



Learn Nginx in 90 minutes



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Agenda

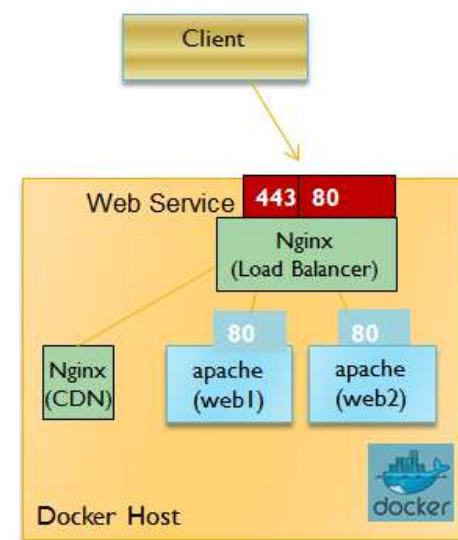
- } Nginx Introduction
- } Exercise 1: Nginx env and first web
- } Exercise 2: Proxy to another Apache
- } Exercise 3: Load balancer to multi machines with CDN
- } Exercise 4: HTTP basic authentication
- } Exercise 5: HTTPS + basic auth
- } Reference

NGINX



Code:

<https://github.com/larrycai/codingwithme-nginx>



Environment (docker)

} Boot2docker 1.3.x /recommend <http://boot2docker.io/>

} Add proxy /var/lib/boot2docker/profile if needed

```
} $ sudo vi /var/lib/boot2docker/profile
```

```
} export http_proxy=<your proxy>
```

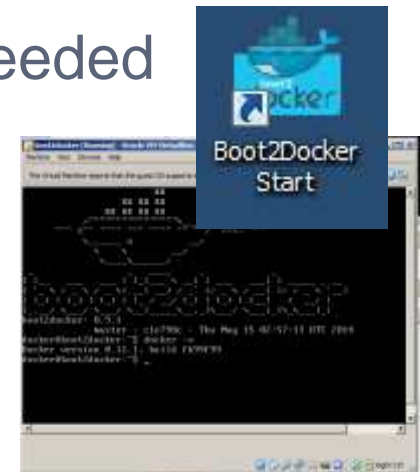
```
} $ sudo /etc/init.d/docker restart
```

```
} $ docker -v
```

} User/Passwd: docker/tcuser

} Or create CoreOS VM, and assign public IP to access

<http://unitedstack.com> or <https://cloud.digitalocean.com>



Preparation

} Clone code & Start them

```
$ git clone https://github.com/larrycai/codingwithme-nginx.git
$ cd codingwithme-nginx
$ bash start.sh
```

```
} docker@boot2docker:~$ git clone https://github.com/larrycai/codingwithme-nginx.git
Cloning into 'codingwithme-nginx'...
remote: Counting objects: 29, done.
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (22/22), done.
remote: Total 29 (delta 6), reused 27 (delta 4)
Unpacking objects: 100% (29/29), done.
docker@boot2docker:~$ cd codingwithme-nginx/
docker@boot2docker:~/codingwithme-nginx$ ./start.sh
Prepare for the nginx env: larrycai/nginx-demo & httpd server
run 'stop.sh' if they already started before
You can use 'docker exec -it nginx bash' enter into bash (inside docker container)
Also always check logs by 'docker logs -f nginx'

c012c05db3390903e23437bc2607c4a6627b66e1570cba896b6cd794c950807d
0902d915e44b021da97df9271fada464f5b567c5d2b48907f827d5b11132ad
e5960113307e092ff107b709ab5d14dc07de01a5a4155b53c9c66ff29c6e4a7
32a48e3256d3a89420f60f4dad598d5bd76a6560faa067f12dd9d2c465933914
docker@boot2docker:~/codingwithme-nginx$ docker ps
CONTAINER ID        IMAGE               COMMAND                  CREATED              STATUS
PORTS
32a48e3256d3        larrycai/nginx-demo:latest   "/bin/sh -c /start.s   3 seconds ago       Up 1 seconds
0.0.0.0:443->443/tcp, 0.0.0.0:8080->80/tcp   nginx
e5960113307e        httpd:2.4           "httpd -DFOREGROUND"   3 seconds ago       Up 2 seconds
80/tcp
0902d915e44b        httpd:2.4           "httpd -DFOREGROUND"   4 seconds ago       Up 2 seconds
80/tcp
c012c05db339        larrycai/nginx-demo:latest   "/bin/sh -c /start.s   4 seconds ago       Up 3 seconds
443/tcp, 80/tcp      cdn
docker@boot2docker:~/codingwithme-nginx$
```



