

Statistical Annex

| | |
|--------------|---|
| Table (1) | Human Development Index for the Governorates and Regions of the Sultanate for Omanis 2010 |
| Table (2) | Educational Status of Omanis 2010 (%) |
| Table (3) | Average Study Years for Omanis by Age Category 2010 |
| Table (4) | Disparity Indicators between Sexes |
| Table (5) | Gender-Related Human Development Index and Its Components for Omanis 2010 |
| Table (6) | Percentage of Omanis Deprived of the Various Aspects of Multi-dimensional Poverty 2010 |
| Table (7) | Living Conditions Index 2007 |
| Table (8) | Index of Satisfaction with Living Conditions for Omanis by Governorate/ Region |
| Table (9) | Average Satisfaction of the Indicators of Various Fields for Urban and Rural Households 2007 |
| Table (10) | Household Average Monthly Income by Main Income Source and Educational Level of Household Head |
| Table (11) | Distribution of Households and Income (%) |
| Table (12) | Average Household Consumption and Consumption Distribution |
| Table (13) | Percentage of Omani Households by One-Fifth of Total Consumption |
| Table (14) | Standard of Living by Region: (Omani Households by Food Consumption of Total Consumption) |
| Table (15) | Ownership of Private Car and Household Appliances (% of Households) |
| Table (16) | Comparison between Households with Different Living Standard |
| Table (17) | Distribution of Omanis by Per Capita Consumption |
| Table (18) | Distribution of Omani Households in Urban and Rural Areas by Distance between House and Services 2009-2010 (%) |
| Table (19) | Omanis Working in the Private Sector and Registered with the General Authority of Social Insurance by Wage Category 2010 |
| Table (20) | Economic Indicators Nationwide |
| Table (21 A) | Developments and Growth Rate in GDP and Oil Activities Production (2000-2009) at Current Prices |
| Table (21 B) | Developments and Growth Rate in GDP and Oil Activities Production (2000-2009) at Fixed Prices in 2000 |
| Table (22) | Economic Indicators in the Sultanate (2000-2009) |
| Table (23) | Some Indicators of External Trade, Investment and Foreign Funding (2000-2009) |
| Table (24) | Macroeconomic Structure Indicators (2000-2009) |
| Table (25 A) | Comparative Indicators of the Use of Resources in Education, Health and Defense (2000-2009) as % of GDP |
| Table (25 B) | Comparative Indicators of the Use of Resources in Education, Health and Defense (2000-2009) (OMR million) |
| Table (25 C) | Comparative Indicators for the Use of Resources in Education, Health, and Defense as % of GDP |
| Table (26) | Indicators of Power Usage in the Sultanate (Consumption of Electricity) |
| Table (27) | Traditional and Inherent Savings Rates (1998-2009) as % of GDP |
| Table (28) | Development in Balances of Current Transactions with the External World during the Sixth Five-Year Development Plan (2001-2005) |
| Table (29) | Development of Balance of Payments (2005-2009) (OMR million) |
| Table (30) | GDP for Industrial and Manufacturing Activities (2005-2009) at Fixed Prices 2000 |
| Table (31) | Main Features of Education in Governorates and Regions: Literacy Rate among Adults (%) for 15+ Years Old |
| Table (32 A) | Indicators of Demographic Trends (for Omanis and Expatriates) in Governorates and Regions |
| Table (32 B) | Indicators of Demographic Trends (for Omanis) in Governorates and Regions |
| Table (33 A) | Achieved Progress in Life Expectancy in Governorates and Regions (for Total Population) |
| Table (33 B) | Achieved Progress in Life Expectancy in Governorates and Regions (for Omani Population) |
| Table (34) | Main Features of Health in Governorates and Regions 2009 |
| Table (35) | Distribution of Health Services at Health Regions in the Sultanate |
| Table (36) | Some Indicators of Health Expenses compared with Neighboring Countries and Some Western Countries (2006 estimates) |

| | |
|------------|---|
| Table (37) | Sources of Drinking Water for Omani Households by Administrative Regions of the Sultanate and Urban and Rural Areas (%) |
| Table (38) | Medical Staff Categories in the Health Field 2009 |
| Table (39) | Percentage of Drinking Water Pollution in 2003 and 2006 (%) |
| Table (40) | Indicators of Distribution of Employees in the Government and Job Seekers in the Sultanate |
| Table (41) | Distribution of the Employed (Omanis and Expatriates) (Omanis) by Sector, Gender, and Division of Economic Activity |
| Table (42) | Employees at the Civil Society Sector in the Sultanate (Omani/Expatriate) by Gender 2001-2009 |
| Table (43) | Indicators of Career Safety in Governorates and Regions |
| Table (44) | Phenomenon of Fish and Marine Creatures Death in the Sultanate and its Relation to the Red Tides |
| Table (45) | Royal Decrees on Environmental Issues 2006-2008 |
| Table (46) | Amount of Water Produced at Desalination Plants in the Sultanate 2009 |
| Table (47) | Women Political Participation Worldwide |
| Table (48) | Omani Employees at Senior Administrative and Supervisory Positions at Civil Service by Sex 2009 |
| Table (49) | Human Development Indicators for Women in a Number of Arab Countries 2009 |
| Table (50) | Access to Information Flow in Governorates and Regions 2010 |
| Table (51) | Crime Indicators in Governorates and Regions 2009 |

Table (1): Human Development Index for the Governorates and Regions of the Sultanate for Omanis 2010

| | Life Expectancy at Birth (in Years)* | Average Study Years for Adults | Expected Average Study Years | Per Capital GDP*** | Index Value | | | |
|-------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------|-----------|--------|-------|
| | | | | | Life Expectancy | Education | Income | HDI |
| Muscat | 73.63 | 8.74 | 13.34 | 36189 | 0.849 | 0.689 | 0.831 | 0.786 |
| Batinah | 70.48 | 6.98 | 12.69 | 20698 | 0.799 | 0.600 | 0.745 | 0.710 |
| Musandam | 74.84 | 6.93 | 12.57 | 27081 | 0.868 | 0.595 | 0.787 | 0.741 |
| Dhahirah | 70.51 | 7.76 | 12.88 | 25028 | 0.799 | 0.638 | 0.775 | 0.734 |
| Dakhiliyyah | 70.29 | 7.30 | 12.73 | 27312 | 0.796 | 0.615 | 0.788 | 0.728 |
| Sharqiyyah | 72.30 | 6.44 | 12.30 | 21253 | 0.827 | 0.567 | 0.750 | 0.706 |
| Wusta | 73.42 | 3.15 | 10.78 | 14553 | 0.845 | 0.372 | 0.691 | 0.601 |
| Dhofar | 73.23 | 8.24 | 13.10 | 21492 | 0.842 | 0.662 | 0.751 | 0.748 |
| Sultanate | 71.70 | 7.48 | 12.82 | 24195 | 0.818 | 0.625 | 0.769 | 0.733 |

