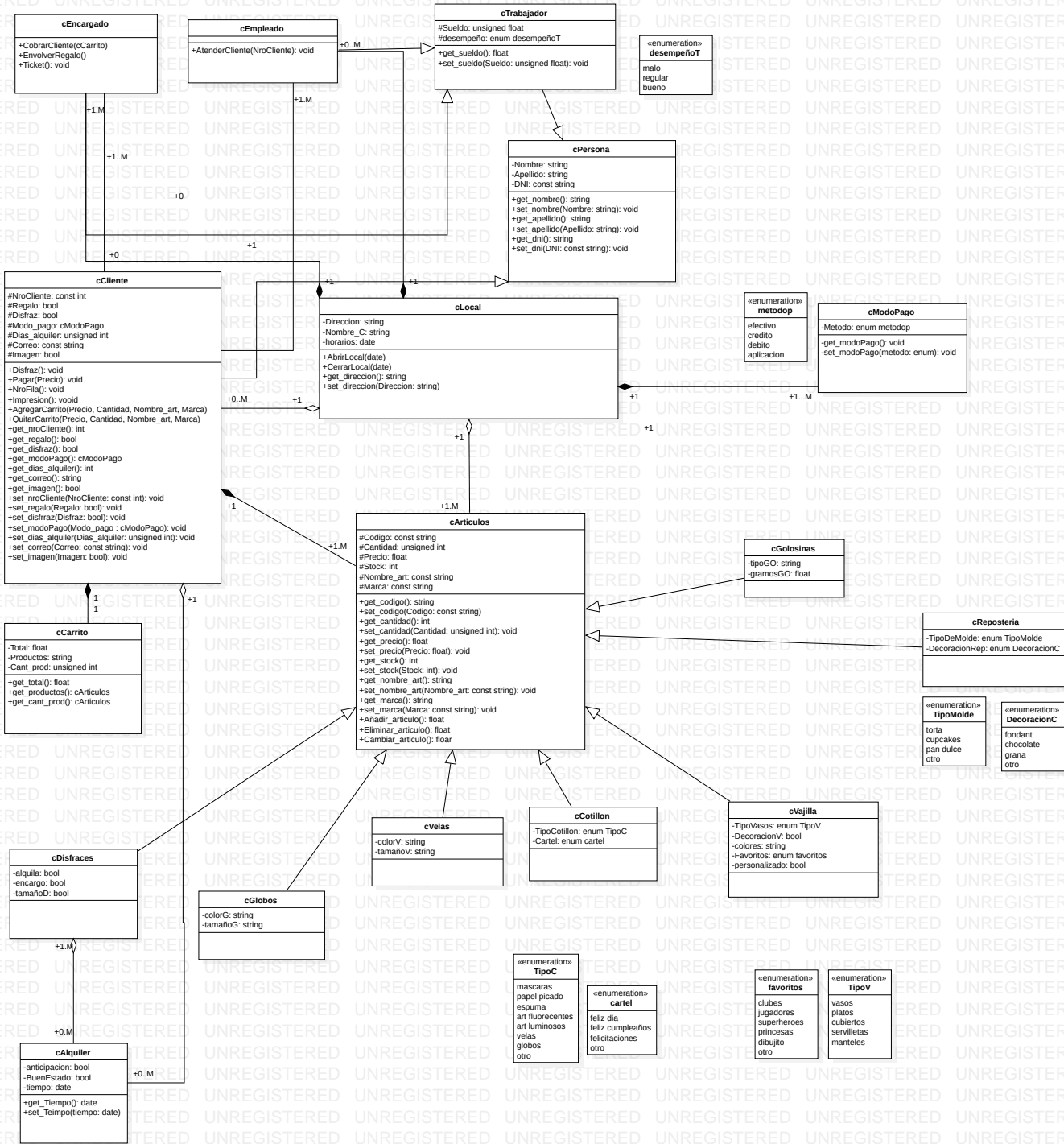


Model: Main



CppReverse::Type Hierarchy