In Boot2docker 1.3.x Windows, git clone in windows (C:\Users\<signum>), it will be shared in boot2docker /c/Users/<signum> . Windows editor can be used for exercise

What is Nginx

- } Nginx [engine x] is an HTTP and reverse proxy server, as well as a mail proxy server
- } Stable release 1.6.2 (2014.12.01)
- } High performance and efficiency on I/O
 - } Nginx: event-driven and asynchronous
 - } Apache: processes and threads

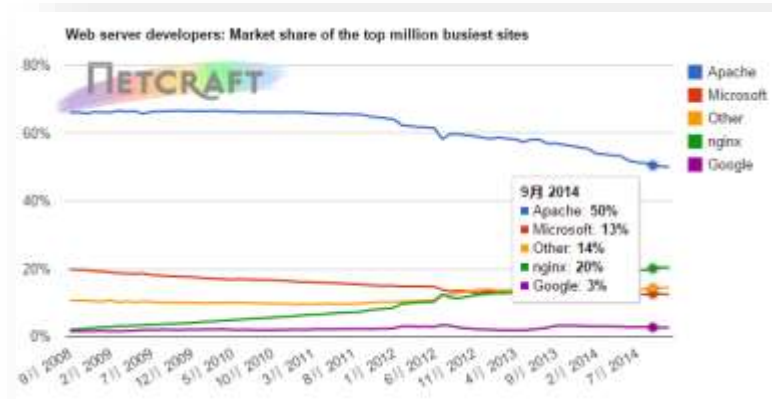


image source

<http://news.netcraft.com/archives/2014/11/19/november-2014-web-server-survey.html>

Working Nginx

- } Master: handles loading configuration and launching or upgrading workers
- } Worker: handle a specific incoming request
- } `$ nginx -s start|reload`

