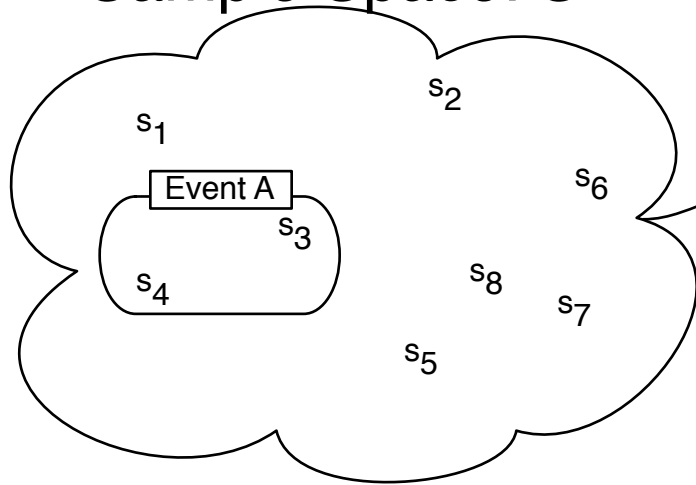


Sample Space: S



An "experiment" from the
(unobserved) data generating process
generates (observed) outcomes.
Events are sets of outcomes.