Source: Calculations of Human Development Team of the Sultanate based on National Data. Ministry of National Economy

* Directorate General of Statistics, Ministry of National Economy

** HEIS 2009/2010;*** HEIS 2009/2010 amended by the purchasing power factor of US\$

Table (2): Educational Status of Omanis 2010 (%)

| | Males | | | | Females | | | | All Population | | | |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|-------|----------------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 15-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | 15-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | 15-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ |
| Illiterate | 0.75 | 3.60 | 27.86 | 69.38 | 2.12 | 18.76 | 76.97 | 95.10 | 1.42 | 11.49 | 55.32 | 80.94 |
| Literate | 1.58 | 5.44 | 19.34 | 18.15 | 2.07 | 13.18 | 11.42 | 2.67 | 1.82 | 9.47 | 14.9 | 11.19 |
| Primary | 11.60 | 17.23 | 20.23 | 6.80 | 10.24 | 16.20 | 5.82 | 0.61 | 10.94 | 16.69 | 12.17 | 4.02 |
| Preparatory | 30.87 | 18.54 | 8.64 | 2.52 | 28.07 | 11.40 | 2.14 | 0.27 | 29.50 | 14.82 | 5.01 | 1.51 |
| Secondary | 46.17 | 36.16 | 13.13 | 1.43 | 46.69 | 25.70 | 1.94 | 0.81 | 46.42 | 30.71 | 6.88 | 1.15 |
| Intermediate or Technical Colleges | 4.06 | 7.40 | 3.11 | 0.98 | 4.83 | 6.13 | 1.00 | 0.00 | 4.44 | 6.74 | 1.93 | 0.54 |
| University | 4.70 | 9.70 | 5.76 | 0.36 | 5.88 | 7.71 | 0.71 | 0.27 | 5.28 | 8.66 | 2.94 | 0.32 |
| Master's | 0.23 | 1.59 | 1.55 | 0.00 | 0.05 | 0.83 | 0.00 | 0.27 | 0.15 | 1.19 | 0.68 | 0.12 |
| Ph. D. | 0.03 | 0.34 | 0.38 | 0.36 | 0.04 | 0.09 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.03 | 0.21 | 0.17 | 0.20 |
| Total | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |

Source: Calculations of Human Development Team of the Sultanate based on HEIS 2009/2010.

Table (3): Average Study Years for Omanis by Age Category 2010

| | 15-19 | 20-24 | 25-29 | 30-34 | 35-39 | 40-44 | 45-49 | 50-54 | 55-59 | 60+ | Total |
|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Males | 9.92 | 11.8 | 11.74 | 11.2 | 10 | 9.48 | 8.02 | 5.21 | 3.6 | 1.3 | 9.55 |
| Females | 9.88 | 12 | 11.56 | 10.4 | 7.4 | 4.43 | 2.31 | 0.99 | 0.4 | 0.31 | 8.32 |
| Al Omanis | 9.9 | 11.9 | 11.65 | 10.8 | 8.7 | 6.66 | 4.86 | 2.76 | 1.9 | 0.85 | 8.93 |

Source: Ibid

Table (4): Disparity Indicators between Sexes

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Percentage of Omanis of Higher School or Above (25+ Years) (%) | | | | |
| Males | 35.69 | 39.74 | 41.21 | 46.21 |
| Females | 28.84 | 29.33 | 32.39 | 35.8 |
| Al Omanis | 32.25 | 34.52 | 36.80 | 40.93 |
| Females as Percentage of Males | 80.81 | 73.80 | 78.60 | 77.47 |
| Participation Rate in Workforce (%) | | | | |
| Males | 66.35 | 68.14 | 67.45 | 69 |
| Females | 20.41 | 20.47 | 20.88 | 21.55 |
| Al Omanis | 43.08 | 44.42 | 44.57 | 45.14 |
| Females as Percentage of Males | 30.76 | 30.04 | 30.96 | 31.23 |

Source: Ibid (various years)

Table (5): Gender-Related Human Development Index and Its Components for Omanis 2010

| | Gender-Related Index | Gender-Related Health Index | Gender-Related Education Index | Gender-Related GDP Index |
|-------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------|
| Muscat | 0.876 | 0.819 | 0.916 | 0.892 |
| Batinah | 0.782 | 0.760 | 0.858 | 0.727 |
| Musandam | 0.812 | 0.834 | 0.859 | 0.744 |
| Dhahirah | 0.813 | 0.763 | 0.881 | 0.795 |
| Dakhiliyyah | 0.790 | 0.757 | 0.874 | 0.739 |
| Sharqiyyah | 0.783 | 0.793 | 0.847 | 0.710 |
| Wusta | 0.700 | 0.799 | 0.705 | 0.597 |
| Dhofar | 0.801 | 0.806 | 0.868 | 0.729 |
| Sultanate | 0.811 | 0.778 | 0.872 | 0.782 |

Source: Ibid.

This index used the following components of human development: per capital GDP (with the purchasing power parity), total enrolment rate, literacy rate for adults, and expected age at birth (in years). These are the indicators used in the Human Development Index before 2010. Therefore, the Gender-Related Human Development Index should be compared with the Human Development Index calculated from the same indicators and not the amended one in 2010. The value of Human Development Index for the Sultanate in 2007 published in the Global Human Development Report in 2009 was 0.826. The same index was calculated for the Sultanate in 2010 by using the national data to become 0.855. The previous number is the one that should be adopted in comparison with the numbers mentioned in tables 2-21 and 2-22.

Table (6): Percentage of Omanis Deprived of the Various Aspects of Multi-dimensional Poverty 2010

| | Clean Water | Clean Energy for Cooking | Appropriate Flooring | Sewage | IC Means | School Enrolment | Education | Enough Calories |
|-------------|-------------|--------------------------|----------------------|--------|----------|------------------|-----------|-----------------|
| Muscat | 7.2 | 0 | 0 | 0.42 | 5.19 | 6.67 | 0.49 | 11.97 |
| Batinah | 51.58 | 0.04 | 0 | 0.09 | 9.47 | 6.67 | 0.93 | 18.96 |
| Musandam | 2.68 | 0 | 0 | 0.08 | 13.62 | 2.95 | 2.97 | 8.98 |
| Dhahirah | 31.39 | 0.47 | 0 | 1.47 | 6.55 | 2.84 | 1.61 | 14.12 |
| Dakhiliyyah | 31.05 | 0.06 | 0 | 3.09 | 6.43 | 5.49 | 1.65 | 9.44 |
| Sharqiyyah | 39.13 | 0.17 | 0 | 0.36 | 11.28 | 4.73 | 2.12 | 8.64 |
| Wusta | 0 | 0.17 | 0 | 14.78 | 3.33 | 16.85 | 6.53 | 6.33 |
| Dhofar | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1.8 | 2.63 | 4.03 | 0.4 | 4.51 |
| Sultanate | 30.22 | 0.08 | 0 | 0.98 | 7.59 | 5.74 | 1.19 | 12.74 |

Source: Ibid.