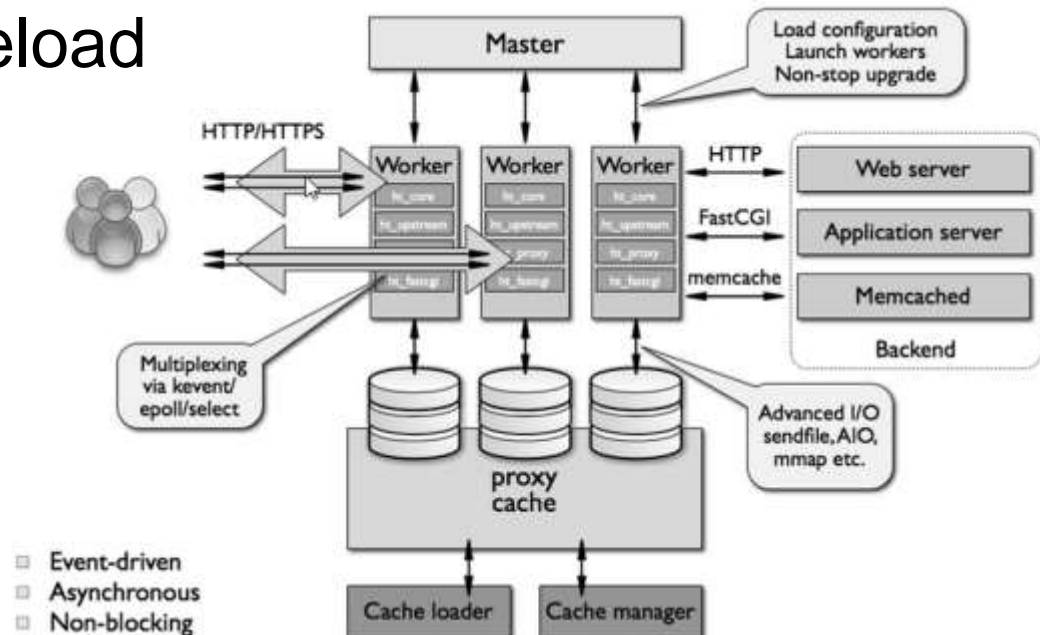
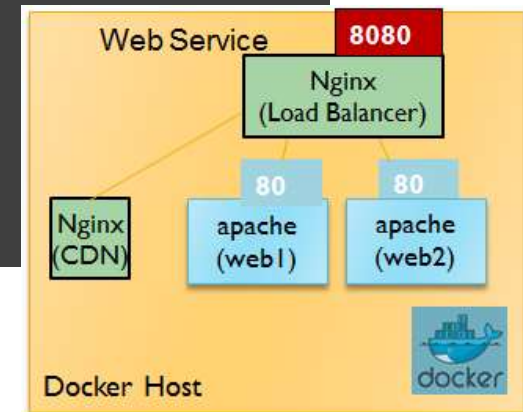


Image source: <https://anturis.com/blog/nginx-vs-apache/>

Environment

} All the servers are started as docker container in advance

```
docker run -d --name cdn larrycai/nginx-demo
docker run -d --name web1 httpd:2.4
docker run -d --name web2 httpd:2.4
docker run -d --name nginx -p 8080:80 -p 443:443 \
    --link cdn:cdn \
    --link web1:web1 \
    --link web2:web2 \
    --volume `pwd`:/nginx \
    larrycai/nginx-demo
```



} or

} `./start-without-exec.sh` for docker < 1.3 like coreos earlier version



Exercise 1: first web page

} Check the default web page

} curl/browser (<http://192.168.59.103:8080>)

} Running into nginx and check the process

```
} $ docker logs -f nginx
} $ docker exec -it nginx bash
} $ ps -ef
} $ cd /nginx # same as folder codingwithme-nginx
```

} Add missing image, and reload it

```
} $ vi exer1.conf
} $ nginx -s reload
```

Check your  


```
<p>Check your <a href="/"></a>
```

Thank you for using nginx.

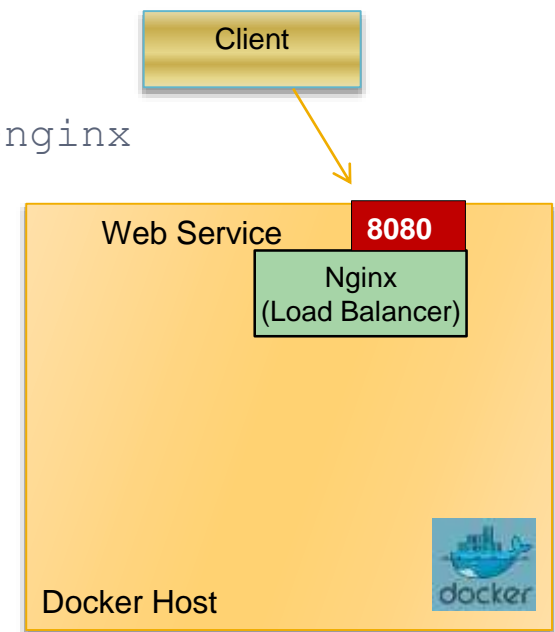
Welcome to nginx! (CodingWithMe)

If you see this page, the nginx web server is successfully installed and working. Further configuration is required.

