News Lancaster Pennsylvania, New Times Broward Palm Beach Florida, New York, New York Observer, North Carolina Lawyers Weekly, ObGyn News, OC Weekly, Omaha World Herald, Oroville Mercury Register California, Pasadena Star News Pasadena,CA, Patriot News Harrisburg Pennsylvania, Pediatric News, Pensions and Investments, Phoenix New Times Arizona, Pittsburgh Post Gazette, Pittsburgh Tribune Review, Plain Dealer Cleveland OH, Plastics News tm, Portland Press Herald, Public Opinion Chambersburg,Pennsylvania, Pueblo Business Journal, Raleigh Extra, Republican Leader Preston,Minnesota, Rheumatology News, Rhode Island Lawyers Weekly, Richmond Times Dispatch, Riverfront Times St Louis,Missouri, Roll Call, Rubber Plastics News, Ruidoso News New Mexico, Sacramento Bee, Saginaw News Michigan, San Antonio Express News, San Bernardino San Bernardino,CA, San Gabriel Valley Tribune San Gabriel Valley,CA, San Jose Mercury News California, San Mateo County Times San Mateo,CA, Sarasota Herald Tribune, Seattle Post Intelligencer, Seattle Weekly, Sentinel Enterprise Fitchburg,Massachusetts, SF Weekly California, Silver City News New Mexico, Sioux County Index Reporter Hull,Iowa, Skin Allergy News, South Bend Tribune, South Carolina Lawyers Weekly, Spring Grove Herald Minnesota, Spring Valley Tribune Minnesota, SqueezeOC, Star News Wilmington,NC, Star Tribune Minneapolis MN, Staten Island Advance New York, St Charles County Business Record St Charles,MO, St Louis Daily RecordSt Louis Countian St Louis,MO, St Louis Post Dispatch, St Paul Pioneer Press Minnesota, St Petersburg Times, Telegram Gazette Massachusetts, Telegraph Herald Dubuque,IA, The Advocate Baton Rouge Louisiana, The Alamogordo Daily News New Mexico, The Anchorage Daily News, The Argus Fret,CA, Hollis Brookline Journal, Holmes County Herald, Home Textiles Today, Hospitalist News, Houston Press Texas, The Berkshire Eagle Pittsfield,Massachusetts, The Bismarck Tribune, The Bond Buyer, The Bonney Lake Lake Tapps Courier Herald, The Boomerang Palouse,Washington, The Buffalo News, The Cabinet Milford,New Hampshire, The Capital Annapolis, The Charleston Gazette, The Chatfield News Minnesota, The Christian Science Monitor, The Chronicle of Higher Education, The Chronicle of Philanthropy, The Clatskanie Chief Oregon, The Columbian Vancouver,WA, The Columbia Star South Carolina, The Daily Deal, The Daily News of Los Angeles, The Daily Record Baltimore,MD, The Daily Record of Rochester Rochester,NY, The Daily Reporter Milwaukee,WI, The Daily Review Hayward,CA, The Dallas Morning News, The Delhi Express California, The Denver Post, The Enumclaw Courier Herald Washington, The Evening Sun, The Florida Times

Union, The Forward, The Free Press, The Fresno Bee, The Hartford Courant, The Herald Rock Hill, SC, The Hill, The Hollywood Reporter, The Houston Chronicle, The Idaho Business Review Boise, ID, The Indianapolis Business Journal, The Island Packet, The Journal of Jefferson Parish Louisiana, The Journal Record Oklahoma City, OK, The Lebanon Daily News Pennsylvania, The Ledger Lakeland, The Legal Ledger St Paul MN, The Mecklenburg Times Charlotte, NC, The Merced Star California, The Metropolitan Corporate Counsel, The Minnesota Lawyer Minneapolis MN, The Morning Call Allentown, The News and Observer, The News Tribune Tacoma, Washington, The New York Post, The New York Times, The Oakland Tribune Oakland, CA, The Oklahoman, The Orange County Register, The Oregonian Portland Oregon, The Original Irregular Kingfield, Maine, The Palm Beach Post, The Pantagraph, The Patriot Ledger, The Philadelphia Daily News PA, The Philadelphia Inquirer, The Post and Courier Charleston SC, The Post Standard Syracuse NY, The Providence Journal Bulletin, The Raton Range New Mexico, The Record Bergen County, The Republican Springfield Massachusetts, The Roanoke Times Virginia, The Salt Lake Tribune, The San Francisco Chronicle, The Santa Fe New Mexican, The Spokesman Review, The Sporting News, The Star Ledger Newark New Jersey, The State Journal Register Springfield, IL, The Tampa Tribune, The Taos News, The Times of Trenton New Jersey, The Times Union Albany, NY, The Trinidad Times Independent Colorado, The Tulsa World, The Union Leader, The Village Voice, The Virginian Pilot Norfolk, VA, The Washington Post, The Washington Times, The Wyoming Tribune Eagle, The York Dispatch York, PA, Times Picayune New Orleans, Tire Business, Today's beam New Jersey, Topeka Capital Journal, Tribune Review, Tri City Herald, Tri Valley Herald Pleasanton, CA, USA Today, Vallejo Times Herald California, Variety, Vida en el Valle Spanish Language, Virginia Lawyers Weekly, Wall Street Journal, Westbrook Sentinel Tribune Minnesota, Whittier Daily News California, Winston Salem Journal North Carolina, Wisconsin State Journal, The Banner Bernice, Louisiana, The Atlanta Journal and Constitution, The Augusta Chronicle, The Austin American Statesman, The Baltimore Sun

Uruguay : Diario El Pais, El Observador

Venezuela : Diario El Nacional, El Universal, Cadena Global National news

Vietnam : Vietnam Business Forum News, Vietnam Industry News, Viet Nam News, Vian Macroeconomic News

Yemen : Al Sahwa, Yemen News Agency, Yemen Observer, Yemen Post, Yemen Times

Zambia : The Times of Zambia

Zimbabwe : Financial Gazette, The Herald, Zimbabwe Independent, Zimbabwe Standard

1.6 Sources: Libyan Civil War data

ABC News, Afrol News, Agence France Presse, Al Arabiya, Al Jazeera, Al Manar, Associated Press, Australian Associated Press, BBC Arabic, BBC News, Bloomberg, CBC News, CBS News, CNN, Deutsche Presse-Agentur, Ennahar Online, France 24, ITV, libya-alyoum.com, MSNBC, NATO, NBC News, NewsBlog (Guardian), Reuters, RIA Novosti, Russia Today, Sky News, UPI, VOA News, Voice of Russia, Xinhua

2 Diversity of news coverage in democracies and non-democracies

The following section describes the methodology we used to estimate the diversity of news coverage in newspaper reporting.

We calculated normalized entropy scores by country to assess the relative diversity of editorial decisions (i.e. publish or not publish a Libya story on day t) of newspapers by country.

For each country j , we calculated the normalized entropy statistic $H_j = -\sum_{i=1}^{N_{(j)}} \frac{E(x_i) \ln(E(x_i))}{\ln(N_{(j)})}$, where $i \in \{1, \dots, N_{(j)}\}$ indexes the newspapers in country j , x_{it} is a binary indicator of whether newspaper i publishes a Libya story on day t , and $E(x_i) = \frac{1}{T} \sum_t x_{it}$ is the expected value of x_i . The entropy statistic is often used in information theory to measure the efficiency of a communication channel, with higher values denoting greater informational content and heterogeneity. Tabulated over the countries in sample, we found that the mean entropy score in non-democracies was significantly lower than that in democracies:

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{1}{N_{(\text{Democracies})}} \sum_j^{N_{(\text{Democracies})}} H_j &= 0.12 \\ \frac{1}{N_{(\text{Non-democracies})}} \sum_j^{N_{(\text{Non-democracies})}} H_j &= 0.10 \end{aligned}$$

A two sample Kolmogorov-Smirnov test produces a test statistic of 0.255, with a significance level of $p = 0.08$. Full results on next page.

Table 5: Normalized entropy scores by country

Country	H_j	N_j	Country	H_j	N_j	Country	H_j	N_j
AFG	0.01	20	GUA	0.12	2	POL	0.04	30
ALG	0.21	5	HUN	0.06	23	QAT	0.00	9
ARG	0.07	7	IND	0.03	41	ROK	0.42	2
ARM	0.00	3	IRE	0.03	43	RUM	0.14	10
AUL	0.00	112	IRN	0.00	6	RUS	0.00	178
AUS	0.29	2	IRQ	0.01	5	SAF	0.04	23
BAH	0.04	11	ISR	0.29	3	SAU	0.10	15
BEL	0.23	5	ITA	0.18	8	SEN	0.28	3
BFO	0.07	3	JOR	0.09	13	SIE	0.21	2
BNG	0.10	4	JPN	0.05	4	SIN	0.12	6
BOL	0.44	2	KEN	0.13	8	SLO	0.10	32
BOS	0.03	4	KOS	0.00	2	SLV	0.17	7
BOT	0.02	3	KUW	0.02	10	SPN	0.11	21
BRA	0.10	29	KZK	0.01	16	SRI	0.00	5
BUL	0.18	6	LAO	0.21	2	SWZ	0.15	11
CAM	0.09	3	LAT	0.05	3	SYR	0.00	2
CAN	0.03	74	LBR	0.04	4	TAW	0.00	13
CAO	0.06	4	LEB	0.14	15	TAZ	0.47	2
CHL	0.06	6	LIB	0.06	9	THI	0.27	3
CHN	0.01	31	LIT	0.16	2	TUN	0.02	13
COL	0.21	5	MAG	0.18	2	TUR	0.14	14
COS	0.00	3	MAL	0.13	14	UAE	0.01	21
CRO	0.18	6	MEX	0.00	57	UGA	0.33	3
CYP	0.48	2	MOR	0.01	7	UKG	0.01	530
CZR	0.00	23	NAM	0.15	3	UKR	0.02	23
ECU	0.17	4	NEP	0.04	4	URU	0.48	2
EGY	0.10	16	NEW	0.01	15	USA	0.02	296
EST	0.16	2	NIG	0.38	2	VEN	0.27	3
FRN	0.10	38	NTH	0.06	63	VIE	0.01	6
GAM	0.33	2	OMA	0.11	12	WBG	0.00	5
GHA	0.27	2	PAK	0.11	25	YEM	0.13	7
GMY	0.09	55	PHI	0.12	13	ZAI	0.53	2
GRG	0.07	4	PNG	0.00	2	ZIM	0.11	4

3 Alternative Democracy and Free Speech Measures

In the following section, we replicate the models reported in the main text, and several additional specifications, using nine different measures of democracy and free press:

1. Freedom House “Freedom of the Press” status = “Free”
2. Freedom House “Freedom of the Press” status = “Partly Free”
3. Cingranelli-Richards “Freedom of the Press” status = “No Censorship”
4. Cingranelli-Richards “Freedom of the Press” status = “Some Censorship”
5. Polity2 > 4
6. Polity2 > 5
7. Polity2 > 6
8. Polity2 > 7
9. Polity2 > 8

For each of the nine measures, we report the following sets of analyses:

- Country level
 - Table: Beta regression models. Dependent variable is Coverage_j (country’s proportion of newspaper-days with Libya coverage after conflict event).
 - * Model A: Coverage after protests, no controls
 - * Model B: Coverage after protests, with controls
 - * Model C: Coverage after civilian victimization by rebels, no controls
 - * Model D: Coverage after civilian victimization by rebels, with controls
 - * Model E: Coverage after civilian victimization by government, no controls
 - * Model F: Coverage after civilian victimization by government, with controls
 - Table: Ordinary least squares regression models. Dependent variable is Coverage_j (country’s proportion of newspaper-days with Libya coverage after conflict event).
 - * Model A: Coverage after protests, no controls
 - * Model B: Coverage after protests, with controls
 - * Model C: Coverage after civilian victimization by rebels, no controls
 - * Model D: Coverage after civilian victimization by rebels, with controls
 - * Model E: Coverage after civilian victimization by government, no controls
 - * Model F: Coverage after civilian victimization by government, with controls
 - Table: Poisson regression models. Dependent variable is $\Sigma \text{Coverage}_j$ (country’s total newspaper-days with Libya coverage after conflict event).
 - * Model A: Coverage after protests, no controls
 - * Model B: Coverage after protests, with controls

- * Model C: Coverage after civilian victimization by rebels, no controls
 - * Model D: Coverage after civilian victimization by rebels, with controls
 - * Model E: Coverage after civilian victimization by government, no controls
 - * Model F: Coverage after civilian victimization by government, with controls
- Country-day level
 - Figure: Replication of Figure 5 in main text, with alternative outcomes. Quantities reported have the following interpretation. How much more/less likely is the publication of an article about Libya on day t , if the number of conflict events z on day $t - 1$ were increased from the 1st to the 99th percentile. Actual values associated with this counterfactual are provided as “CF: [1st percentile] to [99th percentile].” White vertical stripes are point estimates. Grey bars are 95% confidence intervals. Four different outcomes are reported:
 - * Any article
 - * Major papers
 - * News stories
 - * Opinion-editorials
 - Figure: Replication of Figure 5a in main text, coverage in NATO and Coalition Member democracies. Two types of effects are reported:
 - * NATO effect: how does coverage vary between NATO vs. non-NATO democracies?
 - * Coalition member effect: how does coverage vary between democracies participating vs. not participating in the Libya intervention?
- The simulations used to create these plots are all based on Models D and E from the regression tables corresponding to outcome “Any article,” reported below.
- Tables: Replication of Model 7 from main text. Dependent variable is Publish_{jt} (publication of article on Libya in country j on day t).
 - * Any article.
 - Model A: No controls
 - Model B: With controls (replication of Model 7 from main text)
 - Model C: With controls, plus internet censorship¹
 - Model D: NATO effect (same specification as B, with *NATO* in place of *Democracy* in the interactions; data subset = democracies only).
 - Model E: Coalition effect (same specification as B, with *Coalition Member* in place of *Democracy* in the interactions; data subset = democracies only, post-intervention).
 - * Major papers
 - Model A: No controls
 - Model B: With controls (replication of Model 7 from main text)
 - Model C: With controls, plus internet censorship

¹We ran a separate model with the internet censorship variable because on the high number of missing values in that variable (62 countries included, versus 112 for most others dataset).

- Model D: NATO effect (same specification as B, with *NATO* in place of *Democracy* in the interactions; data subset = democracies only).
 - Model E: Coalition effect (same specification as B, with *Coalition Member* in place of *Democracy* in the interactions; data subset = democracies only, post-intervention).
- * News stories
 - Model A: No controls
 - Model B: With controls (replication of Model 7 from main text)
 - Model C: With controls, plus internet censorship
 - Model D: NATO effect (same specification as B, with *NATO* in place of *Democracy* in the interactions; data subset = democracies only).
 - Model E: Coalition effect (same specification as B, with *Coalition Member* in place of *Democracy* in the interactions; data subset = democracies only, post-intervention).
- * Opinion-editorials
 - Model A: No controls
 - Model B: With controls (replication of Model 7 from main text)
 - Model C: With controls, plus internet censorship
 - Model D: NATO effect (same specification as B, with *NATO* in place of *Democracy* in the interactions; data subset = democracies only).
 - Model E: Coalition effect (same specification as B, with *Coalition Member* in place of *Democracy* in the interactions; data subset = democracies only, post-intervention).
- Newspaper-day level
 - Figure: Replication of Figure 5b in main text. Quantities reported have the following interpretation. How much more/less likely is the publication of an article about Libya on day t , if the number of conflict events z on day $t - 1$ were increased from the 1st to the 99th percentile. Actual values associated with this counterfactual are provided as “CF: [1st percentile] to [99th percentile].” White vertical stripes are point estimates. Grey bars are 95% confidence intervals. Four different outcomes are reported:
 - * Any article
 - * Major papers
 - * News stories
 - * Opinion-editorials
 - The simulations used to create these plots are all based on Model B from the regression tables corresponding to each outcome, reported below.
 - Tables: Replication of Model 11 from main text. Dependent variable is Publish_{ijt} (publication of article on Libya newspaper i in country j on day t).
 - * Any article.
 - Model A: No controls
 - Model B: With controls (replication of Model 11 from main text)

- Model C: With controls, plus internet censorship²
- Model D: NATO effect (same specification as B, with *NATO* in place of *Democracy* in the interactions; data subset = democracies only).
- Model E: Coalition effect (same specification as B, with *Coalition Member* in place of *Democracy* in the interactions; data subset = democracies only, post-intervention).

²We ran a separate model with the internet censorship variable because on the high number of missing values in that variable (62 countries included, versus 112 for most others dataset).

3.1 Freedom House: Freedom of Press “Free”

3.1.1 Country

Table 6: Regression output for country-level data. Beta regression. Dependent variable is Coverage_j (country’s proportion of newspaper-days with Libya coverage after conflict event). Democracy: Freedom House Freedom of Press “Free”

Variable	Model A <i>Coverage after protests</i>	Model B <i>Coverage after protests</i>	Model C <i>Coverage after civilian victimization by rebels</i>	Model D <i>Coverage after civilian victimization by rebels</i>	Model E <i>Coverage after civilian victimization by govt</i>	Model F <i>Coverage after civilian victimization by govt</i>
(Intercept)	-0.6433 (0.05591)***	-0.70514 (0.35979)'	-0.43932 (0.06035)***	-0.13206 (0.4207)	-0.6433 (0.05591)***	-0.58282 (0.38001)
Free Speech	0.31792 (0.10003)**	0.08332 (0.1265)	-0.06098 (0.10046)	-0.19855 (0.13505)	0.31792 (0.10003)**	-0.00486 (0.13605)
Public ownership		-0.47887 (0.17206)**		-0.18843 (0.2402)		-0.32331 (0.18452)'
Distance from Libya		-1e-05 (1e-05)		-1e-05 (1e-05)		0 (1e-05)
Conflict years since 1945		0.00228 (0.00319)		-0.00287 (0.00353)		0.00184 (0.00349)
Years secondary school		-0.00327 (0.05036)		-0.05176 (0.05581)		-0.012 (0.05281)
Percent w/ internet		0.00691 (0.002)***		0.00472 (0.00234)*		0.00629 (0.00221)**
Number of newspapers		-0.00401 (0.0015)**		-0.00216 (0.00158)		-0.00306 (0.00169)'
Phi	5.09714 (0.71965)***	5.95374 (0.85944)***	4.75469 (0.66809)***	4.93255 (0.70424)***	5.09714 (0.71965)***	4.47088 (0.60539)***
N	102	99	97	95	102	107
AIC	-160.53	-160.89	-117.05	-110.91	-160.53	-131.89

Table 7: Regression output for country-level data. Ordinary least squares. Dependent variable is Coverage_{*j*} (country's proportion of newspaper-days with Libya coverage after conflict event). Democracy: Freedom House Freedom of Press "Free"

Variable	Model A <i>Coverage after protests</i>	Model B	Model C	Model D	Model E <i>Coverage after civilian victimization by rebels</i>	Model F	Model G <i>Coverage after civilian victimization by govt</i>	Model H	Model I
(Intercept)	0.1203 (0.01868)***	0.07731 (0.1302)	-0.00878 (0.19129)	0.17125 (0.02019)***	0.12538 (0.14239)	0.25017 (0.23785)	0.1203 (0.01868)***	0.08287 (0.14287)	-0.02953 (0.20717)
Free Speech	0.10401 (0.03442)**	0.01392 (0.04465)	-0.0227 (0.08168)	-0.00606 (0.03719)	-0.09551 (0.04883)'	-0.11651 (0.10157)	0.10401 (0.03442)**	0.00273 (0.04899)	-0.03234 (0.08847)
Public ownership		-0.14693 (0.07175)*	-0.18221 (0.09264)'		-0.07907 (0.07847)	-0.08027 (0.11519)		-0.14632 (0.07874)'	-0.17374 (0.10033)'
Distance from Libya		0 (0)	0 (1e-05)		0 (0)	0 (1e-05)		0 (0)	1e-05 (1e-05)
Conflict years since 1945		0.00097 (0.0012)	0.00054 (0.00141)		-0.00019 (0.00131)	-0.00119 (0.00175)		0.00146 (0.00131)	0.001 (0.00153)
Years secondary school		0.00064 (0.01795)	0.01772 (0.02494)		0.00066 (0.01964)	-0.01291 (0.03101)		0.00221 (0.0197)	0.02251 (0.02701)
Percent w/ internet		0.0024 (0.00074)**	0.00223 (0.00112)'		0.00244 (0.00081)**	0.00222 (0.0014)		0.00257 (0.00081)**	0.0024 (0.00122)'
Number of newspapers		-0.00112 (0.00061)'	-0.0013 (0.00068)'		-0.00089 (0.00067)	-0.00098 (0.00085)		-0.0013 (0.00067)'	-0.00156 (0.00074)*
Internet censorship			-0.02307 (0.0186)			-0.01993 (0.02313)			-0.02978 (0.02014)
N	112	109	62	112	109	62	112	109	62
AIC	-80.36	-81.88	-45.81	-63.03	-62.36	-18.8	-80.36	-61.63	-35.92

Table 8: Regression output for country-level data. Poisson regression. Dependent variable is $\Sigma \text{Coverage}_j$ (country's total newspaper-days with Libya coverage after conflict event). Democracy: Freedom House Freedom of Press "Free"

Variable	Model A	Model B	Model C	Model D	Model E	Model F	Model G	Model H	Model I
	<i>Coverage after protests</i>			<i>Coverage after civilian victimization by rebels</i>			<i>Coverage after civilian victimization by govt</i>		
(Intercept)	18.506 (10.04)'	-4.916 (39.194)	-49.436 (59.951)	14.949 (3.901)***	-14.596 (15.673)	-38.063 (26.843)	18.506 (10.04)'	-16.383 (70.892)	-118.755 (114.3)
Free Speech	80.463 (18.496)***	20.372 (13.441)	48.168 (25.6)'	20.899 (7.186)**	-5.569 (5.375)	-1.51 (11.463)	80.463 (18.496)***	33.481 (24.311)	103.417 (48.809)*
Public ownership		-20.355 (21.6)	-25.491 (29.033)		-0.886 (8.637)	-4.347 (13)		-41.843 (39.068)	-53.084 (55.354)
Distance from Libya		-0.001 (0.001)	0.002 (0.002)		0 (0)	0 (0.001)		-0.001 (0.002)	0.004 (0.004)
Conflict years since 1945		-0.269 (0.36)	-0.533 (0.442)		0.026 (0.144)	-0.059 (0.198)		-0.334 (0.652)	-0.882 (0.843)
Years secondary school		0.575 (5.405)	8.252 (7.817)		2.534 (2.161)	6.366 (3.5)'		2.325 (9.776)	19.606 (14.904)
Percent w/ internet		0.184 (0.223)	-0.136 (0.352)		0.219 (0.089)*	0.157 (0.157)		0.334 (0.403)	-0.272 (0.671)
Number of newspapers		2.836 (0.183)***	2.547 (0.214)***		1.036 (0.073)***	0.953 (0.096)***		5.698 (0.332)***	5.081 (0.408)***
Internet censorship			-1.771 (5.829)			1.026 (2.61)			-2.16 (11.113)
N	112	109	62	112	109	62	112	109	62
AIC	1327.87	1162.3	666.88	1116.11	962.48	567.24	1327.87	1291.49	746.89

3.1.2 Country-day

Figure 1: News coverage of Libya, country-day. Freedom House “Free.”

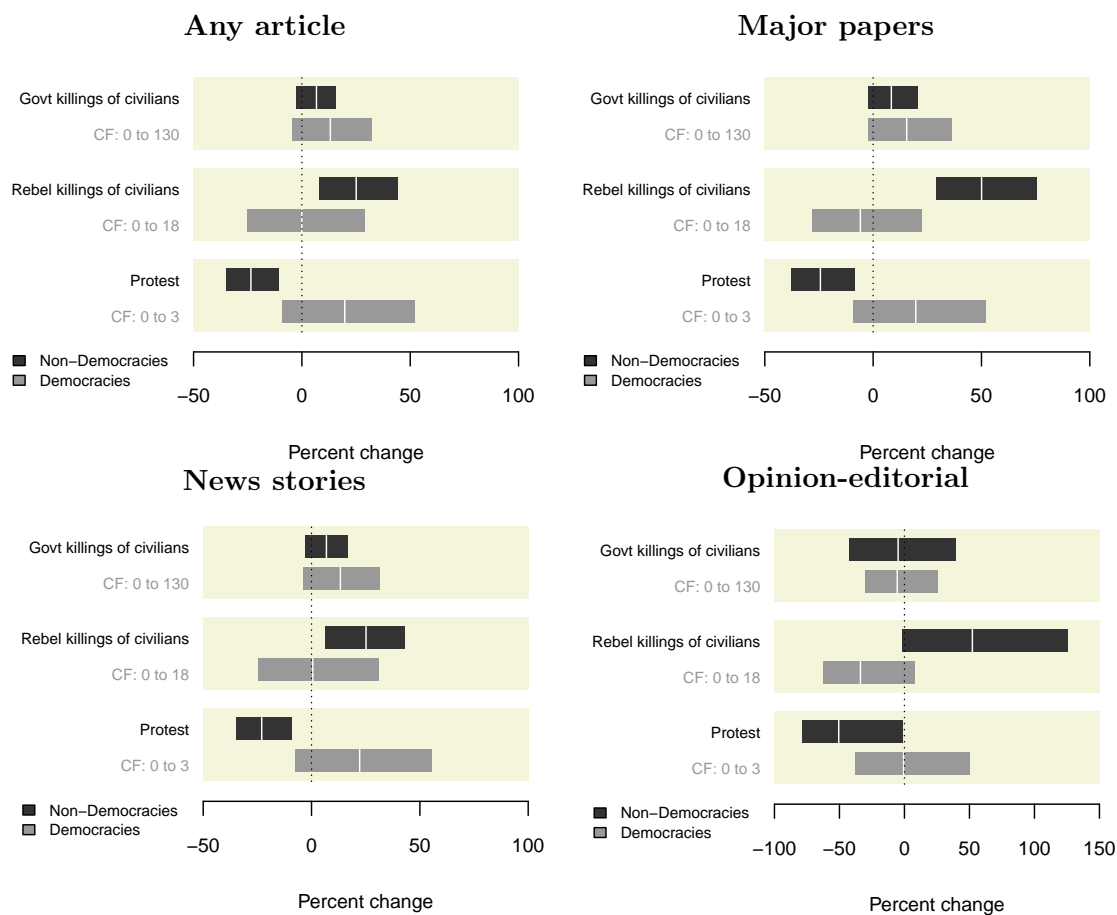


Figure 2: Alternative explanation: NATO and coalition effects, country-day. Freedom House “Free.”

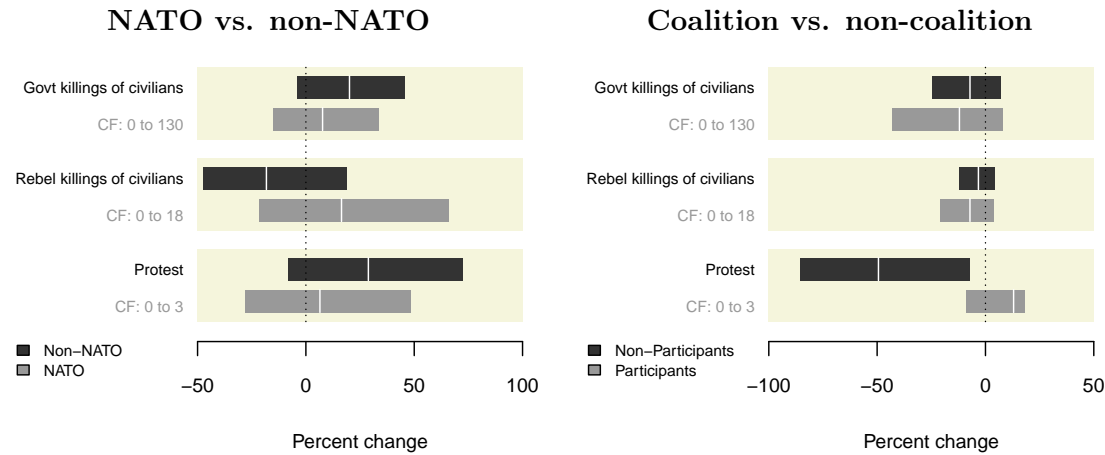


Table 9: Outcome: Publication of article on Libya, **all articles**. Country-day level data. Democracy: Freedom House Freedom of Press Status “Free.”

Variable	Model A	Model B	Model C	Model D	Model E
(Intercept)	-1.8141 (0.0246)***	-1.6324 (0.128)***	-1.525 (0.1909)***	-2.5262 (0.2576)***	-1.4981 (0.3324)***
Publish (t-1)	2.8315 (0.0275)***	2.434 (0.0291)***	2.5375 (0.0381)***	2.8018 (0.0585)***	2.9046 (0.0717)***
Democracy	0.1947 (0.0381)***	-0.7889 (0.0502)***	-1.1343 (0.0903)***		
Democracy*Protest	-0.103 (0.0304)***	-0.109 (0.032)***	-0.1257 (0.0384)**	0.103 (0.0742)	-0.604 (0.2684)*
Democracy*Protest	0.1373 (0.0551)*	0.1729 (0.0589)**	0.2468 (0.0998)*		
Civil war violence	0.057 (0.0055)***	0.0694 (0.0057)***	0.0721 (0.0071)***	0.0886 (0.014)***	0.0556 (0.013)***
Democracy*Violence	0.0136 (0.0103)	0.0189 (0.011)'	0.0172 (0.019)		
Civilian casualties (by R)	0.0146 (0.0052)**	0.0159 (0.0054)**	0.0169 (0.0067)*	-0.0153 (0.0133)	-0.008 (0.0107)
Democracy*Civilian (by R)	-0.017 (0.0096)'	-0.0164 (0.0102)	-0.0244 (0.0168)		
Civilian casualties (by G)	8e-04 (4e-04)'	6e-04 (4e-04)	8e-04 (5e-04)	0.0017 (0.0011)	-0.0025 (0.0027)
Democracy*Civilian (by G)	4e-04 (8e-04)	4e-04 (9e-04)	-5e-04 (0.0015)		
NATO				-0.4183 (0.0862)***	
NATO*Protest				-0.0791 (0.1032)	
NATO*Violence				-0.0034 (0.0195)	
NATO*Civilian (by R)				0.0247 (0.0185)	
NATO*Civilian (by G)				-0.0011 (0.0015)	
Coalition member					0.6444 (0.1295)***
Coalition*Protest					2.5837 (1.1119)*
Coalition*Violence					-0.0708 (0.0286)*
Coalition*Civilian (by R)					-0.0156 (0.0221)
Coalition*Civilian (by G)					-0.0021 (0.0058)
Public ownership		-0.4159 (0.0751)***	-0.5209 (0.0996)***	11.7035 (3.8707)**	13.1684 (4.8235)**
Distance from Libya		0 (0)***	0 (0)***	-1e-04 (0)***	-1e-04 (0)***
Conflict years since 1945		0.0034 (0.0011)**	4e-04 (0.0014)	-0.0141 (0.0027)***	-0.0206 (0.004)***
Time		0 (2e-04)	-4e-04 (2e-04)'	3e-04 (3e-04)	-0.0037 (6e-04)***
Number of newspapers		0.0272 (0.0012)***	0.0252 (0.0013)***	0.0259 (0.0017)***	0.0227 (0.0021)***
Percent w/ internet		0.0179 (7e-04)***	0.0151 (0.0011)***	0.015 (0.0018)***	0.0093 (0.0022)***
Years secondary school		-0.082 (0.0169)***	-0.0529 (0.0243)*	6e-04 (0.0321)	-0.003 (0.0404)
Internet censorship			-0.0285 (0.0178)		
N	35030	33790	19220	9920	7040
AIC	33629.68	30770.1	17762.02	7896.84	5343.3

Table 10: Outcome: Publication of article on Libya, **major papers**. Country-day level data. Democracy: Freedom House Freedom of Press Status “Free.”

Variable	Model A	Model B	Model C	Model D	Model E
(Intercept)	-2.2612 (0.0262)***	-2.4341 (0.1362)***	-2.6959 (0.2066)***	-3.2464 (0.2649)***	-2.1092 (0.3406)***
Publish (major papers) (t-1)	2.7823 (0.0294)***	2.4293 (0.0312)***	2.3776 (0.0406)***	2.817 (0.06)***	2.8517 (0.0731)***
Democracy	0.5142 (0.0395)***	-0.3024 (0.0519)***	-0.3369 (0.0924)***		
Democracy*Protest	-0.1119 (0.0351)**	-0.1026 (0.0359)**	-0.1345 (0.0445)**	0.0467 (0.0752)	-0.286 (0.2821)
Democracy*Protest	0.1438 (0.057)*	0.1663 (0.0601)**	0.2978 (0.1017)**		
Civil war violence	0.0547 (0.0058)***	0.0602 (0.0059)***	0.0592 (0.0071)***	0.0907 (0.0143)***	0.0614 (0.0134)***
Democracy*Violence	0.0175 (0.0103)'	0.0287 (0.011)**	0.038 (0.0188)*		
Civilian casualties (by R)	0.0261 (0.0052)***	0.0267 (0.0054)***	0.0265 (0.0065)***	-0.0109 (0.0142)	-0.0125 (0.011)
Democracy*Civilian (by R)	-0.0308 (0.0096)**	-0.0306 (0.0102)**	-0.0383 (0.0165)*		
Civilian casualties (by G)	7e-04 (5e-04)	7e-04 (5e-04)	0.001 (6e-04)'	0.0019 (0.0011)'	-0.0025 (0.0027)
Democracy*Civilian (by G)	2e-04 (8e-04)	5e-04 (9e-04)	-4e-04 (0.0015)		
NATO				-0.3946 (0.0868)***	
NATO*Protest				0.0167 (0.1034)	
NATO*Violence				0.0048 (0.0196)	
NATO*Civilian (by R)				0.0088 (0.0187)	
NATO*Civilian (by G)				-0.0012 (0.0015)	
Coalition member					0.4567 (0.1242)***
Coalition*Protest					0.9735 (0.6647)
Coalition*Violence					-0.0614 (0.028)*
Coalition*Civilian (by R)					-0.011 (0.0219)
Coalition*Civilian (by G)					0.0053 (0.0062)
Public ownership		-1.1875 (0.0961)***	-1.4085 (0.1259)***	14.3382 (3.8371)***	16.1977 (4.7177)***
Distance from Libya		0 (0)***	0 (0)	-1e-04 (0)***	-1e-04 (0)***
Conflict years since 1945		0.0047 (0.0012)***	0.0016 (0.0015)	-0.0086 (0.0027)**	-0.0144 (0.0039)***
Time		5e-04 (2e-04)**	4e-04 (2e-04)'	2e-04 (3e-04)	-0.0037 (6e-04)***
Number of newspapers		0.0271 (0.0011)***	0.0223 (0.0013)***	0.024 (0.0015)***	0.0265 (0.0021)***
Percent w/ internet		0.0106 (8e-04)***	0.0062 (0.0011)***	0.018 (0.0019)***	0.013 (0.0025)***
Years secondary school		-0.015 (0.0177)	0.064 (0.0256)*	0.0371 (0.0321)	0.0104 (0.0405)
Internet censorship			-0.0552 (0.0189)**		
N	35143	33899	19282	9952	7040
AIC	30299.07	27823.43	16275.84	7651.73	5201.08

Table 11: Outcome: Publication of article on Libya, **news stories**. Country-day level data. Democracy: Freedom House Freedom of Press Status “Free.”

Variable	Model A	Model B	Model C	Model D	Model E
(Intercept)	-1.813 (0.0246)***	-1.6759 (0.1278)***	-1.608 (0.1904)***	-2.5959 (0.2566)***	-1.5033 (0.3325)***
Publish (t-1)	2.8225 (0.0274)***	2.4306 (0.0291)***	2.5379 (0.0381)***	2.7959 (0.0583)***	2.9038 (0.0718)***
Democracy	0.1906 (0.0381)***	-0.7868 (0.0501)***	-1.1315 (0.0898)***		
Protest	-0.1026 (0.0304)***	-0.1074 (0.0319)***	-0.1236 (0.0384)**	0.1165 (0.0742)	-0.6001 (0.2686)*
Democracy*Protest	0.1467 (0.0551)**	0.1805 (0.0588)**	0.2764 (0.0994)**		
Civil war violence	0.0576 (0.0055)***	0.0697 (0.0057)***	0.0723 (0.0071)***	0.0868 (0.0139)***	0.0549 (0.013)***
Democracy*Violence	0.0136 (0.0103)	0.0195 (0.011)'	0.0208 (0.0189)		
Civilian casualties (by R)	0.0147 (0.0052)**	0.0159 (0.0054)**	0.0169 (0.0067)*	-0.0151 (0.0132)	-0.0078 (0.0107)
Democracy*Civilian (by R)	-0.017 (0.0096)'	-0.0163 (0.0102)	-0.024 (0.0168)		
Civilian casualties (by G)	7e-04 (4e-04)'	6e-04 (4e-04)	8e-04 (5e-04)	0.0017 (0.0011)	-0.0024 (0.0027)
Democracy*Civilian (by G)	4e-04 (8e-04)	4e-04 (9e-04)	-5e-04 (0.0015)		
Public ownership		-0.4061 (0.0749)***	-0.5035 (0.0991)***	11.6411 (3.8713)**	13.2361 (4.8237)**
Distance from Libya		0 (0)***	0 (0)***	-1e-04 (0)***	-1e-04 (0)***
Conflict years since 1945		0.0035 (0.0011)**	3e-04 (0.0014)	-0.0143 (0.0027)***	-0.0206 (0.004)***
Time		1e-04 (2e-04)	-3e-04 (2e-04)	4e-04 (3e-04)	-0.0036 (6e-04)***
Number of newspapers		0.0268 (0.0012)***	0.0245 (0.0013)***	0.0249 (0.0016)***	0.0239 (0.0022)***
Percent w/ internet		0.0178 (7e-04)***	0.015 (0.0011)***	0.0154 (0.0018)***	0.009 (0.0022)***
Years secondary school		-0.0765 (0.0169)***	-0.043 (0.0243)'	0.0037 (0.032)	-0.0031 (0.0406)
Internet censorship			-0.0279 (0.0178)		
NATO				-0.4116 (0.0857)***	
NATO*Protest				-0.076 (0.1029)	
NATO*Violence				3e-04 (0.0194)	
NATO*Civilian (by R)				0.0243 (0.0184)	
NATO*Civilian (by G)				-0.0011 (0.0015)	
Coalition member					0.6493 (0.1296)***
Coalition*Protest					2.5857 (1.1125)*
Coalition*Violence					-0.0702 (0.0287)*
Coalition*Civilian (by R)					-0.0157 (0.0221)
Coalition*Civilian (by G)					-0.0022 (0.0058)
N	35030	33790	19220	9920	7040
AIC	33679.99	30849.68	17815.82	7952.34	5334.09

Table 12: Outcome: Publication of article on Libya, **op-eds**. Country-day level data. Democracy: Freedom House Freedom of Press Status “Free.”

Variable	Model A	Model B	Model C	Model D	Model E
(Intercept)	-4.5131 (0.0667)***	-3.6836 (0.2795)***	-7.2444 (0.5078)***	-5.0861 (0.4429)***	-3.9331 (0.5376)***
Publish (op-ed) (t-1)	4.3259 (0.0642)***	3.355 (0.0693)***	2.968 (0.0884)***	2.8639 (0.0853)***	2.3293 (0.1052)***
Democracy	1.2061 (0.0824)***	-0.6134 (0.1163)***	0.1785 (0.1635)		
Democracy*Protest	-0.2312 (0.1344)'	-0.259 (0.1374)'	-0.2284 (0.1478)	0.0055 (0.1333)	-0.5107 (0.4911)
Democracy*Protest	0.2022 (0.1515)	0.2468 (0.1567)	0.1078 (0.1834)		
Civil war violence	0.0351 (0.0153)*	0.0412 (0.0151)**	0.0424 (0.0183)*	0.1157 (0.0195)***	0.066 (0.0201)**
Democracy*Violence	0.0383 (0.0195)*	0.0594 (0.0195)**	0.0714 (0.0255)**		
Civilian casualties (by R)	0.0233 (0.0126)'	0.0235 (0.0128)'	0.031 (0.014)*	-0.0219 (0.0283)	-0.0315 (0.0216)
Democracy*Civilian (by R)	-0.0462 (0.0181)*	-0.0479 (0.0197)*	-0.0524 (0.0238)*		
Civilian casualties (by G)	-2e-04 (0.0018)	-5e-04 (0.0018)	-1e-04 (0.002)	-0.0031 (0.0025)	-0.014 (0.0068)*
Democracy*Civilian (by G)	-3e-04 (0.0021)	-1e-04 (0.0022)	4e-04 (0.0025)		
NATO				0.7413 (0.1347)***	
NATO*Protest				-0.0174 (0.1574)	
NATO*Violence				-0.0273 (0.0244)	
NATO*Civilian (by R)				0.002 (0.0327)	
NATO*Civilian (by G)				0.0034 (0.0028)	
Coalition member					1.1581 (0.147)***
Coalition*Protest					0.1034 (0.6735)
Coalition*Violence					-0.027 (0.0306)
Coalition*Civilian (by R)					-0.002 (0.0293)
Coalition*Civilian (by G)					0.0188 (0.0082)*
Public ownership		-11.0566 (1.0891)***	-12.8178 (1.4632)***	0.4827 (6.3367)	13.6536 (6.4443)*
Distance from Libya		-1e-04 (0)***	0 (0)'	0 (0)	0 (0)*
Conflict years since 1945		0.0065 (0.0025)*	-0.0041 (0.0033)	0.0173 (0.0033)***	0.0098 (0.0044)*
Time		0 (4e-04)	-9e-04 (5e-04)'	-3e-04 (5e-04)	-0.0064 (8e-04)***
Number of newspapers		0.0212 (0.0011)***	0.0153 (0.001)***	0.0152 (0.0011)***	0.0226 (0.0018)***
Percent w/ internet		0.0215 (0.0021)***	0.0127 (0.0028)***	0.0323 (0.0043)***	0.0211 (0.0048)***
Years secondary school		-0.1204 (0.0335)***	0.417 (0.0564)***	-0.1998 (0.0435)***	-0.0046 (0.0562)
Internet censorship			0.2843 (0.0574)***		
N	35030	33790	19220	9920	7040
AIC	8503.72	7464.64	4499.45	4313.53	3044.38

3.1.3 Newspaper-day

Figure 3: News coverage of Libya, newspaper-day. Democracy: Freedom House “Free.”