Table (7): Living Conditions Index 2007

| Household Category | Current Living Conditions | Change incentives | outlook | Food | Health | Education | Accommodation and Environment | Free and Recreation Time | Social Security Nets | Personal Safety | Economic Opportunities | Plan for Buying of Changing Car | Total | No. of Respondents |
|---------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|---------|------|--------|-----------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|------------------------|---------------------------------|-------|--------------------|
| Urban or Rural | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Urban | 49.6 | 60.3 | 62.5 | 63.8 | 64.3 | 66.8 | 56 | 52.9 | 47.1 | 67.37 | 41.2 | 40.8 | 56.1 | 1864 |
| Rural | 47.3 | 58.5 | 61.1 | 60.6 | 64.8 | 64.5 | 52.8 | 46.8 | 48 | 71.4 | 37.6 | 39.2 | 54.4 | 1211 |
| Governorate | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Muscat | 51.4 | 60.6 | 63.2 | 66.4 | 62.9 | 66.2 | 57.3 | 54.6 | 47.2 | 61.0 | 42.6 | 41.0 | 56.4 | 296 |
| Batinah | 47.8 | 59.0 | 62.2 | 59.8 | 62.6 | 65.7 | 53.2 | 50.5 | 46.2 | 66.4 | 38.8 | 39.7 | 54.3 | 736 |
| Dakhiliyyah | 51.6 | 62.4 | 64.8 | 63.7 | 68.7 | 71.4 | 57.8 | 49.7 | 53.4 | 72.6 | 42.8 | 40.9 | 58.6 | 592 |
| Sharqiyyah | 51.5 | 61.2 | 62.8 | 65.8 | 67.7 | 64.9 | 55.4 | 49.0 | 52.4 | 75.2 | 41.6 | 45.6 | 57.6 | 705 |
| Dhofar | 38.5 | 52.7 | 53.9 | 55.2 | 60.9 | 58.2 | 50.5 | 43.6 | 36.4 | 72.9 | 34.7 | 33.5 | 49.5 | 249 |
| Other Regions | 47.3 | 60.1 | 60.9 | 64.2 | 66.0 | 68.0 | 54.4 | 49.6 | 44.4 | 74.5 | 37.0 | 37.4 | 55.4 | 497 |
| Scope | 13.1 | 9.7 | 10.9 | 11.2 | 7.8 | 13.2 | 7.3 | 11.0 | 17.0 | 14.2 | 8.1 | 12.1 | 9.1 | 487 |
| Sex | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male | 48.4 | 60.3 | 61.0 | 62.5 | 64.4 | 66.5 | 54.4 | 51.0 | 46.9 | 68.4 | 40.3 | 41.9 | 55.2 | 1528 |
| Female | 49.3 | 59.2 | 63.0 | 62.9 | 64.4 | 65.7 | 55.5 | 50.1 | 47.9 | 68.9 | 39.9 | 38.4 | 55.3 | 1547 |
| Scope | 0.9 | 1.1 | 2 | 0.4 | 0 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 3.5 | 0.1 | 19 |
| Age | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Less than25 | 48.1 | 61.0 | 61.0 | 61.6 | 63.5 | 67.6 | 54.7 | 51.0 | 47.4 | 68.4 | 38.7 | 42.0 | 55.5 | 906 |
| 25+ | 49.2 | 58.9 | 62.6 | 63.9 | 64.9 | 65.2 | 55.1 | 50.2 | 47.4 | 68.8 | 40.9 | 39.3 | 55.6 | 2169 |
| Scope | 1.1 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 1.4 | 2.4 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0 | 0.4 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 0.1 | 1263 |
| Education | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| No Formal Education | 50.3 | 57.9 | 62.5 | 62.8 | 64.8 | 60.8 | 54.5 | 49.6 | 49.7 | 71.4 | 39.1 | 39.3 | 55.3 | 908 |
| Primary | 46.8 | 60.0 | 62.5 | 60.4 | 63.8 | 64.9 | 53.9 | 51.0 | 48.9 | 67.9 | 38.5 | 41.7 | 55.0 | 831 |
| Secondary | 47.9 | 60.7 | 61.0 | 62.2 | 63.2 | 68.0 | 55.2 | 50.6 | 45.1 | 67.9 | 39.6 | 40.4 | 55.3 | 961 |
| Higher | 52.2 | 59.7 | 62.5 | 68.5 | 67.9 | 71.7 | 75.2 | 50.5 | 45.9 | 66.5 | 45.7 | 39.1 | 57.5 | 373 |
| Scope | 5.4 | 2.8 | 1.5 | 8.1 | 4.7 | 10.9 | 21.3 | 1.4 | 4.6 | 4.9 | 7.2 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 588 |
| Living Standard | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| High | 49.6 | 60.2 | 62.0 | 64.0 | 64.5 | 67.7 | 55.5 | 51.1 | 46.8 | 67.1 | 40.9 | 40.1 | 55.9 | 1447 |
| Average | 48.4 | 59.1 | 62.1 | 60.9 | 64.0 | 64.7 | 54.1 | 50.2 | 47.4 | 69.9 | 38.7 | 40.9 | 54.9 | 1151 |
| Low | 46.8 | 59.6 | 61.7 | 62.2 | 65.1 | 63.4 | 55.2 | 48.9 | 49.8 | 71.5 | 40.3 | 39.8 | 55.6 | 477 |
| Scope | 2.8 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 3.1 | 1.1 | 4.3 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 3 | 4.4 | 2.2 | 1.1 | 1 | 970 |
| Dependency Ratio | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Low | 50.9 | 59.1 | 63.4 | 64.5 | 63.3 | 66.2 | 55.7 | 51.2 | 48.1 | 67.3 | 41.5 | 40.9 | 56.0 | 1095 |
| Relatively Higher | 47.6 | 60.1 | 61.2 | 61.6 | 65.2 | 66.1 | 54.5 | 50.1 | 46.9 | 69.6 | 39.2 | 40.0 | 55.2 | 1980 |
| Scope | 3.3 | 1.0 | 2.2 | 2.9 | 1.9 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 885 |
| All Omanis | 48.85 | 59.7 | 62.0 | 62.7 | 64.4 | 66.1 | 54.9 | 50.5 | 47.4 | 68.7 | 40.1 | 40.3 | 55.5 | 3075 |

Source: Results of Living Conditions Survey 2007. Note: it was done for 2007 only.