For online documentation and support please refer to nginx.org.
Commercial support is available at nginx.com.

Check your 

Thank you for using nginx.



Nginx installation

} Build nginx from base

```
1 FROM ubuntu:trusty
2 ENV DEBIAN_FRONTEND noninteractive
3
4 # nginx
5 RUN apt-get update -q \
6     && apt-get install -y build-essential python-software-properties software-properties-common \
7     && add-apt-repository ppa:nginx/stable \
8     && apt-get update -q \
9     && apt-get -y install -y curl
10
11 # build nginx from source with http auth module enabled
12 RUN apt-get -y install libpcre3-dev zlib1g-dev libssl-dev
13
14 RUN curl -s http://nginx.org/download/nginx-1.6.2.tar.gz | tar -xz -C /tmp \
15     && cd /tmp/nginx-1.6.2 \
16     && ./configure --with-http_ssl_module --with-http_auth_request_module && make && make install
17
```

} Or use official nginx docker image


```
$ docker pull nginx:1.6.2
```



Nginx configuration

- } **Directives** /usr/local/nginx/conf/nginx.conf
- } **http** – The main scope, typically configs set will reflect everywhere
- } **server** – run multiple servers virtually on different ports or with different server names
- } **location** – defines the scope for a URI
- } **upstream** – config scope for a set of upstream/backend servers

```
1 user www-data;
2 worker_processes 1;
3 pid /var/run/nginx.pid;
4
5 events {
6     worker_connections 1024;
7 }
8
9 http {
10     # Basic Settings
11     keepalive_timeout 65;
12     types_hash_max_size 2048;
13     include /usr/local/nginx/conf/mime.types;
14     default_type application/octet-stream;
15
16     # Logging Settings
17     access_log /dev/stdout;
18     error_log /dev/stdout;
19
20     # Virtual Host Configs
21     include /nginx/*.conf;
22 }
23
24 daemon off;
```



```
1 server {
2     listen 80;
3     location / {
4         root /nginx/;
5     }
6
7     location /images/ {
8         root /nginx/data;
9     }
10 }
```

Exercise 2: proxy to web server

} Add one backend apache (already started as `web2`)

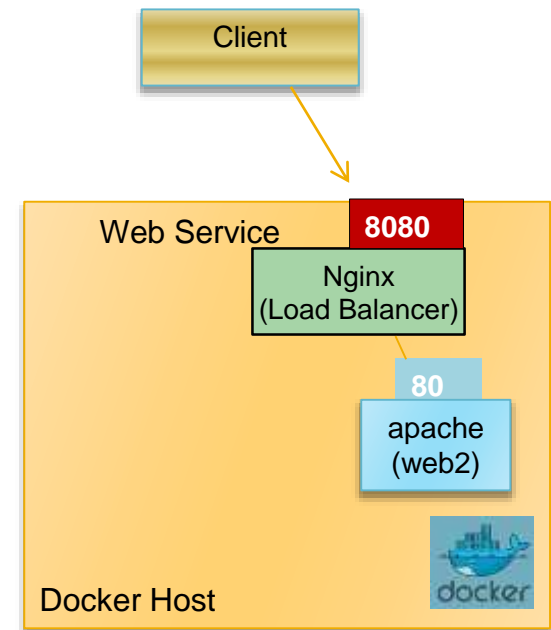
```
curl web2
```

} Example (`exer1.conf`):

```
location /name/ {  
    proxy_pass http://web2/;  
}
```

} Check the real path

} <http://192.168.59.103:8080/name/>



Nginx Load balancer

} Method supported in nginx:

- } round-robin — requests to the application servers are distributed in a round-robin fashion,
- } least-connected — next request is assigned to the server with the least number of active connections,
- } ip-hash — a hash-function is used to determine what server should be selected for the next request (based on the client's IP address).