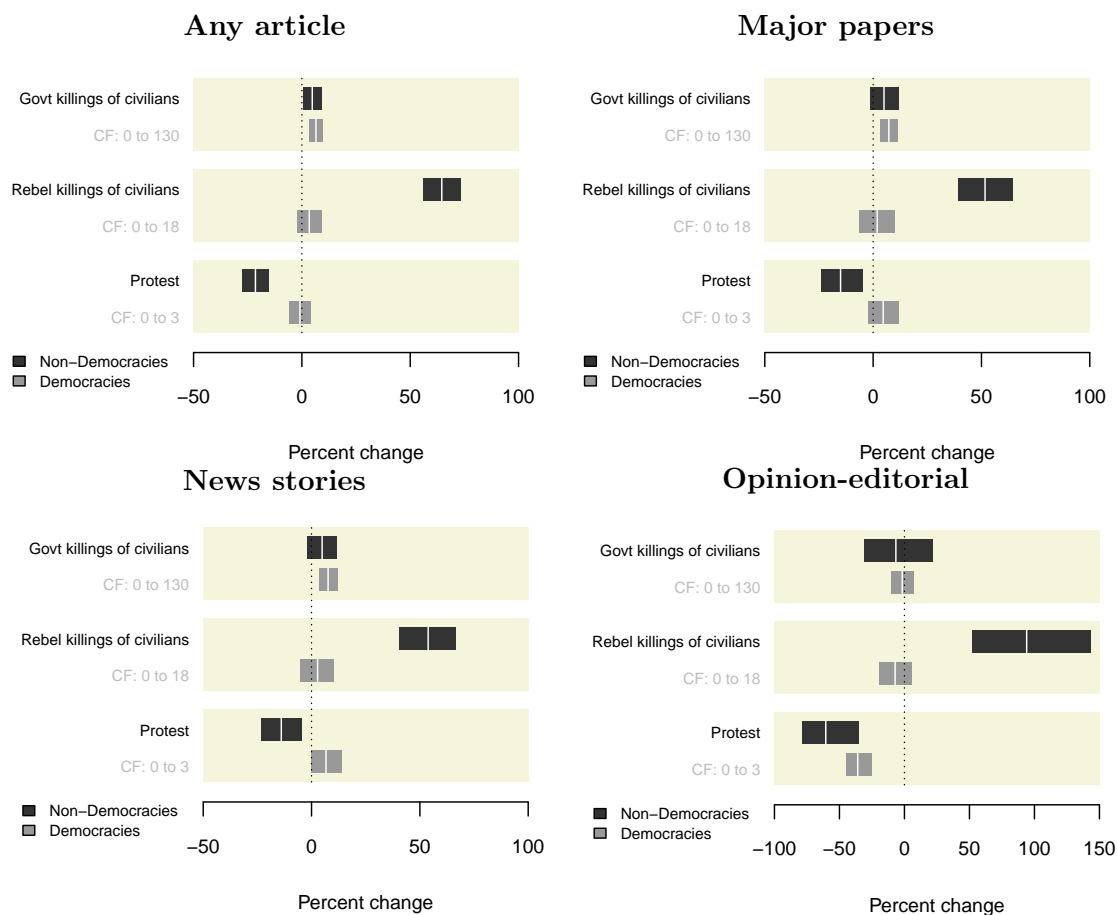


Figure 4: Alternative explanation: NATO and coalition effects, newspaper-day. Freedom House “Free.”

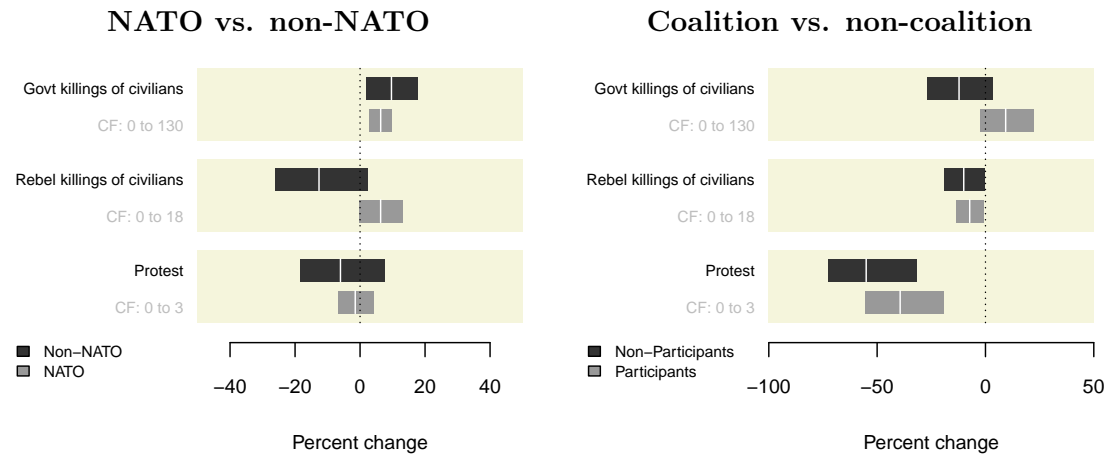


Table 13: Outcome: Publication of article on Libya. Newspaper-day level data. Democracy: Freedom House Freedom of Press Status “Free.”

Variable	Model A	Model B	Model C	Model D	Model E
(Intercept)	-2.7486 (0.0094)***	-2.2742 (0.0401)***	-2.1036 (0.062)***	-3.4567 (0.079)***	-3.2652 (0.0946)***
W Publish (t-1)	3.1549 (0.0153)***	2.737 (0.0157)***	2.7759 (0.0196)***	2.7916 (0.021)***	2.097 (0.0244)***
Democracy	-0.1561 (0.0117)***	0.1192 (0.0177)***	0.5141 (0.0257)***		
Democracy*Protest	-0.076 (0.0138)***	-0.0858 (0.0137)***	-0.101 (0.0158)***	-0.0215 (0.0243)	-0.2788 (0.0768)***
Democracy*Protest	0.0801 (0.0164)***	0.0826 (0.0165)***	0.0929 (0.0193)***		
Civil war violence	0.0642 (0.002)***	0.0686 (0.002)***	0.069 (0.0023)***	0.0839 (0.004)***	0.0556 (0.0035)***
Democracy*Violence	0.0101 (0.0026)***	0.0131 (0.0026)***	0.0155 (0.003)***		
Civilian casualties (by R)	0.0299 (0.0017)***	0.0306 (0.0017)***	0.0362 (0.0019)***	-0.0082 (0.005)	-0.0062 (0.003)*
Democracy*Civilian (by R)	-0.0292 (0.0024)***	-0.0286 (0.0025)***	-0.0308 (0.0028)***		
Civilian casualties (by G)	5e-04 (2e-04)**	4e-04 (2e-04)*	2e-04 (2e-04)	7e-04 (3e-04)*	-0.0011 (7e-04)
Democracy*Civilian (by G)	1e-04 (2e-04)	1e-04 (2e-04)	1e-04 (3e-04)		
NATO				0.3648 (0.0234)***	
NATO*Protest				0.0162 (0.0262)	
NATO*Violence				-0.001 (0.0044)	
NATO*Civilian (by R)				0.0118 (0.0053)*	
NATO*Civilian (by G)				-2e-04 (3e-04)	
Coalition member					1.2278 (0.0259)***
Coalition*Protest					0.0907 (0.0941)
Coalition*Violence					-0.0261 (0.0044)***
Coalition*Civilian (by R)					0.0016 (0.0037)
Coalition*Civilian (by G)					0.0018 (9e-04)*
Public ownership		-0.2506 (0.0192)***	-0.1473 (0.0205)***	-3.8673 (0.9965)***	-11.8255 (35.773)
Distance from Libya		0 (0)***	0 (0)***	0 (0)***	-1e-04 (0)***
Conflict years since 1945		-0.0124 (4e-04)***	-0.0147 (4e-04)***	-0.023 (7e-04)***	-0.0325 (8e-04)***
Time		-5e-04 (1e-04)***	-0.0011 (1e-04)***	-6e-04 (1e-04)***	-0.0046 (1e-04)***
Number of newspapers		-0.0051 (1e-04)***	-0.0056 (1e-04)***	-0.0039 (1e-04)***	-0.0068 (2e-04)***
Percent w/ internet		0.0017 (3e-04)***	-0.0029 (4e-04)***	0.0139 (8e-04)***	0.0044 (9e-04)***
Years secondary school		0.0094 (0.005)'	0.0207 (0.0076)**	0.0279 (0.0062)***	0.2759 (0.0086)***
Internet censorship			0.0062 (0.0068)		
N	696260	690370	567300	438340	311080
AIC	387075.83	373333.16	274126.13	222988.58	161930.87

3.2 Freedom House: Freedom of Press “Free” or “Partly Free”

3.2.1 Country

Table 14: Regression output for country-level data. Beta regression. Dependent variable is Coverage_j (country’s proportion of newspaper-days with Libya coverage after conflict event). Democracy: Freedom House Freedom of Press “Partly Free” or “Free”

Variable	Model A <i>Coverage after protests</i>	Model B <i>Coverage after civilian victimization by rebels</i>	Model C <i>Coverage after civilian victimization by rebels</i>	Model D <i>Coverage after civilian victimization by rebels</i>	Model E <i>Coverage after civilian victimization by govt</i>	Model F <i>Coverage after civilian victimization by govt</i>
(Intercept)	-0.73217 (0.07215)***	-0.82855 (0.36129)*	-0.43316 (0.08022)***	-0.09457 (0.42238)	-0.73217 (0.07215)***	-0.67702 (0.38298)'
Free/Partially Free Speech	0.28292 (0.08658)**	0.16507 (0.09143)'	-0.03859 (0.09648)	-0.1502 (0.11673)	0.28292 (0.08658)**	0.13748 (0.10169)
Public ownership		-0.38612 (0.17948)*		-0.2581 (0.26072)		-0.21816 (0.19452)
Distance from Libya		-1e-05 (1e-05)		-1e-05 (1e-05)		0 (1e-05)
Conflict years since 1945		0.00201 (0.00315)		-0.00243 (0.00354)		0.00198 (0.00347)
Years secondary school		0.00105 (0.04995)		-0.04467 (0.05603)		-0.01004 (0.05261)
Percent w/ internet		0.00701 (0.00177)***		0.0038 (0.00212)'		0.00578 (0.00194)**
Number of newspapers		-0.00378 (0.00148)*		-0.0026 (0.00157)'		-0.00299 (0.00168)'
Phi	5.09587 (0.71918)***	6.15929 (0.8904)***	4.74539 (0.66669)***	4.91497 (0.70184)***	5.09587 (0.71918)***	4.56176 (0.61842)***
N	102	99	97	95	102	107
AIC	-160.75	-163.93	-116.88	-110.38	-160.75	-133.9

Table 15: Regression output for country-level data. Ordinary least squares. Dependent variable is Coverage_{*j*} (country's proportion of newspaper-days with Libya coverage after conflict event). Democracy: Freedom House Freedom of Press "Partly Free" or "Free"

Variable	Model A	Model B	Model C	Model D	Model E	Model F	Model G	Model H	Model I
	<i>Coverage after protests</i>			<i>Coverage after civilian victimization by rebels</i>			<i>Coverage after civilian victimization by govt</i>		
(Intercept)	0.08547 (0.02657)**	0.05221 (0.13068)	0.00551 (0.18688)	0.19233 (0.0286)***	0.16745 (0.14323)	0.28349 (0.22959)	0.08547 (0.02657)**	0.05593 (0.14345)	-0.01135 (0.20274)
Free/Partially Free Speech	0.10047 (0.03291)**	0.04702 (0.03602)	0.05388 (0.05141)	-0.03508 (0.03543)	-0.08849 (0.03948)*	-0.1217 (0.06315)'	0.10047 (0.03291)**	0.04885 (0.03954)	0.055 (0.05577)
Public ownership		-0.11493 (0.0749)	-0.14021 (0.09888)		-0.11374 (0.0821)	-0.1576 (0.12148)		-0.10874 (0.08222)	-0.12991 (0.10727)
Distance from Libya		0 (0)	0 (1e-05)		0 (0)	0 (1e-05)		0 (0)	1e-05 (1e-05)
Conflict years since 1945		0.00092 (0.00118)	7e-05 (0.00141)		3e-05 (0.0013)	-0.00076 (0.00173)		0.00143 (0.0013)	0.00048 (0.00153)
Years secondary school		0.00035 (0.0178)	0.0125 (0.02484)		0.00218 (0.01951)	-0.00774 (0.03052)		0.00208 (0.01954)	0.01683 (0.02695)
Percent w/ internet		0.00234 (0.00064)***	0.00174 (0.00093)'		0.00195 (7e-04)**	0.00194 (0.00114)'		0.0024 (7e-04)***	0.00182 (0.00101)'
Number of newspapers		-0.00107 (6e-04)'	-0.0013 (0.00065)'		-0.00109 (0.00066)	-0.00138 (8e-04)'		-0.00126 (0.00066)'	-0.00158 (7e-04)*
Internet censorship			-0.0135 (0.01832)			-0.0262 (0.02251)			-0.01917 (0.01988)
N	112	109	62	112	109	62	112	109	62
AIC	-80.53	-83.6	-47	-63.99	-63.6	-21.48	-80.53	-63.26	-36.9

Table 16: Regression output for country-level data. Poisson regression. Dependent variable is $\Sigma \text{Coverage}_j$ (country's total newspaper-days with Libya coverage after conflict event). Democracy: Freedom House Freedom of Press "Partly Free" or "Free"

Variable	Model A <i>Coverage after protests</i>	Model B	Model C	Model D	Model E <i>Coverage after civilian victimization by rebels</i>	Model F	Model G <i>Coverage after civilian victimization by govt</i>	Model H	Model I
(Intercept)	15.949 (15.156)	-14.759 (39.413)	-65.589 (59.604)	20.615 (5.761)**	-10.249 (15.636)	-38.925 (25.478)	15.949 (15.156)	-33.847 (71.215)	-154.524 (115.104)
Free/Partially Free Speech	40.298 (18.772)*	20.439 (10.863)'	26.68 (16.395)	0.754 (7.136)	-8.569 (4.31)*	-14.455 (7.008)*	40.298 (18.772)*	35.908 (19.629)'	46.44 (31.662)
Public ownership		-11.725 (22.591)	-10.907 (31.537)		-5.599 (8.962)	-14.821 (13.481)		-25.829 (40.819)	-29.745 (60.902)
Distance from Libya		-0.001 (0.001)	0.002 (0.002)		0 (0)	0 (0.001)		-0.001 (0.002)	0.003 (0.004)
Conflict years since 1945		-0.317 (0.357)	-0.543 (0.45)		0.04 (0.142)	0.039 (0.193)		-0.414 (0.646)	-0.826 (0.87)
Years secondary school		0.247 (5.37)	8.012 (7.923)		2.63 (2.13)	7.466 (3.387)*		1.783 (9.702)	19.961 (15.301)
Percent w/ internet		0.282 (0.194)	0.116 (0.296)		0.204 (0.077)**	0.226 (0.127)'		0.486 (0.35)	0.33 (0.572)
Number of newspapers		2.88 (0.181)***	2.69 (0.207)***		1.022 (0.072)***	0.934 (0.089)***		5.772 (0.328)***	5.377 (0.4)***
Internet censorship			-2.468 (5.843)			-0.846 (2.498)			-5.163 (11.284)
N	112	109	62	112	109	62	112	109	62
AIC	1341.06	1160.99	667.86	1124.39	959.45	562.48	1341.06	1289.96	749.47

3.2.2 Country-day

Figure 5: News coverage of Libya, country-day. Democracy: Freedom House “Free” or “Partly Free.”

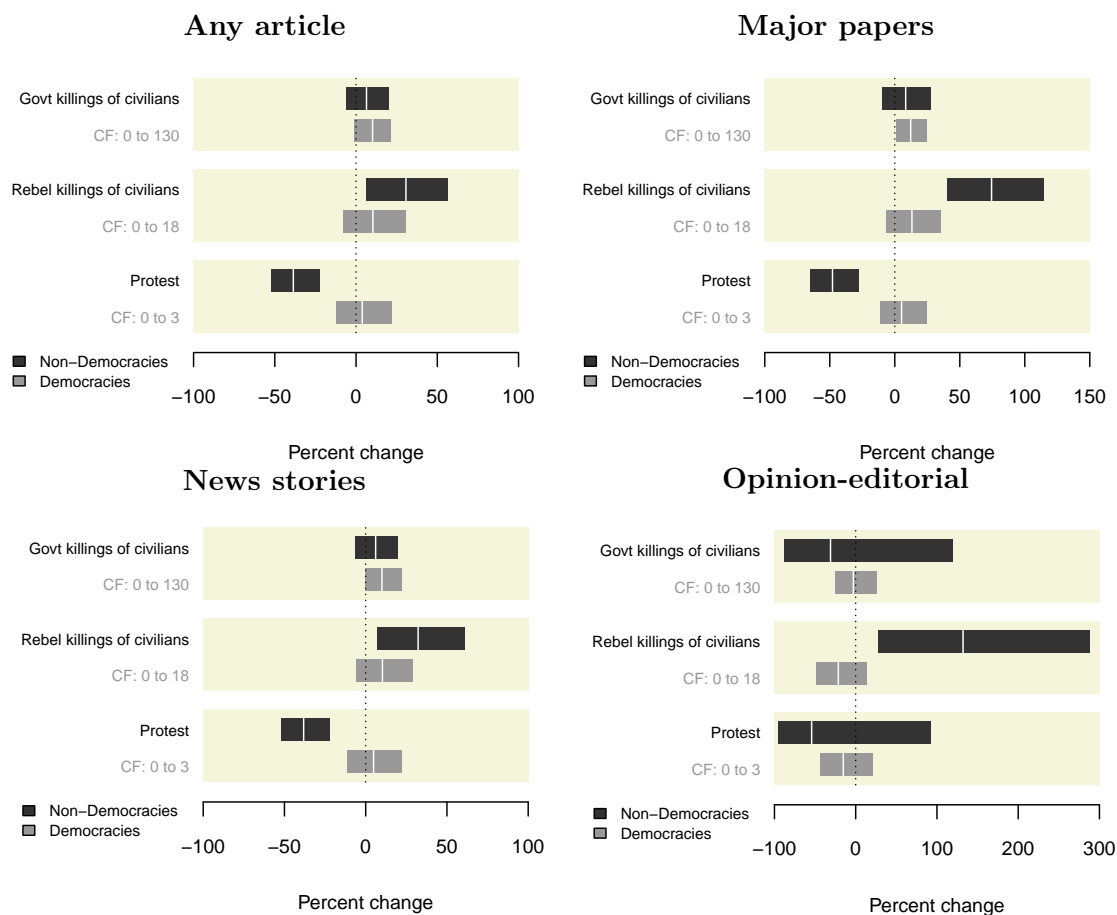


Figure 6: Alternative explanation: NATO and coalition effects, country-day. Freedom House “Free” or “Partly Free.”

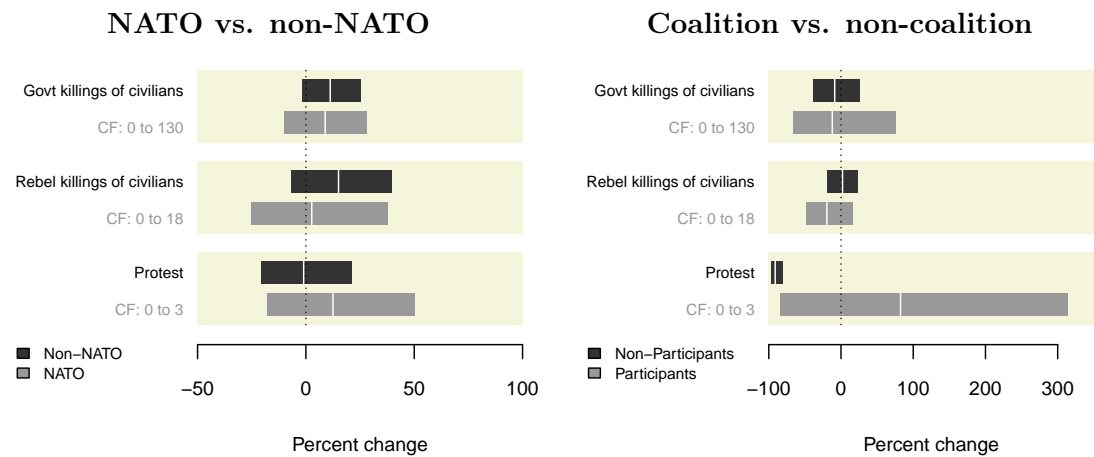


Table 17: Outcome: Publication of article on Libya. Country-day level data. Democracy: Freedom House Freedom of Press Status “Partly Free” or “Free.”

Variable	Model A	Model B	Model C	Model D	Model E
(Intercept)	-1.7496 (0.0321)***	-1.5535 (0.1289)***	-1.2784 (0.1889)***	-2.7992 (0.1623)***	-1.8935 (0.2014)***
Publish (t-1)	2.8424 (0.0274)***	2.4755 (0.0289)***	2.5955 (0.0378)***	2.5578 (0.0372)***	2.5424 (0.0447)***
Democracy	-0.0167 (0.0364)	-0.3565 (0.0418)***	-0.28 (0.0576)***		
Protest	-0.1765 (0.0452)***	-0.1948 (0.0468)***	-0.2004 (0.0505)***	-0.0049 (0.0402)	-0.8929 (0.1627)***
Democracy*Protest	0.1714 (0.0545)**	0.208 (0.0568)***	0.2259 (0.07)**		
Civil war violence	0.0595 (0.0078)***	0.0703 (0.008)***	0.0725 (0.0091)***	0.0741 (0.0075)***	0.0318 (0.008)***
Democracy*Violence	0.0017 (0.0097)	0.004 (0.01)	-0.0014 (0.0129)		
Civilian casualties (by R)	0.0173 (0.0074)*	0.0196 (0.0076)*	0.0213 (0.0088)*	0.0089 (0.0071)	0.001 (0.0065)
Democracy*Civilian (by R)	-0.0119 (0.0092)	-0.0133 (0.0096)	-0.0169 (0.0125)		
Civilian casualties (by G)	7e-04 (6e-04)	6e-04 (6e-04)	8e-04 (7e-04)	0.001 (6e-04)'	-9e-04 (0.0016)
Democracy*Civilian (by G)	3e-04 (8e-04)	3e-04 (8e-04)	-2e-04 (0.001)		
Public ownership		-0.3965 (0.0779)***	-0.54 (0.1026)***	-0.1022 (0.1534)	0.1561 (0.1712)
Distance from Libya		0 (0)***	0 (0)***	0 (0)***	0 (0)***
Conflict years since 1945		0.0049 (0.0011)***	-0.0019 (0.0014)	0.0141 (0.0013)***	0.0148 (0.0016)***
Time		0 (2e-04)	-4e-04 (2e-04)'	-1e-04 (2e-04)	-0.0039 (4e-04)***
Number of newspapers		0.0252 (0.0012)***	0.0201 (0.0013)***	0.0289 (0.0016)***	0.0293 (0.002)***
Percent w/ internet		0.0126 (6e-04)***	0.0078 (9e-04)***	0.0113 (8e-04)***	0.0096 (0.001)***
Years secondary school		-0.0648 (0.0169)***	-0.0584 (0.0246)*	0.0661 (0.0215)**	0.0565 (0.0252)*
Internet censorship			0.0279 (0.0175)		
NATO				-0.1794 (0.061)**	
NATO*Protest				0.047 (0.0714)	
NATO*Violence				0.003 (0.0134)	
NATO*Civilian (by R)				-0.0076 (0.0124)	
NATO*Civilian (by G)				-3e-04 (0.001)	
Coalition member					0.5312 (0.087)***
Coalition*Protest					1.1172 (0.4805)*
Coalition*Violence					-0.0366 (0.0206)'
Coalition*Civilian (by R)					-0.0169 (0.0163)
Coalition*Civilian (by G)					-0.0011 (0.0043)
N	35030	33790	19220	21700	15400
AIC	33691.33	30969.07	17915.75	19044.26	13343.89

Table 18: Outcome: Publication of article on Libya, **major papers**. Country-day level data. Democracy: Freedom House Freedom of Press Status “Partly Free” or “Free.”

Variable	Model A	Model B	Model C	Model D	Model E
(Intercept)	-2.3476 (0.0358)***	-2.4718 (0.1375)***	-2.6424 (0.2057)***	-2.9667 (0.1671)***	-2.062 (0.2058)***
Publish (major papers) (t-1)	2.8158 (0.0293)***	2.4316 (0.0312)***	2.3789 (0.0406)***	2.5953 (0.039)***	2.5285 (0.0461)***
Democracy	0.3607 (0.0405)***	0.0245 (0.0462)	-0.0323 (0.0619)		
Protest	-0.2387 (0.0639)***	-0.2467 (0.0651)***	-0.2398 (0.0692)***	-0.0234 (0.0425)	-0.7796 (0.1757)***
Democracy*Protest	0.2315 (0.0709)**	0.2661 (0.0726)***	0.2627 (0.0842)**		
Civil war violence	0.0524 (0.0083)***	0.0596 (0.0084)***	0.0607 (0.0092)***	0.0732 (0.0077)***	0.0359 (0.0082)***
Democracy*Violence	0.0098 (0.0102)	0.0132 (0.0104)	0.0075 (0.0129)		
Civilian casualties (by R)	0.0343 (0.0072)***	0.0359 (0.0074)***	0.0396 (0.0081)***	0.0141 (0.0074)'	0.0033 (0.0067)
Democracy*Civilian (by R)	-0.0273 (0.0091)**	-0.0283 (0.0094)**	-0.039 (0.0119)**		
Civilian casualties (by G)	7e-04 (7e-04)	6e-04 (7e-04)	9e-04 (8e-04)	0.001 (6e-04)'	-0.0024 (0.0017)
Democracy*Civilian (by G)	1e-04 (9e-04)	4e-04 (9e-04)	2e-04 (0.0011)		
Public ownership		-0.9787 (0.0988)***	-1.3412 (0.1315)***	-1.1591 (0.2063)***	-0.7648 (0.2207)***
Distance from Libya		0 (0)***	0 (0)	0 (0)***	0 (0)***
Conflict years since 1945		0.0049 (0.0012)***	7e-04 (0.0015)	0.0115 (0.0014)***	0.01 (0.0017)***
Time		5e-04 (2e-04)**	4e-04 (2e-04)'	0 (2e-04)	-0.0034 (4e-04)***
Number of newspapers		0.0272 (0.0011)***	0.0213 (0.0012)***	0.027 (0.0015)***	0.033 (0.002)***
Percent w/ internet		0.0082 (7e-04)***	0.0042 (0.001)***	0.0098 (9e-04)***	0.008 (0.001)***
Years secondary school		-0.014 (0.0178)	0.06 (0.0259)*	0.0596 (0.0219)**	0.0389 (0.0253)
Internet censorship			-0.0335 (0.0188)'		
NATO				-0.17 (0.0632)**	
NATO*Protest				0.0842 (0.0718)	
NATO*Violence				0.0062 (0.0134)	
NATO*Civilian (by R)				-0.0177 (0.0124)	
NATO*Civilian (by G)				1e-04 (0.001)	
Coalition member					0.293 (0.0837)***
Coalition*Protest					1.1153 (0.4289)**
Coalition*Violence					-0.0343 (0.0201)'
Coalition*Civilian (by R)					-0.0168 (0.0159)
Coalition*Civilian (by G)					0.0099 (0.0044)*
N	35143	33899	19282	21770	15400
AIC	30460.81	27842.69	16280.56	17779.83	12686.27

Table 19: Outcome: Publication of article on Libya, **news stories**. Country-day level data. Democracy: Freedom House Freedom of Press Status “Partly Free” or “Free.”

Variable	Model A	Model B	Model C	Model D	Model E
(Intercept)	-1.7501 (0.0321)***	-1.5965 (0.1287)***	-1.3503 (0.1884)***	-2.8264 (0.1621)***	-1.8911 (0.2017)***
Publish (t-1)	2.833 (0.0274)***	2.4718 (0.0289)***	2.5945 (0.0378)***	2.5559 (0.0371)***	2.5358 (0.0447)***
Democracy	-0.0159 (0.0364)	-0.3544 (0.0417)***	-0.2789 (0.0576)***		
Protest	-0.176 (0.0452)***	-0.1929 (0.0467)***	-0.1981 (0.0504)***	-2e-04 (0.04)	-0.8926 (0.1629)***
Democracy*Protest	0.1754 (0.0544)**	0.2111 (0.0566)***	0.2342 (0.0698)***		
Civil war violence	0.0605 (0.0078)***	0.071 (0.008)***	0.0732 (0.0091)***	0.0736 (0.0075)***	0.0316 (0.008)***
Democracy*Violence	0.0011 (0.0097)	0.0037 (0.01)	-0.0013 (0.0129)		
Civilian casualties (by R)	0.0174 (0.0074)*	0.0197 (0.0076)**	0.0214 (0.0088)*	0.0089 (0.0071)	0.0011 (0.0065)
Democracy*Civilian (by R)	-0.012 (0.0092)	-0.0133 (0.0096)	-0.0169 (0.0124)		
Civilian casualties (by G)	7e-04 (6e-04)	6e-04 (6e-04)	8e-04 (7e-04)	0.001 (6e-04)'	-9e-04 (0.0016)
Democracy*Civilian (by G)	3e-04 (8e-04)	3e-04 (8e-04)	-2e-04 (0.001)		
Public ownership		-0.3876 (0.0778)***	-0.5273 (0.1023)***	-0.0913 (0.1531)	0.1614 (0.171)
Distance from Libya		0 (0)***	0 (0)***	0 (0)***	0 (0)***
Conflict years since 1945		0.0049 (0.0011)***	-0.0018 (0.0014)	0.014 (0.0013)***	0.0146 (0.0016)***
Time		1e-04 (2e-04)	-3e-04 (2e-04)	0 (2e-04)	-0.0039 (4e-04)***
Number of newspapers		0.0247 (0.0012)***	0.0196 (0.0012)***	0.028 (0.0016)***	0.0314 (0.0021)***
Percent w/ internet		0.0126 (6e-04)***	0.0078 (9e-04)***	0.0113 (8e-04)***	0.0094 (0.001)***
Years secondary school		-0.0596 (0.0169)***	-0.0499 (0.0245)*	0.068 (0.0215)**	0.0553 (0.0252)*
Internet censorship			0.0283 (0.0175)		
NATO				-0.179 (0.0608)**	
NATO*Protest				0.0499 (0.0711)	
NATO*Violence				0.0052 (0.0134)	
NATO*Civilian (by R)				-0.0076 (0.0124)	
NATO*Civilian (by G)				-3e-04 (0.001)	
Coalition member					0.5309 (0.087)***
Coalition*Protest					1.1204 (0.4806)*
Coalition*Violence					-0.0367 (0.0206)'
Coalition*Civilian (by R)					-0.0169 (0.0164)
Coalition*Civilian (by G)					-0.0011 (0.0043)
N	35030	33790	19220	21700	15400
AIC	33740.92	31047.89	17968.83	19111.04	13323.76

Table 20: Outcome: Publication of article on Libya, **op-ed**. Country-day level data. Democracy: Freedom House Freedom of Press Status “Partly Free” or “Free.”

Variable	Model A	Model B	Model C	Model D	Model E
(Intercept)	-4.9435 (0.113)***	-3.612 (0.2867)***	-7.4663 (0.5036)***	-3.7361 (0.3088)***	-2.6386 (0.378)***
Publish (op-ed) (t-1)	4.5123 (0.0629)***	3.3716 (0.0691)***	2.9807 (0.0881)***	3.3087 (0.0739)***	2.8771 (0.0894)***
Democracy	1.2079 (0.1198)***	-0.2803 (0.1324)*	-0.3861 (0.1586)*		
Protest	-0.3695 (0.3373)	-0.4199 (0.3416)	-0.416 (0.3277)	-0.0901 (0.1257)	-0.8286 (0.4467)'
Democracy*Protest	0.3122 (0.3425)	0.357 (0.3476)	0.2864 (0.3394)		
Civil war violence	0.0426 (0.0256)'	0.051 (0.0243)*	0.0542 (0.0242)*	0.0837 (0.0154)***	0.0467 (0.0172)**
Democracy*Violence	0.0159 (0.0275)	0.0271 (0.0263)	0.0306 (0.028)		
Civilian casualties (by R)	0.047 (0.0165)**	0.0461 (0.0168)**	0.0464 (0.0167)**	-0.0103 (0.0198)	-0.0241 (0.017)
Democracy*Civilian (by R)	-0.0607 (0.0198)**	-0.0612 (0.0208)**	-0.0599 (0.0234)*		
Civilian casualties (by G)	-0.0036 (0.0055)	-0.0049 (0.0058)	-0.0041 (0.0055)	-0.0029 (0.0022)	-0.0117 (0.0052)*
Democracy*Civilian (by G)	0.0035 (0.0056)	0.0046 (0.0059)	0.0047 (0.0056)		
Public ownership		-11.0486 (1.1728)***	-13.8448 (1.5638)***	-15.6181 (4.0269)***	-11.7522 (3.0285)***
Distance from Libya		-1e-04 (0)***	0 (0)*	0 (0)***	-1e-04 (0)***
Conflict years since 1945		0.0067 (0.0025)**	-4e-04 (0.0032)	0.0101 (0.0028)***	0.0081 (0.0034)*
Time		0 (4e-04)	-9e-04 (5e-04)'	-1e-04 (4e-04)	-0.0048 (7e-04)***
Number of newspapers		0.0202 (0.001)***	0.0157 (0.001)***	0.0167 (0.0011)***	0.024 (0.0018)***
Percent w/ internet		0.0167 (0.0016)***	0.0186 (0.0023)***	0.0177 (0.002)***	0.0143 (0.0022)***
Years secondary school		-0.104 (0.0335)**	0.4497 (0.0569)***	-0.1962 (0.0375)***	-0.143 (0.0426)***
Internet censorship			0.1947 (0.0597)**		
NATO				0.6099 (0.1164)***	
NATO*Protest				0.0315 (0.1482)	
NATO*Violence				-0.0066 (0.0205)	
NATO*Civilian (by R)				-0.008 (0.025)	
NATO*Civilian (by G)				0.0037 (0.0024)	
Coalition member					0.9244 (0.118)***
Coalition*Protest					0.5338 (0.6165)
Coalition*Violence					-0.0112 (0.0272)
Coalition*Civilian (by R)					-0.0026 (0.0246)
Coalition*Civilian (by G)					0.0157 (0.0066)*
N	35030	33790	19220	21700	15400
AIC	8701.56	7487.73	4504	6149.1	4468.11

3.2.3 Newspaper-day

Figure 7: News coverage of Libya, newspaper-day. Democracy: Freedom House “Free” or “Partly Free.”

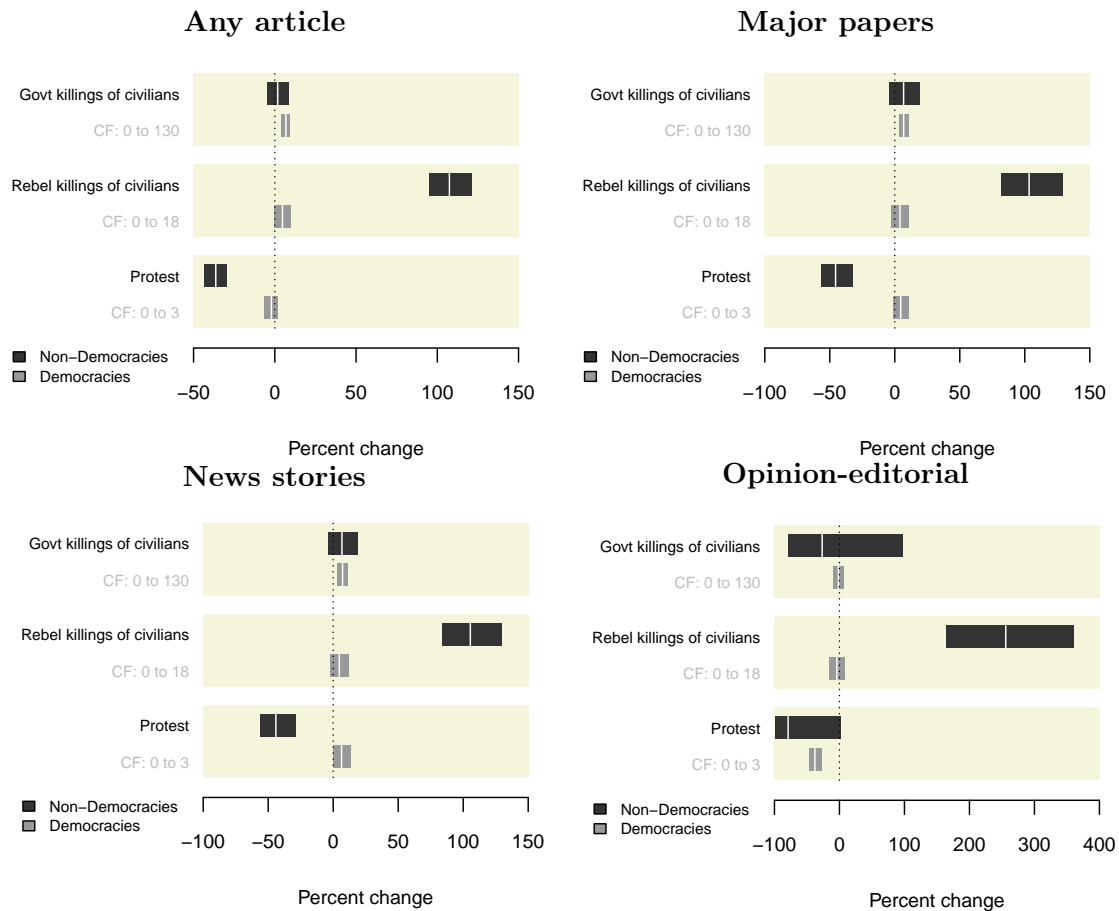


Figure 8: Alternative explanation: NATO and coalition effects, newspaper-day. Freedom House “Free” or “Partly Free.”

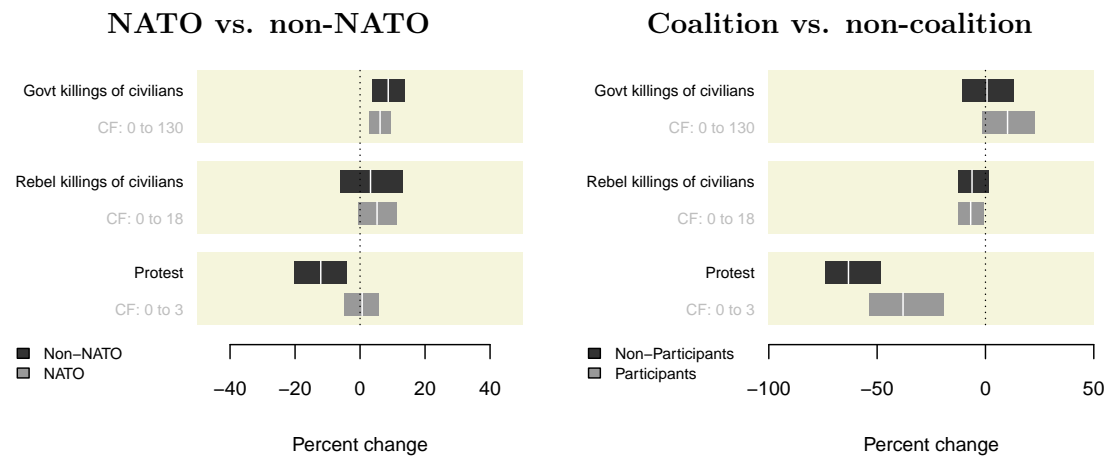


Table 21: Outcome: Publication of article on Libya. Newspaper-day level data. Democracy: Freedom House Freedom of Press Status “Free” or “Partly Free.”