Table (8): Index of Satisfaction with Living Conditions for Omanis by Governorate/ Region

| Living Conditions Index | Governorate/ Region | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------|-------------|------------|--------|--------------------|-------|
| | Muscat | Batinah | Dakhiliyyah | Sharqiyyah | Dhofar | Other Re- gions | Total |
| Food | 66.4 | 59.8 | 63.7 | 65.8 | 55.2 | 64.2 | 62.7 |
| Health | 62.9 | 62.6 | 68.7 | 67.7 | 60.9 | 66 | 64.5 |
| Education | 66.2 | 65.7 | 71.4 | 64.9 | 58.2 | 68 | 66.1 |
| Accommodation and Environment | 57.4 | 53.2 | 57.8 | 55.4 | 50.5 | 54.5 | 54.9 |
| Free and Recreation Time | 54.6 | 50.6 | 49.8 | 49.1 | 43.6 | 49.1 | 50.5 |
| Social Security Nets | 47.2 | 46.2 | 53.5 | 52.5 | 36.5 | 44.4 | 47.4 |
| Personal Safety | 61 | 66.4 | 72.6 | 75.2 | 72.9 | 74.5 | 68.7 |
| Economic Opportunities | 42.6 | 38.8 | 42.9 | 41.7 | 34.1 | 37 | 40.1 |
| Living Conditions | 51.5 | 47.8 | 51.6 | 51.6 | 38.5 | 47.3 | 48.9 |
| Change Incentives | 60.6 | 59 | 62.4 | 61.3 | 52.7 | 60.1 | 59.7 |
| Outlook | 63.2 | 62.2 | 64.8 | 62.8 | 53.9 | 60.9 | 62 |
| Plan to Buy/Change Car | 41 | 39.7 | 41 | 45.6 | 33.5 | 37.5 | 40.3 |
| Total | 56.4 | 54.3 | 58.6 | 57.6 | 49.5 | 55. | 55.5 |

Source: Results of Living Conditions Survey 2007. Note: it was done for 2007 only.

Table (9): Average Satisfaction of the Indicators of Various Fields for Urban and Rural Households 2007

| Index Field and Name | Urban | Rural | Total |
|--|-------|-------|-------|
| (1) Services | | | |
| Access to school | 69.2 | 66.9 | 68.4 |
| Education quality | 61.3 | 61.2 | 61.3 |
| Access to medicine | 61.1 | 62.4 | 61.5 |
| Delivery service level | 62.9 | 62.8 | 62.9 |
| Governmental health care | 54.9 | 57.4 | 55.7 |
| (2) Economic Opportunities | 41.2 | 37.6 | 40.1 |
| Change to get a job | 38.9 | 37.6 | 38.6 |
| Easiness to get a loan | 39.6 | 36.4 | 38.7 |
| Easiness to access markets for selling products | 44.1 | 41.0 | 43.2 |
| Easiness to get production means | 47.9 | 42.7 | 46.3 |
| Easiness to get agricultural land | 35.0 | 32.2 | 34.1 |
| Conditions of work environment | 51.7 | 46.8 | 50.3 |
| Salary | 44.2 | 40.3 | 43.1 |
| Level of prices | 30.84 | 27.17 | 29.7 |
| (3) Social Security | 47.1 | 47.9 | 47.4 |
| Pensions | 48.2 | 48.7 | 48.4 |
| Governmental insurance | 48.8 | 52.3 | 49.8 |
| Support from relatives ,employers ,etc | 43.9 | 43.2 | 43.7 |
| (4) Basic Needs | | | |
| Level of food | 66.9 | 65.9 | 66.6 |
| Situation of drinking water | 60.5 | 55.3 | 58.8 |
| Level of house | 57.4 | 50.3 | 55.0 |
| Level of sewage at house | 46.8 | 40.3 | 44.8 |
| Cost of electricity | 38.0 | 40.0 | 38.6 |
| (5) Self Resources | | | |
| Health condition | 69.4 | 68.2 | 68.9 |
| Literacy | 78.1 | 72.6 | 76.4 |
| Professional skills | 62.1 | 61.1 | 61.8 |
| Time for activities at free time | 52.2 | 46.8 | 50.5 |
| (6) Personal Safety | 67.4 | 71.4 | 68.7 |
| Safety against violence | 69.5 | 73.8 | 70.9 |
| Safety against theft | 65.3 | 68.9 | 66.5 |
| (7) Enthusiasm for Allocating Time and Effort to Change Conditions | | | |
| Improving personal education | 58.89 | 57.5 | 58.5 |
| Improving professional ability | 58.0 | 55.6 | 57.3 |
| Improving personal health through practicing | 61.0 | 60.3 | 60.7 |
| Improving accommodation conditions | 56.7 | 54.6 | 56.0 |
| Work more for money | 58.1 | 56.2 | 57.5 |
| Making higher education available to children | 68.7 | 66.7 | 68.1 |
| (8) Outlook for a Coming Year (estimates) | 62.5 | 61.1 | 62.0 |
| Household Financial Situation | 61.9 | 59.5 | 61.1 |
| Economic Situation in Oman in General | 67.0 | 66.8 | 66.9 |
| Status of Job Seekers | 53.0 | 50.5 | 52.2 |

Source: Results of Living Conditions Survey 2007. Note: it was done for 2007 only.

Table (10): Household Average Monthly Income by Main Income Source and Educational Level of Household Head (R.O)

| Main Income Source | Urban | Rural | Sultanate |
|-------------------------------------|-------|-------|-----------|
| Wages | 1026 | 818 | 973 |
| Private projects and business | 1059 | 690 | 917 |
| Property incomes | 1127 | 1198 | 1138 |
| Pensions | 796 | 731 | 773 |
| Remittances and other sources | 310 | 286 | 299 |
| Educational Level of Household Head | | | |
| Below primary | 920 | 745 | 851 |
| Primary/ preparatory | 759 | 680 | 737 |
| Secondary | 971 | 783 | 924 |
| Intermediate college and above | 1338 | 1248 | 1330 |
| Total | 996 | 768 | 933 |

Source: Ministry of National Economy, HEIS 2009/2010

Table (11): Distribution of Households and Income (%)

| Distribution of Households by Main Income Source | Urban | Rural | Total |
|--|-------|-------|-------|
| Wages | 89.9 | 84 | 88.6 |
| Private projects and business | 4.2 | 5.8 | 4.6 |
| Property incomes | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.9 |
| Pensions | 4.1 | 7 | 4.7 |
| Remittances and other sources | 0.9 | 2.6 | 1.2 |
| Total | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Public | 33.7 | 44.2 | 36.1 |
| Private | 36.6 | 14.5 | 31.6 |
| Others | 29.7 | 41.3 | 32.3 |
| Total | 100 | 100 | 100 |