} ~~Samnla~~ [http://nginx.org/en/docs/http/load_balancing.ht](http://nginx.org/en/docs/http/load_balancing.html)

```
http {  
    upstream myapp1 {  
        server srv1.example.com;  
        server srv2.example.com;  
        server srv3.example.com;  
    }  
  
    server {  
        listen 80;  
  
        location / {  
            proxy_pass http://myapp1;  
        }  
    }  
}
```

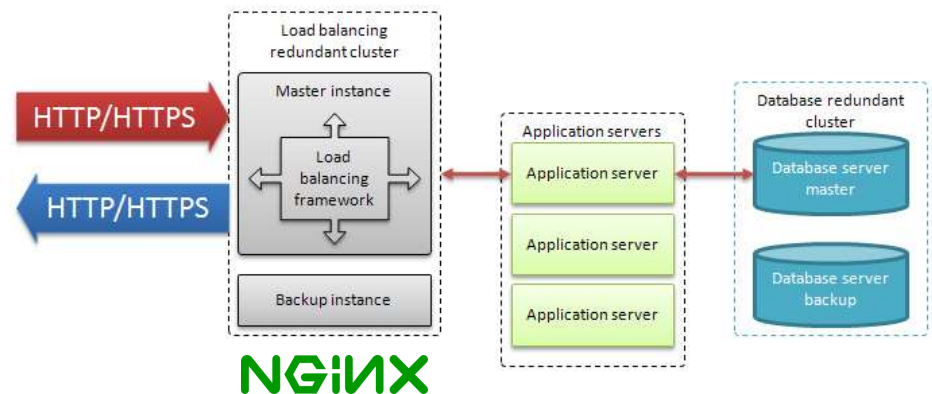


Image source: <http://clusterize.net/3-load-balanced-java-web-site/>

Exercise 3: Load balancer to multi machines with CDN

} Load balancer

- } Images are send to CDN server (/image
- } All other requests goes to web server

} Check three methods

```
upstream myapp1 {  
    # ip_hash|least_conn|fair;  
    server web1;  
    ...  
}
```

} Hints:

<http://192.168.59.103:8080>

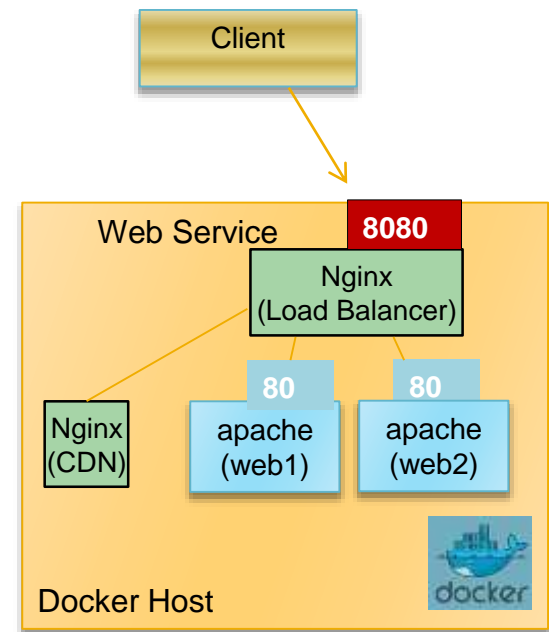
<http://192.168.59.103:8080/images/my.png>

```
curl/docker logs -f web1/web2/cdn/nginx
```

Check docs

http://nginx.org/en/docs/http/load_balancing.html

```
http {  
    upstream myapp1 {  
        server srv1.example.com;  
        server srv2.example.com;  
        server srv3.example.com;  
    }  
  
    server {  
        listen 80;  
  
        location / {  
            proxy_pass http://myapp1;  
        }  
    }  
}
```