Variable	Model A	Model B	Model C	Model D	Model E
(Intercept)	-2.9408 (0.0126)***	-2.4388 (0.0406)***	-2.4652 (0.0605)***	-2.3871 (0.0474)***	-2.1175 (0.0588)***
W Publish (t-1)	3.1365 (0.0153)***	2.7079 (0.0158)***	2.7507 (0.0197)***	2.7427 (0.0179)***	2.2513 (0.021)***
Democracy	0.1247 (0.014)***	0.3362 (0.0158)***	0.4231 (0.0189)***		
Democracy*Protest	-0.147 (0.0217)***	-0.1583 (0.0216)***	-0.1689 (0.0221)***	-0.0459 (0.0163)**	-0.353 (0.0598)***
Democracy*Protest	0.1459 (0.0231)***	0.151 (0.023)***	0.1614 (0.0242)***		
Civil war violence	0.0627 (0.0027)***	0.0662 (0.0027)***	0.068 (0.0028)***	0.0774 (0.0026)***	0.0424 (0.0027)***
Democracy*Violence	0.0098 (0.0031)**	0.0136 (0.0031)***	0.0142 (0.0033)***		
Civilian casualties (by R)	0.0441 (0.0021)***	0.0445 (0.002)***	0.0461 (0.0021)***	0.0017 (0.0028)	-0.004 (0.0022)'
Democracy*Civilian (by R)	-0.0425 (0.0025)***	-0.0418 (0.0026)***	-0.0405 (0.0028)***		
Civilian casualties (by G)	2e-04 (3e-04)	1e-04 (3e-04)	1e-04 (3e-04)	7e-04 (2e-04)***	1e-04 (5e-04)
Democracy*Civilian (by G)	4e-04 (3e-04)	4e-04 (3e-04)	2e-04 (3e-04)		
NATO				0.3757 (0.0182)***	
NATO*Protest				0.048 (0.0188)*	
NATO*Violence				0.0043 (0.0031)	
NATO*Civilian (by R)				0.0015 (0.0034)	
NATO*Civilian (by G)				-2e-04 (2e-04)	
Coalition member					0.7119 (0.0192)***
Coalition*Protest					0.1707 (0.0795)*
Coalition*Violence					-0.0143 (0.0038)***
Coalition*Civilian (by R)					-7e-04 (0.0031)
Coalition*Civilian (by G)					8e-04 (7e-04)
Public ownership		-0.1113 (0.0198)***	-0.0842 (0.0209)***	-0.2154 (0.049)***	-0.3025 (0.0567)***
Distance from Libya		0 (0)***	0 (0)***	0 (0)	0 (0)***
Conflict years since 1945		-0.0128 (4e-04)***	-0.016 (4e-04)***	-0.0056 (4e-04)***	-0.0072 (5e-04)***
Time		-5e-04 (1e-04)***	-0.001 (1e-04)***	-6e-04 (1e-04)***	-0.0044 (1e-04)***
Number of newspapers		-0.005 (1e-04)***	-0.0049 (1e-04)***	-0.0068 (1e-04)***	-0.0092 (1e-04)***
Percent w/ internet		0.0012 (3e-04)***	1e-04 (3e-04)	0.001 (3e-04)**	0.0022 (4e-04)***
Years secondary school		0.0091 (0.0049)'	0.034 (0.0076)***	0.007 (0.0056)	0.1294 (0.0068)***
Internet censorship			0.009 (0.0066)		
N	696260	690370	567300	522660	370920
AIC	386960.25	372461.77	273748.95	287330.11	210918.16

3.3 Cingranelli & Richards: Freedom of Speech “No Censorship”

3.3.1 Country

Table 22: Regression output for country-level data. Beta regression. Dependent variable is Coverage_j (country’s proportion of newspaper-days with Libya coverage after conflict event). Democracy: Cingranelli & Richards: Freedom of Speech “No Censorship”

Variable	Model A <i>Coverage after protests</i>	Model B	Model C <i>Coverage after civilian victimization by rebels</i>	Model D	Model E <i>Coverage after civilian victimization by govt</i>	Model F
(Intercept)	-0.60966 (0.05528)***	-0.74406 (0.35802)*	-0.45387 (0.05787)***	-0.10235 (0.42981)	-0.60966 (0.05528)***	-0.62174 (0.37931)
No Censorship	0.26245 (0.1097)*	0.13015 (0.12509)	-0.01552 (0.1106)	-0.05822 (0.13726)	0.26245 (0.1097)*	0.1238 (0.13733)
Public ownership		-0.48284 (0.16849)**		-0.12109 (0.24027)		-0.29953 (0.18172)'
Distance from Libya		-1e-05 (1e-05)		-1e-05 (1e-05)		0 (1e-05)
Conflict years since 1945		0.0026 (0.00319)		-0.00298 (0.00366)		0.00219 (0.0035)
Years secondary school		0.00357 (0.05033)		-0.05438 (0.05725)		-0.00461 (0.05295)
Percent w/ internet		0.00696 (0.00186)***		0.00327 (0.00215)		0.00566 (0.00202)**
Number of newspapers		-0.00411 (0.0015)**		-0.00232 (0.00161)		-0.00329 (0.0017)'
Phi	4.8734 (0.68684)***	6.0305 (0.87112)***	4.73708 (0.66547)***	4.82112 (0.68754)***	4.8734 (0.68684)***	4.52066 (0.6126)***
N	102	99	97	95	102	107
AIC	-156.33	-161.7	-116.71	-108.86	-156.33	-132.88

Table 23: Regression output for country-level data. Ordinary least squares. Dependent variable is Coverage_j (country's proportion of newspaper-days with Libya coverage after conflict event). Democracy: Cingranelli & Richards: Freedom of Speech "No Censorship"

Variable	Model A	Model B	Model C	Model D	Model E	Model F	Model G	Model H	Model I
	<i>Coverage after protests</i>			<i>Coverage after civilian victimization by rebels</i>			<i>Coverage after civilian victimization by govt</i>		
(Intercept)	0.12414 (0.01772)***	0.05052 (0.12923)	-0.01537 (0.18699)	0.16494 (0.01922)***	0.12273 (0.14607)	0.31556 (0.2351)	0.12414 (0.01772)***	0.05905 (0.14257)	-0.01892 (0.20503)
No Censorship	0.12013 (0.0375)**	0.07777 (0.04412)'	0.08969 (0.07911)	0.02028 (0.04067)	-0.01242 (0.04987)	-0.115 (0.09947)	0.12013 (0.0375)**	0.06715 (0.04868)	0.01183 (0.08674)
Public ownership		-0.13593 (0.06943)'	-0.17399 (0.09136)'		-0.04643 (0.07847)	-0.07559 (0.11486)		-0.13339 (0.07659)'	-0.16959 (0.10017)'
Distance from Libya		0 (0)	0 (1e-05)		0 (0)	0 (1e-05)		0 (0)	1e-05 (1e-05)
Conflict years since 1945		0.00127 (0.00119)	0.00056 (0.00136)		-6e-05 (0.00135)	-0.00176 (0.00172)		0.00174 (0.00131)	0.00089 (0.0015)
Years secondary school		0.00569 (0.01793)	0.02132 (0.02478)		0.00118 (0.02027)	-0.02328 (0.03115)		0.0067 (0.01978)	0.02183 (0.02717)
Percent w/ internet		0.00209 (0.00067)**	0.00169 (0.00093)'		0.00168 (0.00076)*	0.0017 (0.00117)		0.00221 (0.00074)**	0.00208 (0.00102)*
Number of newspapers		-0.00121 (6e-04)*	-0.00162 (0.00069)*		-0.00101 (0.00068)	-0.00092 (0.00086)		-0.00139 (0.00066)*	-0.00167 (0.00075)*
Internet censorship			-0.01769 (0.01709)			-0.0135 (0.02149)			-0.02639 (0.01874)
N	112	109	62	112	109	62	112	109	62
AIC	-81.41	-85.08	-47.21	-63.25	-58.37	-18.82	-81.41	-63.66	-35.79

Table 24: Regression output for country-level data. Poisson regression. Dependent variable is $\Sigma \text{Coverage}_j$ (country's total newspaper-days with Libya coverage after conflict event). Democracy: Cingranelli & Richards: Freedom of Speech "No Censorship"

Variable	Model A	Model B	Model C	Model D	Model E	Model F	Model G	Model H	Model I
	<i>Coverage after protests</i>			<i>Coverage after civilian victimization by rebels</i>			<i>Coverage after civilian victimization by govt</i>		
(Intercept)	28.598 (9.986)**	-2.784 (39.92)	-69.427 (61.176)	18.437 (3.82)***	-10.571 (15.453)	-33.476 (25.453)	28.598 (9.986)**	-10.649 (72.022)	-157.414 (117.638)
No Censorship	61.002 (21.137)**	-1.728 (13.63)	6.711 (25.883)	11.963 (8.084)	-12.407 (5.276)*	-23.171 (10.769)*	61.002 (21.137)**	-9.076 (24.59)	-10.306 (49.771)
Public ownership		-28.226 (21.447)	-30.092 (29.888)		-1.407 (8.302)	-5.7 (12.436)		-56.072 (38.693)	-64.573 (57.474)
Distance from Libya		-0.001 (0.001)	0.001 (0.002)		0 (0)	0.001 (0.001)		-0.001 (0.002)	0.004 (0.004)
Conflict years since 1945		-0.316 (0.368)	-0.345 (0.446)		-0.016 (0.142)	-0.092 (0.186)		-0.438 (0.664)	-0.506 (0.858)
Years secondary school		0.17 (5.539)	10.489 (8.106)		1.776 (2.144)	5.143 (3.373)		1.239 (9.993)	23.169 (15.588)
Percent w/ internet		0.37 (0.207)'	0.239 (0.306)		0.24 (0.08)**	0.235 (0.127)'		0.674 (0.373)'	0.632 (0.588)
Number of newspapers		2.868 (0.185)***	2.642 (0.225)***		1.046 (0.072)***	1.017 (0.093)***		5.759 (0.335)***	5.359 (0.432)***
Internet censorship			-5.932 (5.591)			0.311 (2.326)			-12.004 (10.751)
N	112	109	62	112	109	62	112	109	62
AIC	1337.48	1164.73	670.81	1122.2	957.82	562.07	1337.48	1293.37	751.88

3.3.2 Country-day

Figure 9: News coverage of Libya, country-day. Democracy: Cingranelli & Richards “No Censorship.”

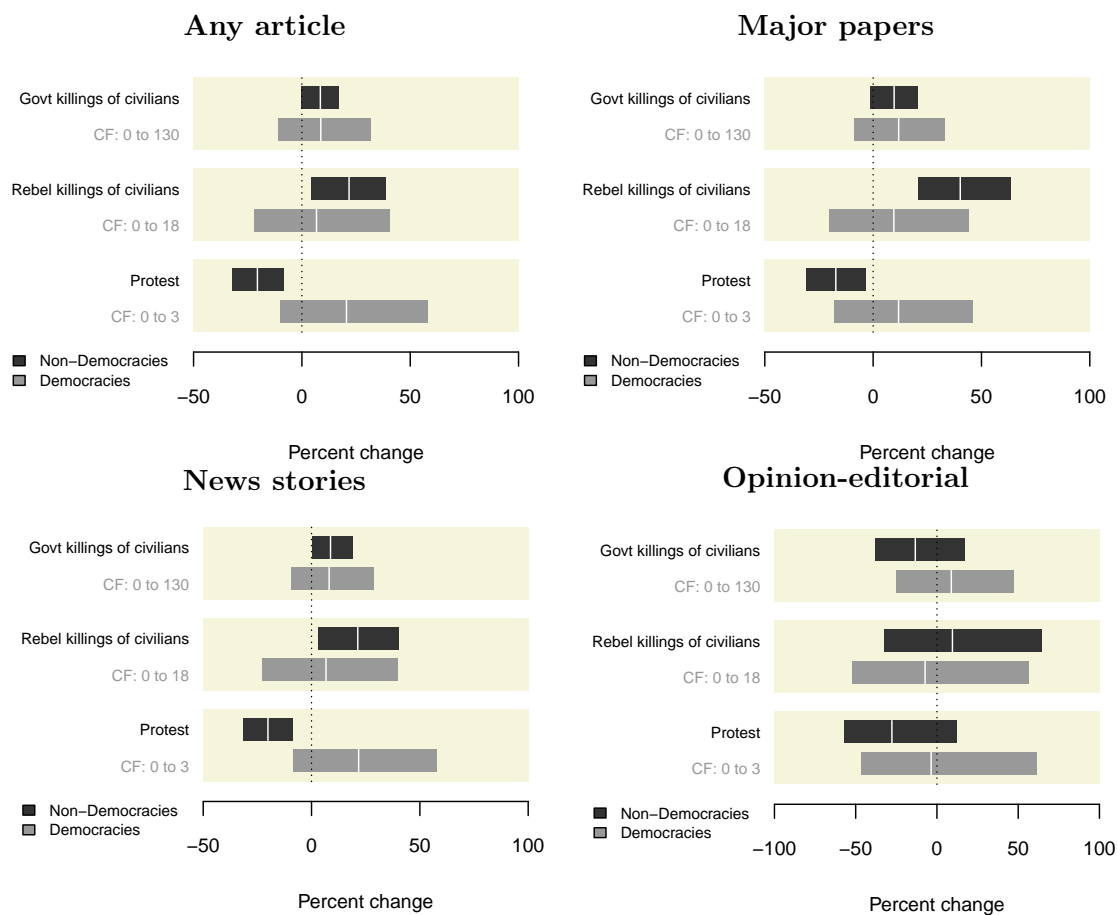


Figure 10: Alternative explanation: NATO and coalition effects, country-day. Democracy: Cingranelli & Richards “No Censorship.”

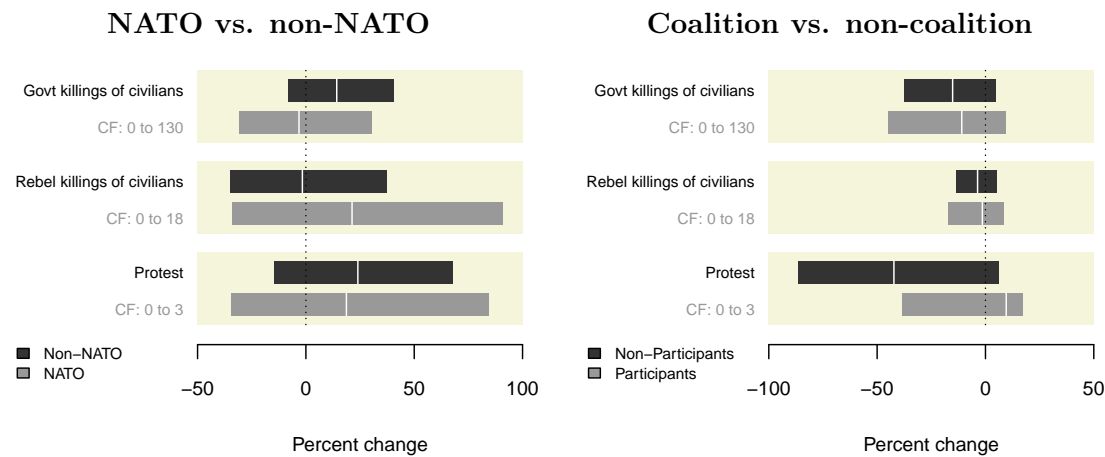


Table 25: Outcome: Publication of article on Libya. Country-day level data. Democracy: Cingranelli & Richards “No Censorship.”

Variable	Model A	Model B	Model C	Model D	Model E
(Intercept)	-1.8081 (0.0238)***	-1.6361 (0.1277)***	-1.1612 (0.1886)***	-2.876 (0.3586)***	-1.3894 (0.4727)**
Publish (t-1)	2.832 (0.0275)***	2.4892 (0.0289)***	2.5522 (0.038)***	2.7311 (0.0691)***	2.7663 (0.0863)***
Democracy	0.2294 (0.0416)***	-0.237 (0.0511)***	-1.0615 (0.099)***		
Democracy*Protest	-0.0912 (0.0287)**	-0.0917 (0.03)**	-0.1126 (0.0367)**	0.0854 (0.0762)	-0.5116 (0.3186)
Democracy*Protest	0.1314 (0.0604)*	0.1579 (0.0652)*	0.273 (0.1186)*		
Civil war violence	0.0598 (0.0052)***	0.0701 (0.0054)***	0.0741 (0.0069)***	0.0991 (0.0145)***	0.0487 (0.0158)**
Democracy*Violence	0.0053 (0.0113)	0.0103 (0.0121)	-0.004 (0.0225)		
Civilian casualties (by R)	0.0121 (0.005)*	0.0131 (0.0052)*	0.0143 (0.0066)*	-0.002 (0.0133)	-0.0092 (0.0126)
Democracy*Civilian (by R)	-0.0112 (0.0106)	-0.0101 (0.0114)	-0.0114 (0.0213)		
Civilian casualties (by G)	9e-04 (4e-04)*	8e-04 (4e-04)'	6e-04 (5e-04)	0.0012 (0.0011)	-0.0046 (0.0033)
Democracy*Civilian (by G)	-1e-04 (9e-04)	0 (0.001)	0.0011 (0.0019)		
NATO				-0.0835 (0.0973)	
NATO*Protest				-0.024 (0.1336)	
NATO*Violence				-0.0368 (0.0242)	
NATO*Civilian (by R)				0.0139 (0.0235)	
NATO*Civilian (by G)				-0.0017 (0.0019)	
Coalition member					0.7383 (0.1504)***
Coalition*Protest					1.9924 (1.144)'
Coalition*Violence					-0.0818 (0.034)*
Coalition*Civilian (by R)					0.0071 (0.0303)
Coalition*Civilian (by G)					6e-04 (0.007)
Public ownership		-0.1548 (0.0711)*	-0.4073 (0.0951)***	-3.4144 (0.7206)***	-4.9037 (0.8735)***
Distance from Libya		0 (0)***	0 (0)	-1e-04 (0)***	-1e-04 (0)***
Conflict years since 1945		0.0032 (0.0011)**	-0.0062 (0.0014)***	-0.0521 (0.0101)***	-0.0751 (0.0144)***
Time		0 (2e-04)	-4e-04 (2e-04)'	1e-04 (4e-04)	-0.0053 (7e-04)***
Number of newspapers		0.026 (0.0012)***	0.0222 (0.0012)***	0.029 (0.0019)***	0.0324 (0.0026)***
Percent w/ internet		0.0122 (7e-04)***	0.0104 (9e-04)***	-0.0046 (0.0025)'	-0.0152 (0.0032)***
Years secondary school		-0.0835 (0.017)***	-0.1155 (0.0243)***	0.3276 (0.0514)***	0.413 (0.0663)***
Internet censorship			0.0285 (0.0166)'		
N	35030	33790	19220	7440	5280
AIC	33641.18	31048.57	17792.15	5713.49	3743.79

Table 26: Outcome: Publication of article on Libya, **major papers**. Country-day level data. Democracy: Cingranelli & Richards “No Censorship.”

Variable	Model A	Model B	Model C	Model D	Model E
(Intercept)	-2.2191 (0.0251)***	-2.4935 (0.1367)***	-2.5826 (0.2053)***	-3.626 (0.3571)***	-2.2012 (0.4726)***
Publish (major papers) (t-1)	2.8022 (0.0294)***	2.4311 (0.0312)***	2.3661 (0.0406)***	2.8131 (0.0709)***	2.7653 (0.0881)***
Democracy	0.4832 (0.0428)***	0.0654 (0.0528)	-0.5712 (0.0985)***		
Democracy*Protest	-0.0836 (0.0317)**	-0.0733 (0.0329)*	-0.1041 (0.0411)*	0.0139 (0.077)	-0.1631 (0.3344)
Democracy*Protest	0.0971 (0.0607)	0.1121 (0.065)'	0.2398 (0.1173)*		
Civil war violence	0.0576 (0.0054)***	0.0645 (0.0056)***	0.0635 (0.0069)***	0.0963 (0.0146)***	0.0566 (0.0162)***
Democracy*Violence	0.0079 (0.0113)	0.0174 (0.0121)	0.0132 (0.022)		
Civilian casualties (by R)	0.0208 (0.005)***	0.0217 (0.0052)***	0.023 (0.0064)***	0.0016 (0.0141)	-0.007 (0.0132)
Democracy*Civilian (by R)	-0.018 (0.0106)'	-0.0168 (0.0114)	-0.0203 (0.0212)		
Civilian casualties (by G)	8e-04 (4e-04)'	8e-04 (4e-04)'	8e-04 (5e-04)	0.0012 (0.0011)	-0.0066 (0.0033)*
Democracy*Civilian (by G)	-2e-04 (9e-04)	2e-04 (9e-04)	0.0014 (0.0018)		
NATO				-0.0535 (0.0974)	
NATO*Protest				0.0624 (0.1297)	
NATO*Violence				-0.0243 (0.0241)	
NATO*Civilian (by R)				0.0083 (0.0232)	
NATO*Civilian (by G)				-6e-04 (0.0019)	
Coalition member					0.3709 (0.1441)*
Coalition*Protest					0.466 (0.7227)
Coalition*Violence					-0.0694 (0.0334)*
Coalition*Civilian (by R)					0.0016 (0.0274)
Coalition*Civilian (by G)					0.0129 (0.0073)'
Public ownership		-1.0231 (0.0914)***	-1.4037 (0.1231)***	-2.2186 (0.7604)**	-3.4823 (0.9269)***
Distance from Libya		0 (0)***	0 (0)	-1e-04 (0)***	-1e-04 (0)***
Conflict years since 1945		0.0056 (0.0012)***	-5e-04 (0.0014)	-0.0338 (0.0095)***	-0.0421 (0.0148)**
Time		5e-04 (2e-04)**	4e-04 (2e-04)'	2e-04 (4e-04)	-0.005 (7e-04)***
Number of newspapers		0.0273 (0.0011)***	0.022 (0.0012)***	0.0251 (0.0017)***	0.0364 (0.0028)***
Percent w/ internet		0.0077 (7e-04)***	0.0064 (0.001)***	2e-04 (0.0026)	-0.0074 (0.0035)*
Years secondary school		-0.006 (0.0179)	0.0379 (0.0257)	0.3262 (0.0499)***	0.3885 (0.0644)***
Internet censorship			-0.0533 (0.0176)**		
N	35143	33899	19282	7464	5280
AIC	30416.47	27863.42	16258.13	5549.64	3678.04

Table 27: Outcome: Publication of article on Libya, **news story**. Country-day level data. Democracy: Cingranelli & Richards “No Censorship.”

Variable	Model A	Model B	Model C	Model D	Model E
(Intercept)	-1.8074 (0.0238)***	-1.6779 (0.1275)***	-1.2398 (0.188)***	-3.0061 (0.3551)***	-1.4143 (0.4729)**
Publish (t-1)	2.8228 (0.0274)***	2.4851 (0.0289)***	2.5521 (0.0379)***	2.7184 (0.0687)***	2.7586 (0.0866)***
Democracy	0.226 (0.0416)***	-0.2369 (0.051)***	-1.0569 (0.0983)***		
Protest	-0.0887 (0.0286)**	-0.0883 (0.0299)**	-0.1079 (0.0367)**	0.0895 (0.0757)	-0.5073 (0.3191)
Democracy*Protest	0.1348 (0.0604)*	0.1609 (0.065)*	0.2877 (0.1166)*		
Civil war violence	0.0604 (0.0052)***	0.0704 (0.0054)***	0.0744 (0.0069)***	0.0957 (0.0144)***	0.0478 (0.0159)**
Democracy*Violence	0.0053 (0.0113)	0.0109 (0.0121)	0 (0.0224)		
Civilian casualties (by R)	0.0121 (0.005)*	0.0131 (0.0052)*	0.0142 (0.0066)*	-0.002 (0.0132)	-0.0091 (0.0126)
Democracy*Civilian (by R)	-0.0109 (0.0106)	-0.0096 (0.0114)	-0.0097 (0.0212)		
Civilian casualties (by G)	9e-04 (4e-04)*	8e-04 (4e-04)'	6e-04 (5e-04)	0.0013 (0.0011)	-0.0045 (0.0033)
Democracy*Civilian (by G)	-1e-04 (9e-04)	-1e-04 (0.001)	0.001 (0.0019)		
Public ownership		-0.147 (0.071)*	-0.3945 (0.0948)***	-3.1674 (0.7155)***	-5.0338 (0.8748)***
Distance from Libya		0 (0)***	0 (0)	-1e-04 (0)***	-1e-04 (0)***
Conflict years since 1945		0.0033 (0.0011)**	-0.0061 (0.0013)***	-0.0471 (0.0095)***	-0.0789 (0.015)***
Time		1e-04 (2e-04)	-3e-04 (2e-04)	3e-04 (4e-04)	-0.0053 (7e-04)***
Number of newspapers		0.0256 (0.0012)***	0.0218 (0.0012)***	0.0274 (0.0019)***	0.0348 (0.0028)***
Percent w/ internet		0.0122 (7e-04)***	0.0104 (9e-04)***	-0.0034 (0.0024)	-0.016 (0.0032)***
Years secondary school		-0.0782 (0.0169)***	-0.1059 (0.0242)***	0.3296 (0.0512)***	0.4231 (0.0665)***
Internet censorship			0.0287 (0.0166)'		
NATO				-0.0917 (0.0966)	
NATO*Protest				-0.0017 (0.1338)	
NATO*Violence				-0.0283 (0.0242)	
NATO*Civilian (by R)				0.0152 (0.0235)	
NATO*Civilian (by G)				-0.0017 (0.0019)	
Coalition member					0.7635 (0.1505)***
Coalition*Protest					1.9905 (1.1444)'
Coalition*Violence					-0.0808 (0.0341)*
Coalition*Civilian (by R)					0.0071 (0.0303)
Coalition*Civilian (by G)					5e-04 (0.007)
N	35030	33790	19220	7440	5280
AIC	33692.46	31127.23	17848.05	5788.79	3732.24

Table 28: Outcome: Publication of article on Libya, **opinion-editorial**. Country-day level data. Democracy: Cingranelli & Richards “No Censorship.”

Variable	Model A	Model B	Model C	Model D	Model E
(Intercept)	-4.2963 (0.0571)***	-3.5716 (0.2804)***	-7.4182 (0.4957)***	-0.9987 (0.6342)	-0.4069 (0.7601)
Publish (op-ed) (t-1)	4.5112 (0.0631)***	3.3594 (0.0691)***	2.9682 (0.0881)***	3.0066 (0.1095)***	2.6452 (0.1367)***
Democracy	0.9055 (0.0811)***	-0.3813 (0.1031)***	-0.7099 (0.1926)***		
Democracy*Protest	-0.0856 (0.0788)	-0.1256 (0.0852)	-0.1564 (0.105)	-0.0048 (0.1574)	-1.0044 (0.7195)
Democracy*Protest	0.0467 (0.1163)	0.1002 (0.1284)	-0.0101 (0.1739)		
Civil war violence	0.0529 (0.0121)***	0.0609 (0.012)***	0.0608 (0.0147)***	0.1161 (0.0214)***	0.0689 (0.0262)**
Democracy*Violence	0.0072 (0.0193)	0.0368 (0.0196)'	0.0613 (0.0278)*		
Civilian casualties (by R)	0.0037 (0.0126)	0.0035 (0.0128)	0.0118 (0.0147)	-0.0184 (0.0289)	-0.0311 (0.0275)
Democracy*Civilian (by R)	-0.0139 (0.0196)	-0.0104 (0.0217)	-0.0053 (0.0299)		
Civilian casualties (by G)	-9e-04 (0.0012)	-0.0013 (0.0013)	-6e-04 (0.0015)	-0.0051 (0.0041)	-0.0195 (0.011)'
Democracy*Civilian (by G)	0.0014 (0.0017)	0.0018 (0.0019)	0.0021 (0.0024)		
NATO				1.0313 (0.1552)***	
NATO*Protest				-0.0338 (0.1978)	
NATO*Violence				-0.0354 (0.0301)	
NATO*Civilian (by R)				0.0181 (0.0361)	
NATO*Civilian (by G)				0.007 (0.0043)	
Coalition member					1.1306 (0.1798)***
Coalition*Protest					0.8928 (0.926)
Coalition*Violence					-0.0529 (0.0401)
Coalition*Civilian (by R)					0.0178 (0.0367)
Coalition*Civilian (by G)					0.0255 (0.0124)*
Public ownership		-10.506 (1.066)***	-13.9841 (1.569)***	1.4939 (2.9831)	-0.1589 (2.786)
Distance from Libya		-1e-04 (0)***	0 (0)**	0 (0)	0 (0)**
Conflict years since 1945		0.0047 (0.0025)'	-0.0024 (0.0031)	0.0059 (0.0078)	5e-04 (0.0113)
Time		0 (4e-04)	-9e-04 (5e-04)'	-3e-04 (6e-04)	-0.0076 (0.0011)***
Number of newspapers		0.0208 (0.001)***	0.0177 (0.0012)***	0.0157 (0.0014)***	0.0212 (0.002)***
Percent w/ internet		0.0174 (0.0016)***	0.0206 (0.0025)***	0.0219 (0.0049)***	0.0143 (0.0059)*
Years secondary school		-0.1368 (0.0347)***	0.3823 (0.056)***	-0.7658 (0.1084)***	-0.4499 (0.1159)***
Internet censorship			0.2752 (0.0572)***		
N	35030	33790	19220	7440	5280
AIC	8718.35	7487.68	4504.32	2719.36	1905.53

3.3.3 Newspaper-day

Figure 11: News coverage of Libya, newspaper-day. Democracy: Cingranelli & Richards “No Censorship.”

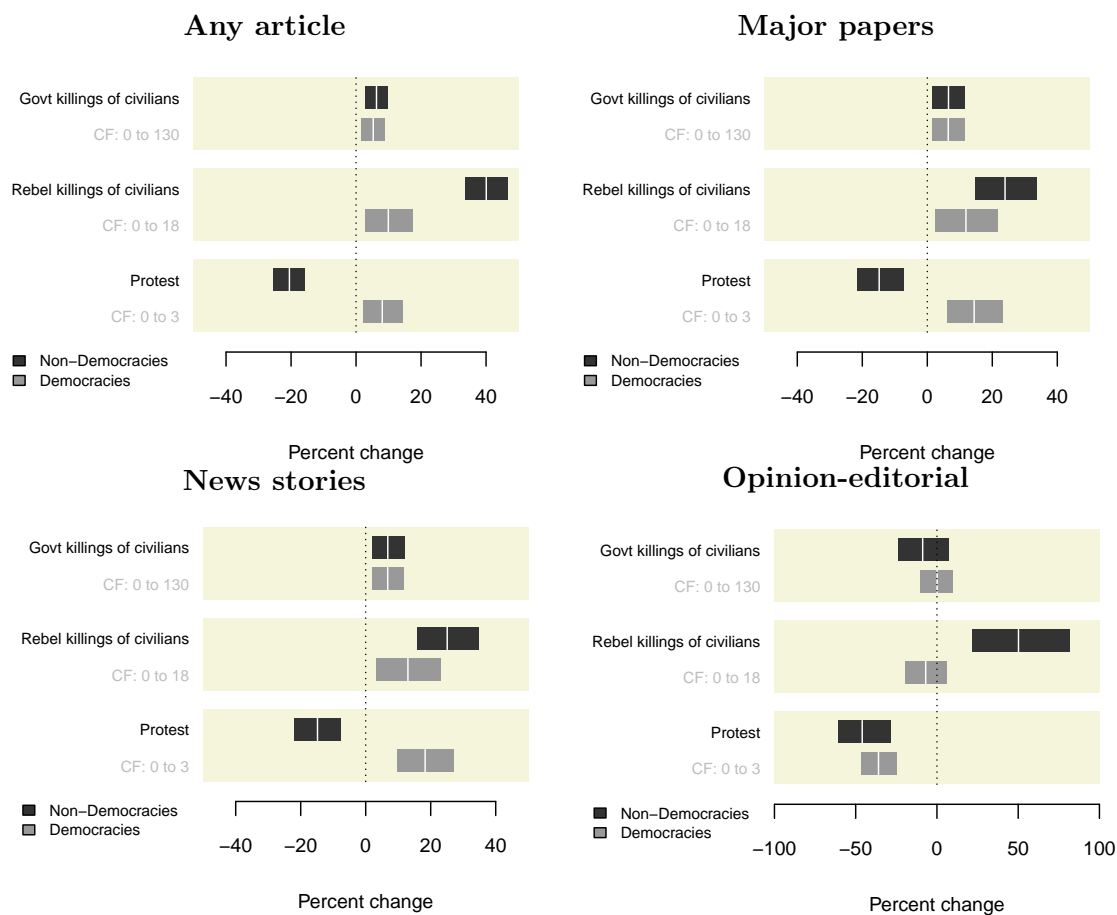


Figure 12: Alternative explanation: NATO and coalition effects, newspaper-day. Democracy: Cingranelli & Richards “No Censorship.”

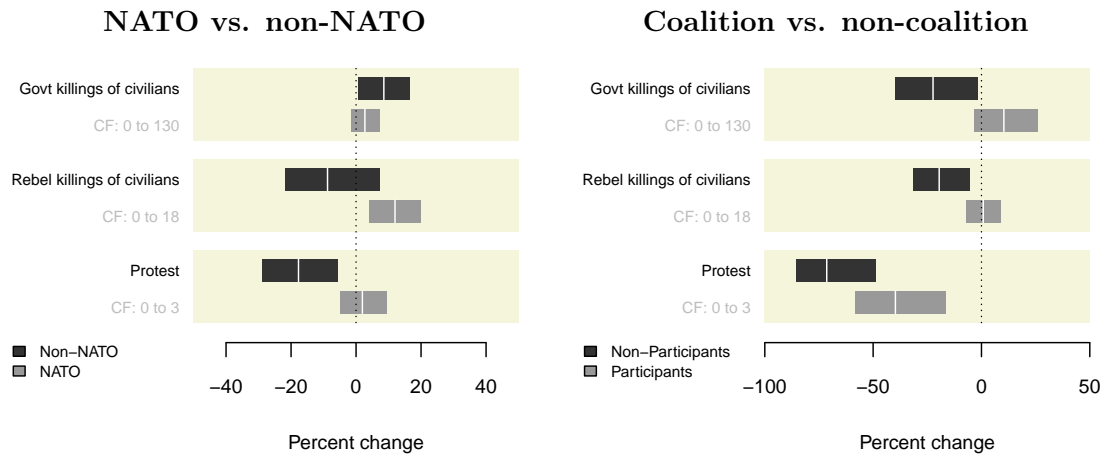


Table 29: Outcome: Publication of article on Libya. Newspaper-day level data. Democracy: Cingranelli & Richards “No Censorship.”

Variable	Model A	Model B	Model C	Model D	Model E
(Intercept)	-2.5916 (0.0079)***	-2.2719 (0.0403)***	-2.2511 (0.0604)***	-1.7729 (0.1038)***	-0.9826 (0.1249)***
W Publish (t-1)	3.0373 (0.0154)***	2.7362 (0.0157)***	2.7804 (0.0196)***	3.5494 (0.0305)***	2.7457 (0.0378)***
Democracy	-0.5276 (0.0116)***	-0.1505 (0.0154)***	-0.4381 (0.0273)***		
Democracy*Protest	-0.0709 (0.0108)***	-0.0837 (0.0109)***	-0.1095 (0.0136)***	-0.0676 (0.0255)**	-0.4482 (0.1118)***
Democracy*Protest	0.1063 (0.0149)***	0.1119 (0.0151)***	0.134 (0.0181)***		
Civil war violence	0.0671 (0.0017)***	0.0714 (0.0017)***	0.0697 (0.002)***	0.0887 (0.0041)***	0.0446 (0.0051)***
Democracy*Violence	0.0108 (0.0025)***	0.0121 (0.0025)***	0.0186 (0.0029)***		
Civilian casualties (by R)	0.0201 (0.0015)***	0.0209 (0.0015)***	0.0282 (0.0017)***	-0.0055 (0.0048)	-0.0128 (0.0044)**
Democracy*Civilian (by R)	-0.0154 (0.0025)***	-0.0153 (0.0026)***	-0.0194 (0.0029)***		
Civilian casualties (by G)	6e-04 (1e-04)***	5e-04 (1e-04)***	3e-04 (2e-04)	6e-04 (3e-04)*	-0.0021 (0.001)*
Democracy*Civilian (by G)	-1e-04 (2e-04)	-1e-04 (2e-04)	0 (2e-04)		
NATO				0.2701 (0.0265)***	
NATO*Protest				0.074 (0.0283)**	
NATO*Violence				-0.0023 (0.0046)	
NATO*Civilian (by R)				0.0123 (0.0053)*	
NATO*Civilian (by G)				-4e-04 (4e-04)	
Coalition member					0.7611 (0.0332)***
Coalition*Protest					0.2618 (0.1291)*
Coalition*Violence					-0.0088 (0.0061)
Coalition*Civilian (by R)					0.0131 (0.005)**
Coalition*Civilian (by G)					0.0029 (0.0012)*
Public ownership		-0.3098 (0.0187)***	-0.2518 (0.02)***	-3.0195 (0.382)***	-3.3414 (0.4523)***
Distance from Libya		0 (0)***	0 (0)***	0 (0)***	-1e-04 (0)***
Conflict years since 1945		-0.0129 (4e-04)***	-0.0141 (4e-04)***	-0.0268 (8e-04)***	-0.0334 (0.001)***
Time		-5e-04 (1e-04)***	-0.0011 (1e-04)***	-0.0018 (1e-04)***	-0.0066 (1e-04)***
Number of newspapers		-0.0045 (1e-04)***	-0.0037 (1e-04)***	-0.0023 (2e-04)***	-0.0046 (2e-04)***
Percent w/ internet		0.0046 (3e-04)***	0.0063 (4e-04)***	-0.0128 (8e-04)***	-0.0143 (9e-04)***
Years secondary school		-0.0026 (0.0052)	-0.0022 (0.0081)	0.1156 (0.014)***	0.2321 (0.016)***
Internet censorship			-0.0858 (0.0062)***		
N	696260	690370	567300	362390	257180
AIC	384297.01	373433.61	274460.01	150254.08	106608.67

3.4 Cingranelli & Richards: Freedom of Speech “No” or “Some Censorship”

3.4.1 Country

Table 30: Regression output for country-level data. Beta regression. Dependent variable is Coverage_j (country’s proportion of newspaper-days with Libya coverage after conflict event). Democracy: Cingranelli & Richards Freedom of Speech “No” or “Some Censorship”

Variable	Model A <i>Coverage after protests</i>	Model B	Model C <i>Coverage after civilian victimization by rebels</i>	Model D	Model E <i>Coverage after civilian victimization by govt</i>	Model F
(Intercept)	-0.73321 (0.07039)***	-0.92313 (0.36751)*	-0.44892 (0.07802)***	-0.06352 (0.42811)	-0.73321 (0.07039)***	-0.71814 (0.38994)'
No/Some Censorship	0.29284 (0.08577)***	0.19213 (0.0917)*	-0.0139 (0.09528)	-0.11586 (0.11504)	0.29284 (0.08577)***	0.13338 (0.10204)
Public ownership		-0.36612 (0.17948)*		-0.22109 (0.26052)		-0.224 (0.19409)
Distance from Libya		-1e-05 (1e-05)		-1e-05 (1e-05)		0 (1e-05)
Conflict years since 1945		0.0028 (0.00315)		-0.00287 (0.00353)		0.00243 (0.00349)
Years secondary school		0.01285 (0.05039)		-0.05145 (0.05596)		-0.00372 (0.05304)
Percent w/ internet		0.00697 (0.00176)***		0.00358 (0.00212)'		0.00583 (0.00193)**
Number of newspapers		-0.00403 (0.00146)**		-0.00242 (0.00158)		-0.00315 (0.00167)'
Phi	5.14625 (0.72656)***	6.23509 (0.90161)***	4.73769 (0.66556)***	4.87317 (0.69544)***	5.14625 (0.72656)***	4.55673 (0.61773)***
N	102	99	97	95	102	107
AIC	-161.68	-165.07	-116.73	-109.75	-161.68	-133.76

Table 31: Regression output for country-level data. Ordinary least squares. Dependent variable is Coverage_{*j*} (country's proportion of newspaper-days with Libya coverage after conflict event). Democracy: Cingranelli & Richards Freedom of Speech “No” or “Some Censorship”

Variable	Model A	Model B	Model C	Model D	Model E	Model F	Model G	Model H	Model I
	<i>Coverage after protests</i>			<i>Coverage after civilian victimization by rebels</i>			<i>Coverage after civilian victimization by govt</i>		
(Intercept)	0.08707 (0.02588)**	0.0314 (0.13282)	-0.01029 (0.18596)	0.18434 (0.02797)***	0.18349 (0.14705)	0.31475 (0.22969)	0.08707 (0.02588)**	0.03515 (0.14589)	-0.02615 (0.20254)
No/Some Censorship	0.10078 (0.03251)**	0.05231 (0.03584)	0.06912 (0.05308)	-0.02348 (0.03512)	-0.07265 (0.03968)'	-0.12658 (0.06557)'	0.10078 (0.03251)**	0.0534 (0.03936)	0.06166 (0.05782)
Public ownership		-0.11142 (0.07454)	-0.14009 (0.09586)		-0.10031 (0.08253)	-0.14089 (0.1184)		-0.10582 (0.08188)	-0.1349 (0.10441)
Distance from Libya		0 (0)	0 (1e-05)		0 (0)	0 (1e-05)		0 (0)	1e-05 (1e-05)
Conflict years since 1945		0.0011 (0.00119)	0.00019 (0.00137)		-0.00023 (0.00131)	-0.00114 (0.00169)		0.00161 (0.0013)	0.00064 (0.00149)
Years secondary school		0.003 (0.01785)	0.01526 (0.02439)		-0.00154 (0.01976)	-0.01465 (0.03013)		0.00478 (0.01961)	0.01985 (0.02657)
Percent w/ internet		0.00233 (0.00064)***	0.00159 (0.00094)'		0.00188 (0.00071)**	0.00207 (0.00116)'		0.00239 (7e-04)***	0.00173 (0.00103)'
Number of newspapers		-0.00113 (6e-04)'	-0.00132 (0.00064)*		-0.00099 (0.00066)	-0.00132 (8e-04)		-0.00132 (0.00066)*	-0.0016 (7e-04)*
Internet censorship			-0.0097 (0.01889)			-0.02996 (0.02333)			-0.01674 (0.02057)
N	112	109	62	112	109	62	112	109	62
AIC	-80.81	-84.05	-47.68	-63.46	-61.87	-21.49	-80.81	-63.6	-37.08

Table 32: Regression output for country-level data. Poisson regression. Dependent variable is $\Sigma \text{Coverage}_j$ (country's total newspaper-days with Libya coverage after conflict event). Democracy: Cingranelli & Richards Freedom of Speech “No” or “Some Censorship”

Variable	Model A <i>Coverage after protests</i>	Model B	Model C	Model D	Model E <i>Coverage after civilian victimization by rebels</i>	Model F	Model G <i>Coverage after civilian victimization by govt</i>	Model H	Model I
(Intercept)	12.512 (14.662)	-20.444 (40.236)	-72.064 (59.888)	17.707 (5.604)**	-9.902 (16.098)	-36.33 (26.242)	12.512 (14.662)	-46.688 (72.484)	-166.965 (114.813)
No/Some Censorship	46.854 (18.416)*	18.988 (10.856)'	25.249 (17.095)	5.363 (7.039)	-5.691 (4.344)	-7.6 (7.491)	46.854 (18.416)*	36.537 (19.557)'	51.727 (32.774)
Public ownership		-13.112 (22.581)	-16.008 (30.871)		-3.254 (9.035)	-8.56 (13.527)		-25.795 (40.68)	-34.151 (59.184)
Distance from Libya		-0.001 (0.001)	0.001 (0.002)		0 (0)	0 (0.001)		-0.001 (0.002)	0.003 (0.004)
Conflict years since 1945		-0.251 (0.36)	-0.45 (0.442)		0.02 (0.144)	-0.035 (0.194)		-0.288 (0.648)	-0.694 (0.847)
Years secondary school		1.215 (5.408)	9.583 (7.856)		2.335 (2.164)	6.478 (3.442)'		3.637 (9.742)	22.521 (15.061)
Percent w/ internet		0.289 (0.194)	0.103 (0.304)		0.192 (0.078)*	0.193 (0.133)		0.487 (0.349)	0.257 (0.582)
Number of newspapers		2.856 (0.182)***	2.675 (0.208)***		1.031 (0.073)***	0.945 (0.091)***		5.729 (0.327)***	5.356 (0.398)***
Internet censorship			-2.052 (6.082)			-0.078 (2.665)			-3.168 (11.661)
N	112	109	62	112	109	62	112	109	62
AIC	1339.25	1161.5	668.38	1123.81	961.8	566.07	1339.25	1289.81	749.09

3.4.2 Country-day

Figure 13: News coverage of Libya, country-day. Democracy: Cingranelli & Richards “No” or “Some Censorship.”