Source: Ibid

Table (12): Average Household Consumption and Consumption Distribution

| Household Category | Average Household Consumption | Distribution of Consumption (%)* | | | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------|---------------|--|--------|
| | (OMR/Month) | Food | Cloth | Accommodation | Transportation and Communication Means | Others |
| Locality | | | | | | |
| Urban | 705 | 28 | 6 | 29 | 19 | 19 |
| Rural | 561 | 38 | 7 | 20 | 20 | 14 |
| Governorates and Regions | | | | | | |
| Muscat | 908 | 22 | 5 | 34 | 17 | 21 |
| Batinah | 546 | 36 | 7 | 22 | 20 | 15 |
| Musandam | 713 | 30 | 8 | 16 | 21 | 26 |
| Dhahirah | 509 | 37 | 7 | 21 | 20 | 14 |
| Dakhiliyyah | 668 | 34 | 6 | 21 | 24 | 16 |
| Sharqiyyah | 591 | 36 | 7 | 24 | 18 | 15 |
| Wusta | 501 | 43 | 12 | 18 | 18 | 9 |
| Dhofar | 510 | 38 | 4 | 25 | 20 | 13 |
| Educational Level | | | | | | |
| Below primary | 625 | 37 | 7 | 12 | 19 | 25 |
| Primary | 548 | 34 | 6 | 15 | 18 | 27 |
| Secondary | 674 | 29 | 6 | 15 | 20 | 30 |
| Intermediate college or above | 878 | 21 | 5 | 27 | 19 | 28 |
| Family Size | | | | | | |
| 1-3 | 295 | 27 | 4 | 35 | 18 | 16 |
| 4-6 | 631 | 26 | 6 | 29 | 19 | 20 |
| 7-9 | 770 | 31 | 6 | 27 | 19 | 17 |
| 10-12 | 893 | 33 | 7 | 24 | 19 | 17 |
| 13+ | 1.198 | 34 | 7 | 22 | 20 | 17 |
| Dependency Ration | | | | | | |
| High | 653 | 37 | 7 | 25 | 17 | 14 |
| Relatively high | 758 | 33 | 6 | 25 | 18 | 17 |
| Relatively low | 785 | 29 | 6 | 27 | 20 | 18 |
| Low | 594 | 26 | 6 | 28 | 20 | 19 |
| Very low | 379 | 40 | 6 | 31 | 12 | 11 |
| Main Income Source | | | | | | |
| Wages | 677 | 30 | 6 | 27 | 19 | 18 |
| Business | 698 | 33 | 6 | 25 | 19 | 17 |
| Property income | 904 | 29 | 5 | 30 | 15 | 20 |
| Pensions | 675 | 36 | 6 | 27 | 17 | 14 |
| Remittances/ Others | 331 | 42 | 7 | 29 | 13 | 10 |
| Total | 666 | 30 | 6 | 32 | 19 | 13 |

Source: Ibid

*Total items =100

Table (13): Percentage of Omani Households by One-Fifth of Total Consumption

| | Total Consumption | | | | | |
|---------------------|---------------------------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------------|-------|
| | Lowest One-Fifth of Consumption | Fourth One-Fifth | Third One-Fifth | Second One-Fifth | Highest One-Fifth of Consumption | Total |
| Nationwide | 6.5 | 10.7 | 15.1 | 21.5 | 46.2 | 100 |
| Urban | 6.2 | 10.4 | 14.9 | 22.0 | 46.5 | 100 |
| Rural | 8.2 | 13.4 | 17.7 | 22.1 | 38.6 | 100 |
| Governorate/ Region | | | | | | |
| Muscat | 7.1 | 11.6 | 15.9 | 23.6 | 41.8 | 100 |
| Batinah | 7.8 | 12.3 | 16.5 | 22.4 | 41 | 100 |
| Musandam | 6.3 | 10.6 | 15 | 22.1 | 46 | 100 |
| Dhahirah | 6.5 | 12.1 | 16.7 | 23.1 | 41.6 | 100 |
| Dakhiliyyah | 6.5 | 12.3 | 17.1 | 23.3 | 40.8 | 100 |
| Sharqiyyah | 8.1 | 12.7 | 16.8 | 22.5 | 39.9 | 100 |
| Wusta | 8.6 | 13.1 | 17.9 | 23.5 | 36.9 | 100 |
| Dhofar | 10.5 | 13.5 | 17.5 | 23.7 | 34.8 | 100 |

Source: Ibid

Table (14): Standard of Living by Region: (Omani Households by Food Consumption of Total Consumption)

| Governorate or Region | Low (Food share: 60% or more) | Average (Food share: 40%-59%) | High (Food share: less than 40%) | Total |
|-----------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------|
| Muscat | 5.7 | 30.6 | 63.7 | 100 |
| Batinah | 15.6 | 49.8 | 34.6 | 100 |
| Musandam | 11.7 | 28.3 | 60 | 100 |
| Dhahirah | 15.9 | 48.6 | 35.5 | 100 |
| Dakhiliyyah | 14.3 | 44.2 | 41.5 | 100 |
| Sharqiyyah | 16.8 | 47.2 | 36 | 100 |
| Wusta | 19.2 | 58.3 | 22.5 | 100 |
| Dhofar | 19.2 | 53.9 | 26.9 | 100 |

Source: Ibid

Table (15): Ownership of Private Car and Household Appliances (% of Households)

| Appliance | Urban | Rural | Sultanate |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|-----------|
| Private car | 89.0 | 88.6 | 88.9 |
| TV Set | 99.3 | 94.9 | 97.8 |
| Video | 9.6 | 3.9 | 7.8 |
| Phone line | 34.0 | 18.5 | 28.9 |
| GSM | 98.9 | 98.2 | 98.7 |
| Radio | 53.0 | 45.0 | 50.3 |
| Satellite dish | 99.0 | 94.1 | 97.4 |
| PC | 58.2 | 42.1 | 52.9 |
| Fridge | 99.2 | 96.2 | 98.2 |
| Freezer | 74.0 | 72.9 | 73.6 |
| Stove: gas or electrical | 99.5 | 98.5 | 99.2 |
| Microwave | 37.7 | 16.5 | 30.7 |
| A/C | 99.9 | 96.0 | 98.6 |
| Sewing machine | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Vacuum cleaner | 35.3 | 39.9 | 36.9 |
| Washing machine | 40.1 | 25.8 | 35.4 |
| Water heater | 98.6 | 91.6 | 96.3 |