Nginx basic auth

- } ngx_http_auth_basic_module module supports “HTTP Basic Authentication” protocol
- } htpasswd is the tool to generate basic passwd (part of apache2-util)

testuser:\$apr1\$ocTQYcLD\$BnXIF02GPcivTjrFQHXXg.

larrycai:\$apr1\$xnWcsIpg\$rorRDwNAB81VuuLiZspYK0

```
server {  
    listen 80;  
    server_name domain.com;  
    root /site/root;  
    index index.html index.htm;  
    auth_basic "Restricted";  
    auth_basic_user_file /etc/nginx/htpasswd;  
}
```

Exercise 4: HTTP basic auth

} **Generate** `web.htpasswd` file under `/nginx`

```
# htpasswd -c web.htpasswd larry # (in nginx container)
```

} **Update** `exer1.conf` to have access control (larry/cai)

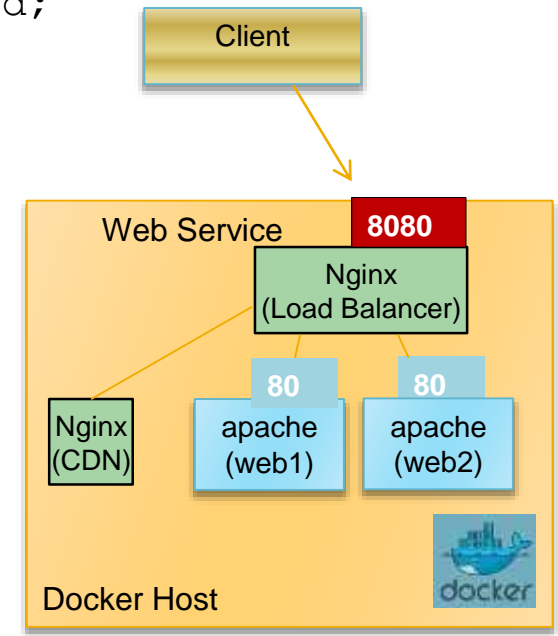
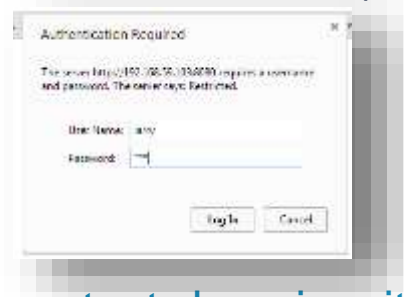
```
server {  
    auth_basic "Restricted";  
    auth_basic_user_file /nginx/web.htpasswd;
```

} **Three cases**

} No login/passwd (401)

} Wrong login/passwd

} Successful (curl larry:cai@localhost/name/)



<http://magnatecha.com/password-protect-domain-with-nginx/>

HTTPS + basic auth

- } HTTPS is secure HTTP to protect transfer
 - } It needs certification signed by CA or self-signed
- } Signed process
 - } Private-key
 - } CSR: Certificate Signing Request from Private key
 - } CRT: Generate a self-signed Certificate / or Send to CA
- } HTTPS can be handled/terminated by nginx
 - } `ssl` parameter shall be used in nginx

```
server {  
    listen      443 ssl;  
    server_name www.example.com;  
    ssl_certificate www.example.com.crt;  
    ssl_certificate_key www.example.com.key;  
    ssl_protocols SSLv3 TLSv1 TLSv1.1 TLSv1.2;  
    ssl_ciphers  HIGH:!aNULL:!MD5;  
    ...  
}
```