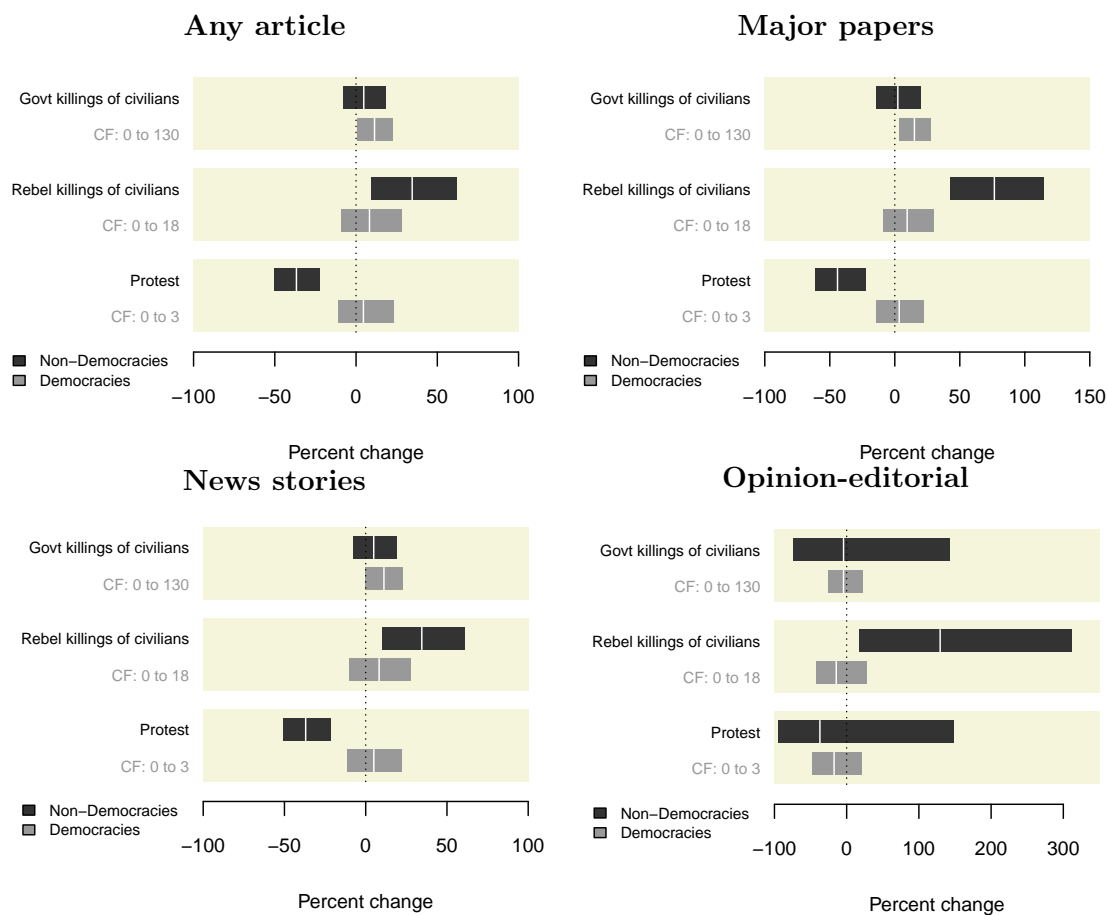


Figure 14: Alternative explanation: NATO and coalition effects, country-day. Democracy: Cingranelli & Richards “No” or “Some Censorship.”

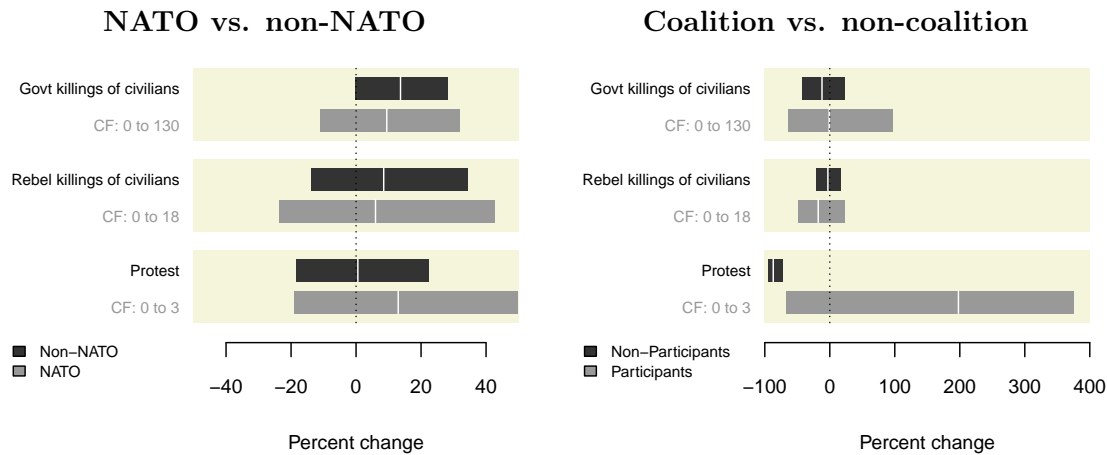


Table 33: Outcome: Publication of article on Libya. Country-day level data. Democracy: Cingranelli & Richards “Some” or “No Censorship.”

Variable	Model A	Model B	Model C	Model D	Model E
(Intercept)	-1.7883 (0.0316)***	-1.436 (0.1303)***	-1.1894 (0.1886)***	-2.5871 (0.1645)***	-1.4265 (0.2059)***
Publish (t-1)	2.8417 (0.0274)***	2.4744 (0.0289)***	2.5984 (0.0378)***	2.6177 (0.0382)***	2.6485 (0.0463)***
Democracy	0.0447 (0.0361)	-0.3589 (0.0412)***	-0.248 (0.0584)***		
Democracy*Protest	-0.1682 (0.0441)***	-0.1862 (0.0456)***	-0.2023 (0.049)***	-4e-04 (0.0409)	-0.7625 (0.1645)***
Democracy*Protest	0.1625 (0.0538)**	0.2005 (0.056)***	0.2457 (0.0703)***		
Civil war violence	0.0593 (0.0076)***	0.0693 (0.0077)***	0.0716 (0.0087)***	0.0737 (0.0077)***	0.0312 (0.0082)***
Democracy*Violence	0.0022 (0.0096)	0.0058 (0.0099)	2e-04 (0.013)		
Civilian casualties (by R)	0.0196 (0.0072)**	0.0212 (0.0073)**	0.0249 (0.0084)**	0.0052 (0.0073)	-0.0021 (0.0067)
Democracy*Civilian (by R)	-0.0158 (0.0091)'	-0.0166 (0.0094)'	-0.0266 (0.0123)*		
Civilian casualties (by G)	5e-04 (6e-04)	4e-04 (6e-04)	7e-04 (7e-04)	0.0012 (6e-04)*	-0.0012 (0.0017)
Democracy*Civilian (by G)	6e-04 (8e-04)	6e-04 (8e-04)	1e-04 (0.001)		
NATO				-0.2561 (0.0644)***	
NATO*Protest				0.043 (0.0733)	
NATO*Violence				0.0055 (0.0139)	
NATO*Civilian (by R)				-0.0023 (0.0128)	
NATO*Civilian (by G)				-4e-04 (0.0011)	
Coalition member					0.533 (0.0938)***
Coalition*Protest					1.508 (0.5999)*
Coalition*Violence					-0.0486 (0.022)*
Coalition*Civilian (by R)					-0.0128 (0.0176)
Coalition*Civilian (by G)					6e-04 (0.0047)
Public ownership		-0.3899 (0.0775)***	-0.4689 (0.0993)***	0.1899 (0.1451)	0.3054 (0.166)'
Distance from Libya		0 (0)***	0 (0)***	0 (0)***	0 (0)***
Conflict years since 1945		0.0036 (0.0011)**	-0.003 (0.0014)*	0.0111 (0.0014)***	0.0123 (0.0016)***
Time		0 (2e-04)	-4e-04 (2e-04)'	1e-04 (2e-04)	-0.0038 (4e-04)***
Number of newspapers		0.0263 (0.0012)***	0.0209 (0.0013)***	0.0312 (0.0015)***	0.0323 (0.0019)***
Percent w/ internet		0.0126 (6e-04)***	0.0077 (9e-04)***	0.0124 (9e-04)***	0.0101 (0.001)***
Years secondary school		-0.0832 (0.0169)***	-0.0788 (0.0241)**	0.0209 (0.0215)	-0.0234 (0.0252)
Internet censorship			0.0265 (0.0182)		
N	35030	33790	19220	21080	14960
AIC	33684.4	30964.43	17917.53	18166.51	12581.9

Table 34: Outcome: Publication of article on Libya, **major papers**. Country-day level data. Democracy: Cingranelli & Richards “Some” or “No Censorship.”

Variable	Model A	Model B	Model C	Model D	Model E
(Intercept)	-2.3835 (0.0354)***	-2.5001 (0.1397)***	-2.6725 (0.2061)***	-2.8704 (0.1688)***	-1.6967 (0.208)***
Publish (major papers) (t-1)	2.8018 (0.0294)***	2.4318 (0.0312)***	2.3768 (0.0406)***	2.6008 (0.0398)***	2.5077 (0.0472)***
Democracy	0.4281 (0.0403)***	0.0212 (0.0456)	0.078 (0.0628)		
Democracy*Protest	-0.208 (0.0619)***	-0.2135 (0.0624)***	-0.2145 (0.067)**	-0.0231 (0.0427)	-0.6765 (0.1751)***
Democracy*Protest	0.1923 (0.0693)**	0.2257 (0.0703)**	0.2292 (0.0833)**		
Civil war violence	0.0504 (0.0082)***	0.0558 (0.0082)***	0.0577 (0.0089)***	0.0751 (0.0078)***	0.0372 (0.0083)***
Democracy*Violence	0.0136 (0.0101)	0.0196 (0.0103)'	0.0148 (0.013)		
Civilian casualties (by R)	0.0364 (0.007)***	0.037 (0.0071)***	0.0402 (0.0078)***	0.0109 (0.0075)	7e-04 (0.0068)
Democracy*Civilian (by R)	-0.0313 (0.009)***	-0.0311 (0.0092)***	-0.0429 (0.0118)***		
Civilian casualties (by G)	2e-04 (8e-04)	2e-04 (8e-04)	4e-04 (8e-04)	0.0014 (6e-04)*	-0.0022 (0.0017)
Democracy*Civilian (by G)	8e-04 (9e-04)	0.0011 (9e-04)	0.0012 (0.0011)		
NATO				-0.207 (0.0659)**	
NATO*Protest				0.0737 (0.073)	
NATO*Violence				0.009 (0.0138)	
NATO*Civilian (by R)				-0.0146 (0.0127)	
NATO*Civilian (by G)				-6e-04 (0.0011)	
Coalition member					0.4188 (0.0886)***
Coalition*Protest					1.0833 (0.4706)*
Coalition*Violence					-0.0418 (0.0211)*
Coalition*Civilian (by R)					-0.0186 (0.0166)
Coalition*Civilian (by G)					0.0073 (0.0048)
Public ownership		-0.9668 (0.0984)***	-1.2407 (0.1276)***	-0.7033 (0.1882)***	-0.418 (0.2027)*
Distance from Libya		0 (0)***	0 (0)	0 (0)***	0 (0)***
Conflict years since 1945		0.0052 (0.0012)***	0 (0.0014)	0.0108 (0.0014)***	0.0109 (0.0017)***
Time		5e-04 (2e-04)**	4e-04 (2e-04)'	2e-04 (2e-04)	-0.0036 (4e-04)***
Number of newspapers		0.027 (0.0011)***	0.0215 (0.0012)***	0.0281 (0.0014)***	0.0344 (0.0018)***
Percent w/ internet		0.0081 (7e-04)***	0.0034 (0.001)***	0.0122 (9e-04)***	0.0101 (0.001)***
Years secondary school		-0.0093 (0.0178)	0.0592 (0.0256)*	0.0221 (0.0218)	-0.0238 (0.0251)
Internet censorship			-0.0114 (0.0196)		
N	35143	33899	19282	21148	14960
AIC	30387.68	27836.03	16269.66	17181.55	12219.91

Table 35: Outcome: Publication of article on Libya, **news story**. Country-day level data. Democracy: Cingranelli & Richards “Some” or “No Censorship.”

Variable	Model A	Model B	Model C	Model D	Model E
(Intercept)	-1.7847 (0.0315)***	-1.4749 (0.1302)***	-1.2584 (0.1882)***	-2.6491 (0.1644)***	-1.4514 (0.206)***
Publish (t-1)	2.8323 (0.0274)***	2.47 (0.0289)***	2.5967 (0.0378)***	2.6121 (0.0382)***	2.6346 (0.0463)***
Democracy	0.039 (0.0361)	-0.3638 (0.0412)***	-0.2594 (0.0584)***		
Protest	-0.1679 (0.0441)***	-0.1847 (0.0455)***	-0.2003 (0.049)***	0.0049 (0.0408)	-0.7594 (0.1647)***
Democracy*Protest	0.167 (0.0537)**	0.2042 (0.0559)***	0.2551 (0.0701)***		
Civil war violence	0.0595 (0.0076)***	0.0692 (0.0077)***	0.0713 (0.0087)***	0.0738 (0.0076)***	0.0317 (0.0082)***
Democracy*Violence	0.0027 (0.0096)	0.0067 (0.0099)	0.0025 (0.013)		
Civilian casualties (by R)	0.0195 (0.0072)**	0.0212 (0.0073)**	0.0248 (0.0084)**	0.0054 (0.0073)	-0.0019 (0.0067)
Democracy*Civilian (by R)	-0.0157 (0.0091)'	-0.0163 (0.0094)'	-0.0262 (0.0123)*		
Civilian casualties (by G)	5e-04 (6e-04)	4e-04 (6e-04)	7e-04 (7e-04)	0.0012 (6e-04)*	-0.0012 (0.0017)
Democracy*Civilian (by G)	6e-04 (8e-04)	6e-04 (8e-04)	1e-04 (0.001)		
Public ownership		-0.3841 (0.0774)***	-0.4605 (0.099)***	0.2068 (0.1447)	0.3145 (0.1658)'
Distance from Libya		0 (0)***	0 (0)***	0 (0)***	0 (0)***
Conflict years since 1945		0.0036 (0.0011)**	-0.0029 (0.0014)*	0.0111 (0.0014)***	0.0123 (0.0016)***
Time		1e-04 (2e-04)	-3e-04 (2e-04)	1e-04 (2e-04)	-0.0038 (4e-04)***
Number of newspapers		0.0259 (0.0012)***	0.0203 (0.0013)***	0.0305 (0.0015)***	0.0343 (0.002)***
Percent w/ internet		0.0126 (6e-04)***	0.0078 (9e-04)***	0.0123 (9e-04)***	0.0099 (0.001)***
Years secondary school		-0.078 (0.0169)***	-0.07 (0.0241)**	0.028 (0.0214)	-0.0205 (0.0252)
Internet censorship			0.0257 (0.0182)		
NATO				-0.2549 (0.0642)***	
NATO*Protest				0.0456 (0.073)	
NATO*Violence				0.0073 (0.0138)	
NATO*Civilian (by R)				-0.0024 (0.0128)	
NATO*Civilian (by G)				-4e-04 (0.0011)	
Coalition member					0.541 (0.0936)***
Coalition*Protest					1.5082 (0.5996)*
Coalition*Violence					-0.0494 (0.0219)*
Coalition*Civilian (by R)					-0.0129 (0.0176)
Coalition*Civilian (by G)					6e-04 (0.0047)
N	35030	33790	19220	21080	14960
AIC	33734.33	31040.78	17968.83	18234.72	12566.08

Table 36: Outcome: Publication of article on Libya. Country-day level data, **opinion-editorial**. Democracy: Cingranelli & Richards “Some” or “No Censorship.”

Variable	Model A	Model B	Model C	Model D	Model E
(Intercept)	-5.2252 (0.1271)***	-3.816 (0.2974)***	-7.6298 (0.5041)***	-3.328 (0.297)***	-2.115 (0.3639)***
Publish (op-ed) (t-1)	4.4367 (0.0631)***	3.3639 (0.0693)***	2.9596 (0.0884)***	3.1859 (0.072)***	2.7343 (0.0873)***
Democracy	1.5578 (0.1334)***	0.0748 (0.1472)	0.4257 (0.1844)*		
Democracy*Protest	-0.2947 (0.3413)	-0.3285 (0.3391)	-0.3525 (0.3447)	-0.1194 (0.1255)	-0.9039 (0.4365)*
Democracy*Protest	0.2314 (0.3464)	0.2577 (0.3451)	0.2097 (0.3553)		
Civil war violence	0.0513 (0.0273)'	0.0574 (0.0259)*	0.0605 (0.0266)*	0.0802 (0.0148)***	0.0439 (0.0166)**
Democracy*Violence	0.0062 (0.0291)	0.0189 (0.0278)	0.0208 (0.0299)		
Civilian casualties (by R)	0.0465 (0.0187)*	0.0441 (0.0186)*	0.0459 (0.0189)*	2e-04 (0.0169)	-0.0142 (0.0148)
Democracy*Civilian (by R)	-0.0569 (0.0214)**	-0.0543 (0.0219)*	-0.05 (0.0243)*		
Civilian casualties (by G)	-0.0011 (0.0045)	-0.0016 (0.0046)	-0.0017 (0.0047)	-0.0036 (0.0023)	-0.0125 (0.0051)*
Democracy*Civilian (by G)	8e-04 (0.0046)	0.0012 (0.0047)	0.0021 (0.0049)		
NATO				0.6776 (0.1157)***	
NATO*Protest				0.0622 (0.1476)	
NATO*Violence				-0.0026 (0.0201)	
NATO*Civilian (by R)				-0.0178 (0.0227)	
NATO*Civilian (by G)				0.0043 (0.0025)'	
Coalition member					1.0064 (0.1177)***
Coalition*Protest					0.5968 (0.6112)
Coalition*Violence					-0.0095 (0.027)
Coalition*Civilian (by R)					-0.0131 (0.0231)
Coalition*Civilian (by G)					0.0166 (0.0065)*
Public ownership		-9.9669 (1.1232)***	-11.89 (1.4555)***	-16.8905 (4.5864)***	-12.0524 (3.3577)***
Distance from Libya		-1e-04 (0)***	0 (0)'	0 (0)***	-1e-04 (0)***
Conflict years since 1945		0.0063 (0.0025)*	-0.0033 (0.0031)	0.0112 (0.0026)***	0.0097 (0.0032)**
Time		0 (4e-04)	-9e-04 (5e-04)'	-2e-04 (4e-04)	-0.0051 (7e-04)***
Number of newspapers		0.0201 (0.001)***	0.0159 (0.001)***	0.0162 (0.0011)***	0.0232 (0.0017)***
Percent w/ internet		0.0149 (0.0016)***	0.0148 (0.0022)***	0.0171 (0.0019)***	0.014 (0.0021)***
Years secondary school		-0.1049 (0.0335)**	0.409 (0.0558)***	-0.2413 (0.0357)***	-0.1975 (0.0404)***
Internet censorship			0.336 (0.0641)***		
N	35030	33790	19220	21080	14960
AIC	8622.42	7496.26	4505.43	6432.31	4659.45

3.4.3 Newspaper-day

Figure 15: News coverage of Libya, newspaper-day. Democracy: Cingranelli & Richards “No” or “Some Censorship.”

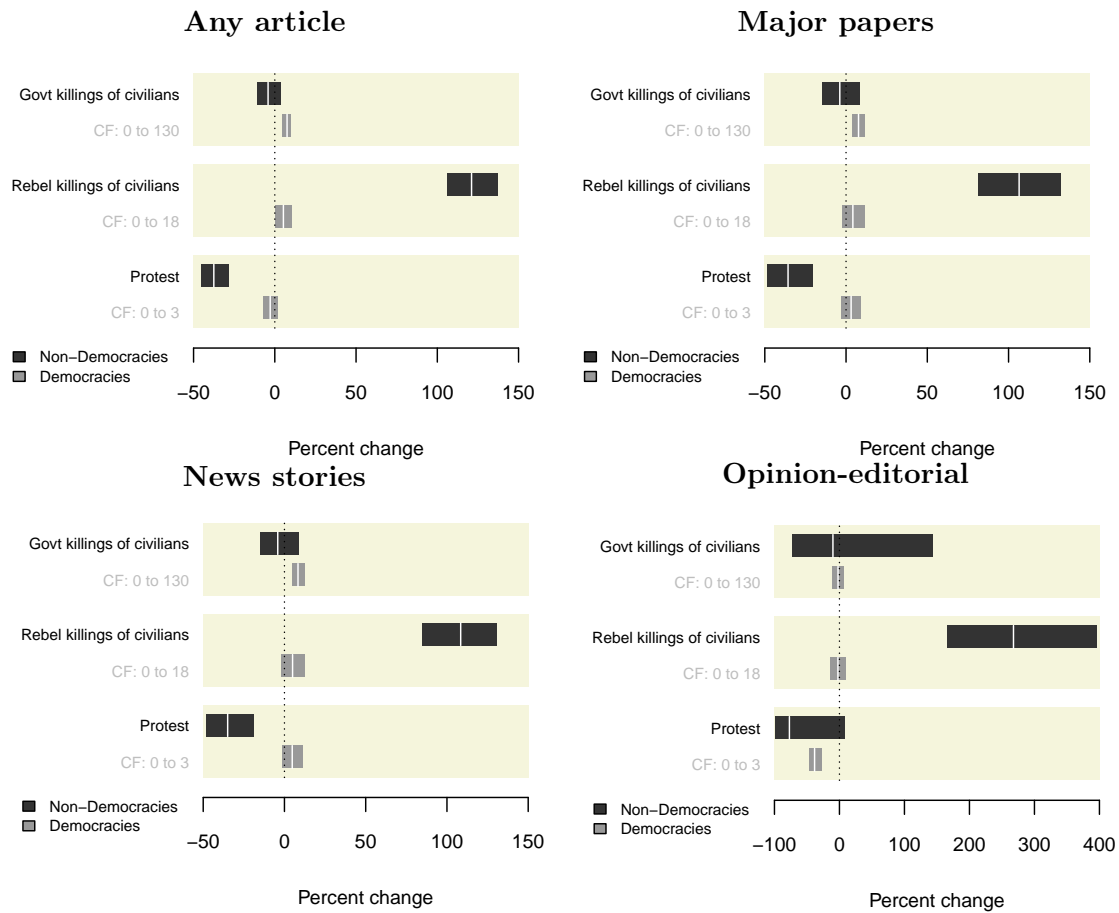


Figure 16: Alternative explanation: NATO and coalition effects, newspaper-day. Democracy: Cingranelli & Richards “No” or “Some Censorship.”

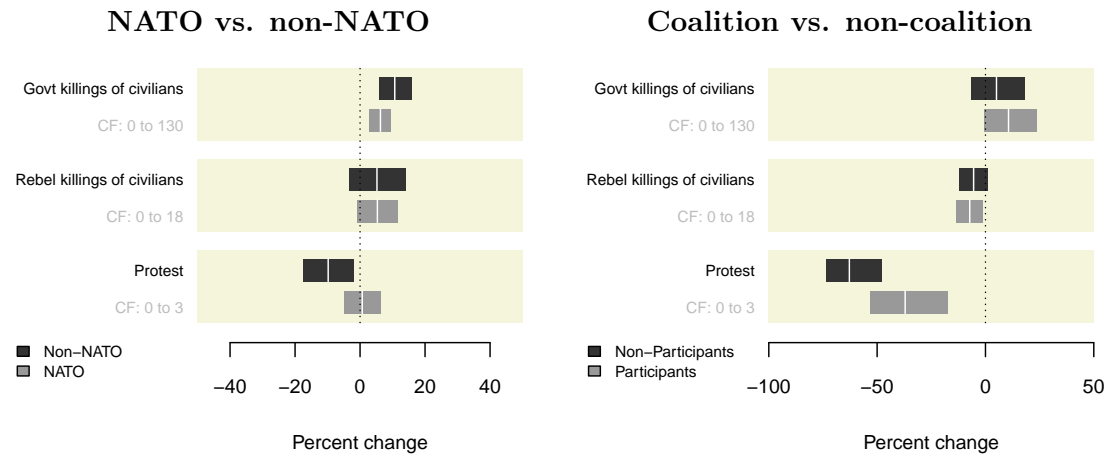


Table 37: Outcome: Publication of article on Libya. Newspaper-day level data. Democracy: Cingranelli & Richards “Some” or “No Censorship.”

Variable	Model A	Model B	Model C	Model D	Model E
(Intercept)	-3.0062 (0.0135)***	-2.5738 (0.0412)***	-2.7713 (0.0613)***	-2.2631 (0.0465)***	-1.8246 (0.0562)***
W Publish (t-1)	3.1327 (0.0153)***	2.6938 (0.0158)***	2.7398 (0.0197)***	2.6915 (0.0177)***	2.1822 (0.0207)***
Democracy	0.2029 (0.0147)***	0.4469 (0.0164)***	0.6818 (0.0211)***		
Democracy*Protest	-0.1525 (0.0237)***	-0.1645 (0.0236)***	-0.1771 (0.0243)***	-0.0373 (0.015)*	-0.3511 (0.0567)***
Democracy*Protest	0.1485 (0.025)***	0.154 (0.0249)***	0.1648 (0.0261)***		
Civil war violence	0.0629 (0.0029)***	0.0664 (0.0029)***	0.0687 (0.003)***	0.0761 (0.0024)***	0.0402 (0.0026)***
Democracy*Violence	0.0093 (0.0032)**	0.0133 (0.0032)***	0.0133 (0.0034)***		
Civilian casualties (by R)	0.0477 (0.0021)***	0.0481 (0.0021)***	0.0503 (0.0022)***	0.003 (0.0026)	-0.0033 (0.0021)
Democracy*Civilian (by R)	-0.0458 (0.0026)***	-0.045 (0.0026)***	-0.0443 (0.0028)***		
Civilian casualties (by G)	-2e-04 (3e-04)	-3e-04 (3e-04)	-4e-04 (3e-04)	8e-04 (2e-04)***	4e-04 (5e-04)
Democracy*Civilian (by G)	9e-04 (3e-04)**	0.001 (3e-04)**	8e-04 (3e-04)*		
NATO				0.3647 (0.0184)***	
NATO*Protest				0.0394 (0.0178)*	
NATO*Violence				0.0052 (0.003)'	
NATO*Civilian (by R)				1e-04 (0.0032)	
NATO*Civilian (by G)				-3e-04 (2e-04)	
Coalition member					0.7335 (0.019)***
Coalition*Protest					0.1752 (0.0773)*
Coalition*Violence					-0.0128 (0.0037)***
Coalition*Civilian (by R)					-0.0015 (0.003)
Coalition*Civilian (by G)					5e-04 (7e-04)
Public ownership		-0.0579 (0.0199)**	-0.0258 (0.021)	-0.597 (0.0496)***	-0.6635 (0.0567)***
Distance from Libya		0 (0)***	0 (0)***	0 (0)	0 (0)***
Conflict years since 1945		-0.0116 (4e-04)***	-0.0156 (4e-04)***	-0.0065 (4e-04)***	-0.0081 (5e-04)***
Time		-5e-04 (1e-04)***	-0.0011 (1e-04)***	-4e-04 (1e-04)***	-0.0044 (1e-04)***
Number of newspapers		-0.0052 (1e-04)***	-0.005 (1e-04)***	-0.0066 (1e-04)***	-0.0092 (1e-04)***
Percent w/ internet		0.0013 (2e-04)***	2e-04 (3e-04)	-5e-04 (3e-04)'	-5e-04 (3e-04)
Years secondary school		0.0161 (0.0049)**	0.0447 (0.0075)***	0.0058 (0.0055)	0.1173 (0.0065)***
Internet censorship			0.1053 (0.0075)***		
N	696260	690370	567300	536920	381040
AIC	386714.63	371921.63	272978.36	298362.91	220136.33

3.5 Polity2 > 4

3.5.1 Country

Table 38: Regression output for country-level data. Beta regression. Dependent variable is Coverage_j (country's proportion of newspaper-days with Libya coverage after conflict event). Democracy: Polity2 > 4.

Variable	Model A <i>Coverage after protests</i>	Model B <i>Coverage after protests</i>	Model C <i>Coverage after civilian victimization by rebels</i>	Model D <i>Coverage after civilian victimization by rebels</i>	Model E <i>Coverage after civilian victimization by govt</i>	Model F <i>Coverage after civilian victimization by govt</i>
(Intercept)	-0.74356 (0.06994)***	-0.84649 (0.35959)*	-0.42729 (0.07833)***	-0.06694 (0.4242)	-0.74356 (0.06994)***	-0.68968 (0.38342)'
DEMOCRACY	0.30871 (0.08535)***	0.19591 (0.09029)*	-0.04963 (0.09548)	-0.1481 (0.11211)	0.30871 (0.08535)***	0.14058 (0.09975)
Public ownership		-0.37413 (0.17864)*		-0.24472 (0.25169)		-0.22989 (0.19121)
Distance from Libya		-1e-05 (1e-05)		-1e-05 (1e-05)		0 (1e-05)
Conflict years since 1945		0.00191 (0.00315)		-0.00246 (0.00354)		0.00194 (0.00347)
Years secondary school		0.00342 (0.04992)		-0.04934 (0.05584)		-0.00667 (0.05274)
Percent w/ internet		0.0067 (0.00178)***		0.00378 (0.00212)'		0.00568 (0.00195)**
Number of newspapers		-0.00393 (0.00146)**		-0.00242 (0.00157)		-0.00313 (0.00167)'
Phi	5.2169 (0.73688)***	6.22655 (0.9001)***	4.75129 (0.66757)***	4.92061 (0.7027)***	5.2169 (0.73688)***	4.56595 (0.61899)***
N	102	99	97	95	102	107
AIC	-163	-165.35	-116.99	-110.49	-163	-134.04

Table 39: Regression output for country-level data. Ordinary least squares. Dependent variable is Coverage_{*j*} (country's proportion of newspaper-days with Libya coverage after conflict event). Democracy: Polity2 > 4.

Variable	Model A	Model B	Model C	Model D	Model E	Model F	Model G	Model H	Model I
	<i>Coverage after protests</i>			<i>Coverage after civilian victimization by rebels</i>			<i>Coverage after civilian victimization by govt</i>		
(Intercept)	0.0831 (0.02538)**	0.04109 (0.12989)	0.02945 (0.19294)	0.18567 (0.02762)***	0.16051 (0.14457)	0.23399 (0.24082)	0.0831 (0.02538)**	0.04398 (0.14265)	0.0163 (0.20899)
Democracy	0.10855 (0.0321)**	0.06232 (0.03486)'	0.03852 (0.05728)	-0.02593 (0.03493)	-0.07064 (0.0388)'	-0.08103 (0.07149)	0.10855 (0.0321)**	0.06541 (0.03829)'	0.04354 (0.06204)
Public ownership		-0.10929 (0.07283)	-0.14612 (0.10471)		-0.09234 (0.08106)	-0.13902 (0.13069)		-0.10243 (0.07999)	-0.13224 (0.11342)
Distance from Libya		0 (0)	0 (1e-05)		0 (0)	1e-05 (1e-05)		0 (0)	1e-05 (1e-05)
Conflict years since 1945		0.00087 (0.00118)	0.00022 (0.00142)		7e-05 (0.00131)	-0.00113 (0.00177)		0.00138 (0.00129)	0.00061 (0.00153)
Years secondary school		0.00155 (0.01769)	0.01053 (0.02636)		0.00075 (0.01968)	-0.00428 (0.0329)		0.00334 (0.01942)	0.01413 (0.02855)
Percent w/ internet		0.00225 (0.00064)***	0.00184 (0.00094)'		0.00192 (0.00071)**	0.00167 (0.00117)		0.0023 (7e-04)**	0.0019 (0.00102)'
Number of newspapers		-0.00113 (6e-04)'	-0.00132 (0.00065)*		-0.001 (0.00066)	-0.00134 (0.00082)		-0.00132 (0.00066)*	-0.00159 (0.00071)*
Internet censorship			-0.01649 (0.01825)			-0.01876 (0.02278)			-0.02172 (0.01976)
N	112	109	62	112	109	62	112	109	62
AIC	-82.5	-85.17	-46.25	-63.56	-61.83	-18.76	-82.5	-64.73	-36.34

Table 40: Regression output for country-level data. Poisson regression. Dependent variable is $\Sigma \text{Coverage}_j$ (country's total newspaper-days with Libya coverage after conflict event). Democracy: Polity2 > 4.

Variable	Model A	Model B	Model C	Model D	Model E	Model F	Model G	Model H	Model I
	<i>Coverage after protests</i>			<i>Coverage after civilian victimization by rebels</i>			<i>Coverage after civilian victimization by govt</i>		
(Intercept)	9.714 (14.382)	-16.507 (39.313)	-48.82 (61.553)	14.786 (5.499)**	-14.218 (15.95)	-39.484 (27.148)	9.714 (14.382)	-39.498 (70.708)	-119.415 (118.048)
Democracy	52 (18.193)**	21.926 (10.551)*	25.526 (18.272)	10.114 (6.956)	-1.325 (4.281)	-2.64 (8.059)	52 (18.193)**	42.837 (18.977)*	52.204 (35.044)
Public ownership		-12.818 (22.044)	-8.181 (33.404)		0.258 (8.944)	-6.501 (14.733)		-24.788 (39.648)	-18.196 (64.064)
Distance from Libya		-0.001 (0.001)	0.001 (0.002)		0 (0)	0 (0.001)		-0.001 (0.002)	0.002 (0.004)
Conflict years since 1945		-0.332 (0.356)	-0.509 (0.452)		0.038 (0.144)	-0.048 (0.199)		-0.445 (0.64)	-0.815 (0.866)
Years secondary school		0.677 (5.353)	5.985 (8.41)		2.59 (2.172)	6.738 (3.709)'		2.615 (9.628)	15.163 (16.129)
Percent w/ internet		0.263 (0.194)	0.132 (0.299)		0.177 (0.079)*	0.158 (0.132)		0.434 (0.349)	0.319 (0.573)
Number of newspapers		2.856 (0.181)***	2.69 (0.209)***		1.029 (0.073)***	0.946 (0.092)***		5.729 (0.325)***	5.385 (0.4)***
Internet censorship			-3.19 (5.821)			0.856 (2.567)			-5.511 (11.164)
N	112	109	62	112	109	62	112	109	62
AIC	1337.63	1160.18	668.64	1122.27	963.53	567.14	1337.63	1288.15	749.39

3.5.2 Country-day

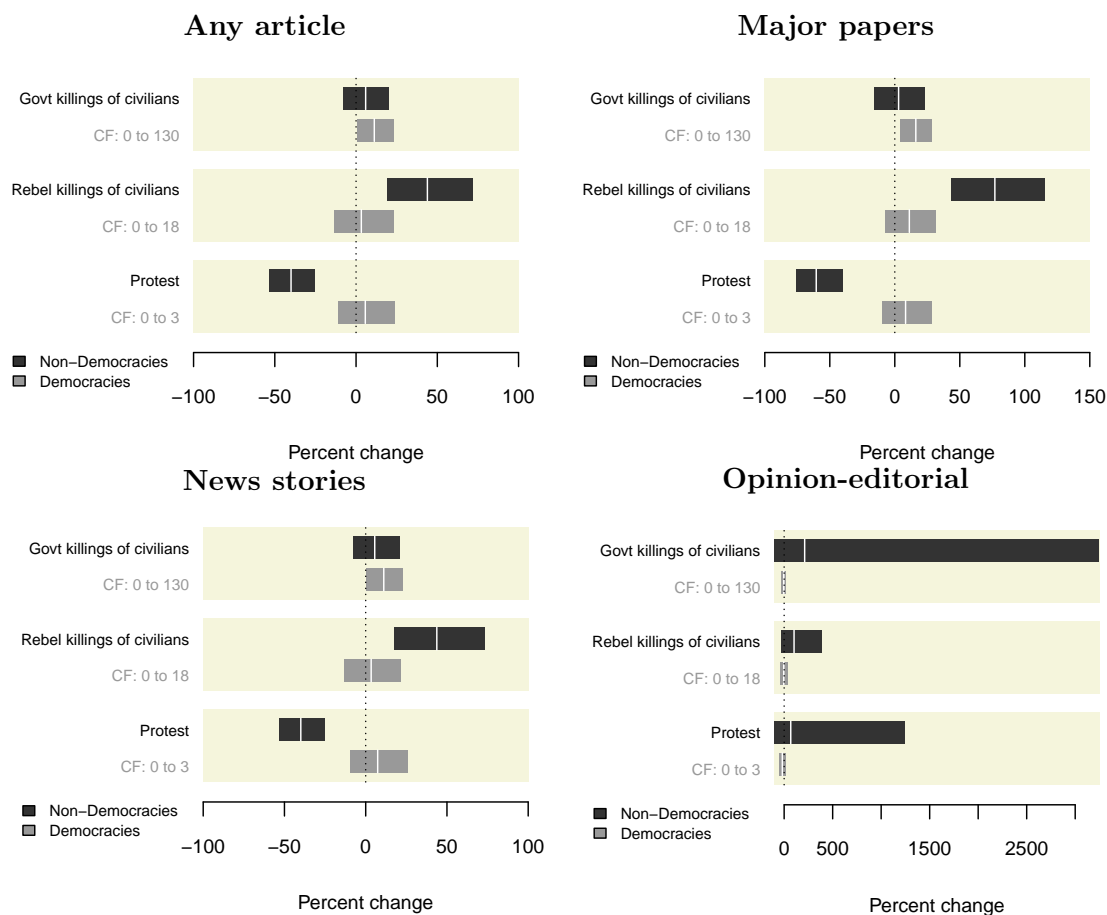
Figure 17: News coverage of Libya, country-day. Democracy: Polity2 > 4.

Figure 18: Alternative explanation: NATO and coalition effects, country-day. Democracy: Polity2 > 4.