Source: Ibid

Table (16): Comparison between Households with Different Living Standard

| Indicator | Living Standard | Lowest | Average | Relatively better | Best |
|--|-----------------|---------|---------|-------------------|--------|
| | Food Share | 60%-79% | 40%-59% | 20%-39% | 0%-19% |
| Average household size | | 6.9 | 7.6 | 6.7 | 4.5 |
| Households with high or relatively high dependency rate | | 15.4 | 57 | 24.7 | 2.6 |
| Households in village | | 17 | 52.7 | 27.8 | 3 |
| Owned houses | | 83.3 | 71.8 | 53 | 24.8 |
| Connection to water network | | 45.9 | 50.8 | 66.1 | 85.1 |
| Firewood for cooking | | 0 | 0 | 0.014 | 0 |
| Households which remittances form their main income source | | 34.2 | 44.5 | 15.5 | 0.9 |
| Household average monthly income (OMR) | | 627.5 | 774.8 | 1052.2 | 1389.2 |
| Household average monthly expenditure (OMR) | | 394.9 | 476.1 | 682.9 | 1027.3 |
| Household average monthly consumption (OMR) | | 480.5 | 541.6 | 734.4 | 1051.6 |
| Percentage of food share of total consumption | | 54.5 | 39.9 | 25.5 | 13.7 |
| Share of clothes | | 3.9 | 6.4 | 6.8 | 4.7 |
| Share of housing | | 9.4 | 12.5 | 17.5 | 29.2 |
| Share of transport and communications | | 10.8 | 16.4 | 21.3 | 22.3 |

Source: Ibid

Table (17): Distribution of Omanis by Per Capita Consumption

| Per Capita Monthly Consumption | Total Omanis | Urban | Rural | Muscat | Batnah | Musandam | Dhahirah | Dakhiyyah | Sharqiyah | Wusita | Dhofar |
|--------------------------------|--------------|-------|-------|--------|--------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|--------|--------|
| <=30 | 4.0 | 3.1 | 5.8 | 1.0 | 6.3 | | 3.6 | 5.2 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 3.0 |
| 31-40 | 7.7 | 5.7 | 11.8 | 3.3 | 11.7 | 1.6 | 8.8 | 8.4 | 5.8 | 5.6 | 6.8 |
| 41-50 | 11.2 | 9.6 | 14.4 | 3.9 | 17.3 | 6.6 | 10.7 | 9.4 | 8.9 | 15.9 | 15.5 |
| 51-60 | 10.7 | 10.1 | 12.0 | 2.8 | 13.8 | 8.8 | 11.0 | 8.0 | 11.5 | 15.6 | 22.0 |
| 61-70 | 10.7 | 10.5 | 11.2 | 6.1 | 11.6 | 8.0 | 11.2 | 11.6 | 11.5 | 8.0 | 16.6 |
| 71-80 | 9.7 | 9.6 | 9.9 | 7.1 | 9.6 | 13.2 | 9.4 | 8.8 | 11.5 | 6.0 | 14.7 |
| 81-95 | 10.5 | 10.1 | 11.4 | 12.2 | 7.6 | 12.2 | 10.0 | 11.1 | 13.8 | 14.6 | 10.2 |
| 96-110 | 8.5 | 9.3 | 6.8 | 10.5 | 6.2 | 12.1 | 8.2 | 10.8 | 9.4 | 9.5 | 5.8 |
| 111-125 | 6.2 | 6.7 | 5.4 | 8.7 | 5.1 | 5.9 | 4.1 | 8.1 | 6.6 | 6.3 | 2.6 |
| 126-140 | 4.8 | 5.2 | 4.2 | 6.6 | 3.2 | 4.9 | 11.6 | 4.2 | 5.4 | 7.2 | 0.2 |
| 141-160 | 4.3 | 5.2 | 2.7 | 7.1 | 2.9 | 6.8 | 2.4 | 5.2 | 4.6 | 4.0 | 2.3 |
| 161-180 | 2.6 | 3.1 | 1.7 | 5.7 | 1.3 | 4.6 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 1.7 | 1.1 | |
| 181-200 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 0.8 | 4.8 | 1.6 | 4.8 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 2.4 | 1.3 | |
| 201-250 | 3.5 | 4.5 | 1.4 | 9.5 | 1.4 | 7.5 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 0.4 |
| 251-300 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 0.2 | 4.7 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 1.2 | | |
| 301+ | 1.6 | 2.3 | 0.3 | 6.0 | 0.1 | 2.1 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.2 | |

Source: Calculations of Human Development Team of the Sultanate based on HEIS 2009

Table (18): Distribution of Omani Households in Urban and Rural Areas by Distance between House and Services 2009-2010 (%)

| Distance | Paved Street | | Primary School | | Stores | | Health Center/ Hospital | |
|----------------|--------------|-------|----------------|-------|--------|-------|-------------------------|-------|
| | Urban | Rural | Urban | Rural | Urban | Rural | Urban | Rural |
| Less than 1 km | 99 | 78 | 64.6 | 38.6 | 96 | 62.5 | 41 | 19 |
| 1-5 km | 0.9 | 8 | 33 | 31.4 | 4 | 14.4 | 38 | 23 |
| More than 5 km | 0.1 | 14 | 2.4 | 30 | 0 | 23.1 | 21 | 58 |

Source: Ministry of National Economy, HEIS 2009/2010

Table (19): Omanis Working in the Private Sector and Registered with the General Authority of Social Insurance by Wage Category 2010

| Wage Category | Active | |
|---------------|--------|------------|
| | Total | % of Total |
| 120 | 46860 | 26.3 |
| +120 – 140 | 24080 | 13.5 |
| 160 – 140+ | 31506 | 17.7 |
| 180 – 160+ | 14060 | 7.9 |
| 200 – 180+ | 12096 | 6.8 |
| 300 – 200+ | 21105 | 11.8 |
| 400 – 300+ | 9678 | 5.4 |
| 500 – 400+ | 5466 | 3 |
| +500 – 600 | 3406 | 1.9 |
| +600 – 700 | 2144 | 1.2 |
| +700 - 800 | 1381 | 0.78 |
| +800 - 900 | 1165 | 0.65 |
| +900 - 1000 | 987 | 0.55 |
| +1000 - 2000 | 2825 | 1.58 |
| +2000 | 957 | 0.5 |
| Total | 177716 | 100 |