Exercise 5: HTTPS + basic auth

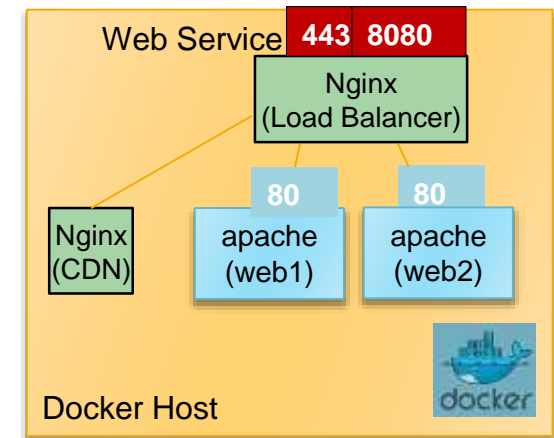
- } Check normal https certification
<https://www.docker.com/> , who signed
- } Generate self-signed key for website

```
# openssl req -new -nodes -keyout server.key -out server.csr
# openssl x509 -req -days 365 -in server.csr -signkey server.key -out server.crt
```

- } Config in nginx.conf

```
# add extra server
server {
    listen 443 ssl;
    ssl_certificate /nginx/server.crt;
    ssl_certificate_key /nginx/server.key;
```

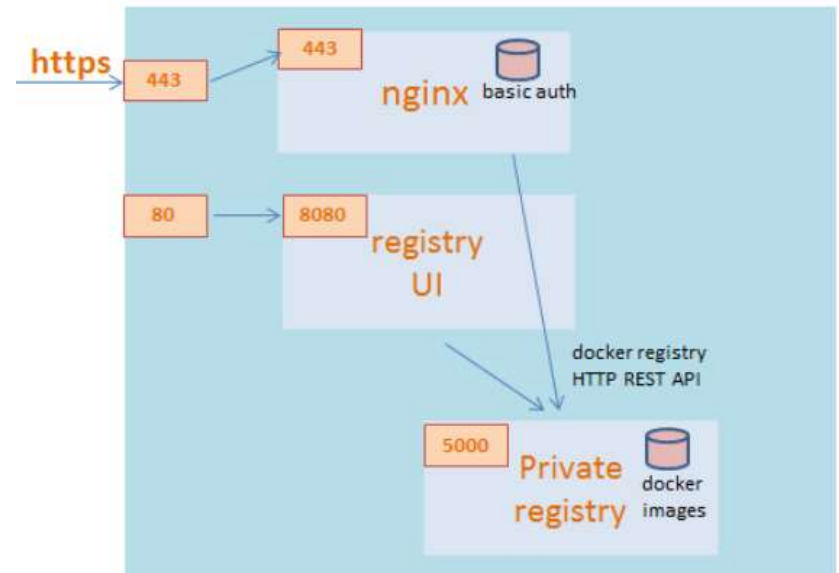
- } Verify http/https: `curl -k https://`
- } Verify https+basic auth



Bonus

- } Learn nginx used for docker private registry authentication
<https://github.com/larrycai/nginx-registry>
- } Authentication with LDAP
- } Log on demand <https://github.com/tobegit3hub/nginx-log-service>

```
server {  
  
    listen 80;  
    server_name dev.com;  
    root /var/www/nginx/;  
    index index.php index.html index.htm;  
  
    location / {  
        try_files $uri $uri/ /index.html;  
    }  
  
    location /log/bracelet {  
        alias /var/www/nginx/log/bracelet/;  
  
        allow 10.237.113.19;  
        allow 10.237.204.14;  
        deny all;  
  
        auth_basic "Login";  
        auth_basic_user_file /var/www/dev.com/admin/.htpasswd;  
  
        autoindex on;  
        autoindex_localtime on;  
  
        expires max;  
    }  
}
```



Summary

- } Nginx is HTTP server, which widely used in internet company for high performance.
- } Large community with active module development
- } Learn Nginx plugin to extend your functions
- } Tune configuration to have best performance
- } Use in your own case/product

Reference

- } <http://nginx.org> official web site
- } <http://tengine.taobao.org/> taobao adapted engine
- } Docker images:
 - } https://registry.hub.docker.com/_/nginx/
- } Articles:
 - } <https://anturis.com/blog/nginx-vs-apache/>
 - } <https://www.linode.com/docs/websites/nginx/basic-nginx-configuration>