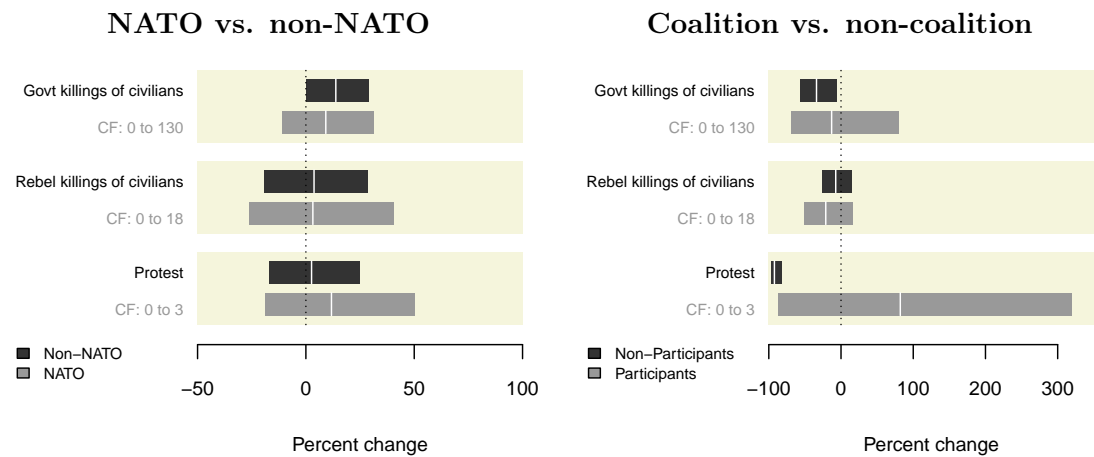


Table 41: Outcome: Publication of article on Libya. Country-day level data. Democracy: Polity2 > 4.

Variable	Model A	Model B	Model C	Model D	Model E
(Intercept)	-1.8604 (0.0314)***	-1.6175 (0.1286)***	-1.3006 (0.193)***	-2.8578 (0.1726)***	-1.8452 (0.2141)***
Publish (t-1)	2.8344 (0.0275)***	2.4891 (0.0289)***	2.6045 (0.0378)***	2.6866 (0.0384)***	2.6904 (0.0464)***
Democracy	0.1649 (0.0362)***	-0.1779 (0.0409)***	-0.1286 (0.0614)*		
Democracy*Protest	-0.1836 (0.0449)***	-0.2017 (0.0463)***	-0.2167 (0.0507)***	0.0068 (0.0418)	-0.9374 (0.1662)***
Democracy*Protest	0.1845 (0.0545)***	0.2235 (0.0567)***	0.2572 (0.0701)***		
Civil war violence	0.0573 (0.0075)***	0.0673 (0.0077)***	0.0691 (0.009)***	0.0758 (0.0078)***	0.0354 (0.0083)***
Democracy*Violence	0.0059 (0.0096)	0.0082 (0.0098)	0.0047 (0.0129)		
Civilian casualties (by R)	0.0229 (0.0071)**	0.0252 (0.0073)***	0.0216 (0.0087)*	0.0021 (0.0075)	-0.0054 (0.0068)
Democracy*Civilian (by R)	-0.0214 (0.009)*	-0.0233 (0.0093)*	-0.0181 (0.0123)		
Civilian casualties (by G)	6e-04 (6e-04)	5e-04 (6e-04)	0.001 (7e-04)	0.0012 (6e-04)'	-0.0037 (0.0017)*
Democracy*Civilian (by G)	5e-04 (8e-04)	4e-04 (8e-04)	-5e-04 (0.001)		
NATO				-0.2193 (0.0646)***	
NATO*Protest				0.0347 (0.0733)	
NATO*Violence				0.0018 (0.0137)	
NATO*Civilian (by R)				-0.0014 (0.0127)	
NATO*Civilian (by G)				-4e-04 (0.0011)	
Coalition member					0.4909 (0.0889)***
Coalition*Protest					1.1411 (0.4859)*
Coalition*Violence					-0.0394 (0.021)'
Coalition*Civilian (by R)					-0.0111 (0.0166)
Coalition*Civilian (by G)					0.0016 (0.0044)
Public ownership		-0.2285 (0.0764)**	-0.4286 (0.1073)***	-0.3417 (0.1358)*	-0.166 (0.152)
Distance from Libya		0 (0)***	0 (0)***	0 (0)***	0 (0)***
Conflict years since 1945		0.0045 (0.0011)***	-0.0034 (0.0014)*	0.0131 (0.0014)***	0.0134 (0.0017)***
Time		0 (2e-04)	-4e-04 (2e-04)'	0 (2e-04)	-0.0039 (4e-04)***
Number of newspapers		0.0267 (0.0012)***	0.0209 (0.0013)***	0.0319 (0.0015)***	0.033 (0.0019)***
Percent w/ internet		0.0116 (6e-04)***	0.0067 (9e-04)***	0.0084 (9e-04)***	0.0061 (0.001)***
Years secondary school		-0.0719 (0.0169)***	-0.0662 (0.0258)*	0.0883 (0.0227)***	0.0645 (0.0266)*
Internet censorship			0.0527 (0.0173)**		
N	35030	33790	19220	20770	14740
AIC	33637.32	31031.62	17937.19	17926.34	12500.64

Table 42: Outcome: Publication of article on Libya, **major papers**. Country-day level data. Democracy: Polity2 > 4.

Variable	Model A	Model B	Model C	Model D	Model E
(Intercept)	-2.4853 (0.0361)***	-2.5686 (0.1379)***	-2.4712 (0.2089)***	-3.0339 (0.1757)***	-1.9039 (0.2157)***
Publish (major papers) (t-1)	2.7606 (0.0295)***	2.4164 (0.0313)***	2.3689 (0.0407)***	2.667 (0.0395)***	2.5935 (0.0467)***
Democracy	0.5984 (0.0411)***	0.2479 (0.0458)***	0.1626 (0.0663)*		
Democracy*Protest	-0.3395 (0.0773)***	-0.3386 (0.0779)***	-0.3729 (0.0878)***	-0.0064 (0.0427)	-0.7552 (0.1758)***
Democracy*Protest	0.3416 (0.0832)***	0.3689 (0.0842)***	0.421 (0.0994)***		
Civil war violence	0.0533 (0.0083)***	0.0587 (0.0083)***	0.056 (0.0094)***	0.0754 (0.0079)***	0.0376 (0.0084)***
Democracy*Violence	0.0113 (0.0102)	0.0159 (0.0103)	0.0173 (0.013)		
Civilian casualties (by R)	0.0356 (0.007)***	0.0366 (0.0071)***	0.0342 (0.0082)***	0.0128 (0.0075)'	0.0014 (0.0069)
Democracy*Civilian (by R)	-0.0295 (0.009)**	-0.03 (0.0092)**	-0.0271 (0.0118)*		
Civilian casualties (by G)	2e-04 (9e-04)	2e-04 (8e-04)	7e-04 (9e-04)	0.0015 (6e-04)*	-0.0036 (0.0017)*
Democracy*Civilian (by G)	9e-04 (0.001)	0.0011 (0.001)	6e-04 (0.0011)		
NATO				-0.239 (0.0655)***	
NATO*Protest				0.0665 (0.0725)	
NATO*Violence				0.0048 (0.0136)	
NATO*Civilian (by R)				-0.0168 (0.0126)	
NATO*Civilian (by G)				-4e-04 (0.001)	
Coalition member					0.2647 (0.0847)**
Coalition*Protest					1.0762 (0.4318)*
Coalition*Violence					-0.036 (0.0203)'
Coalition*Civilian (by R)					-0.0157 (0.0161)
Coalition*Civilian (by G)					0.0109 (0.0045)*
Public ownership		-0.7253 (0.0954)***	-1.0651 (0.1372)***	-0.3799 (0.1473)**	-0.1684 (0.16)
Distance from Libya		0 (0)***	0 (0)	0 (0)***	0 (0)***
Conflict years since 1945		0.0043 (0.0012)***	-0.0011 (0.0015)	0.0115 (0.0014)***	0.0099 (0.0017)***
Time		5e-04 (2e-04)**	4e-04 (2e-04)'	0 (2e-04)	-0.0038 (4e-04)***
Number of newspapers		0.0271 (0.0011)***	0.0219 (0.0012)***	0.0287 (0.0014)***	0.0351 (0.0018)***
Percent w/ internet		0.0073 (7e-04)***	0.003 (9e-04)**	0.009 (9e-04)***	0.0063 (0.001)***
Years secondary school		-0.0165 (0.0178)	0.0238 (0.0271)	0.0776 (0.0228)***	0.0377 (0.0264)
Internet censorship			-0.0041 (0.0186)		
N	35143	33899	19282	20837	14740
AIC	30178.81	27755.67	16250.09	17304.42	12320.45

Table 43: Outcome: Publication of article on Libya, **news stories**. Country-day level data. Democracy: Polity2 > 4.

Variable	Model A	Model B	Model C	Model D	Model E
(Intercept)	-1.8605 (0.0314)***	-1.6605 (0.1284)***	-1.3704 (0.1925)***	-2.8869 (0.1723)***	-1.842 (0.2143)***
Publish (t-1)	2.825 (0.0274)***	2.4852 (0.0289)***	2.6032 (0.0378)***	2.6825 (0.0384)***	2.6815 (0.0465)***
Democracy	0.1652 (0.0361)***	-0.175 (0.0408)***	-0.1283 (0.0614)*		
Protest	-0.1831 (0.0448)***	-0.1999 (0.0462)***	-0.2144 (0.0507)***	0.0121 (0.0416)	-0.9375 (0.1665)***
Democracy*Protest	0.1887 (0.0544)***	0.2266 (0.0566)***	0.2652 (0.0698)***		
Civil war violence	0.0581 (0.0075)***	0.0679 (0.0077)***	0.0698 (0.009)***	0.0751 (0.0078)***	0.0352 (0.0083)***
Democracy*Violence	0.0054 (0.0096)	0.008 (0.0098)	0.0048 (0.0129)		
Civilian casualties (by R)	0.023 (0.0071)**	0.0252 (0.0073)***	0.0216 (0.0087)*	0.0022 (0.0075)	-0.0053 (0.0068)
Democracy*Civilian (by R)	-0.0215 (0.009)*	-0.0232 (0.0093)*	-0.0181 (0.0123)		
Civilian casualties (by G)	6e-04 (6e-04)	5e-04 (6e-04)	0.001 (7e-04)	0.0012 (6e-04)'	-0.0037 (0.0017)*
Democracy*Civilian (by G)	5e-04 (8e-04)	4e-04 (8e-04)	-5e-04 (0.001)		
Public ownership		-0.2188 (0.0762)**	-0.4165 (0.107)***	-0.337 (0.1357)*	-0.1594 (0.1519)
Distance from Libya		0 (0)***	0 (0)***	0 (0)***	0 (0)***
Conflict years since 1945		0.0045 (0.0011)***	-0.0033 (0.0014)*	0.013 (0.0014)***	0.0133 (0.0017)***
Time		1e-04 (2e-04)	-3e-04 (2e-04)	1e-04 (2e-04)	-0.0039 (4e-04)***
Number of newspapers		0.0262 (0.0012)***	0.0204 (0.0013)***	0.0311 (0.0015)***	0.035 (0.002)***
Percent w/ internet		0.0116 (6e-04)***	0.0066 (9e-04)***	0.0084 (9e-04)***	0.006 (0.001)***
Years secondary school		-0.0667 (0.0169)***	-0.0579 (0.0257)*	0.0906 (0.0226)***	0.0626 (0.0267)*
Internet censorship			0.053 (0.0173)**		
NATO				-0.2186 (0.0644)***	
NATO*Protest				0.0376 (0.073)	
NATO*Violence				0.0042 (0.0137)	
NATO*Civilian (by R)				-0.0014 (0.0127)	
NATO*Civilian (by G)				-4e-04 (0.0011)	
Coalition member					0.494 (0.0888)***
Coalition*Protest					1.1444 (0.486)*
Coalition*Violence					-0.0395 (0.021)'
Coalition*Civilian (by R)					-0.0112 (0.0166)
Coalition*Civilian (by G)					0.0015 (0.0044)
N	35030	33790	19220	20770	14740
AIC	33686.88	31110.28	17989.82	18000.94	12476.09

Table 44: Outcome: Publication of article on Libya, **opinion-editorial**. Country-day level data. Democracy: Polity2 > 4.

Variable	Model A	Model B	Model C	Model D	Model E
(Intercept)	-5.7848 (0.1806)***	-4.2278 (0.3191)***	-7.4017 (0.5323)***	-3.4111 (0.2973)***	-2.3018 (0.3629)***
Publish (op-ed) (t-1)	4.308 (0.0631)***	3.312 (0.0689)***	2.9355 (0.0884)***	3.3115 (0.0702)***	2.8714 (0.0845)***
Democracy	2.1992 (0.1858)***	1.0331 (0.1974)***	0.7479 (0.2243)***		
Democracy*Protest	-0.736 (0.8613)	-0.7739 (0.8704)	-0.7679 (0.8639)	-0.1144 (0.118)	-0.815 (0.4114)*
Democracy*Protest	0.6793 (0.8632)	0.6995 (0.8726)	0.627 (0.8678)		
Civil war violence	0.0338 (0.044)	0.0332 (0.0449)	0.0401 (0.0436)	0.0774 (0.0138)***	0.0412 (0.0157)**
Democracy*Violence	0.0233 (0.0451)	0.043 (0.0459)	0.0401 (0.0454)		
Civilian casualties (by R)	0.0336 (0.0271)	0.0329 (0.0283)	0.0351 (0.0272)	0.0129 (0.0148)	-0.0045 (0.0135)
Democracy*Civilian (by R)	-0.0377 (0.0289)	-0.0362 (0.0303)	-0.0288 (0.0306)		
Civilian casualties (by G)	-0.0235 (0.029)	-0.0256 (0.0308)	-0.0242 (0.0293)	-0.0026 (0.002)	-0.0081 (0.0043)'
Democracy*Civilian (by G)	0.0234 (0.029)	0.0253 (0.0308)	0.0246 (0.0294)		
NATO				0.4443 (0.1132)***	
NATO*Protest				0.0589 (0.1414)	
NATO*Violence				-3e-04 (0.0193)	
NATO*Civilian (by R)				-0.0304 (0.0212)	
NATO*Civilian (by G)				0.0033 (0.0023)	
Coalition member					0.9028 (0.1151)***
Coalition*Protest					0.5423 (0.5894)
Coalition*Violence					-0.0051 (0.0262)
Coalition*Civilian (by R)					-0.0213 (0.0223)
Coalition*Civilian (by G)					0.0121 (0.0059)*
Public ownership		-7.5743 (1.0919)***	-10.7602 (1.505)***	-4.9439 (1.2344)***	-4.3824 (1.2201)***
Distance from Libya		-1e-04 (0)***	0 (0)	0 (0)***	-1e-04 (0)***
Conflict years since 1945		0.0039 (0.0025)	-0.0044 (0.0031)	0.0075 (0.0026)**	0.0064 (0.0032)*
Time		-1e-04 (4e-04)	-9e-04 (5e-04)'	0 (4e-04)	-0.0047 (6e-04)***
Number of newspapers		0.0197 (0.001)***	0.0158 (0.001)***	0.0189 (0.0011)***	0.0268 (0.0019)***
Percent w/ internet		0.013 (0.0015)***	0.0174 (0.0022)***	0.0076 (0.0017)***	0.0032 (0.0019)'
Years secondary school		-0.1522 (0.0341)***	0.318 (0.06)***	-0.1212 (0.0363)***	-0.0811 (0.0412)*
Internet censorship			0.3536 (0.062)***		
N	35030	33790	19220	20770	14740
AIC	8473.03	7424.14	4488.26	6869.1	5033.29

3.5.3 Newspaper-day

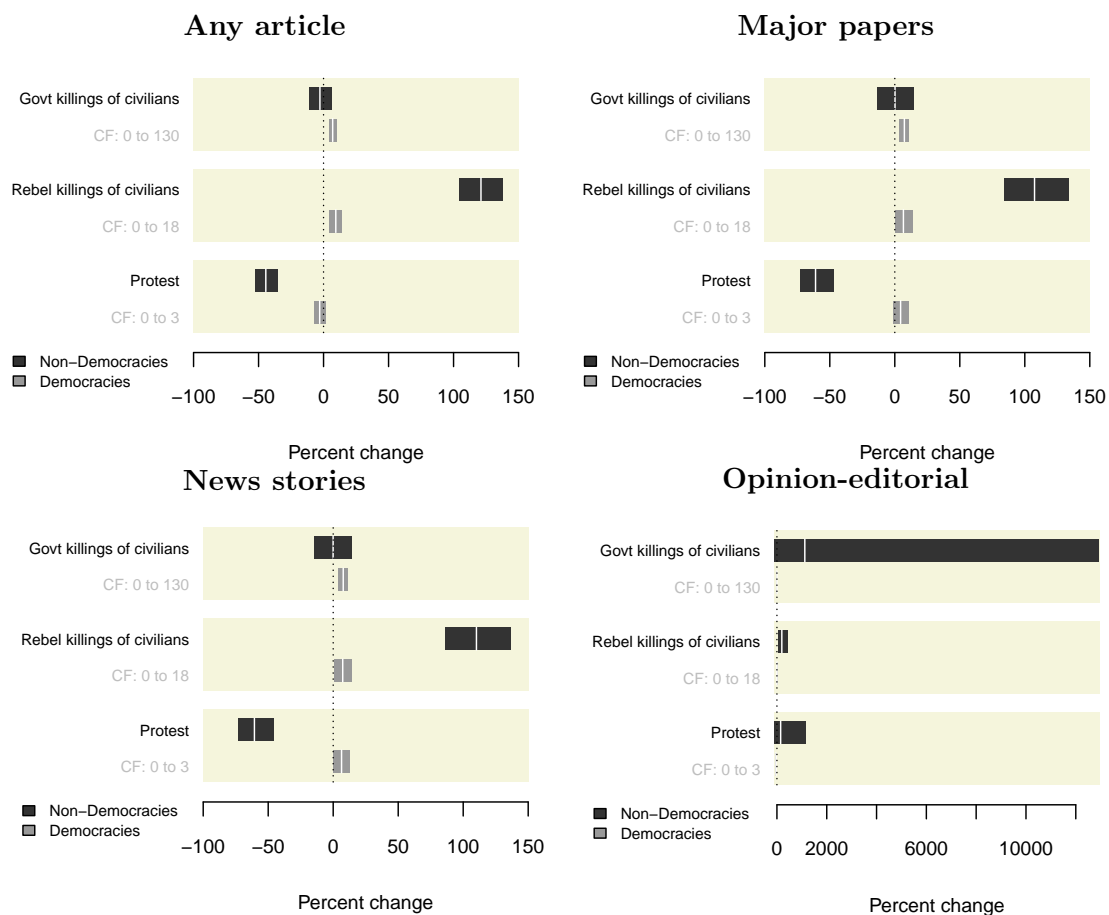
Figure 19: News coverage of Libya, newspaper-day. Democracy: Polity2 > 4.

Figure 20: Alternative explanation: NATO and coalition effects, newspaper-day. Democracy: Polity2 > 4.

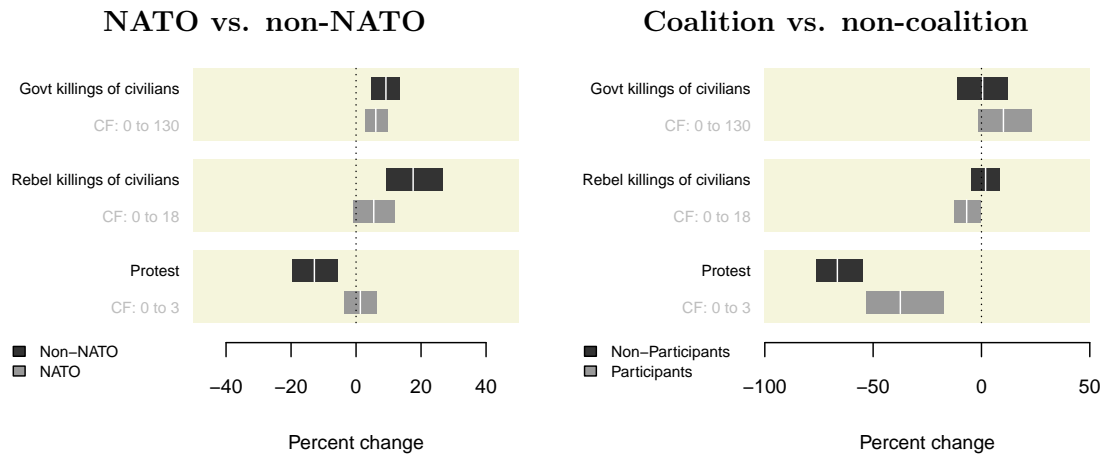


Table 45: Outcome: Publication of article on Libya. Newspaper-day level data. Democracy: Polity2 > 4.

Variable	Model A	Model B	Model C	Model D	Model E
(Intercept)	-3.1325 (0.0145)***	-2.6093 (0.0414)***	-2.4508 (0.0631)***	-2.1207 (0.0461)***	-1.7502 (0.057)***
W Publish (t-1)	3.1144 (0.0152)***	2.6687 (0.0158)***	2.7182 (0.0198)***	2.6565 (0.0175)***	2.1676 (0.0204)***
Democracy	0.3505 (0.0156)***	0.6561 (0.0175)***	0.907 (0.0217)***		
Democracy*Protest	-0.1891 (0.0275)***	-0.2034 (0.0275)***	-0.2107 (0.0285)***	-0.0493 (0.0148)***	-0.3848 (0.0561)***
Democracy*Protest	0.1845 (0.0286)***	0.1924 (0.0286)***	0.1955 (0.03)***		
Civil war violence	0.0613 (0.0032)***	0.0651 (0.0032)***	0.066 (0.0033)***	0.0767 (0.0024)***	0.0397 (0.0025)***
Democracy*Violence	0.0109 (0.0034)**	0.0148 (0.0034)***	0.0161 (0.0037)***		
Civilian casualties (by R)	0.0467 (0.0023)***	0.0473 (0.0023)***	0.0495 (0.0024)***	0.0095 (0.0024)***	0.0011 (0.002)
Democracy*Civilian (by R)	-0.0425 (0.0027)***	-0.0418 (0.0027)***	-0.0398 (0.0029)***		
Civilian casualties (by G)	-1e-04 (3e-04)	-2e-04 (3e-04)	-2e-04 (3e-04)	7e-04 (2e-04)***	0 (5e-04)
Democracy*Civilian (by G)	7e-04 (4e-04)*	8e-04 (4e-04)*	6e-04 (4e-04)		
NATO				0.3503 (0.0179)***	
NATO*Protest				0.0539 (0.0176)**	
NATO*Violence				0.0048 (0.0029)'	
NATO*Civilian (by R)				-0.0063 (0.003)*	
NATO*Civilian (by G)				-2e-04 (2e-04)	
Coalition member					0.6951 (0.0187)***
Coalition*Protest					0.2062 (0.0765)**
Coalition*Violence					-0.012 (0.0036)**
Coalition*Civilian (by R)					-0.0056 (0.0029)'
Coalition*Civilian (by G)					8e-04 (7e-04)
Public ownership		0.1254 (0.0207)***	0.1877 (0.0222)***	-0.646 (0.0595)***	-0.6714 (0.068)***
Distance from Libya		0 (0)***	0 (0)***	0 (0)*	0 (0)***
Conflict years since 1945		-0.0123 (4e-04)***	-0.0169 (4e-04)***	-0.0077 (4e-04)***	-0.0098 (5e-04)***
Time		-5e-04 (1e-04)***	-0.0011 (1e-04)***	-5e-04 (1e-04)***	-0.0044 (1e-04)***
Number of newspapers		-0.0052 (1e-04)***	-0.0052 (1e-04)***	-0.0062 (1e-04)***	-0.0085 (1e-04)***
Percent w/ internet		0.001 (2e-04)***	0.0017 (3e-04)***	-0.0029 (3e-04)***	-0.0026 (3e-04)***
Years secondary school		0 (0.0049)	-0.0316 (0.0079)***	0.0148 (0.0055)**	0.13 (0.0067)***
Internet censorship			0.108 (0.007)***		
N	698120	690370	567300	545600	387200
AIC	386622.37	370783.41	271811.68	307661.48	226596.88

3.6 Polity2 > 5

3.6.1 Country

Table 46: Regression output for country-level data. Beta regression. Dependent variable is Coverage_j (country's proportion of newspaper-days with Libya coverage after conflict event). Democracy: Polity2 > 5.

Variable	Model A <i>Coverage after protests</i>	Model B	Model C <i>Coverage after civilian victimization by rebels</i>	Model D	Model E <i>Coverage after civilian victimization by govt</i>	Model F
(Intercept)	-0.74959 (0.06584)***	-0.84726 (0.35778)*	-0.42707 (0.07482)***	-0.09019 (0.4235)	-0.74959 (0.06584)***	-0.68584 (0.38189)'
Democracy	0.34286 (0.08384)***	0.21397 (0.0951)*	-0.05367 (0.09392)	-0.13272 (0.11218)	0.34286 (0.08384)***	0.15346 (0.10433)
Public ownership		-0.3572 (0.17916)*		-0.20949 (0.24711)		-0.21702 (0.19261)
Distance from Libya		-1e-05 (1e-05)		-1e-05 (1e-05)		0 (1e-05)
Conflict years since 1945		0.00186 (0.00315)		-0.0024 (0.00355)		0.00188 (0.00347)
Years secondary school		0.0055 (0.04978)		-0.04974 (0.0559)		-0.006 (0.05268)
Percent w/ internet		0.00634 (0.00182)***		0.00392 (0.00219)'		0.00543 (0.00199)**
Number of newspapers		-0.00395 (0.00146)**		-0.00244 (0.00158)		-0.00313 (0.00167)'
Phi	5.40523 (0.76449)***	6.27991 (0.90824)***	4.75412 (0.66799)***	4.89872 (0.69936)***	5.40523 (0.76449)***	4.58072 (0.62116)***
N	102	99	97	95	102	107
AIC	-166.34	-165.88	-117.05	-110.14	-166.34	-134.29

Table 47: Regression output for country-level data. Ordinary least squares. Dependent variable is Coverage_j (country's proportion of newspaper-days with Libya coverage after conflict event). Democracy: Polity2 > 5.

Variable	Model A	Model B	Model C	Model D	Model E	Model F	Model G	Model H	Model I
	<i>Coverage after protests</i>			<i>Coverage after civilian victimization by rebels</i>			<i>Coverage after civilian victimization by govt</i>		
(Intercept)	0.08156 (0.02366)***	0.04474 (0.12931)	0.04792 (0.19095)	0.18325 (0.02612)***	0.1531 (0.14433)	0.24432 (0.241)	0.08156 (0.02366)***	0.04887 (0.14216)	0.03514 (0.20689)
Democracy	0.11956 (0.03106)***	0.06681 (0.03588)'	0.06554 (0.05674)	-0.02376 (0.03428)	-0.06921 (0.04005)'	-0.07046 (0.07161)	0.11956 (0.03106)***	0.06799 (0.03945)'	0.07131 (0.06147)
Public ownership		-0.10318 (0.07355)	-0.133 (0.09978)		-0.0945 (0.0821)	-0.11844 (0.12593)		-0.09756 (0.08086)	-0.1194 (0.10811)
Distance from Libya		0 (0)	0 (1e-05)		0 (0)	0 (1e-05)		0 (0)	1e-05 (1e-05)
Conflict years since 1945		0.00086 (0.00118)	-5e-05 (0.00143)		7e-05 (0.00131)	-0.00109 (0.0018)		0.00137 (0.00129)	0.00033 (0.00155)
Years secondary school		0.00159 (0.01766)	0.00781 (0.02566)		0.00083 (0.01972)	-0.00782 (0.03239)		0.00334 (0.01942)	0.01143 (0.0278)
Percent w/ internet		0.00214 (0.00065)**	0.00158 (0.00096)		0.002 (0.00073)**	0.00174 (0.00122)		0.0022 (0.00072)**	0.00163 (0.00105)
Number of newspapers		-0.00113 (6e-04)'	-0.00129 (0.00065)'		-0.001 (0.00067)	-0.00133 (0.00082)		-0.00132 (0.00066)*	-0.00157 (7e-04)*
Internet censorship			-0.01267 (0.01831)			-0.01822 (0.02311)			-0.01776 (0.01984)
N	112	109	62	112	109	62	112	109	62
AIC	-85.58	-85.45	-47.27	-63.49	-61.48	-18.4	-85.58	-64.79	-37.32

Table 48: Regression output for country-level data. Poisson regression. Dependent variable is $\Sigma \text{Coverage}_j$ (country's total newspaper-days with Libya coverage after conflict event). Democracy: Polity2 > 5.

Variable	Model A	Model B	Model C	Model D	Model E	Model F	Model G	Model H	Model I
	<i>Coverage after protests</i>			<i>Coverage after civilian victimization by rebels</i>			<i>Coverage after civilian victimization by govt</i>		
(Intercept)	9.021 (13.466)	-14.528 (39.223)	-46.92 (61.058)	13.787 (5.168)**	-14.571 (15.904)	-37.199 (27.115)	9.021 (13.466)	-35.932 (70.509)	-114.899 (116.909)
Democracy	57.194 (17.676)**	22.119 (10.884)*	29.264 (18.142)	12.613 (6.783)'	-0.873 (4.413)	0.375 (8.057)	57.194 (17.676)**	43.812 (19.567)*	60.712 (34.738)'
Public ownership		-11.68 (22.31)	-9.617 (31.905)		0.529 (9.046)	-3.922 (14.169)		-22.126 (40.106)	-20.516 (61.09)
Distance from Libya		-0.001 (0.001)	0.001 (0.002)		0 (0)	0 (0.001)		-0.001 (0.002)	0.002 (0.004)
Conflict years since 1945		-0.334 (0.356)	-0.576 (0.457)		0.038 (0.145)	-0.067 (0.203)		-0.449 (0.641)	-0.959 (0.874)
Years secondary school		0.666 (5.358)	6.129 (8.205)		2.598 (2.172)	6.255 (3.644)'		2.603 (9.631)	15.34 (15.71)
Percent w/ internet		0.234 (0.198)	0.063 (0.309)		0.176 (0.08)*	0.142 (0.137)		0.373 (0.357)	0.17 (0.591)
Number of newspapers		2.857 (0.181)***	2.691 (0.207)***		1.029 (0.073)***	0.949 (0.092)***		5.729 (0.325)***	5.388 (0.397)***
Internet censorship			-2.462 (5.855)			1.212 (2.6)			-3.911 (11.21)
N	112	109	62	112	109	62	112	109	62
AIC	1335.47	1160.38	667.91	1120.94	963.59	567.26	1335.47	1288.23	748.46

3.6.2 Country-day

Figure 21: News coverage of Libya, country-day. Democracy: Polity2 > 5.

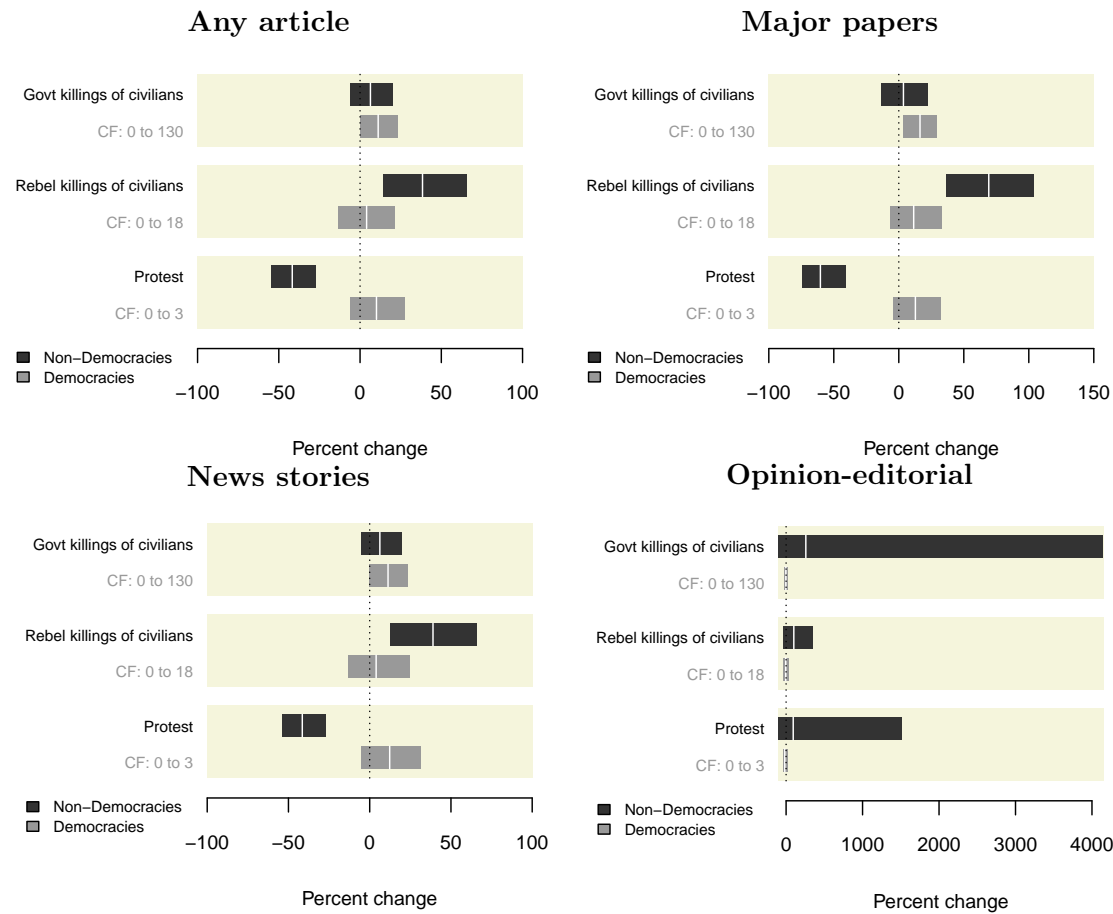


Figure 22: Alternative explanation: NATO and coalition effects, country-day. Democracy: Polity2 > 5.

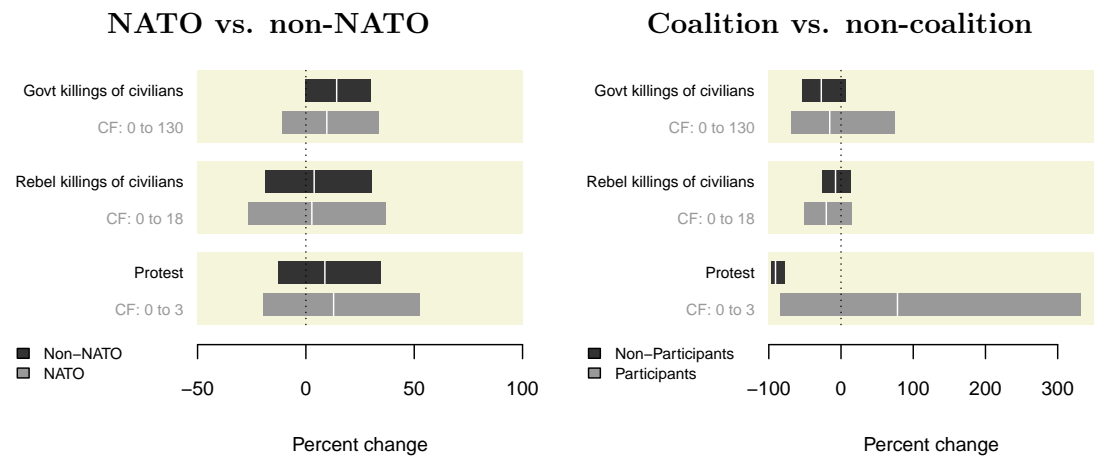


Table 49: Outcome: Publication of article on Libya. Country-day level data. Democracy: Polity2 > 5.

Variable	Model A	Model B	Model C	Model D	Model E
(Intercept)	-1.8724 (0.0301)***	-1.6268 (0.1284)***	-1.2414 (0.1923)***	-2.9095 (0.1767)***	-1.9258 (0.2208)***
Publish (t-1)	2.8302 (0.0275)***	2.4888 (0.0289)***	2.6052 (0.0378)***	2.7214 (0.0398)***	2.7387 (0.0482)***
Democracy	0.2007 (0.0355)***	-0.1819 (0.0412)***	-0.0613 (0.0613)		
Democracy*Protest	-0.2019 (0.0432)***	-0.2108 (0.0449)***	-0.2186 (0.0497)***	0.0311 (0.0437)	-0.881 (0.1714)***
Democracy*Protest	0.2247 (0.0539)***	0.2495 (0.0562)***	0.2767 (0.0709)***		
Civil war violence	0.0581 (0.0071)***	0.0682 (0.0073)***	0.069 (0.0087)***	0.0757 (0.0083)***	0.0356 (0.0087)***
Democracy*Violence	0.0052 (0.0094)	0.0072 (0.0097)	0.0053 (0.013)		
Civilian casualties (by R)	0.0221 (0.0067)***	0.0229 (0.0069)***	0.0221 (0.0083)**	0.0023 (0.0078)	-0.0053 (0.0071)
Democracy*Civilian (by R)	-0.0217 (0.0088)*	-0.0208 (0.0092)*	-0.0207 (0.0123)'		
Civilian casualties (by G)	8e-04 (6e-04)	6e-04 (6e-04)	9e-04 (7e-04)	0.0012 (6e-04)'	-0.003 (0.0018)'
Democracy*Civilian (by G)	2e-04 (7e-04)	4e-04 (8e-04)	-3e-04 (0.001)		
NATO				-0.2325 (0.0658)***	
NATO*Protest				0.0086 (0.0745)	
NATO*Violence				0.0022 (0.014)	
NATO*Civilian (by R)				-0.0017 (0.013)	
NATO*Civilian (by G)				-4e-04 (0.0011)	
Coalition member					0.4904 (0.0899)***
Coalition*Protest					1.0748 (0.4896)*
Coalition*Violence					-0.0392 (0.0212)'
Coalition*Civilian (by R)					-0.0116 (0.0168)
Coalition*Civilian (by G)					8e-04 (0.0044)
Public ownership		-0.2298 (0.0763)**	-0.3572 (0.103)***	0.1591 (0.1592)	0.4786 (0.1784)**
Distance from Libya		0 (0)***	0 (0)***	0 (0)***	0 (0)***
Conflict years since 1945		0.0045 (0.0011)***	-0.0039 (0.0014)**	0.013 (0.0014)***	0.0135 (0.0017)***
Time		0 (2e-04)	-4e-04 (2e-04)'	0 (2e-04)	-0.004 (4e-04)***
Number of newspapers		0.0268 (0.0012)***	0.0211 (0.0013)***	0.0316 (0.0015)***	0.0326 (0.0019)***
Percent w/ internet		0.0119 (6e-04)***	0.0063 (9e-04)***	0.0095 (9e-04)***	0.0077 (0.0011)***
Years secondary school		-0.0726 (0.0169)***	-0.0792 (0.0252)**	0.0866 (0.0231)***	0.0595 (0.0272)*
Internet censorship			0.0602 (0.0175)***		
N	35030	33790	19220	19530	13860
AIC	33609.42	31027.96	17936.98	16784.12	11623.66

Table 50: Outcome: Publication of article on Libya, **major papers**. Country-day level data. Democracy: Polity2 > 5.

Variable	Model A	Model B	Model C	Model D	Model E
(Intercept)	-2.4548 (0.034)***	-2.5266 (0.1373)***	-2.4783 (0.208)***	-3.1467 (0.1809)***	-2.0631 (0.2239)***
Publish (major papers) (t-1)	2.758 (0.0295)***	2.4211 (0.0313)***	2.3675 (0.0407)***	2.7106 (0.0409)***	2.6485 (0.0486)***
Democracy	0.5937 (0.0395)***	0.1903 (0.0455)***	0.1706 (0.0653)**		
Democracy*Protest	-0.3577 (0.0731)***	-0.3382 (0.0735)***	-0.3655 (0.0847)***	0.0128 (0.0444)	-0.6794 (0.1816)***
Democracy*Protest	0.378 (0.0797)***	0.3826 (0.0805)***	0.4256 (0.0974)***		
Civil war violence	0.0573 (0.0077)***	0.0601 (0.0079)***	0.057 (0.009)***	0.0758 (0.0083)***	0.0379 (0.0088)***
Democracy*Violence	0.006 (0.0098)	0.0143 (0.0101)	0.0166 (0.013)		
Civilian casualties (by R)	0.0339 (0.0067)***	0.0337 (0.0069)***	0.0341 (0.0079)***	0.0138 (0.0079)'	0.002 (0.0072)
Democracy*Civilian (by R)	-0.0288 (0.0088)**	-0.0268 (0.0091)**	-0.0292 (0.0118)*		
Civilian casualties (by G)	4e-04 (8e-04)	3e-04 (8e-04)	6e-04 (9e-04)	0.0015 (6e-04)*	-0.0029 (0.0018)
Democracy*Civilian (by G)	7e-04 (9e-04)	0.0011 (9e-04)	0.0011 (0.0012)		
NATO				-0.2407 (0.0667)***	
NATO*Protest				0.0449 (0.0737)	
NATO*Violence				0.0052 (0.0139)	
NATO*Civilian (by R)				-0.018 (0.0129)	
NATO*Civilian (by G)				-4e-04 (0.0011)	
Coalition member					0.268 (0.0859)**
Coalition*Protest					1.0043 (0.4383)*
Coalition*Violence					-0.0365 (0.0206)'
Coalition*Civilian (by R)					-0.0167 (0.0163)
Coalition*Civilian (by G)					0.0104 (0.0045)*
Public ownership		-0.7954 (0.0963)***	-1.0974 (0.1323)***	0.1948 (0.1674)	0.5026 (0.1847)**
Distance from Libya		0 (0)***	0 (0)	0 (0)***	0 (0)***
Conflict years since 1945		0.0044 (0.0012)***	-0.0015 (0.0015)	0.0116 (0.0015)***	0.0103 (0.0018)***
Time		5e-04 (2e-04)**	4e-04 (2e-04)'	0 (2e-04)	-0.0038 (4e-04)***
Number of newspapers		0.027 (0.0011)***	0.0218 (0.0012)***	0.0285 (0.0014)***	0.0349 (0.0019)***
Percent w/ internet		0.0071 (7e-04)***	0.0025 (0.001)**	0.0108 (0.001)***	0.0088 (0.0011)***
Years secondary school		-0.014 (0.0177)	0.0294 (0.0265)	0.075 (0.0232)**	0.0323 (0.0271)
Internet censorship			-0.0011 (0.0188)		
N	35143	33899	19282	19593	13860
AIC	30166.37	27776.79	16243.69	16170.94	11411.33

Table 51: Outcome: Publication of article on Libya, **news stories**. Country-day level data. Democracy: Polity2 > 5.