Source: Ministry of National Economy, Annual Statistical Book 2010

Table (20): Economic Indicators Nationwide

| Indicator | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Economic Indicators | | | | | | | | | | |
| GNP (Million OMR) | 7156.5 | 7099.0 | 7337.4 | 8075.2 | 9337.0 | 11489.9 | 13895.2 | 15801.9 | 22226.8 | 16939.7 |
| GDP Annual Growth Rate (%) | 25.1 | -0.8 | 3.4 | 10.1 | 15.6 | 23.1 | 20.9 | 13.7 | 40.7 | -23.8 |
| Per Capita GDP (OMR) | 2979.4 | 2864.8 | 2891.0 | 3449.5 | 3864.7 | 4579.5 | 5392.0 | 5760.8 | 7752.6 | 5337.0 |
| Per Capita GDP Annual Growth Rate (%) | 21.1 | -3.8 | 0.9 | 19.3 | 12.0 | 18.5 | 17.7 | 6.8 | 34.6 | -31.2 |
| Average Annual Inflation Rate (%) | - | -0.8 | -0.3 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 1.9 | 3.4 | 5.9 | 12.4 | 3.4 |
| GNP (Million OMR) | 7478.5 | 7459.0 | 7708.4 | 8283.2 | 9487.0 | 11882.9 | 14151.2 | 16110.9 | 23287.8 | 18019.7 |
| Oil Activities (% of GDP) | 50.1 | 44.0 | 42.8 | 42.0 | 43.0 | 49.4 | 47.6 | 44.3 | 50.6 | 40.6 |
| Agriculture and Fisheries (% of GDP) | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.4 |
| Industrial Activities (% of GDP) | 9.3 | 12.6 | 12.9 | 13.8 | 13.5 | 14.3 | 16.2 | 17.1 | 16.5 | 18.5 |
| Services (% of GDP) | 40.0 | 42.4 | 43.5 | 43.6 | 42.9 | 37.0 | 36.6 | 38.8 | 32.9 | 41.7 |
| Private Consumption (% of GDP) | 35.1 | 37.0 | 35.9 | 37.4 | 37.0 | 30.5 | 30.1 | 32.7 | 30.8 | 40.4 |
| Governmental Consumption (% of GDP) | 21.5 | 23.2 | 23.8 | 22.3 | 22.5 | 20.9 | 18.8 | 18.9 | 14.2 | 19.9 |
| Total Local Investment (% of GDP) | 15.5 | 17.4 | 18.8 | 22.3 | 25.6 | 23.1 | 24.2 | 30.6 | 29.5 | 33.6 |
| Total Local Investment (% of GDP) | 43.3 | 39.7 | 40.2 | 40.2 | 40.4 | 48.5 | 51.0 | 48.3 | 54.9 | 39.5 |
| Tax Returns (% of GDP) | 1.6 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 3.7 |
| Public Expenditure (% of GDP) | 35.5 | 38.3 | 38.1 | 38.5 | 40.2 | 35.4 | 34.9 | 36.5 | 32.5 | 41.2 |
| Surplus/ Deficit in Balance Sheet (% of GDP) | -4.8 | -4.2 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | -3.8 |
| Exports of Commodities and Services (% of GDP) | 53.9 | 51.8 | 49.3 | 50.0 | 51.6 | 58.6 | 56.8 | 56.7 | 58.8 | 52.6 |
| Imports of Commodities and Services (% of GDP) | 26.0 | 29.4 | 28.1 | 32.9 | 39.0 | 31.2 | 32.0 | 40.2 | 37.4 | 41.5 |
| Net Flows of Direct Foreign Investment (million OMR) | 32.0 | 2.0 | 47.0 | -24.0 | 27.0 | 502.0 | 508.0 | 1295.0 | 910.0 | 552.0 |
| Net Flows of Portfolio Investments (million OMR) | -14.0 | 31.0 | -30.0 | -88.0 | -5.0 | 36.0 | 62.0 | 570.0 | -644.0 | 35.0 |
| Net Bank Loans and Trade-related Loans (million OMR) | 559.1 | 506.0 | 455.9 | 469.6 | 484.9 | 597.9 | 618.8 | 770.7 | 1103.7 | 1149.5 |
| Military Expenditure (% of GDP) | 10.8 | 12.5 | 12.4 | 12.2 | 12.1 | 11.8 | 11.0 | 10.3 | 7.6 | 9.6 |

Source: Ministry of National Economy, Annual Statistical Book 2010

Table (21-A): Developments and Growth Rate in GDP and Oil Activities Production (2000-2009) at Current Prices

| Year | GDP | | Oil Activities Production | |
|------|-------------|-------------|---------------------------|-------------|
| | Growth Rate | Million OMR | Growth Rate | Million OMR |
| 2000 | - | 7478.51 | - | 3745.11 |
| 2001 | -0.3% | 7459.00 | -12.43% | 3279.59 |
| 2002 | 3.34% | 7708.36 | 0.63% | 3300.28 |
| 2003 | 7.46% | 8283.20 | 5.48% | 3481.08 |
| 2004 | 14.53% | 9487.03 | 17.14% | 4077.69 |
| 2005 | 25.25% | 11882.94 | 44.10% | 5875.82 |
| 2006 | 19.09% | 14151.23 | 14.71% | 6739.89 |
| 2007 | 13.87% | 16110.87 | 5.92% | 7139.02 |
| 2008 | 44.55% | 23287.84 | 64.94% | 11774.75 |
| 2009 | -22.62% | 18019.71 | -37.86% | 7317.21 |

Source: Ibid

Table (21-B): Developments and Growth Rate in GDP and Oil Activities Production (2000-2009) at Fixed Prices in 2000

| Year | GDP | | Oil Activities Production | |
|------|-------------|-------------|---------------------------|-------------|
| | Growth Rate | Million OMR | Growth Rate | Million OMR |
| 2000 | - | 7478.51 | - | 3745.11 |
| 2001 | 5.57% | 7895.30 | 0.83% | 3776.36 |
| 2002 | 2.06% | 8058.27 | -5.56% | 3566.36 |
| 2003 | 0.35% | 8086.67 | -8.07% | 3278.53 |
| 2004 | 3.41% | 8362.42 | -3.47% | 3164.66 |
| 2005 | 3.99% | 8696.06 | 0.94% | 3194.57 |
| 2006 | 5.53% | 9176.96 | -4.35% | 3055.47 |
| 2007 | 6.81% | 9801.85 | -4.97% | 2903.65 |
| 2008 | 12.8% | 11051.91 | 7.56% | 3123.03 |
| 2009 | 1.12% | 11176.08 | 6.24% | 3318.06 |

Source: Ibid

Table (22): Economic Indicators in the Sultanate (2000-2009)

| Year | GDP (in million US\$) | GDP Annual Growth Rate (%) | Per Capita GDP (in US\$) | Per Capital GDP Annual Growth Rate (%) | Average Annual Inflation Rate (%) |
|------|-----------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|--|-----------------------------------|
| 2000 | 18588.34 | - | 7738.69 | - | - |
| 2001 | 18438.95 | -0.80 | 7441.06 | -3.85 | -0.80 |
| 2002 | 19058.08 | 3.36 | 7509.09 | 0.91 | -0.30 |
| 2003 | 20974.55 | 10.06 | 8959.65 | 19.32 | 0.20 |
| 2004 | 24252.02 | 15.63 | 10038.09 | 12.04 | 0.71 |
| 2005 | 29844.01 | 23.06 | 11894.78 | 18.50 | 1.90 |
| 2006 | 36091.50 | 20.93 | 14005.24 | 17.74 | 3.44 |
| 2007 | 41007.23 | 13.62 | 14949.77 | 6.74 | 5.89 |
| 2008 | 57732.04 | 40.79 | 20136.74 | 34.70 | 12.39 |
| 2009 | 43999.24 | -23.79 | 13862.39 | -31.16 | 3.43 |

