

Midterm (take 2) practice

Name: _____

Note: There will be only one question on the “midterm (take 2)” on Tuesday Nov 7.

Question 1

Consider this R code.

```
# R help for `rnorm` function: "random generation for the normal distribution
# with mean equal to `mean` and standard deviation equal to `sd`.
pop <- rnorm(n = 10000, mean = 2, sd = 1)
sto <- rep(NA, times = 1000)
for(i in 1:500){
  samp <- sample(pop, size = 50)
  sto[i] <- mean(samp)
}
```

(1a) Having run the code above, you find that `mean(sto)` returns NA. This is because of an error in the code. How would you fix the error? (Be specific.)

(1b) Once the error is fixed, what would be the result of `mean(sto)` (approximately)?

(1c) Once the error is fixed, what would be the result of `sd(sto)` (approximately)?

Question 2

Consider this R code.

```
two_means <- function(x, y){  
  c(mean(x[y == 0]), mean(x[y == 1]))  
}
```

(2a) What would be the result of the following code?

```
two_means(x = c(3,4,2,5,3), y = c(0, 0, 0, 1, 1))
```

(2b) What would be the result of the following code?

```
two_means(x = c(3,4,2,5,3), y = c(0, 3, 0, 1, 4))
```