Variable	Model A	Model B	Model C	Model D	Model E
(Intercept)	-1.8722 (0.03)***	-1.6696 (0.1282)***	-1.3103 (0.1918)***	-2.9405 (0.1764)***	-1.9241 (0.221)***
Publish (t-1)	2.8209 (0.0274)***	2.4848 (0.0289)***	2.6039 (0.0378)***	2.717 (0.0397)***	2.7293 (0.0483)***
Democracy	0.2002 (0.0355)***	-0.1789 (0.0412)***	-0.06 (0.0613)		
Protest	-0.2013 (0.0431)***	-0.2089 (0.0448)***	-0.2163 (0.0497)***	0.0367 (0.0435)	-0.8807 (0.1717)***
Democracy*Protest	0.2292 (0.0538)***	0.2527 (0.0561)***	0.2853 (0.0706)***		
Civil war violence	0.0589 (0.0071)***	0.0687 (0.0073)***	0.0696 (0.0086)***	0.075 (0.0083)***	0.0354 (0.0087)***
Democracy*Violence	0.0048 (0.0094)	0.0071 (0.0097)	0.0056 (0.013)		
Civilian casualties (by R)	0.0222 (0.0067)***	0.0229 (0.0069)***	0.0221 (0.0083)**	0.0023 (0.0078)	-0.0052 (0.0071)
Democracy*Civilian (by R)	-0.0217 (0.0088)*	-0.0207 (0.0092)*	-0.0207 (0.0123)'		
Civilian casualties (by G)	8e-04 (6e-04)	6e-04 (6e-04)	9e-04 (7e-04)	0.0012 (6e-04)'	-0.003 (0.0018)'
Democracy*Civilian (by G)	2e-04 (7e-04)	4e-04 (8e-04)	-3e-04 (0.001)		
Public ownership		-0.2198 (0.0761)**	-0.3444 (0.1026)***	0.1647 (0.159)	0.4887 (0.1783)**
Distance from Libya		0 (0)***	0 (0)***	0 (0)***	0 (0)***
Conflict years since 1945		0.0045 (0.0011)***	-0.0038 (0.0014)**	0.0129 (0.0014)***	0.0134 (0.0017)***
Time		1e-04 (2e-04)	-3e-04 (2e-04)	1e-04 (2e-04)	-0.004 (4e-04)***
Number of newspapers		0.0263 (0.0012)***	0.0206 (0.0013)***	0.0308 (0.0015)***	0.0346 (0.002)***
Percent w/ internet		0.0118 (6e-04)***	0.0063 (9e-04)***	0.0095 (9e-04)***	0.0076 (0.0011)***
Years secondary school		-0.0674 (0.0169)***	-0.071 (0.0252)**	0.0891 (0.023)***	0.0575 (0.0273)*
Internet censorship			0.0607 (0.0175)***		
NATO				-0.2318 (0.0656)***	
NATO*Protest				0.0116 (0.0742)	
NATO*Violence				0.0046 (0.014)	
NATO*Civilian (by R)				-0.0017 (0.0129)	
NATO*Civilian (by G)				-4e-04 (0.0011)	
Coalition member					0.4937 (0.0898)***
Coalition*Protest					1.0779 (0.4897)*
Coalition*Violence					-0.0393 (0.0212)'
Coalition*Civilian (by R)					-0.0116 (0.0168)
Coalition*Civilian (by G)					7e-04 (0.0044)
N	35030	33790	19220	19530	13860
AIC	33658.98	31106.55	17989.37	16858.77	11599.51

Table 52: Outcome: Publication of article on Libya, **opinion-editorial**. Country-day level data. Democracy: Polity2 > 5.

Variable	Model A	Model B	Model C	Model D	Model E
(Intercept)	-5.8697 (0.1794)***	-4.2559 (0.3176)***	-7.2644 (0.5336)***	-3.2787 (0.2965)***	-2.1368 (0.3621)***
Publish (op-ed) (t-1)	4.2278 (0.0632)***	3.2927 (0.0689)***	2.8879 (0.0886)***	3.2878 (0.07)***	2.844 (0.0842)***
Democracy	2.3661 (0.1849)***	1.1906 (0.1952)***	1.1588 (0.2228)***		
Democracy*Protest	-0.732 (0.86)	-0.7644 (0.8675)	-0.7647 (0.8633)	-0.1129 (0.1181)	-0.8164 (0.4117)*
Democracy*Protest	0.6752 (0.8619)	0.6907 (0.8697)	0.6266 (0.8671)		
Civil war violence	0.0346 (0.0435)	0.034 (0.0443)	0.0414 (0.043)	0.0778 (0.0139)***	0.0413 (0.0158)**
Democracy*Violence	0.0229 (0.0446)	0.0423 (0.0453)	0.0394 (0.0449)		
Civilian casualties (by R)	0.0339 (0.0268)	0.033 (0.0278)	0.0356 (0.0268)	0.013 (0.0149)	-0.0044 (0.0135)
Democracy*Civilian (by R)	-0.0379 (0.0286)	-0.0363 (0.0299)	-0.0292 (0.0302)		
Civilian casualties (by G)	-0.023 (0.0286)	-0.0249 (0.0301)	-0.0236 (0.0288)	-0.0025 (0.002)	-0.0081 (0.0043)'
Democracy*Civilian (by G)	0.0229 (0.0286)	0.0246 (0.0301)	0.024 (0.0288)		
NATO				0.4121 (0.1131)***	
NATO*Protest				0.0584 (0.1412)	
NATO*Violence				-0.0011 (0.0194)	
NATO*Civilian (by R)				-0.0303 (0.0213)	
NATO*Civilian (by G)				0.0033 (0.0023)	
Coalition member					0.8929 (0.1146)***
Coalition*Protest					0.5464 (0.5878)
Coalition*Violence					-0.0057 (0.0262)
Coalition*Civilian (by R)					-0.0211 (0.0222)
Coalition*Civilian (by G)					0.012 (0.0058)*
Public ownership		-7.543 (1.097)***	-10.8223 (1.5449)***	-5.466 (1.3163)***	-4.8152 (1.3136)***
Distance from Libya		-1e-04 (0)***	0 (0)	-1e-04 (0)***	-1e-04 (0)***
Conflict years since 1945		0.0033 (0.0025)	-0.0079 (0.0033)*	0.0066 (0.0026)*	0.0055 (0.0032)'
Time		-1e-04 (4e-04)	-9e-04 (5e-04)'	0 (4e-04)	-0.0048 (6e-04)***
Number of newspapers		0.0198 (0.001)***	0.0162 (0.001)***	0.0192 (0.0011)***	0.027 (0.0019)***
Percent w/ internet		0.0117 (0.0015)***	0.0162 (0.0022)***	0.0059 (0.0018)***	0.0013 (0.0019)
Years secondary school		-0.1538 (0.034)***	0.2672 (0.0599)***	-0.1157 (0.0362)**	-0.0804 (0.0409)*
Internet censorship			0.4416 (0.0667)***		
N	35030	33790	19220	19530	13860
AIC	8381.61	7399.34	4457.25	6833.21	5001.66

3.6.3 Newspaper-day

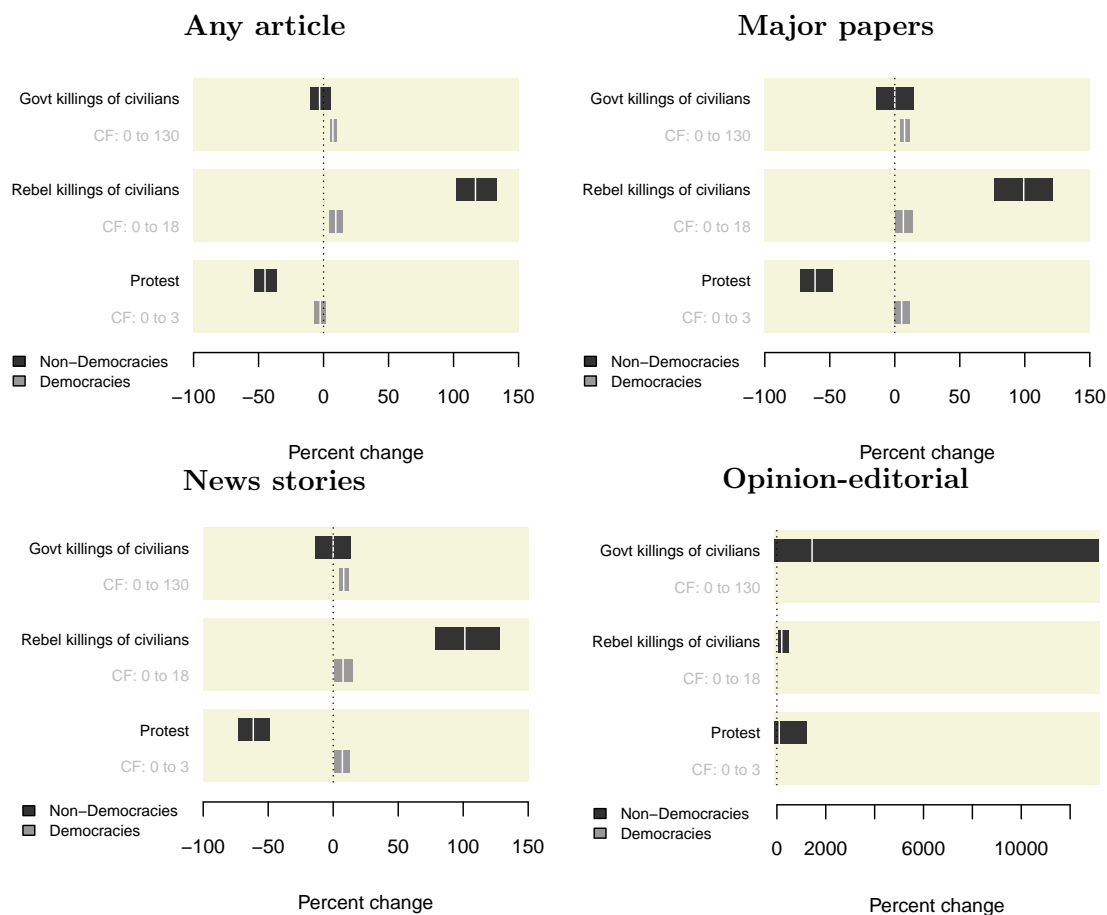
Figure 23: News coverage of Libya, newspaper-day. Democracy: Polity2 > 5.

Figure 24: Alternative explanation: NATO and coalition effects, newspaper-day. Democracy: Polity2 > 5.

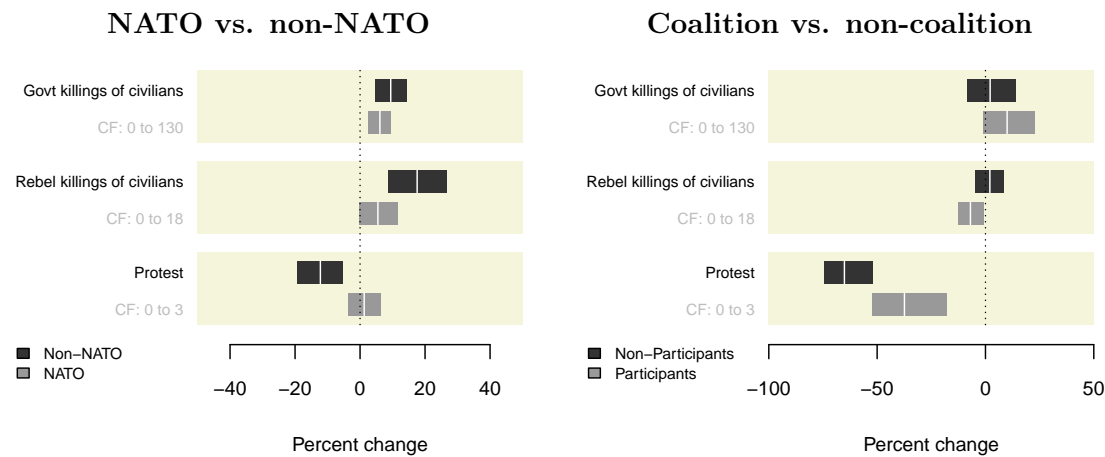


Table 53: Outcome: Publication of article on Libya. Newspaper-day level data. Democracy: Polity2 > 5.

Variable	Model A	Model B	Model C	Model D	Model E
(Intercept)	-3.0896 (0.0141)***	-2.5788 (0.0413)***	-2.4373 (0.0628)***	-2.1286 (0.0463)***	-1.7516 (0.0572)***
W Publish (t-1)	3.1152 (0.0152)***	2.6671 (0.0158)***	2.7132 (0.0198)***	2.6534 (0.0175)***	2.1638 (0.0204)***
Democracy	0.3014 (0.0152)***	0.6397 (0.0174)***	0.9033 (0.0215)***		
Democracy*Protest	-0.2019 (0.0272)***	-0.2075 (0.0272)***	-0.2138 (0.0283)***	-0.0461 (0.0149)**	-0.3705 (0.0563)***
Democracy*Protest	0.2 (0.0283)***	0.1978 (0.0283)***	0.1998 (0.0298)***		
Civil war violence	0.062 (0.0031)***	0.0657 (0.0031)***	0.0667 (0.0033)***	0.0766 (0.0024)***	0.0398 (0.0025)***
Democracy*Violence	0.0103 (0.0034)**	0.0141 (0.0034)***	0.0155 (0.0037)***		
Civilian casualties (by R)	0.0452 (0.0022)***	0.0463 (0.0023)***	0.049 (0.0024)***	0.0096 (0.0024)***	0.0011 (0.002)
Democracy*Civilian (by R)	-0.0412 (0.0027)***	-0.0407 (0.0027)***	-0.0395 (0.0029)***		
Civilian casualties (by G)	-1e-04 (3e-04)	-2e-04 (3e-04)	-3e-04 (3e-04)	7e-04 (2e-04)***	2e-04 (5e-04)
Democracy*Civilian (by G)	7e-04 (3e-04)*	8e-04 (4e-04)*	6e-04 (4e-04)'		
NATO				0.3425 (0.0179)***	
NATO*Protest				0.0505 (0.0176)**	
NATO*Violence				0.0049 (0.0029)'	
NATO*Civilian (by R)				-0.0063 (0.003)*	
NATO*Civilian (by G)				-2e-04 (2e-04)	
Coalition member					0.6949 (0.0188)***
Coalition*Protest					0.1915 (0.0766)*
Coalition*Violence					-0.012 (0.0037)**
Coalition*Civilian (by R)					-0.0057 (0.0029)*
Coalition*Civilian (by G)					7e-04 (7e-04)
Public ownership		0.1097 (0.0206)***	0.1718 (0.0221)***	-0.6049 (0.0604)***	-0.617 (0.0684)***
Distance from Libya		0 (0)***	0 (0)***	0 (0)*	0 (0)***
Conflict years since 1945		-0.0124 (4e-04)***	-0.0171 (4e-04)***	-0.0079 (4e-04)***	-0.01 (5e-04)***
Time		-5e-04 (1e-04)***	-0.0011 (1e-04)***	-5e-04 (1e-04)***	-0.0044 (1e-04)***
Number of newspapers		-0.0052 (1e-04)***	-0.0051 (1e-04)***	-0.0062 (1e-04)***	-0.0085 (1e-04)***
Percent w/ internet		7e-04 (2e-04)**	0.0013 (3e-04)***	-0.0028 (3e-04)***	-0.0026 (3e-04)***
Years secondary school		0.001 (0.0049)	-0.0276 (0.0079)***	0.0161 (0.0055)**	0.1307 (0.0067)***
Internet censorship			0.1081 (0.007)***		
N	698120	690370	567300	542500	385000
AIC	386831.48	370880.61	271804.22	305521.54	224938.75

3.7 Polity2 > 6

3.7.1 Country

Table 54: Regression output for country-level data. Beta regression. Dependent variable is Coverage_j (country's proportion of newspaper-days with Libya coverage after conflict event). Democracy: Polity2 > 6.

Variable	Model A <i>Coverage after protests</i>	Model B	Model C <i>Coverage after civilian victimization by rebels</i>	Model D	Model E <i>Coverage after civilian victimization by govt</i>	Model F
(Intercept)	-0.76854 (0.06097)***	-0.87976 (0.34922)*	-0.45093 (0.07021)***	-0.12181 (0.42394)	-0.76854 (0.06097)***	-0.68734 (0.37679)'
Democracy	0.41195 (0.08253)***	0.31316 (0.09716)**	-0.01277 (0.09293)	-0.08624 (0.11579)	0.41195 (0.08253)***	0.2295 (0.10846)*
Public ownership		-0.32293 (0.17645)'		-0.15428 (0.24319)		-0.19947 (0.18931)
Distance from Libya		-1e-05 (1e-05)		-1e-05 (1e-05)		0 (1e-05)
Conflict years since 1945		0.00109 (0.00311)		-0.00235 (0.00359)		0.00135 (0.00347)
Years secondary school		0.01197 (0.04878)		-0.05003 (0.05609)		-0.00324 (0.05229)
Percent w/ internet		0.00536 (0.00184)**		0.00381 (0.00233)		0.0045 (0.00207)*
Number of newspapers		-0.00399 (0.00144)**		-0.00246 (0.00158)		-0.0031 (0.00166)'
Phi	5.83196 (0.82711)***	6.68929 (0.96925)***	4.73742 (0.66552)***	4.84717 (0.69155)***	5.83196 (0.82711)***	4.6991 (0.63802)***
N	102	99	97	95	102	107
AIC	-173.43	-171.57	-116.72	-109.26	-173.43	-136.88

Table 55: Regression output for country-level data. Ordinary least squares. Dependent variable is Coverage_j (country's proportion of newspaper-days with Libya coverage after conflict event). Democracy: Polity2 > 6.

Variable	Model A	Model B	Model C	Model D	Model E	Model F	Model G	Model H	Model I
	<i>Coverage after protests</i>			<i>Coverage after civilian victimization by rebels</i>			<i>Coverage after civilian victimization by govt</i>		
(Intercept)	0.07904 (0.0215)***	0.04775 (0.12681)	0.09996 (0.18376)	0.17841 (0.02439)***	0.14183 (0.14357)	0.23902 (0.24112)	0.07904 (0.0215)***	0.05272 (0.13989)	0.08718 (0.19995)
Democracy	0.13886 (0.02988)***	0.09166 (0.03602)*	0.13933 (0.05749)*	-0.01727 (0.03389)	-0.07053 (0.04078)'	-0.07911 (0.07544)	0.13886 (0.02988)***	0.09093 (0.03974)*	0.14519 (0.06255)*
Public ownership		-0.09618 (0.07121)	-0.11665 (0.09138)		-0.08685 (0.08062)	-0.10396 (0.11991)		-0.09187 (0.07855)	-0.10452 (0.09943)
Distance from Libya		0 (0)	0 (1e-05)		0 (0)	0 (1e-05)		0 (0)	0 (1e-05)
Conflict years since 1945		0.00069 (0.00116)	-0.00102 (0.00144)		0.00019 (0.00132)	-0.00078 (0.00189)		0.0012 (0.00128)	-0.00066 (0.00157)
Years secondary school		0.00218 (0.01742)	0.00372 (0.0241)		0.00068 (0.01972)	-0.01007 (0.03162)		0.0039 (0.01921)	0.00759 (0.02622)
Percent w/ internet		0.00181 (0.00067)**	7e-04 (0.00101)		0.00216 (0.00076)**	0.00201 (0.00133)		0.00189 (0.00074)*	0.00073 (0.0011)
Number of newspapers		-0.00112 (0.00059)'	-0.00126 (0.00062)*		-0.00102 (0.00067)	-0.00131 (0.00082)		-0.0013 (0.00065)*	-0.00153 (0.00068)*
Internet censorship			-0.00422 (0.01759)			-0.01879 (0.02308)			-0.00934 (0.01914)
N	112	109	62	112	109	62	112	109	62
AIC	-91.51	-88.55	-52.24	-63.27	-61.49	-18.55	-91.51	-67.14	-41.77

Table 56: Regression output for country-level data. Poisson regression. Dependent variable is $\Sigma \text{Coverage}_j$ (country's total newspaper-days with Libya coverage after conflict event). Democracy: Polity2 > 6.

Variable	Model A	Model B	Model C	Model D	Model E	Model F	Model G	Model H	Model I
	<i>Coverage after protests</i>			<i>Coverage after civilian victimization by rebels</i>			<i>Coverage after civilian victimization by govt</i>		
(Intercept)	9.556 (12.414)	-12.257 (38.704)	-34.647 (59.164)	15.093 (4.831)**	-13.283 (15.718)	-43.668 (26.896)	9.556 (12.414)	-30.543 (69.698)	-94.392 (113.71)
Democracy	63.065 (17.251)***	26.53 (10.995)*	46.91 (18.51)*	11.614 (6.713)'	-5.174 (4.465)	-8.644 (8.415)	63.065 (17.251)***	49.879 (19.8)*	90.407 (35.575)*
Public ownership		-11.69 (21.734)	-9.255 (29.423)		-1.987 (8.826)	-8.109 (13.376)		-23.774 (39.138)	-22.9 (56.548)
Distance from Libya		-0.001 (0.001)	0 (0.002)		0 (0)	0.001 (0.001)		-0.001 (0.002)	0.001 (0.004)
Conflict years since 1945		-0.381 (0.355)	-0.851 (0.464)'		0.051 (0.144)	0.028 (0.211)		-0.536 (0.639)	-1.454 (0.893)
Years secondary school		0.789 (5.316)	5.743 (7.759)		2.515 (2.159)	7.119 (3.527)*		2.797 (9.573)	15.188 (14.912)
Percent w/ internet		0.155 (0.205)	-0.186 (0.325)		0.211 (0.083)*	0.227 (0.148)		0.238 (0.37)	-0.278 (0.626)
Number of newspapers		2.862 (0.179)***	2.696 (0.2)***		1.029 (0.073)***	0.943 (0.091)***		5.739 (0.323)***	5.394 (0.385)***
Internet censorship			-0.531 (5.663)			0.124 (2.574)			-0.738 (10.884)
N	112	109	62	112	109	62	112	109	62
AIC	1332.81	1158.64	663.79	1121.4	962.19	566.04	1332.81	1286.87	744.81

3.7.2 Country-day

Figure 25: News coverage of Libya, country-day. Democracy: Polity2 > 6.

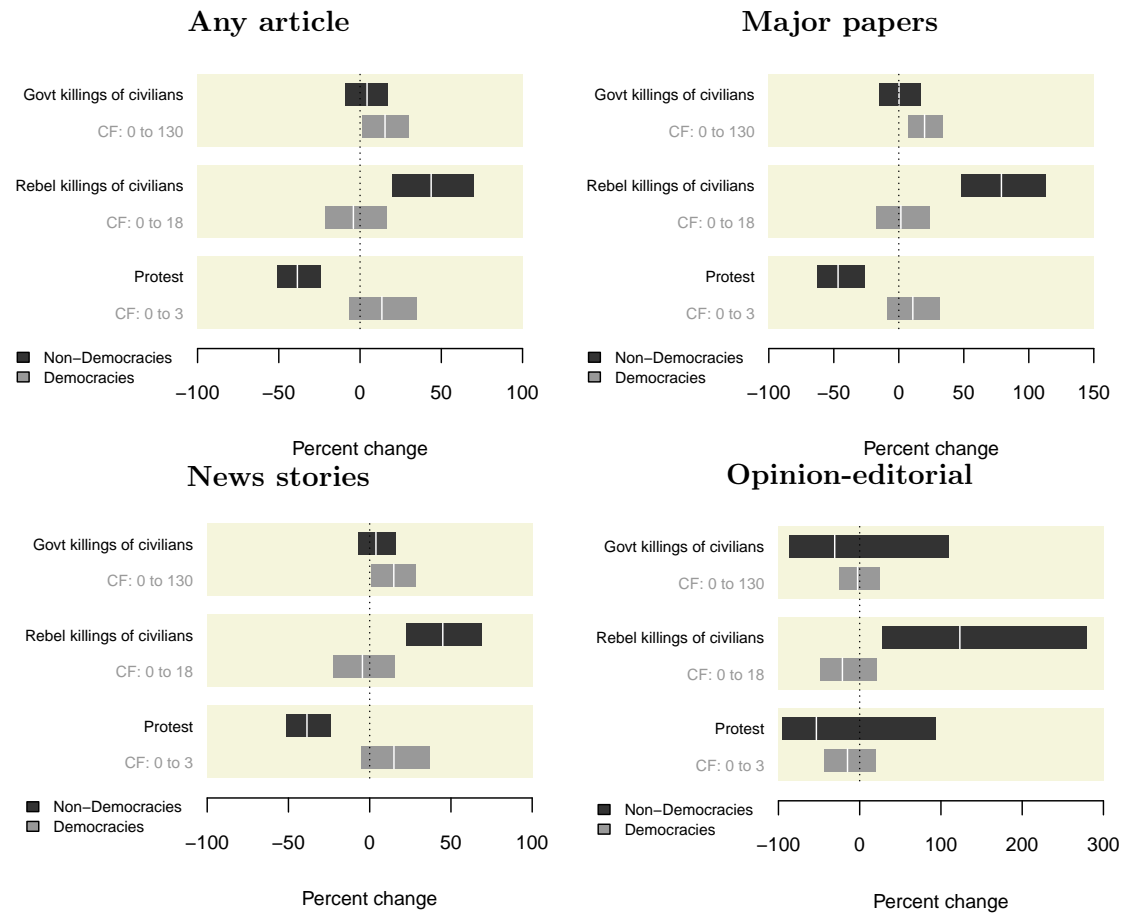


Figure 26: Alternative explanation: NATO and coalition effects, country-day. Democracy: Polity2 > 6.

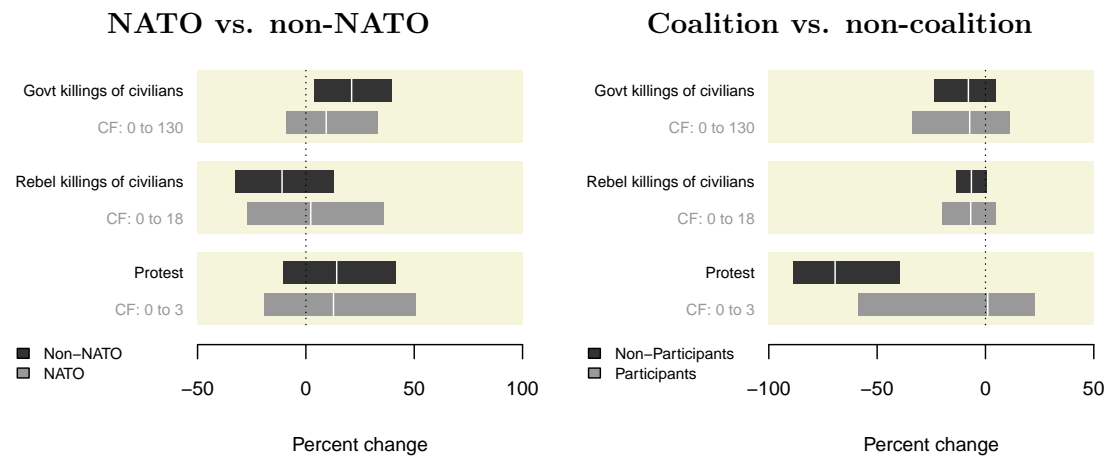


Table 57: Outcome: Publication of article on Libya. Country-day level data. Democracy: Polity2 > 6.

Variable	Model A	Model B	Model C	Model D	Model E
(Intercept)	-1.9008 (0.0285)***	-1.6598 (0.128)***	-1.1992 (0.1925)***	-2.4825 (0.185)***	-1.3977 (0.2323)***
Publish (t-1)	2.8208 (0.0275)***	2.4912 (0.0289)***	2.6057 (0.0378)***	2.7109 (0.0418)***	2.7256 (0.0506)***
Democracy	0.2848 (0.035)***	-0.1348 (0.0414)**	0.0233 (0.0647)		
Democracy*Protest	-0.1835 (0.0406)***	-0.1903 (0.042)***	-0.194 (0.0466)***	0.0509 (0.0481)	-0.7924 (0.1817)***
Democracy*Protest	0.2137 (0.0532)***	0.2398 (0.0555)***	0.2762 (0.0747)***		
Civil war violence	0.0603 (0.0066)***	0.0698 (0.0068)***	0.0717 (0.0081)***	0.0718 (0.0091)***	0.0342 (0.0092)***
Democracy*Violence	0.0022 (0.0093)	0.0047 (0.0096)	-0.0016 (0.0136)		
Civilian casualties (by R)	0.0251 (0.0062)***	0.0258 (0.0064)***	0.0257 (0.0077)***	-0.0078 (0.0084)	-0.0133 (0.0074)'
Democracy*Civilian (by R)	-0.0299 (0.0086)***	-0.0291 (0.009)**	-0.0351 (0.0124)**		
Civilian casualties (by G)	6e-04 (5e-04)	4e-04 (5e-04)	5e-04 (6e-04)	0.0018 (7e-04)*	-0.0022 (0.0019)
Democracy*Civilian (by G)	7e-04 (7e-04)	9e-04 (8e-04)	9e-04 (0.0011)		
NATO				-0.2682 (0.0679)***	
NATO*Protest				-0.0067 (0.0771)	
NATO*Violence				0.0043 (0.0145)	
NATO*Civilian (by R)				0.0081 (0.0133)	
NATO*Civilian (by G)				-0.001 (0.0011)	
Coalition member					0.4795 (0.0903)***
Coalition*Protest					0.9842 (0.4927)*
Coalition*Violence					-0.0371 (0.0214)'
Coalition*Civilian (by R)					-0.0034 (0.0169)
Coalition*Civilian (by G)					-1e-04 (0.0045)
Public ownership		-0.1832 (0.0746)*	-0.3146 (0.0983)**	0.1333 (0.16)	0.4422 (0.1789)*
Distance from Libya		0 (0)***	0 (0)***	0 (0)***	0 (0)***
Conflict years since 1945		0.0046 (0.0011)***	-0.0046 (0.0015)**	0.0102 (0.0014)***	0.0104 (0.0017)***
Time		0 (2e-04)	-4e-04 (2e-04)'	2e-04 (2e-04)	-0.0039 (4e-04)***
Number of newspapers		0.0267 (0.0012)***	0.0212 (0.0013)***	0.0303 (0.0015)***	0.0307 (0.0019)***
Percent w/ internet		0.0119 (7e-04)***	0.0057 (0.001)***	0.0081 (0.001)***	0.0057 (0.0012)***
Years secondary school		-0.0737 (0.0169)***	-0.0872 (0.0247)***	0.049 (0.024)*	0.014 (0.0282)
Internet censorship			0.0683 (0.0176)***		
N	35030	33790	19220	17360	12320
AIC	33547.98	31029.2	17929.76	15108.17	10489

Table 58: Outcome: Publication of article on Libya, **major papers**. Country-day level data. Democracy: Polity2 > 6.

Variable	Model A	Model B	Model C	Model D	Model E
(Intercept)	-2.4538 (0.032)***	-2.526 (0.1368)***	-2.4307 (0.208)***	-2.8715 (0.1898)***	-1.7681 (0.2363)***
Publish (major papers) (t-1)	2.7394 (0.0296)***	2.4183 (0.0313)***	2.3627 (0.0407)***	2.7397 (0.043)***	2.6993 (0.0511)***
Democracy	0.6612 (0.0385)***	0.2574 (0.045)***	0.3084 (0.0678)***		
Democracy*Protest	-0.2548 (0.0599)***	-0.2335 (0.0596)***	-0.2317 (0.0665)***	-0.002 (0.0488)	-0.5844 (0.1918)**
Democracy*Protest	0.268 (0.0687)***	0.2715 (0.0691)***	0.2763 (0.0859)**		
Civil war violence	0.0606 (0.0072)***	0.0635 (0.0073)***	0.0614 (0.0083)***	0.0728 (0.0091)***	0.0387 (0.0094)***
Democracy*Violence	0.0021 (0.0096)	0.01 (0.0099)	0.01 (0.0134)		
Civilian casualties (by R)	0.0369 (0.0062)***	0.0367 (0.0063)***	0.0372 (0.0072)***	0.0028 (0.0087)	-0.0074 (0.0077)
Democracy*Civilian (by R)	-0.0377 (0.0086)***	-0.0361 (0.0089)***	-0.0442 (0.012)***		
Civilian casualties (by G)	1e-04 (7e-04)	0 (7e-04)	1e-04 (8e-04)	0.002 (7e-04)**	-0.0017 (0.0019)
Democracy*Civilian (by G)	0.0012 (9e-04)	0.0016 (9e-04)'	0.0024 (0.0012)*		
NATO				-0.2937 (0.0689)***	
NATO*Protest				0.0618 (0.0765)	
NATO*Violence				0.0069 (0.0144)	
NATO*Civilian (by R)				-0.0074 (0.0134)	
NATO*Civilian (by G)				-9e-04 (0.0011)	
Coalition member					0.2542 (0.0868)**
Coalition*Protest					0.9039 (0.4434)*
Coalition*Violence					-0.0362 (0.0209)'
Coalition*Civilian (by R)					-0.0072 (0.0165)
Coalition*Civilian (by G)					0.0092 (0.0046)*
Public ownership		-0.7913 (0.0939)***	-1.1023 (0.1256)***	0.1616 (0.1692)	0.4795 (0.1867)*
Distance from Libya		0 (0)***	0 (0)	0 (0)***	0 (0)***
Conflict years since 1945		0.0038 (0.0012)**	-0.0037 (0.0016)*	0.0093 (0.0015)***	0.0077 (0.0018)***
Time		5e-04 (2e-04)**	4e-04 (2e-04)'	1e-04 (2e-04)	-0.0036 (4e-04)***
Number of newspapers		0.0271 (0.0011)***	0.0217 (0.0012)***	0.0274 (0.0014)***	0.0328 (0.0019)***
Percent w/ internet		0.0062 (7e-04)***	7e-04 (0.0011)	0.0096 (0.0011)***	0.0072 (0.0012)***
Years secondary school		-0.0112 (0.0177)	0.0307 (0.026)	0.0572 (0.0242)*	0.0071 (0.0281)
Internet censorship			0.0137 (0.019)		
N	35143	33899	19282	17416	12320
AIC	30077.14	27761.94	16229.52	14559.63	10267.21

Table 59: Outcome: Publication of article on Libya, **news stories**. Country-day level data. Democracy: Polity2 > 6.

Variable	Model A	Model B	Model C	Model D	Model E
(Intercept)	-1.9004 (0.0285)***	-1.702 (0.1278)***	-1.2667 (0.192)***	-2.518 (0.1846)***	-1.3999 (0.2325)***
Publish (t-1)	2.8116 (0.0275)***	2.4872 (0.0289)***	2.6044 (0.0378)***	2.708 (0.0418)***	2.7173 (0.0507)***
Democracy	0.2838 (0.035)***	-0.132 (0.0414)**	0.0253 (0.0646)		
Protest	-0.183 (0.0406)***	-0.1885 (0.0419)***	-0.1917 (0.0465)***	0.0572 (0.048)	-0.7917 (0.182)***
Democracy*Protest	0.2189 (0.0531)***	0.2435 (0.0554)***	0.2871 (0.0745)***		
Civil war violence	0.061 (0.0066)***	0.0703 (0.0068)***	0.0723 (0.008)***	0.071 (0.0091)***	0.0339 (0.0092)***
Democracy*Violence	0.0019 (0.0093)	0.0047 (0.0096)	-9e-04 (0.0136)		
Civilian casualties (by R)	0.0251 (0.0062)***	0.0258 (0.0064)***	0.0257 (0.0077)***	-0.0077 (0.0084)	-0.0132 (0.0074)'
Democracy*Civilian (by R)	-0.0299 (0.0086)***	-0.029 (0.009)**	-0.035 (0.0124)**		
Civilian casualties (by G)	6e-04 (5e-04)	4e-04 (5e-04)	5e-04 (6e-04)	0.0018 (7e-04)*	-0.0021 (0.0019)
Democracy*Civilian (by G)	7e-04 (7e-04)	9e-04 (8e-04)	9e-04 (0.0011)		
Public ownership		-0.1736 (0.0745)*	-0.3019 (0.0979)**	0.141 (0.1598)	0.4512 (0.1788)*
Distance from Libya		0 (0)***	0 (0)***	0 (0)***	0 (0)***
Conflict years since 1945		0.0046 (0.0011)***	-0.0045 (0.0015)**	0.0101 (0.0014)***	0.0103 (0.0017)***
Time		1e-04 (2e-04)	-3e-04 (2e-04)	3e-04 (2e-04)	-0.0039 (4e-04)***
Number of newspapers		0.0262 (0.0012)***	0.0207 (0.0013)***	0.0294 (0.0015)***	0.0325 (0.002)***
Percent w/ internet		0.0118 (7e-04)***	0.0056 (0.001)***	0.0082 (0.001)***	0.0056 (0.0012)***
Years secondary school		-0.0685 (0.0169)***	-0.079 (0.0247)**	0.0516 (0.024)*	0.0127 (0.0283)
Internet censorship			0.069 (0.0175)***		
NATO				-0.2662 (0.0676)***	
NATO*Protest				-0.004 (0.0768)	
NATO*Violence				0.0068 (0.0144)	
NATO*Civilian (by R)				0.008 (0.0132)	
NATO*Civilian (by G)				-0.001 (0.0011)	
Coalition member					0.4829 (0.0902)***
Coalition*Protest					0.9866 (0.4928)*
Coalition*Violence					-0.0371 (0.0214)'
Coalition*Civilian (by R)					-0.0034 (0.0169)
Coalition*Civilian (by G)					-1e-04 (0.0045)
N	35030	33790	19220	17360	12320
AIC	33597.56	31107.43	17981.63	15176.04	10467.99

Table 60: Outcome: Publication of article on Libya, **opinion-editorial**. Country-day level data. Democracy: Polity2 > 6.

