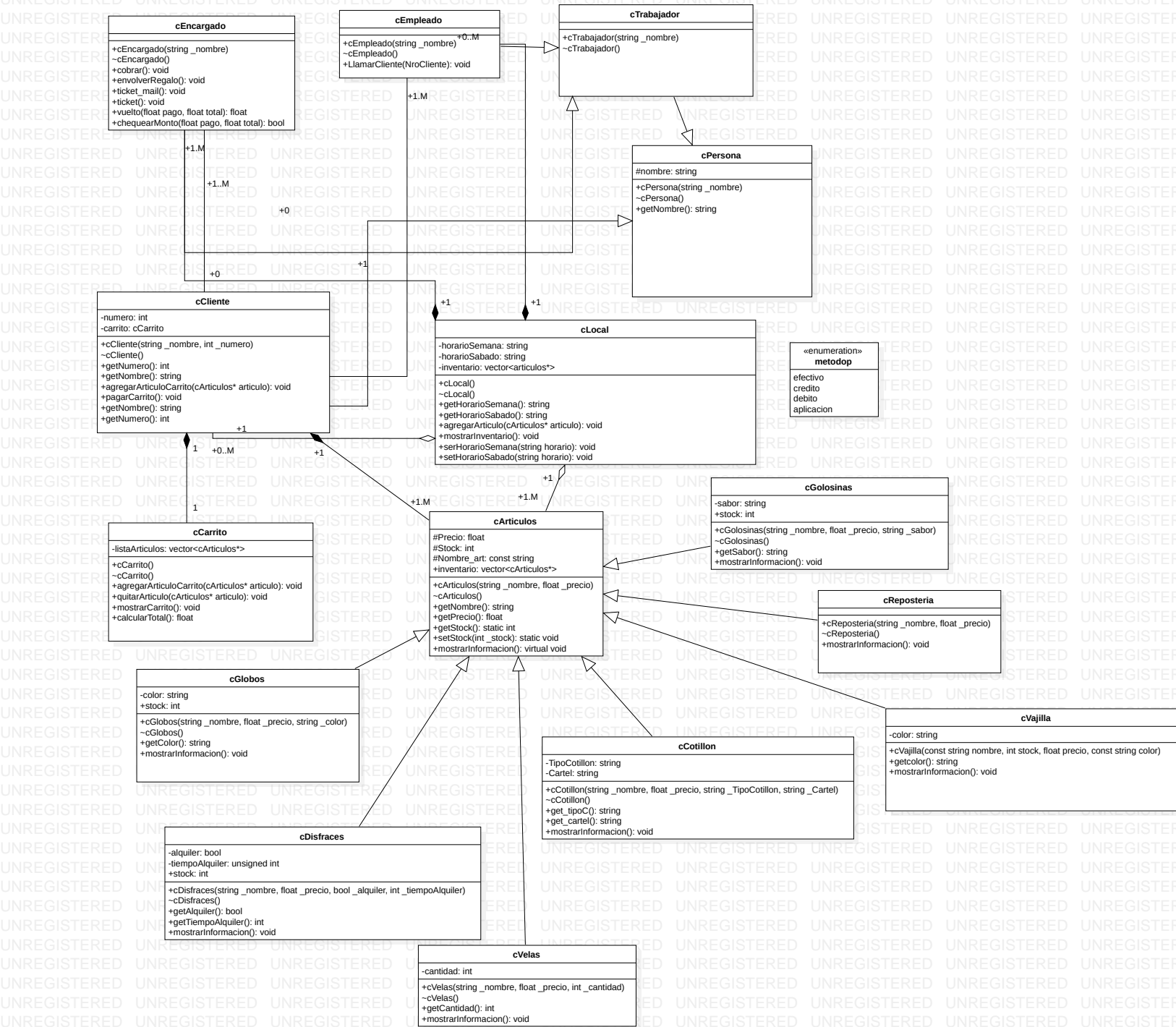


Model::Main







## CppReverse::Overview