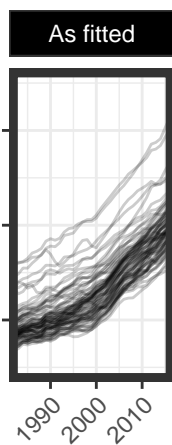
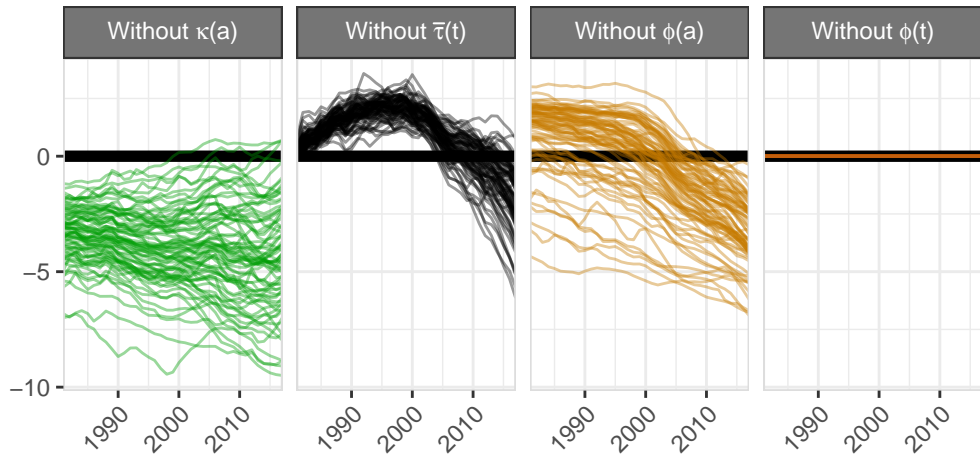
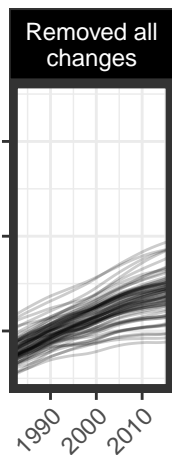


**a**

Mean age of reported cases

**c**Mean age of reported cases  
relative to fitted**b**

Mean age of reported cases

**d**Mean age of reported cases  
relative to all changes removed