Variable	Model A	Model B	Model C	Model D	Model E
(Intercept)	-5.1333 (0.1081)***	-3.768 (0.2845)***	-7.4486 (0.5139)***	-3.3643 (0.3139)***	-2.1753 (0.3861)***
Publish (op-ed) (t-1)	4.3139 (0.0637)***	3.3579 (0.0693)***	2.9764 (0.0884)***	3.2622 (0.0734)***	2.8295 (0.0884)***
Democracy	1.6294 (0.1161)***	0.2076 (0.1323)	-0.1103 (0.1675)		
Democracy*Protest	-0.3755 (0.3257)	-0.4102 (0.3302)	-0.4124 (0.3251)	-0.0896 (0.1265)	-0.8399 (0.4476)'
Democracy*Protest	0.3164 (0.3312)	0.3467 (0.3365)	0.281 (0.337)		
Civil war violence	0.0455 (0.0241)'	0.051 (0.0234)*	0.053 (0.0239)*	0.0853 (0.0156)***	0.0479 (0.0172)**
Democracy*Violence	0.0147 (0.0262)	0.028 (0.0256)	0.033 (0.0278)		
Civilian casualties (by R)	0.044 (0.0159)**	0.0435 (0.0162)**	0.0453 (0.0162)**	-0.0107 (0.02)	-0.0242 (0.017)
Democracy*Civilian (by R)	-0.0582 (0.0193)**	-0.0588 (0.0203)**	-0.059 (0.0231)*		
Civilian casualties (by G)	-0.0036 (0.0053)	-0.0045 (0.0055)	-0.0039 (0.0054)	-0.003 (0.0022)	-0.0118 (0.0052)*
Democracy*Civilian (by G)	0.0034 (0.0054)	0.0042 (0.0056)	0.0045 (0.0055)		
NATO				0.4947 (0.117)***	
NATO*Protest				0.0325 (0.1483)	
NATO*Violence				-0.0093 (0.0206)	
NATO*Civilian (by R)				-0.007 (0.025)	
NATO*Civilian (by G)				0.0037 (0.0025)	
Coalition member					0.8881 (0.117)***
Coalition*Protest					0.5507 (0.6133)
Coalition*Violence					-0.0132 (0.027)
Coalition*Civilian (by R)					-0.002 (0.0244)
Coalition*Civilian (by G)					0.0157 (0.0065)*
Public ownership		-9.491 (1.0876)***	-13.1091 (1.5142)***	-16.6926 (4.8659)***	-11.1354 (3.5951)**
Distance from Libya		-1e-04 (0)***	0 (0)*	0 (0)***	-1e-04 (0)***
Conflict years since 1945		0.0052 (0.0025)*	-0.0018 (0.0033)	0.0069 (0.0027)*	0.005 (0.0034)
Time		0 (4e-04)	-9e-04 (5e-04)'	-1e-04 (4e-04)	-0.0049 (7e-04)***
Number of newspapers		0.0201 (0.001)***	0.0157 (0.001)***	0.0174 (0.0011)***	0.0241 (0.0018)***
Percent w/ internet		0.0134 (0.0017)***	0.0172 (0.0024)***	0.0136 (0.0021)***	0.0097 (0.0023)***
Years secondary school		-0.113 (0.0336)***	0.4267 (0.0593)***	-0.1815 (0.0376)***	-0.146 (0.0426)***
Internet censorship			0.2433 (0.0587)***		
N	35030	33790	19220	17360	12320
AIC	8485.76	7484.1	4508.5	6093.91	4420.56

3.7.3 Newspaper-day

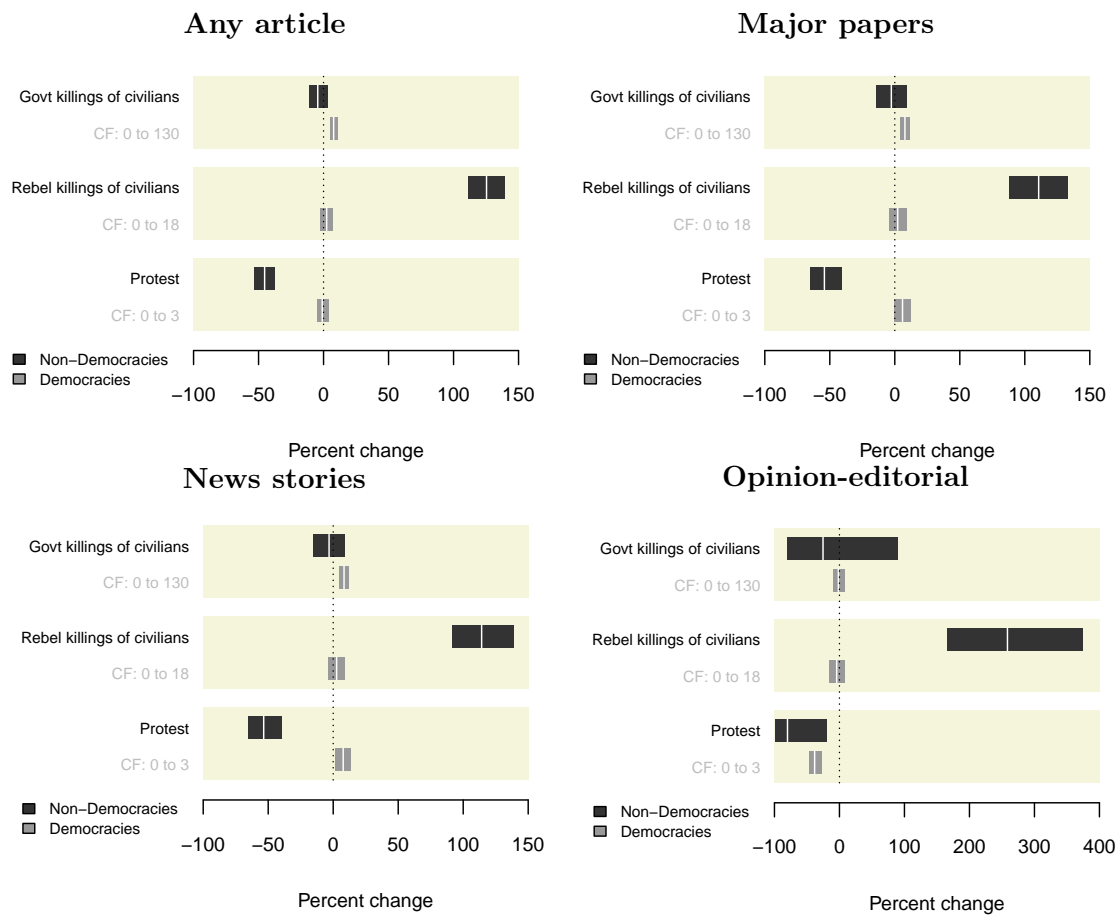
Figure 27: News coverage of Libya, newspaper-day. Democracy: Polity2 > 6.

Figure 28: Alternative explanation: NATO and coalition effects, newspaper-day. Democracy: Polity2 > 6.

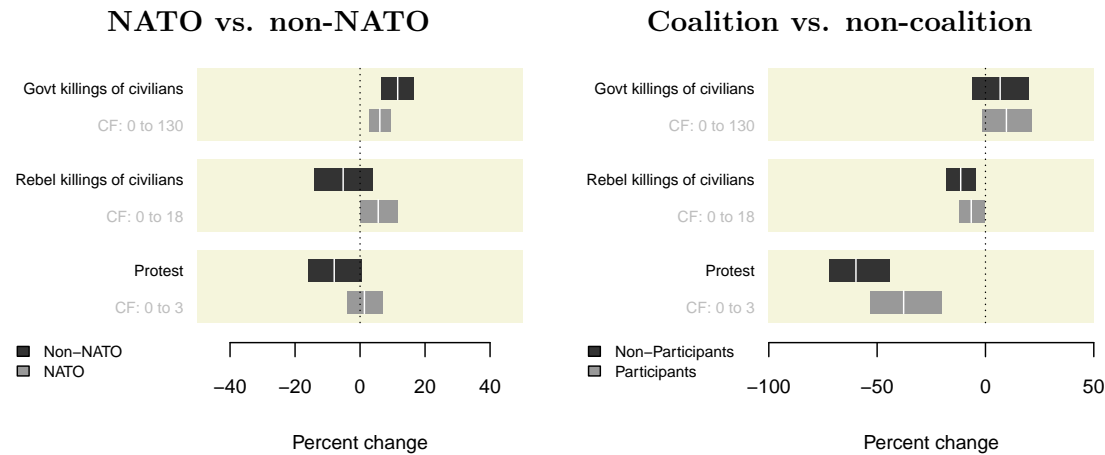


Table 61: Outcome: Publication of article on Libya. Newspaper-day level data. Democracy: Polity2 > 6.

Variable	Model A	Model B	Model C	Model D	Model E
(Intercept)	-3.0325 (0.0128)***	-2.4707 (0.0405)***	-2.2038 (0.0618)***	-1.9195 (0.0482)***	-1.4324 (0.0594)***
W Publish (t-1)	3.113 (0.0153)***	2.6411 (0.0158)***	2.6512 (0.0199)***	2.6412 (0.0177)***	2.1317 (0.0207)***
Democracy	0.2417 (0.0142)***	0.6872 (0.0167)***	1.0039 (0.0213)***		
Democracy*Protest	-0.2013 (0.0247)***	-0.208 (0.0246)***	-0.2162 (0.0255)***	-0.03 (0.0155)'	-0.3286 (0.0581)***
Democracy*Protest	0.2048 (0.0259)***	0.2042 (0.0259)***	0.2109 (0.0273)***		
Civil war violence	0.0638 (0.0028)***	0.0678 (0.0028)***	0.0694 (0.0029)***	0.0772 (0.0026)***	0.0412 (0.0027)***
Democracy*Violence	0.0085 (0.0031)**	0.0126 (0.0031)***	0.0139 (0.0034)***		
Civilian casualties (by R)	0.0477 (0.002)***	0.0486 (0.002)***	0.0512 (0.0021)***	-0.0032 (0.0029)	-0.0074 (0.0023)**
Democracy*Civilian (by R)	-0.0477 (0.0025)***	-0.0472 (0.0025)***	-0.0467 (0.0028)***		
Civilian casualties (by G)	-2e-04 (3e-04)	-4e-04 (3e-04)	-4e-04 (3e-04)	9e-04 (2e-04)***	5e-04 (5e-04)
Democracy*Civilian (by G)	9e-04 (3e-04)**	0.001 (3e-04)**	9e-04 (3e-04)*		
NATO				0.2545 (0.0184)***	
NATO*Protest				0.0348 (0.0181)'	
NATO*Violence				0.0046 (0.0031)	
NATO*Civilian (by R)				0.0065 (0.0034)'	
NATO*Civilian (by G)				-4e-04 (2e-04)'	
Coalition member					0.6763 (0.0188)***
Coalition*Protest					0.1495 (0.078)'
Coalition*Violence					-0.0133 (0.0037)***
Coalition*Civilian (by R)					0.0028 (0.0031)
Coalition*Civilian (by G)					3e-04 (7e-04)
Public ownership		0.0896 (0.0203)***	0.1167 (0.0216)***	-0.2579 (0.0627)***	-0.2284 (0.071)**
Distance from Libya		0 (0)***	0 (0)***	0 (0)***	0 (0)***
Conflict years since 1945		-0.0136 (4e-04)***	-0.0202 (4e-04)***	-0.0105 (4e-04)***	-0.0126 (5e-04)***
Time		-5e-04 (1e-04)***	-0.0011 (1e-04)***	-5e-04 (1e-04)***	-0.0045 (1e-04)***
Number of newspapers		-0.005 (1e-04)***	-0.0048 (1e-04)***	-0.0057 (1e-04)***	-0.0082 (1e-04)***
Percent w/ internet		-0.0018 (3e-04)***	-0.0034 (3e-04)***	-0.0035 (3e-04)***	-0.0045 (4e-04)***
Years secondary school		0.0104 (0.0049)*	-0.011 (0.0077)	0.0119 (0.0055)*	0.1178 (0.0066)***
Internet censorship			0.1197 (0.007)***		
N	698120	690370	567300	518630	368060
AIC	386909.73	370374.89	271243.88	291077.44	214035.85

3.8 Polity2 > 7

3.8.1 Country

Table 62: Regression output for country-level data. Beta regression. Dependent variable is Coverage_j (country's proportion of newspaper-days with Libya coverage after conflict event). Democracy: Polity2 > 7.

Variable	Model A <i>Coverage after protests</i>	Model B <i>Coverage after protests</i>	Model C <i>Coverage after civilian victimization by rebels</i>	Model D <i>Coverage after civilian victimization by rebels</i>	Model E <i>Coverage after civilian victimization by govt</i>	Model F <i>Coverage after civilian victimization by govt</i>
(Intercept)	-0.73878 (0.05845)***	-0.80744 (0.35239)*	-0.4631 (0.0665)***	-0.13593 (0.42452)	-0.73878 (0.05845)***	-0.62531 (0.37788)'
Democracy	0.40863 (0.08506)***	0.30173 (0.10875)**	0.01291 (0.09357)	-0.05473 (0.12765)	0.40863 (0.08506)***	0.21341 (0.11996)'
Public ownership		-0.29208 (0.18218)		-0.1448 (0.25463)		-0.18847 (0.19421)
Distance from Libya		-1e-05 (1e-05)		-1e-05 (1e-05)		0 (1e-05)
Conflict years since 1945		0.0014 (0.00312)		-0.00257 (0.00359)		0.00152 (0.00347)
Years secondary school		0.00536 (0.04933)		-0.0484 (0.05626)		-0.0095 (0.05255)
Percent w/ internet		0.00531 (0.00191)**		0.00349 (0.00237)		0.00453 (0.00213)*
Number of newspapers		-0.00411 (0.00145)**		-0.00241 (0.00159)		-0.00318 (0.00166)'
Phi	5.74964 (0.81519)***	6.47429 (0.93726)***	4.73749 (0.66553)***	4.82551 (0.68825)***	5.74964 (0.81519)***	4.63077 (0.62827)***
N	102	99	97	95	102	107
AIC	-171.94	-168.65	-116.72	-108.9	-171.94	-135.44

Table 63: Regression output for country-level data. Ordinary least squares. Dependent variable is Coverage_j (country's proportion of newspaper-days with Libya coverage after conflict event). Democracy: Polity2 > 7.

Variable	Model A	Model B	Model C	Model D	Model E	Model F	Model G	Model H	Model I
	<i>Coverage after protests</i>			<i>Coverage after civilian victimization by rebels</i>			<i>Coverage after civilian victimization by govt</i>		
(Intercept)	0.08787 (0.02002)***	0.07038 (0.12683)	0.08963 (0.18896)	0.16679 (0.02278)***	0.12278 (0.1441)	0.24472 (0.24385)	0.08787 (0.02002)***	0.07426 (0.13904)	0.07997 (0.20478)
Democracy	0.1413 (0.02996)***	0.09386 (0.03982)*	0.109 (0.05826)'	0.00599 (0.0341)	-0.05296 (0.04525)	-0.0621 (0.07519)	0.1413 (0.02996)***	0.10387 (0.04366)*	0.11792 (0.06314)'
Public ownership		-0.0895 (0.07302)	-0.13192 (0.093)		-0.07916 (0.08297)	-0.09539 (0.12002)		-0.07808 (0.08005)	-0.11852 (0.10079)
Distance from Libya		0 (0)	0 (1e-05)		0 (0)	0 (1e-05)		0 (0)	0 (1e-05)
Conflict years since 1945		0.00075 (0.00117)	-0.00035 (0.0014)		1e-04 (0.00132)	-0.00117 (0.00181)		0.00124 (0.00128)	1e-05 (0.00152)
Years secondary school		0.00041 (0.01748)	0.00477 (0.02482)		0.00203 (0.01986)	-0.01064 (0.03203)		0.00213 (0.01916)	0.00821 (0.0269)
Percent w/ internet		0.0017 (0.00071)*	0.00113 (0.00099)		0.00207 (8e-04)*	0.00177 (0.00128)		0.00168 (0.00077)*	0.00114 (0.00108)
Number of newspapers		-0.00114 (0.00059)'	-0.00135 (0.00063)*		-0.001 (0.00067)	-0.00126 (0.00082)		-0.00134 (0.00065)*	-0.00162 (0.00069)*
Internet censorship			-0.00873 (0.01776)			-0.01625 (0.02292)			-0.01356 (0.01925)
N	112	109	62	112	109	62	112	109	62
AIC	-92.05	-87.61	-49.69	-63.03	-59.78	-18.07	-92.05	-67.57	-39.72

Table 64: Regression output for country-level data. Poisson regression. Dependent variable is $\Sigma \text{Coverage}_j$ (country's total newspaper-days with Libya coverage after conflict event). Democracy: Polity2 > 7.

Variable	Model A <i>Coverage after protests</i>	Model B	Model C	Model D	Model E <i>Coverage after civilian victimization by rebels</i>	Model F	Model G <i>Coverage after civilian victimization by govt</i>	Model H	Model I
(Intercept)	10.742 (11.418)	-5.735 (38.67)	-39.112 (61.095)	13.887 (4.452)**	-14.657 (15.702)	-43.583 (27.162)	10.742 (11.418)	-18.494 (69.465)	-99.319 (116.901)
Democracy	70.498 (17.089)***	27.49 (12.143)*	35.498 (18.838)'	16.173 (6.663)*	-4.155 (4.931)	-7.439 (8.375)	70.498 (17.089)***	54.195 (21.813)*	72.893 (36.046)*
Public ownership		-9.54 (22.265)	-14.922 (30.07)		-1.602 (9.041)	-7.46 (13.368)		-18.059 (39.996)	-31.853 (57.537)
Distance from Libya		-0.001 (0.001)	0.001 (0.002)		0 (0)	0.001 (0.001)		-0.001 (0.002)	0.001 (0.004)
Conflict years since 1945		-0.365 (0.355)	-0.613 (0.453)		0.045 (0.144)	-0.01 (0.201)		-0.51 (0.638)	-1.029 (0.867)
Years secondary school		0.276 (5.329)	6.229 (8.026)		2.615 (2.164)	7.129 (3.568)'		1.83 (9.573)	15.631 (15.356)
Percent w/ internet		0.12 (0.215)	-0.032 (0.321)		0.207 (0.087)*	0.206 (0.143)		0.15 (0.387)	-0.019 (0.614)
Number of newspapers		2.853 (0.18)***	2.666 (0.205)***		1.03 (0.073)***	0.948 (0.091)***		5.723 (0.323)***	5.336 (0.392)***
Internet censorship			-2.186 (5.742)			0.328 (2.553)			-3.424 (10.987)
N	112	109	62	112	109	62	112	109	62
AIC	1329.54	1159.35	666.86	1118.56	962.87	566.35	1329.54	1287.05	747.33

3.8.2 Country-day

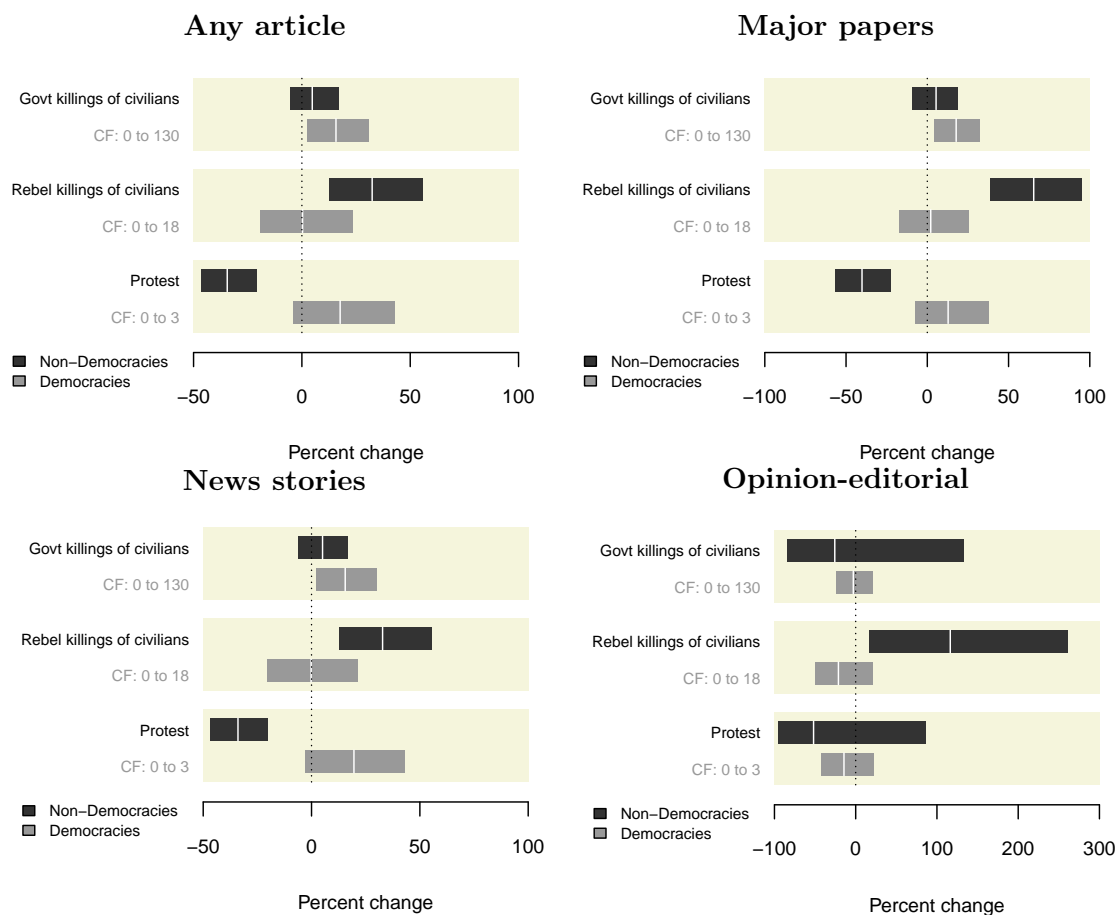
Figure 29: News coverage of Libya, country-day. Democracy: Polity2 > 7.

Figure 30: Alternative explanation: NATO and coalition effects, country-day. Democracy: Polity2 > 7.

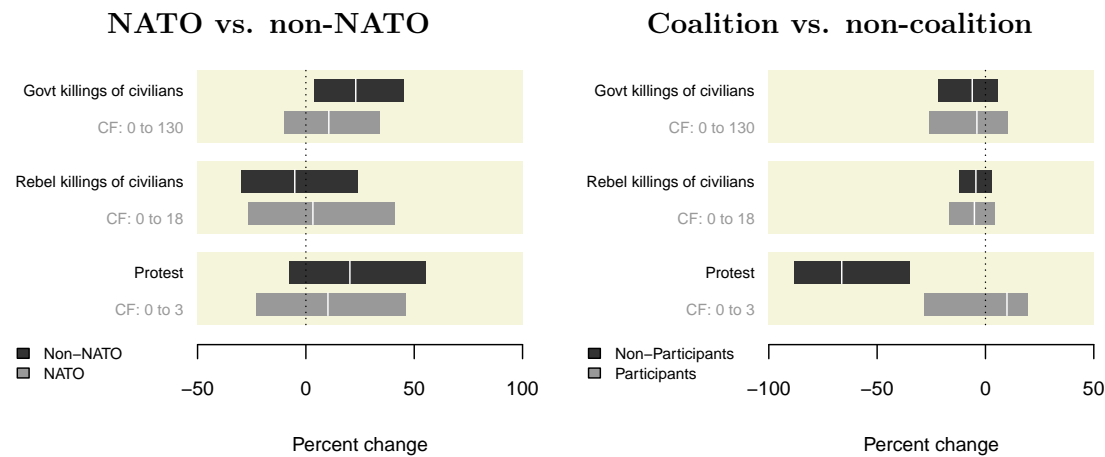


Table 65: Outcome: Publication of article on Libya. Country-day level data. Democracy: Polity2 > 7.

Variable	Model A	Model B	Model C	Model D	Model E
(Intercept)	-1.8909 (0.027)***	-1.6772 (0.1279)***	-1.4692 (0.1939)***	-2.2849 (0.1993)***	-1.0337 (0.254)***
Publish (t-1)	2.8137 (0.0275)***	2.4869 (0.0289)***	2.5965 (0.0379)***	2.8103 (0.0458)***	2.8791 (0.0561)***
Democracy	0.3133 (0.0351)***	-0.2248 (0.0441)***	-0.3128 (0.0649)***		
Democracy*Protest	-0.1592 (0.0369)***	-0.1655 (0.0383)***	-0.1613 (0.0433)***	0.0741 (0.0555)	-0.7739 (0.2026)***
Democracy*Protest	0.1995 (0.0525)***	0.227 (0.055)***	0.2286 (0.0756)**		
Civil war violence	0.0592 (0.0062)***	0.0685 (0.0064)***	0.0717 (0.0078)***	0.0745 (0.0104)***	0.0404 (0.0103)***
Democracy*Violence	0.0058 (0.0094)	0.0088 (0.0098)	0 (0.0142)		
Civilian casualties (by R)	0.0189 (0.0058)**	0.0194 (0.006)**	0.0239 (0.0074)**	-0.0039 (0.0096)	-0.0102 (0.0083)
Democracy*Civilian (by R)	-0.0206 (0.0088)*	-0.0194 (0.0091)*	-0.0348 (0.0128)**		
Civilian casualties (by G)	6e-04 (5e-04)	4e-04 (5e-04)	5e-04 (6e-04)	0.002 (8e-04)*	-0.0018 (0.0021)
Democracy*Civilian (by G)	7e-04 (8e-04)	9e-04 (8e-04)	0.001 (0.0011)		
NATO				-0.3382 (0.0743)***	
NATO*Protest				-0.0376 (0.0833)	
NATO*Violence				0.0037 (0.0156)	
NATO*Civilian (by R)				0.0057 (0.0144)	
NATO*Civilian (by G)				-0.0011 (0.0012)	
Coalition member					0.5911 (0.0987)***
Coalition*Protest					1.4593 (0.6195)*
Coalition*Violence					-0.0533 (0.0231)*
Coalition*Civilian (by R)					-0.0057 (0.0185)
Coalition*Civilian (by G)					6e-04 (0.0049)
Public ownership		-0.253 (0.0769)**	-0.4795 (0.0991)***	2.4059 (1.1871)*	3.4408 (1.4484)*
Distance from Libya		0 (0)***	0 (0)***	-1e-04 (0)***	0 (0)***
Conflict years since 1945		0.0046 (0.0011)***	-0.0018 (0.0014)	0.0038 (0.0017)*	0.0043 (0.002)*
Time		0 (2e-04)	-4e-04 (2e-04)'	2e-04 (3e-04)	-0.0042 (4e-04)***
Number of newspapers		0.0269 (0.0012)***	0.0211 (0.0013)***	0.0303 (0.0016)***	0.0298 (0.002)***
Percent w/ internet		0.0126 (7e-04)***	0.0087 (0.001)***	0.0039 (0.0012)***	3e-04 (0.0014)
Years secondary school		-0.0705 (0.0169)***	-0.05 (0.0249)*	0.0639 (0.0251)*	0.0096 (0.0296)
Internet censorship			0.0316 (0.0174)'		
N	35030	33790	19220	14880	10560
AIC	33523.53	31022.76	17909.01	12683.59	8625.97

Table 66: Outcome: Publication of article on Libya, **major papers**. Country-day level data. Democracy: Polity2 > 7.

Variable	Model A	Model B	Model C	Model D	Model E
(Intercept)	-2.436 (0.03)***	-2.4588 (0.1359)***	-2.4629 (0.2102)***	-2.7812 (0.2029)***	-1.5058 (0.2545)***
Publish (major papers) (t-1)	2.7036 (0.0297)***	2.4121 (0.0313)***	2.3727 (0.0407)***	2.7871 (0.0461)***	2.754 (0.0553)***
Democracy	0.7364 (0.0379)***	0.3114 (0.0472)***	0.1766 (0.0675)**		
Democracy*Protest	-0.2085 (0.0516)***	-0.1905 (0.0514)***	-0.1745 (0.057)**	0.0177 (0.0548)	-0.4855 (0.208)*
Democracy*Protest	0.2272 (0.063)***	0.2352 (0.0638)***	0.2093 (0.0821)*		
Civil war violence	0.0575 (0.0067)***	0.0597 (0.0068)***	0.0593 (0.0079)***	0.0805 (0.0103)***	0.0473 (0.0102)***
Democracy*Violence	0.0112 (0.0096)	0.0203 (0.01)*	0.0173 (0.0139)		
Civilian casualties (by R)	0.0323 (0.0059)***	0.032 (0.006)***	0.0352 (0.007)***	0.0044 (0.0098)	-0.007 (0.0084)
Democracy*Civilian (by R)	-0.0325 (0.0087)***	-0.0309 (0.0091)***	-0.0451 (0.0124)***		
Civilian casualties (by G)	5e-04 (6e-04)	4e-04 (6e-04)	6e-04 (7e-04)	0.0021 (8e-04)*	-0.002 (0.0021)
Democracy*Civilian (by G)	7e-04 (8e-04)	0.001 (8e-04)	0.0012 (0.0012)		
NATO				-0.3327 (0.0742)***	
NATO*Protest				0.0272 (0.0818)	
NATO*Violence				0.0031 (0.0154)	
NATO*Civilian (by R)				-0.0094 (0.0143)	
NATO*Civilian (by G)				-0.0012 (0.0012)	
Coalition member					0.4573 (0.093)***
Coalition*Protest					0.8331 (0.4907)'
Coalition*Violence					-0.0483 (0.0223)*
Coalition*Civilian (by R)					-0.0122 (0.0176)
Coalition*Civilian (by G)					0.0067 (0.0049)
Public ownership		-0.6797 (0.0962)***	-1.1852 (0.1262)***	4.6094 (1.1865)***	5.7569 (1.4275)***
Distance from Libya		0 (0)***	0 (0)	0 (0)***	0 (0)***
Conflict years since 1945		0.0042 (0.0012)***	-0.0013 (0.0015)	0.0081 (0.0017)***	0.0084 (0.002)***
Time		5e-04 (2e-04)**	4e-04 (2e-04)'	2e-04 (3e-04)	-0.0039 (4e-04)***
Number of newspapers		0.0269 (0.0011)***	0.0215 (0.0012)***	0.0267 (0.0014)***	0.0309 (0.0019)***
Percent w/ internet		0.0053 (7e-04)***	0.0022 (0.001)*	0.006 (0.0012)***	0.0028 (0.0014)'
Years secondary school		-0.0171 (0.0177)	0.0351 (0.0264)	0.0802 (0.0251)**	0.0156 (0.029)
Internet censorship			-0.0052 (0.0187)		
N	35143	33899	19282	14928	10560
AIC	29922.07	27746.17	16262.05	12594.08	8786.28

Table 67: Outcome: Publication of article on Libya, **news stories**. Country-day level data. Democracy: Polity2 > 7.

Variable	Model A	Model B	Model C	Model D	Model E
(Intercept)	-1.8901 (0.027)***	-1.7186 (0.1277)***	-1.5393 (0.1934)***	-2.3303 (0.1988)***	-1.0359 (0.254)***
Publish (t-1)	2.8047 (0.0275)***	2.483 (0.0289)***	2.5956 (0.0378)***	2.8061 (0.0457)***	2.8704 (0.0561)***
Democracy	0.3111 (0.0351)***	-0.2225 (0.044)***	-0.3141 (0.0648)***		
Protest	-0.1587 (0.0368)***	-0.1637 (0.0382)***	-0.1592 (0.0433)***	0.0823 (0.0553)	-0.773 (0.2029)***
Democracy*Protest	0.2057 (0.0524)***	0.2315 (0.0548)***	0.2414 (0.0753)**		
Civil war violence	0.0598 (0.0062)***	0.0689 (0.0064)***	0.0721 (0.0078)***	0.0734 (0.0104)***	0.0401 (0.0103)***
Democracy*Violence	0.0057 (0.0094)	0.0091 (0.0098)	0.001 (0.0142)		
Civilian casualties (by R)	0.0189 (0.0058)**	0.0195 (0.006)**	0.024 (0.0074)**	-0.0038 (0.0096)	-0.0101 (0.0083)
Democracy*Civilian (by R)	-0.0206 (0.0087)*	-0.0193 (0.0091)*	-0.0346 (0.0128)**		
Civilian casualties (by G)	6e-04 (5e-04)	4e-04 (5e-04)	5e-04 (6e-04)	0.002 (8e-04)*	-0.0018 (0.0021)
Democracy*Civilian (by G)	7e-04 (8e-04)	9e-04 (8e-04)	0.001 (0.0011)		
Public ownership		-0.2429 (0.0767)**	-0.4673 (0.0988)***	2.4977 (1.1856)*	3.4436 (1.4468)*
Distance from Libya		0 (0)***	0 (0)***	0 (0)***	0 (0)***
Conflict years since 1945		0.0046 (0.0011)***	-0.0017 (0.0014)	0.0038 (0.0017)*	0.0041 (0.0021)*
Time		1e-04 (2e-04)	-3e-04 (2e-04)	3e-04 (3e-04)	-0.0042 (4e-04)***
Number of newspapers		0.0264 (0.0012)***	0.0206 (0.0013)***	0.0293 (0.0016)***	0.0316 (0.0021)***
Percent w/ internet		0.0125 (7e-04)***	0.0086 (0.001)***	0.004 (0.0012)***	2e-04 (0.0014)
Years secondary school		-0.0653 (0.0169)***	-0.0415 (0.0249)'	0.0668 (0.0251)**	0.0081 (0.0297)
Internet censorship			0.0319 (0.0174)'		
NATO				-0.3341 (0.0739)***	
NATO*Protest				-0.035 (0.083)	
NATO*Violence				0.0064 (0.0156)	
NATO*Civilian (by R)				0.0057 (0.0143)	
NATO*Civilian (by G)				-0.0011 (0.0012)	
Coalition member					0.5953 (0.0986)***
Coalition*Protest					1.4622 (0.6196)*
Coalition*Violence					-0.0533 (0.0232)*
Coalition*Civilian (by R)					-0.0058 (0.0185)
Coalition*Civilian (by G)					5e-04 (0.0049)
N	35030	33790	19220	14880	10560
AIC	33573.65	31101.04	17961.47	12750.93	8606.82

Table 68: Outcome: Publication of article on Libya, **opinion-editorial**. Country-day level data. Democracy: Polity2 > 7.

Variable	Model A	Model B	Model C	Model D	Model E
(Intercept)	-5.2092 (0.106)***	-3.8056 (0.2848)***	-7.1774 (0.5232)***	-3.0487 (0.318)***	-1.7583 (0.3919)***
Publish (op-ed) (t-1)	4.1735 (0.0642)***	3.3281 (0.0695)***	2.9651 (0.0885)***	3.1945 (0.0733)***	2.7241 (0.0887)***
Democracy	1.8626 (0.1147)***	0.5551 (0.1329)***	0.2105 (0.1686)		
Democracy*Protest	-0.3812 (0.3214)	-0.4071 (0.3247)	-0.4125 (0.3237)	-0.0878 (0.1263)	-0.8397 (0.4438)'
Democracy*Protest	0.3213 (0.3271)	0.3439 (0.3311)	0.2808 (0.3356)		
Civil war violence	0.0477 (0.0234)*	0.0519 (0.0229)*	0.0533 (0.0237)*	0.0861 (0.0157)***	0.0481 (0.0171)**
Democracy*Violence	0.0137 (0.0255)	0.0277 (0.0251)	0.0333 (0.0276)		
Civilian casualties (by R)	0.0428 (0.0156)**	0.0424 (0.0158)**	0.0447 (0.016)**	-0.0105 (0.0199)	-0.0235 (0.0168)
Democracy*Civilian (by R)	-0.0572 (0.0191)**	-0.0577 (0.02)**	-0.0583 (0.0229)*		
Civilian casualties (by G)	-0.0036 (0.0052)	-0.0042 (0.0054)	-0.0038 (0.0053)	-0.003 (0.0022)	-0.0117 (0.0052)*
Democracy*Civilian (by G)	0.0034 (0.0053)	0.0039 (0.0055)	0.0045 (0.0055)		
NATO				0.573 (0.1192)***	
NATO*Protest				0.0326 (0.1479)	
NATO*Violence				-0.0096 (0.0207)	
NATO*Civilian (by R)				-0.007 (0.025)	
NATO*Civilian (by G)				0.0037 (0.0025)	
Coalition member					1.0049 (0.1184)***
Coalition*Protest					0.549 (0.6141)
Coalition*Violence					-0.0133 (0.0272)
Coalition*Civilian (by R)					-0.0032 (0.0244)
Coalition*Civilian (by G)					0.0158 (0.0066)*
Public ownership		-8.5049 (1.0635)***	-12.3361 (1.4723)***	-16.854 (5.4298)**	-8.5308 (4.5674)'
Distance from Libya		-1e-04 (0)***	0 (0)	0 (0)***	-1e-04 (0)***
Conflict years since 1945		0.0047 (0.0025)'	-0.0037 (0.0033)	0.0089 (0.0028)**	0.0078 (0.0034)*
Time		-1e-04 (4e-04)	-9e-04 (5e-04)'	-1e-04 (4e-04)	-0.005 (7e-04)***
Number of newspapers		0.0201 (0.001)***	0.0158 (0.001)***	0.0173 (0.0011)***	0.0244 (0.0018)***
Percent w/ internet		0.0104 (0.0017)***	0.0148 (0.0024)***	0.0097 (0.0021)***	0.0053 (0.0024)*
Years secondary school		-0.1197 (0.0335)***	0.379 (0.0609)***	-0.1898 (0.0374)***	-0.154 (0.042)***
Internet censorship			0.2887 (0.0597)***		
N	35030	33790	19220	14880	10560
AIC	8334.69	7457.05	4504.17	6016.2	4338.42

3.8.3 Newspaper-day

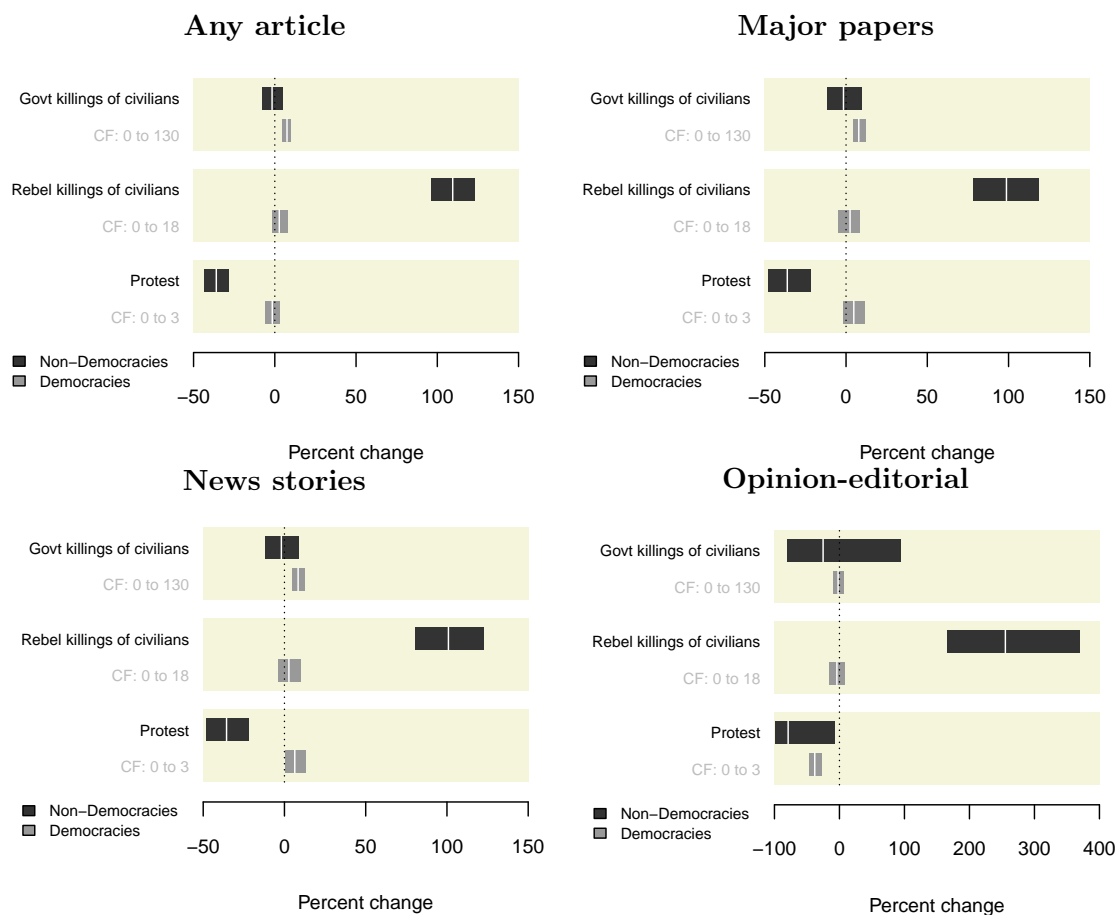
Figure 31: News coverage of Libya, newspaper-day. Democracy: Polity2 > 7.

Figure 32: Alternative explanation: NATO and coalition effects, newspaper-day. Democracy: Polity2 > 7.

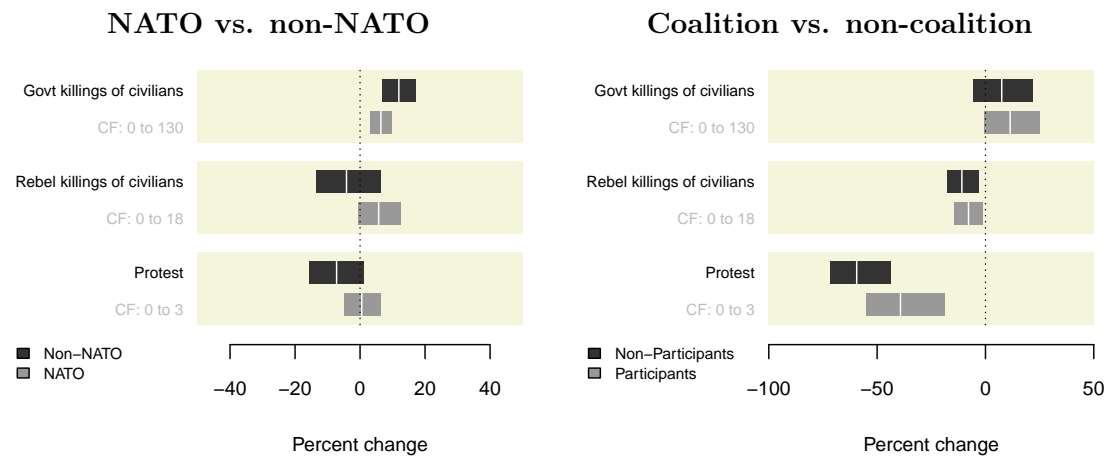


Table 69: Outcome: Publication of article on Libya. Newspaper-day level data. Democracy: Polity2 > 7.

Variable	Model A	Model B	Model C	Model D	Model E
(Intercept)	-2.9642 (0.012)***	-2.324 (0.0402)***	-1.713 (0.0639)***	-1.8719 (0.0505)***	-1.3109 (0.062)***
W Publish (t-1)	3.1212 (0.0153)***	2.641 (0.0159)***	2.6622 (0.0199)***	2.6695 (0.0181)***	2.1145 (0.0212)***
Democracy	0.1574 (0.0135)***	0.6151 (0.0164)***	0.939 (0.0219)***		
Democracy*Protest	-0.1484 (0.0208)***	-0.155 (0.0207)***	-0.1605 (0.0215)***	-0.0259 (0.0161)	-0.3159 (0.0596)***
Democracy*Protest	0.1504 (0.0223)***	0.1495 (0.0223)***	0.1522 (0.0237)***		
Civil war violence	0.0626 (0.0026)***	0.0668 (0.0026)***	0.0684 (0.0028)***	0.079 (0.0027)***	0.0442 (0.0027)***
Democracy*Violence	0.0102 (0.003)***	0.0144 (0.003)***	0.0156 (0.0033)***		
Civilian casualties (by R)	0.0436 (0.002)***	0.0443 (0.002)***	0.0475 (0.0021)***	-0.0027 (0.003)	-0.0066 (0.0023)**
Democracy*Civilian (by R)	-0.0434 (0.0025)***	-0.0426 (0.0025)***	-0.0429 (0.0028)***		
Civilian casualties (by G)	0 (3e-04)	-2e-04 (3e-04)	-2e-04 (3e-04)	9e-04 (2e-04)***	5e-04 (5e-04)
Democracy*Civilian (by G)	7e-04 (3e-04)*	8e-04 (3e-04)**	6e-04 (3e-04)'		
NATO				0.3004 (0.0193)***	
NATO*Protest				0.0273 (0.0187)	
NATO*Violence				0.0027 (0.0032)	
NATO*Civilian (by R)				0.0059 (0.0035)'	
NATO*Civilian (by G)				-4e-04 (2e-04)	
Coalition member					0.7787 (0.0194)***
Coalition*Protest					0.1378 (0.0795)'
Coalition*Violence					-0.0168 (0.0038)***
Coalition*Civilian (by R)					0.0018 (0.0031)
Coalition*Civilian (by G)					3e-04 (7e-04)
Public ownership		0.0609 (0.0203)**	0.0762 (0.0215)***	-3.2352 (0.4485)***	-3.2241 (0.5018)***
Distance from Libya		0 (0)***	-1e-04 (0)***	0 (0)***	0 (0)***
Conflict years since 1945		-0.0129 (4e-04)***	-0.019 (4e-04)***	-0.011 (4e-04)***	-0.0133 (5e-04)***
Time		-5e-04 (1e-04)***	-0.0011 (1e-04)***	-5e-04 (1e-04)***	-0.0045 (1e-04)***
Number of newspapers		-0.0052 (1e-04)***	-0.0053 (1e-04)***	-0.0056 (1e-04)***	-0.0083 (1e-04)***
Percent w/ internet		-0.0015 (3e-04)***	-0.0026 (3e-04)***	-0.0044 (3e-04)***	-0.0064 (4e-04)***
Years secondary school		-0.0011 (0.0049)	-0.0658 (0.0081)***	0.0091 (0.0056)	0.1207 (0.0067)***
Internet censorship			0.0901 (0.0068)***		
N	698120	690370	567300	505300	358600
AIC	387285.04	370971.37	271907.7	280231.42	206096.7

3.9 Polity2 > 8

3.9.1 Country

Table 70: Regression output for country-level data. Beta regression. Dependent variable is Coverage_j (country's proportion of newspaper-days with Libya coverage after conflict event). Democracy: Polity2 > 8.

Variable	Model A <i>Coverage after protests</i>	Model B <i>Coverage after protests</i>	Model C <i>Coverage after civilian victimization by rebels</i>	Model D <i>Coverage after civilian victimization by rebels</i>	Model E <i>Coverage after civilian victimization by govt</i>	Model F <i>Coverage after civilian victimization by govt</i>
(Intercept)	-0.70501 (0.05402)***	-0.60648 (0.35474)'	-0.46081 (0.06224)***	-0.14359 (0.42624)	-0.70501 (0.05402)***	-0.45667 (0.37859)
Democracy	0.46071 (0.09436)***	0.33456 (0.12208)**	0.0098 (0.09748)	-0.04341 (0.12926)	0.46071 (0.09436)***	0.31406 (0.13176)*
Public ownership		-0.3776 (0.1749)*		-0.12932 (0.24785)		-0.2075 (0.18699)
Distance from Libya		-1e-05 (1e-05)		-1e-05 (1e-05)		0 (1e-05)
Conflict years since 1945		0.00116 (0.00313)		-0.00261 (0.00358)		0.00105 (0.00345)
Years secondary school		-0.01951 (0.04977)		-0.04725 (0.05664)		-0.03229 (0.05279)
Percent w/ internet		0.0049 (0.00195)*		0.00333 (0.00232)		0.00378 (0.00212)'
Number of newspapers		-0.00436 (0.00147)**		-0.00238 (0.0016)		-0.00353 (0.00167)*
Phi	5.81578 (0.82507)***	6.44334 (0.93223)***	4.73709 (0.66547)***	4.819 (0.68722)***	5.81578 (0.82507)***	4.74984 (0.64518)***
N	102	99	97	95	102	107
AIC	-172.71	-168.35	-116.71	-108.83	-172.71	-138.01

Table 71: Regression output for country-level data. Ordinary least squares. Dependent variable is Coverage_j (country's proportion of newspaper-days with Libya coverage after conflict event). Democracy: Polity2 > 8.

Variable	Model A	Model B	Model C	Model D	Model E	Model F	Model G	Model H	Model I
	<i>Coverage after protests</i>			<i>Coverage after civilian victimization by rebels</i>			<i>Coverage after civilian victimization by govt</i>		
(Intercept)	0.1021 (0.01804)***	0.11747 (0.12749)	0.16951 (0.1922)	0.15524 (0.02044)***	0.11883 (0.14616)	0.36517 (0.25347)	0.1021 (0.01804)***	0.12811 (0.13941)	0.17309 (0.20745)
Democracy	0.15199 (0.03182)***	0.1032 (0.04199)*	0.15909 (0.06559)*	0.04426 (0.03606)	0.00143 (0.04814)	0.06522 (0.0865)	0.15199 (0.03182)***	0.1188 (0.04591)*	0.1784 (0.07079)*
Public ownership		-0.10795 (0.0702)	-0.13347 (0.08964)		-0.04324 (0.08049)	-0.04908 (0.11822)		-0.09654 (0.07677)	-0.11836 (0.09675)
Distance from Libya		0 (0)	0 (1e-05)		0 (0)	0 (1e-05)		0 (0)	1e-05 (1e-05)
Conflict years since 1945		0.00072 (0.00116)	-5e-04 (0.00137)		-1e-05 (0.00133)	-0.00202 (0.0018)		0.00119 (0.00127)	-2e-04 (0.00147)
Years secondary school		-0.00559 (0.01761)	-0.00792 (0.0256)		0.00193 (0.02019)	-0.02765 (0.03376)		-0.00477 (0.01926)	-0.00651 (0.02763)
Percent w/ internet		0.00164 (0.00071)*	0.00079 (0.00099)		0.0016 (0.00081)'	0.00074 (0.00131)		0.00158 (0.00078)*	0.00073 (0.00107)
Number of newspapers		-0.00124 (0.00059)*	-0.0016 (0.00063)*		-0.00103 (0.00068)	-0.00135 (0.00083)		-0.00145 (0.00065)*	-0.0019 (0.00068)**
Internet censorship			-0.00494 (0.01747)			-0.00268 (0.02304)			-0.00881 (0.01886)
N	112	109	62	112	109	62	112	109	62
AIC	-92.53	-88.11	-52.25	-64.52	-58.31	-17.94	-92.53	-68.62	-42.78

Table 72: Regression output for country-level data. Poisson regression. Dependent variable is $\Sigma \text{Coverage}_j$ (country's total newspaper-days with Libya coverage after conflict event). Democracy: Polity2 > 8.

Variable	Model A	Model B	Model C	Model D	Model E	Model F	Model G	Model H	Model I
	<i>Coverage after protests</i>			<i>Coverage after civilian victimization by rebels</i>			<i>Coverage after civilian victimization by govt</i>		
(Intercept)	15.263 (10.112)	7.591 (38.964)	-19.437 (62.878)	13.934 (3.947)**	-16.312 (15.841)	-44.227 (28.299)	15.263 (10.112)	7.485 (70.053)	-59.473 (120.214)
Democracy	83.848 (17.837)***	28.998 (12.832)*	45.857 (21.458)*	22.316 (6.962)**	-3.436 (5.217)	-6.343 (9.657)	83.848 (17.837)***	56.396 (23.071)*	93.643 (41.024)*
Public ownership		-15.472 (21.456)	-17.164 (29.325)		-0.301 (8.723)	-6.038 (13.198)		-30.083 (38.575)	-36.608 (56.066)
Distance from Libya		-0.001 (0.001)	0.002 (0.002)		0 (0)	0 (0.001)		-0.001 (0.002)	0.003 (0.004)
Conflict years since 1945		-0.371 (0.356)	-0.629 (0.447)		0.044 (0.145)	-0.026 (0.201)		-0.521 (0.639)	-1.058 (0.854)
Years secondary school		-1.408 (5.382)	3.02 (8.376)		2.814 (2.188)	7.293 (3.77)'		-1.443 (9.676)	9.122 (16.013)
Percent w/ internet		0.113 (0.217)	-0.094 (0.324)		0.2 (0.088)*	0.194 (0.146)		0.143 (0.39)	-0.144 (0.619)
Number of newspapers		2.827 (0.181)***	2.593 (0.206)***		1.033 (0.073)***	0.959 (0.093)***		5.672 (0.325)***	5.188 (0.393)***
Internet censorship			-1.55 (5.716)			0.524 (2.572)			-2.171 (10.927)
N	112	109	62	112	109	62	112	109	62
AIC	1325.15	1159.37	665.76	1114.4	963.17	566.76	1325.15	1287.25	746.12

3.9.2 Country-day

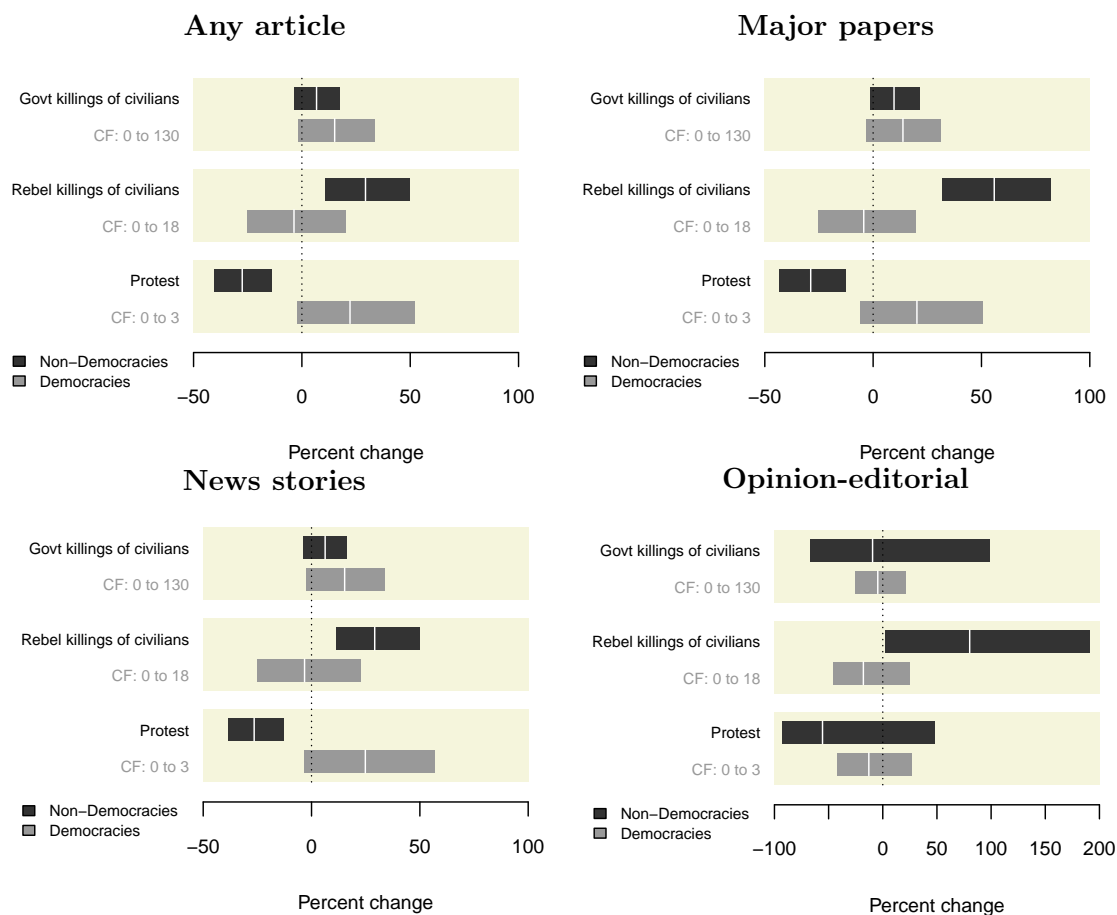
Figure 33: News coverage of Libya, country-day. Democracy: Polity2 > 8.

Table 73: Outcome: Publication of article on Libya. Country-day level data. Democracy: Polity2 > 8.

Variable	Model A	Model B	Model C	Model D	Model E
(Intercept)	-1.8738 (0.025)***	-1.7727 (0.1289)***	-1.2938 (0.2003)***	-0.7877 (0.2636)**	0.7888 (0.3479)*
Publish (t-1)	2.8019 (0.0276)***	2.4869 (0.0289)***	2.6056 (0.0378)***	2.9296 (0.0548)***	3.0098 (0.0677)***
Democracy	0.3938 (0.0372)***	-0.2633 (0.046)***	-0.1017 (0.0745)		
Protest	-0.12 (0.0318)***	-0.1255 (0.0333)***	-0.1385 (0.0402)***	0.1055 (0.072)	-0.9303 (0.2473)***
Democracy*Protest	0.1722 (0.0552)**	0.2021 (0.0578)***	0.2395 (0.0888)**		
Civil war violence	0.0582 (0.0056)***	0.0682 (0.0058)***	0.069 (0.0073)***	0.0833 (0.0136)***	0.0427 (0.0127)***
Democracy*Violence	0.0129 (0.0102)	0.0138 (0.0106)	0.0115 (0.0166)		
Civilian casualties (by R)	0.0166 (0.0053)**	0.0176 (0.0055)**	0.0196 (0.007)**	-0.0137 (0.012)	-0.0144 (0.01)
Democracy*Civilian (by R)	-0.0214 (0.0093)*	-0.0204 (0.0097)*	-0.0312 (0.0143)*		
Civilian casualties (by G)	7e-04 (4e-04)	6e-04 (5e-04)	7e-04 (6e-04)	0.0011 (0.0011)	-8e-04 (0.0026)
Democracy*Civilian (by G)	6e-04 (8e-04)	7e-04 (9e-04)	5e-04 (0.0014)		
NATO				-0.3418 (0.0859)***	
NATO*Protest				-0.066 (0.0999)	
NATO*Violence				-0.0031 (0.0188)	
NATO*Civilian (by R)				0.016 (0.0169)	
NATO*Civilian (by G)				4e-04 (0.0015)	
Coalition member					0.5813 (0.1103)***
Coalition*Protest					1.2443 (0.6426)'
Coalition*Violence					-0.0424 (0.0262)
Coalition*Civilian (by R)					-0.0054 (0.0205)
Coalition*Civilian (by G)					0.0028 (0.006)
Public ownership		-0.2249 (0.074)**	-0.3566 (0.0973)***		
Distance from Libya		0 (0)***	0 (0)***	-1e-04 (0)***	-1e-04 (0)***
Conflict years since 1945		0.0048 (0.0011)***	-0.0037 (0.0014)**	-0.0067 (0.0022)**	-0.006 (0.0027)*
Time		0 (2e-04)	-4e-04 (2e-04)'	1e-04 (3e-04)	-0.0042 (5e-04)***
Number of newspapers		0.027 (0.0012)***	0.0213 (0.0013)***	0.0287 (0.0018)***	0.0263 (0.0022)***
Percent w/ internet		0.0128 (7e-04)***	0.0066 (0.001)***	-0.0037 (0.0016)*	-0.0066 (0.002)**
Years secondary school		-0.0584 (0.0171)***	-0.0731 (0.0262)**	-0.053 (0.0298)'	-0.1522 (0.0354)***
Internet censorship			0.0576 (0.0174)***		
N	35030	33790	19220	10850	7700
AIC	33462.87	31023.38	17941.28	8945.28	5994.63

Table 74: Outcome: Publication of article on Libya, **major papers**. Country-day level data. Democracy: Polity2 > 8.

Variable	Model A	Model B	Model C	Model D	Model E
(Intercept)	-2.3434 (0.027)***	-2.3603 (0.1369)***	-2.1497 (0.2159)***	-1.4619 (0.2572)***	0.0385 (0.3334)
Publish (major papers) (t-1)	2.7113 (0.0297)***	2.427 (0.0313)***	2.3598 (0.0408)***	2.8739 (0.0544)***	2.8364 (0.0664)***
Democracy	0.744 (0.0387)***	0.1756 (0.0484)***	0.4234 (0.0765)***		
Protest	-0.14 (0.0388)***	-0.1281 (0.0394)**	-0.1525 (0.05)**	0.0572 (0.0693)	-0.5797 (0.2574)*
Democracy*Protest	0.1805 (0.0581)**	0.1976 (0.0601)**	0.236 (0.0893)**		
Civil war violence	0.0582 (0.0059)***	0.0617 (0.0061)***	0.0615 (0.0074)***	0.082 (0.0132)***	0.0461 (0.0125)***
Democracy*Violence	0.0137 (0.0102)	0.021 (0.0106)*	0.0189 (0.0161)		
Civilian casualties (by R)	0.0282 (0.0053)***	0.0285 (0.0055)***	0.0316 (0.0066)***	-0.004 (0.0123)	-0.0132 (0.01)
Democracy*Civilian (by R)	-0.0332 (0.0092)***	-0.032 (0.0096)***	-0.0474 (0.0136)***		
Civilian casualties (by G)	8e-04 (5e-04)'	8e-04 (5e-04)	9e-04 (6e-04)	0.0012 (0.0011)	-4e-04 (0.0025)
Democracy*Civilian (by G)	1e-04 (8e-04)	3e-04 (8e-04)	4e-04 (0.0013)		
NATO				-0.2207 (0.0844)**	
NATO*Protest				-0.0096 (0.0964)	
NATO*Violence				0.0041 (0.0183)	
NATO*Civilian (by R)				-0.0033 (0.0167)	
NATO*Civilian (by G)				-2e-04 (0.0015)	
Coalition member					0.6364 (0.1041)***
Coalition*Protest					1.0068 (0.5868)'
Coalition*Violence					-0.0437 (0.0252)'
Coalition*Civilian (by R)					-0.0087 (0.0195)
Coalition*Civilian (by G)					0.0035 (0.0057)
Public ownership		-0.8854 (0.0938)***	-1.0881 (0.1229)***		
Distance from Libya		0 (0)***	0 (0)	-1e-04 (0)***	-1e-04 (0)***
Conflict years since 1945		0.0043 (0.0012)***	-0.0028 (0.0015)'	3e-04 (0.0022)	5e-04 (0.0026)
Time		5e-04 (2e-04)**	4e-04 (2e-04)'	1e-04 (3e-04)	-0.0039 (5e-04)***
Number of newspapers		0.0267 (0.0011)***	0.0207 (0.0012)***	0.024 (0.0015)***	0.0265 (0.0021)***
Percent w/ internet		0.0064 (7e-04)***	2e-04 (0.0011)	0.0029 (0.0016)'	7e-04 (0.002)
Years secondary school		-0.0276 (0.0179)	-0.0143 (0.0275)	-0.0594 (0.029)*	-0.1552 (0.034)***
Internet censorship			0.0171 (0.0186)		
N	35143	33899	19282	10885	7700
AIC	29962.62	27814.07	16232.17	9080.78	6170.28

Table 75: Outcome: Publication of article on Libya, **news stories**. Country-day level data. Democracy: Polity2 > 8.

Variable	Model A	Model B	Model C	Model D	Model E
(Intercept)	-1.8726 (0.025)***	-1.814 (0.1287)***	-1.3698 (0.2)***	-0.8761 (0.2618)***	0.7763 (0.3477)*
Publish (t-1)	2.7933 (0.0275)***	2.4828 (0.0289)***	2.6043 (0.0378)***	2.9255 (0.0546)***	3.0062 (0.0678)***
Democracy	0.3888 (0.0372)***	-0.2661 (0.046)***	-0.1128 (0.0743)		
Protest	-0.1197 (0.0318)***	-0.1239 (0.0333)***	-0.1364 (0.0402)***	0.1184 (0.0718)'	-0.9287 (0.2476)***
Democracy*Protest	0.181 (0.0551)**	0.2088 (0.0577)***	0.2603 (0.0888)**		
Civil war violence	0.0588 (0.0056)***	0.0684 (0.0058)***	0.0694 (0.0073)***	0.0814 (0.0136)***	0.0421 (0.0127)***
Democracy*Violence	0.013 (0.0102)	0.0145 (0.0106)	0.0136 (0.0165)		
Civilian casualties (by R)	0.0166 (0.0053)**	0.0176 (0.0055)**	0.0196 (0.007)**	-0.0135 (0.012)	-0.0143 (0.01)
Democracy*Civilian (by R)	-0.0213 (0.0093)*	-0.0202 (0.0097)*	-0.0309 (0.0142)*		
Civilian casualties (by G)	7e-04 (4e-04)	6e-04 (5e-04)	7e-04 (6e-04)	0.0011 (0.0011)	-7e-04 (0.0026)
Democracy*Civilian (by G)	6e-04 (8e-04)	7e-04 (9e-04)	5e-04 (0.0014)		
Public ownership		-0.2177 (0.0739)**	-0.3476 (0.097)***		
Distance from Libya		0 (0)***	0 (0)***	-1e-04 (0)***	-1e-04 (0)***
Conflict years since 1945		0.0049 (0.0011)***	-0.0036 (0.0014)*	-0.0064 (0.0022)**	-0.0062 (0.0027)*
Time		1e-04 (2e-04)	-3e-04 (2e-04)	2e-04 (3e-04)	-0.0042 (5e-04)***
Number of newspapers		0.0266 (0.0012)***	0.0208 (0.0013)***	0.0274 (0.0017)***	0.0278 (0.0023)***
Percent w/ internet		0.0128 (7e-04)***	0.0066 (0.001)***	-0.0033 (0.0016)*	-0.0068 (0.002)***
Years secondary school		-0.0531 (0.0171)**	-0.0637 (0.0262)*	-0.0487 (0.0297)	-0.1523 (0.0355)***
Internet censorship			0.0573 (0.0174)**		
NATO				-0.3301 (0.0853)***	
NATO*Protest				-0.0643 (0.0995)	
NATO*Violence				5e-04 (0.0187)	
NATO*Civilian (by R)				0.0156 (0.0168)	
NATO*Civilian (by G)				4e-04 (0.0015)	
Coalition member					0.5838 (0.1102)***
Coalition*Protest					1.2473 (0.6432)'
Coalition*Violence					-0.0421 (0.0262)
Coalition*Civilian (by R)					-0.0054 (0.0206)
Coalition*Civilian (by G)					0.0028 (0.006)
N	35030	33790	19220	10850	7700
AIC	33514.55	31100.29	17992.64	9013.12	5982.99
N	35030	33790	19220	10850	7700
AIC	33514.55	31100.29	17992.64	9013.12	5982.99

Table 76: Outcome: Publication of article on Libya, **opinion-editorial**. Country-day level data. Democracy: Polity2 > 8.

Variable	Model A	Model B	Model C	Model D	Model E
(Intercept)	-5.1618 (0.0943)***	-3.6322 (0.2845)***	-6.0035 (0.5502)***	-1.8493 (0.3399)***	-0.2067 (0.4305)
Publish (op-ed) (t-1)	3.9079 (0.0655)***	3.2024 (0.0702)***	2.8381 (0.0893)***	3.0541 (0.0749)***	2.5658 (0.0913)***
Democracy	2.1394 (0.1051)***	1.1702 (0.1265)***	1.3067 (0.1748)***		
Protest	-0.3597 (0.2594)	-0.3842 (0.262)	-0.4231 (0.3221)	-0.0833 (0.1302)	-0.8289 (0.4571)'
Democracy*Protest	0.3075 (0.2668)	0.3336 (0.27)	0.2934 (0.3339)		
Civil war violence	0.0534 (0.0202)**	0.0562 (0.0199)**	0.055 (0.023)*	0.0914 (0.0169)***	0.0493 (0.0184)**
Democracy*Violence	0.0103 (0.0229)	0.0257 (0.0227)	0.0344 (0.0273)		
Civilian casualties (by R)	0.0309 (0.0156)*	0.0301 (0.0157)'	0.0433 (0.0156)**	-0.0102 (0.0207)	-0.0209 (0.0172)
Democracy*Civilian (by R)	-0.0426 (0.0193)*	-0.0422 (0.0201)*	-0.0564 (0.0226)*		
Civilian casualties (by G)	-0.0015 (0.0035)	-0.0017 (0.0035)	-0.0039 (0.0053)	-0.0031 (0.0023)	-0.011 (0.0052)*
Democracy*Civilian (by G)	0.0012 (0.0036)	0.0013 (0.0037)	0.0045 (0.0054)		
NATO				0.7139 (0.1253)***	
NATO*Protest				0.0433 (0.1516)	
NATO*Violence				-0.0133 (0.0219)	
NATO*Civilian (by R)				-0.0016 (0.0257)	
NATO*Civilian (by G)				0.0036 (0.0025)	
Coalition member					1.0881 (0.1212)***
Coalition*Protest					0.5284 (0.6277)
Coalition*Violence					-0.016 (0.0282)
Coalition*Civilian (by R)					-0.0013 (0.025)
Coalition*Civilian (by G)					0.015 (0.0067)*
Public ownership		-6.7597 (0.9461)***	-10.7353 (1.3811)***		
Distance from Libya		-1e-04 (0)***	0 (0)	0 (0)*	-1e-04 (0)***
Conflict years since 1945		0.0025 (0.0025)	-0.0107 (0.0034)**	0.0094 (0.003)**	0.0044 (0.0036)
Time		-1e-04 (4e-04)	-9e-04 (5e-04)'	-3e-04 (4e-04)	-0.0054 (7e-04)***
Number of newspapers		0.0193 (0.001)***	0.0152 (0.001)***	0.0159 (0.0011)***	0.0233 (0.0018)***
Percent w/ internet		0.0043 (0.0018)*	0.0073 (0.0025)**	0.0019 (0.0023)	-0.0034 (0.0027)
Years secondary school		-0.1505 (0.0336)***	0.1787 (0.0644)**	-0.2827 (0.0385)***	-0.2663 (0.0433)***
Internet censorship			0.4737 (0.0654)***		
N	35030	33790	19220	10850	7700
AIC	8067.37	7347.02	4422.52	5464.67	3868.52

3.9.3 Newspaper-day

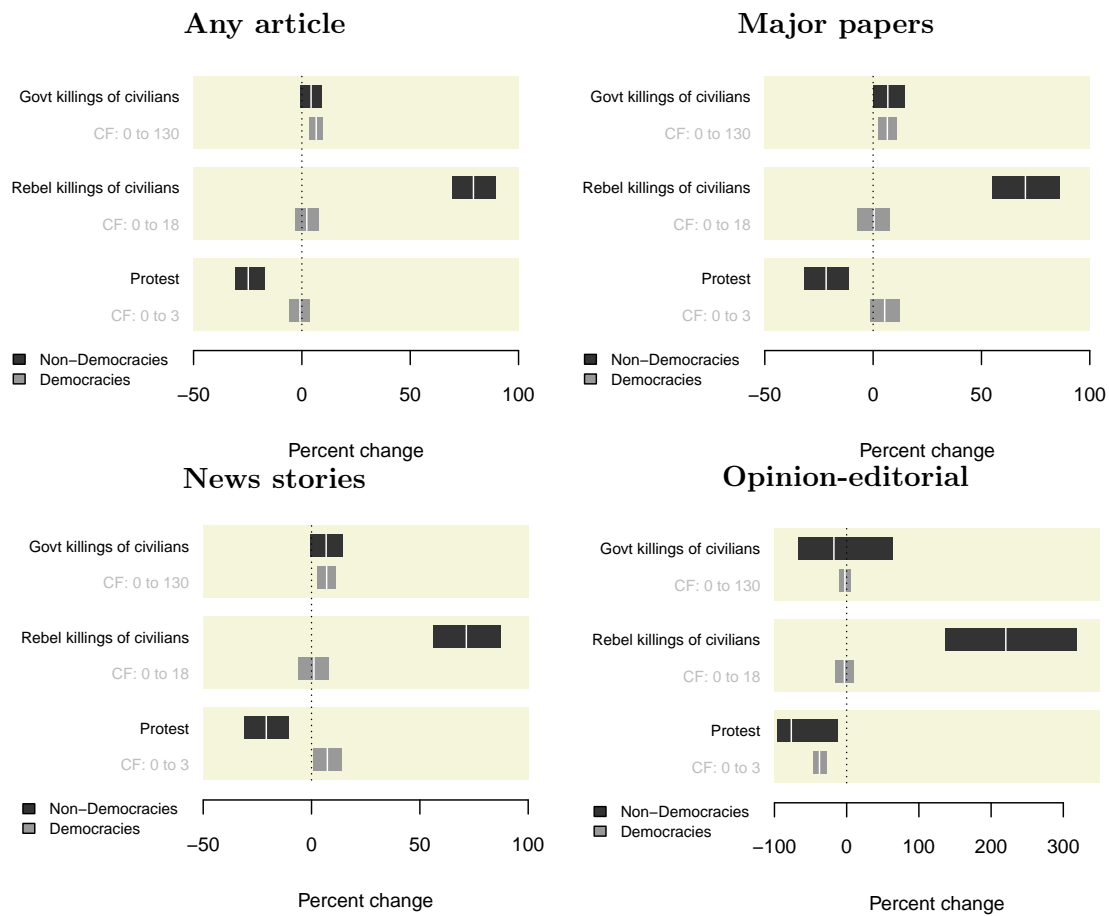
Figure 34: News coverage of Libya, newspaper-day. Democracy: Polity2 > 8.

Table 77: Outcome: Publication of article on Libya. Newspaper-day level data. Democracy: Polity2 > 8.

Variable	Model A	Model B	Model C	Model D	Model E
(Intercept)	-2.846 (0.0102)***	-2.2332 (0.0398)***	-1.7734 (0.0645)***	-1.7501 (0.0569)***	-1.2837 (0.0709)***
W Publish (t-1)	3.1409 (0.0152)***	2.6737 (0.0158)***	2.7046 (0.0198)***	2.7431 (0.0196)***	2.1615 (0.0229)***
Democracy	-0.003 (0.0121)	0.4525 (0.0155)***	0.598 (0.0211)***		
Protest	-0.0918 (0.0153)***	-0.0992 (0.0152)***	-0.1237 (0.0179)***	-0.0315 (0.0209)	-0.2773 (0.0699)***
Democracy*Protest	0.0953 (0.0176)***	0.0957 (0.0176)***	0.117 (0.0207)***		
Civil war violence	0.0664 (0.0022)***	0.0706 (0.0022)***	0.0712 (0.0025)***	0.0775 (0.0034)***	0.0476 (0.0032)***
Democracy*Violence	0.0059 (0.0027)*	0.0099 (0.0027)***	0.0116 (0.0031)***		
Civilian casualties (by R)	0.0347 (0.0018)***	0.0352 (0.0018)***	0.0413 (0.0019)***	-0.0062 (0.0039)	-0.0077 (0.0028)**
Democracy*Civilian (by R)	-0.0347 (0.0024)***	-0.0339 (0.0024)***	-0.0369 (0.0027)***		
Civilian casualties (by G)	5e-04 (2e-04)*	3e-04 (2e-04)'	2e-04 (2e-04)	7e-04 (3e-04)*	-3e-04 (6e-04)
Democracy*Civilian (by G)	1e-04 (2e-04)	2e-04 (2e-04)	2e-04 (3e-04)		
NATO				0.3258 (0.0217)***	
NATO*Protest				0.0281 (0.023)	
NATO*Violence				0.0053 (0.0038)	
NATO*Civilian (by R)				0.0093 (0.0044)*	
NATO*Civilian (by G)				-2e-04 (3e-04)	
Coalition member					0.8222 (0.0206)***
Coalition*Protest					0.0815 (0.0879)
Coalition*Violence					-0.0194 (0.0042)***
Coalition*Civilian (by R)					0.0026 (0.0035)
Coalition*Civilian (by G)					0.0011 (8e-04)
Public ownership		-0.0996 (0.0195)***	-0.072 (0.0209)***		
Distance from Libya		0 (0)***	0 (0)***	0 (0)***	0 (0)***
Conflict years since 1945		-0.0136 (4e-04)***	-0.0166 (4e-04)***	-0.0151 (5e-04)***	-0.018 (6e-04)***
Time		-5e-04 (1e-04)***	-0.0011 (1e-04)***	-6e-04 (1e-04)***	-0.0048 (1e-04)***
Number of newspapers		-0.0053 (1e-04)***	-0.0055 (1e-04)***	-0.005 (1e-04)***	-0.0077 (2e-04)***
Percent w/ internet		-0.0014 (3e-04)***	-0.002 (3e-04)***	-0.0045 (4e-04)***	-0.005 (5e-04)***
Years secondary school		0.0049 (0.0049)	-0.0388 (0.0081)***	0.0067 (0.0059)	0.122 (0.0071)***
Internet censorship			0.0055 (0.0064)		
N	698120	690370	567300	457250	324500
AIC	387744.38	372117.59	273527.9	242952.81	177351.83

4 Additional Results: Alternative Temporal Lag Structure

The following tables replicate the country-day and newspaper-day results from the main text, with and without a first-order temporal lag (Publish_{jt} for country-day and Publish_{ijt} for newspaper-day).

4.1 Country-day

Table 78: Regression output for country-day panel data, omitted lag term. Dependent variable is Publish_{jt} (publication of article on Libya). Democracy: $\text{Polity2} > 6$.

Variable	Model A	Model B	Model C	Model D
(Intercept)	-0.715 (0.108)***	-1.579 (1.379)	-0.772 (0.125)***	-1.778 (1.621)
Democracy	-0.295 (0.036)***	-0.648 (0.397)	-0.309 (0.038)***	-0.683 (0.465)
Protest	-0.175 (0.035)***	-0.242 (0.041)***	-0.199 (0.09)*	-0.3 (0.13)*
Democracy*Protest	0.279 (0.047)***	0.4 (0.057)***	0.302 (0.049)***	0.467 (0.062)***
Civil war violence	0.097 (0.006)***	0.137 (0.007)***	0.117 (0.017)***	0.175 (0.025)***
Democracy*Violence	0.008 (0.009)	0.021 (0.011)'	0.002 (0.009)	0.009 (0.011)
Civilian casualties (by R)	0.019 (0.005)***	0.027 (0.007)***	0.024 (0.016)	0.035 (0.023)
Democracy*Civilian (by R)	-0.012 (0.008)	-0.017 (0.009)'	-0.014 (0.008)'	-0.022 (0.01)*
Civilian casualties (by G)	-0.0003 (0.0005)	-0.0005 (0.0006)	-0.0004 (0.001)	-0.0007 (0.002)
Democracy*Civilian (by G)	0.001 (0.001)'	0.002 (0.001)*	0.001 (0.001)'	0.002 (0.001)**
Public ownership	-0.321 (0.062)***	-0.793 (0.779)	-0.349 (0.065)***	-0.866 (0.913)
Distance from Libya	-6.7e-05 (3e-06)***	-6.4e-05 (4.3e-05)	-7.4e-05 (4e-06)***	-7.7e-05 (5.1e-05)
Conflict years since 1945	0.009 (0.001)***	0.012 (0.013)	0.01 (0.001)***	0.013 (0.015)
Time	0.0004 (0.0001)**	0.0006 (0.0002)***		
Number of newspapers	0.049 (0.001)***	0.028 (0.006)***	0.055 (0.001)***	0.034 (0.008)***
Percent w/ internet	0.018 (0.001)***	0.027 (0.007)***	0.02 (0.001)***	0.032 (0.009)***
Years secondary school	-0.1 (0.015)***	-0.029 (0.19)	-0.112 (0.015)***	-0.04 (0.223)
$Var(u_j)$		2.734		3.778
$Var(u_t)$			0.636	1.413
N	33277	33277	33277	33277
AIC	38820.35	29605.18	36470.34	25875.61

'p<.1, *p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001

4.2 Newspaper-day level

Table 79: Regression output for newspaper-day panel data, omitted lag term. Dependent variable is Publish_{ijt} (publication of article on Libya). Democracy: $\text{Polity2} > 6$.

Variable	Model A	Model B	Model C	Model D
(Intercept)	-1.564 (0.038)***	-1.86 (0.682)**	-1.948 (0.071)***	-2.426 (0.741)**
Democracy	0.871 (0.016)***	1.318 (0.217)***	0.902 (0.018)***	1.71 (0.235)***
Protest	-0.21 (0.024)***	-0.294 (0.027)***	-0.228 (0.088)*	-0.3 (0.124)*
Democracy*Protest	0.225 (0.025)***	0.307 (0.029)***	0.27 (0.028)***	0.395 (0.034)***
Civil war violence	0.079 (0.003)***	0.113 (0.003)***	0.122 (0.017)***	0.179 (0.023)***
Democracy*Violence	0.013 (0.003)***	0.037 (0.004)***	0.014 (0.004)***	0.038 (0.005)***
Civilian casualties (by R)	0.051 (0.002)***	0.077 (0.003)***	0.059 (0.015)***	0.103 (0.022)***
Democracy*Civilian (by R)	-0.045 (0.002)***	-0.068 (0.003)***	-0.045 (0.003)***	-0.077 (0.003)***
Civilian casualties (by G)	-0.001 (0.0003)'	-0.001 (0.0003)'	-0.001 (0.001)	-0.001 (0.002)
Democracy*Civilian (by G)	0.001 (0.0003)**	0.001 (0.0004)**	0.001 (0.0003)**	0.002 (0.0004)***
Public ownership	0.192 (0.02)***	-0.064 (0.31)	0.202 (0.02)***	0.48 (0.334)
Distance from Libya	-8.2e-05 (1e-06)***	-0.0001 (1.8e-05)***	-8.6e-05 (1e-06)***	-0.0001 (1.9e-05)***
Conflict years since 1945	-0.031 (0.0003)***	-0.067 (0.004)***	-0.032 (0.0003)***	-0.080 (0.005)***
Time	-0.0005 (5e-05)***	-0.001 (5.9e-05)***		
Percent w/ internet	-0.009 (0.0002)***	-0.035 (0.004)***	-0.010 (0.0002)***	-0.037 (0.004)***
Years secondary school	-0.002 (0.005)	-0.049 (0.092)	-0.001 (0.005)	-0.087 (0.1)
$Var(u_i)$		9.307		10.93
$Var(u_t)$			0.677	1.354
N	685133	685133	685133	685133
AIC	401522.34	257389.98	378144.95	222555.81

'p<.1, *p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001

Table 80: Regression output for newspaper-day panel data, omitted lag terms. Dependent variable is Publish_{ijt} (publication of article on Libya). Democracy: $\text{Polity2} > 6$.

Variable	Model A	Model B	Model C
(Intercept)	-2.4707 (0.0405)***	-2.9251 (0.0472)***	-2.9298 (0.0477)***
W Publish (t-1)	2.6411 (0.0158)***		1.0921 (0.0202)***
Publish (t-1)		3.2158 (0.0104)***	3.0083 (0.011)***
Democracy	0.6872 (0.0167)***	0.6069 (0.0188)***	0.54 (0.019)***
Protest	-0.208 (0.0246)***	-0.2104 (0.0273)***	-0.2025 (0.0274)***
Democracy*Protest	0.2042 (0.0259)***	0.1805 (0.0288)***	0.1685 (0.029)***
Civil war violence	0.0678 (0.0028)***	0.0587 (0.0033)***	0.0557 (0.0033)***
Democracy*Violence	0.0126 (0.0031)***	0.0204 (0.0036)***	0.0185 (0.0037)***
Civilian casualties (by R)	0.0486 (0.002)***	0.0569 (0.0022)***	0.0557 (0.0022)***
Democracy*Civilian (by R)	-0.0472 (0.0025)***	-0.0597 (0.0028)***	-0.0603 (0.0028)***
Civilian casualties (by G)	-4e-04 (3e-04)	-1e-04 (3e-04)	0 (3e-04)
Democracy*Civilian (by G)	0.001 (3e-04)**	0.001 (4e-04)**	0.0011 (4e-04)**
Public ownership	0.0896 (0.0203)***	0.1352 (0.0227)***	0.0393 (0.0233)'
Distance from Libya	0 (0)***	0 (0)***	0 (0)***
Conflict years since 1945	-0.0136 (4e-04)***	-0.0108 (4e-04)***	-0.0105 (4e-04)***
Time	-5e-04 (1e-04)***	-6e-04 (1e-04)***	-5e-04 (1e-04)***
Number of newspapers	-0.005 (1e-04)***	-0.0048 (1e-04)***	-0.004 (1e-04)***
Percent w/ internet	-0.0018 (3e-04)***	2e-04 (3e-04)	-0.0017 (3e-04)***
Years secondary school	0.0104 (0.0049)*	-0.0058 (0.0057)	-0.0033 (0.0058)
N	690370	690370	690370
AIC	370374.89	297843.12	295019.86

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