Source: Ibid

Note: US\$ 1 = OMR 0.385

Table (23): Some Indicators of External Trade, Investment and Foreign Funding (2000-2009)

| Indicators | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|---------|
| Exports of Commodities and Services (% of GDP) | 53.85 | 51.85 | 49.34 | 49.97 | 51.56 | 58.61 | 56.79 | 56.73 | 58.79 | 52.64 |
| Imports of Commodities and Services (% of GDP) | 25.99 | 29.42 | 28.05 | 32.94 | 39.01 | 31.24 | 32.01 | 40.17 | 37.39 | 41.49 |
| Net Flows of Direct Foreign Investment (million US\$) | 83.22 | 5.20 | 122.24 | -62.42 | 70.22 | 1305.59 | 1321.20 | 3368.01 | 2366.71 | 1435.63 |
| Net Flows of Portfolios Investment (million US\$) | -36.41 | 80.62 | -78.02 | -228.87 | -13.00 | 93.63 | 161.25 | 1482.44 | -1674.90 | 91.03 |
| Net Bank Loans and Trade-related Loans (million US\$) | 1454.10 | 1315.99 | 1185.70 | 1221.33 | 1261.12 | 1555.01 | 1609.36 | 2004.42 | 2870.48 | 2989.60 |

Source: Ibid

Note: US\$ 1 = OMR 0.385

Table (24): Macroeconomic Structure Indicators (2000-2009)

| Year | GDP (million US\$) | Agriculture (% of GDP) | | Industry (% of GDP) | | Services (% of GDP) | Private Consumption (% of GDP) | Governmental Consumption (% of GDP) | Total Local Investment (% of GDP) | Total Local Savings (% of GDP) | Tax Returns (% of GDP) | Public Expenditure (% of GDP) | Surplus/Deficit in Balance Sheet (% of GDP) |
|------|--------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|---|
| | | Fishery (% of GDP) | Agriculture (% of GDP) | Industrial Activities (% of GDP) | Oil Activities (% of GDP) | | | | | | | | |
| 2000 | 19424.71 | 0.65 | 1.42 | 9.25 | 50.08 | 39.98 | 35.09 | 21.55 | 15.55 | 43.25 | 1.60 | 35.52 | -4.84 |
| 2001 | 19374.02 | 0.68 | 1.51 | 12.59 | 43.97 | 42.42 | 36.98 | 23.22 | 17.39 | 39.68 | 1.79 | 38.35 | -4.17 |
| 2002 | 20021.72 | 0.69 | 1.45 | 12.92 | 42.81 | 43.51 | 35.92 | 23.76 | 18.80 | 40.20 | 2.00 | 38.13 | 1.06 |
| 2003 | 21514.81 | 0.68 | 1.39 | 13.76 | 42.03 | 43.57 | 37.38 | 22.34 | 22.34 | 40.15 | 2.06 | 38.50 | 1.69 |
| 2004 | 24641.63 | 0.70 | 1.14 | 13.49 | 42.98 | 42.93 | 36.98 | 22.50 | 25.58 | 40.40 | 2.02 | 40.16 | 2.49 |
| 2005 | 30864.79 | 0.63 | 0.91 | 14.26 | 49.45 | 37.03 | 30.48 | 20.91 | 23.15 | 48.51 | 2.24 | 35.41 | 2.55 |
| 2006 | 36756.43 | 0.52 | 0.83 | 16.18 | 47.63 | 36.57 | 30.09 | 18.84 | 24.22 | 50.99 | 1.97 | 34.88 | 0.31 |
| 2007 | 41846.41 | 0.47 | 0.83 | 17.13 | 44.31 | 38.78 | 32.72 | 18.89 | 30.58 | 48.30 | 2.72 | 36.49 | 0.25 |
| 2008 | 60487.88 | 0.39 | 0.66 | 16.48 | 50.56 | 32.85 | 30.83 | 14.24 | 29.52 | 54.88 | 2.54 | 32.46 | 0.34 |
| 2009 | 46804.43 | 0.55 | 0.89 | 18.45 | 40.61 | 41.73 | 40.44 | 19.93 | 33.60 | 39.52 | 3.66 | 41.23 | -3.78 |

Source: Ibid

Note: US\$ 1 = OMR 0.385

Table (25-A): Comparative Indicators for the Use of Resources in Education, Health, and Defense (2000-2009) as % of GDP

| Year | Public Expenditure on Education | Public Expenditure on Health* | Military Expenditure** | Total Public Debt | Debt Service*** |
|------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| 2000 | 4.62 | 1.96 | 10.81 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 2001 | 5.15 | 2.01 | 12.51 | 20.43 | 5.21 |
| 2002 | 5.40 | 2.10 | 12.43 | 16.56 | 7.79 |
| 2003 | 5.24 | 2.08 | 12.19 | 15.75 | 5.39 |
| 2004 | 4.99 | 1.91 | 12.05 | 13.90 | 4.72 |
| 2005 | 4.72 | 1.68 | 11.82 | 8.57 | 5.09 |
| 2006 | 4.70 | 1.52 | 10.95 | 7.97 | 1.14 |
| 2007 | 4.74 | 1.54 | 10.32 | 6.21 | 2.50 |
| 2008 | 3.88 | 1.25 | 7.62 | 4.14 | 1.52 |
| 2009 | 3.88 | 1.25 | 9.58 | 5.80 | 1.44 |

* Only the institutions of the Ministry of Health

** Total expenses of defense and national security

*** Includes total payments to repay the original external debt in addition to interest payments

Source: Annual Statistical Book of the Ministry of National Economy and the Annual Report of CBO

Table (25-B): Comparative Indicators of the Use of Resources in Education, Health and Defense (2000-2009) (OMR million)

| Year | Public Expenditure on Education | Public Expenditure on Health* | Military Expenditure** | Total Public Debt | Debt Service*** |
|------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| 2000 | 330.72 | 140.53 | 808.55 | | |
| 2001 | 365.77 | 142.38 | 933.01 | 1523.90 | 388.90 |
| 2002 | 395.87 | 154.43 | 957.89 | 1276.50 | 600.40 |
| 2003 | 423.37 | 168.21 | 1009.61 | 1304.90 | 446.10 |
| 2004 | 465.60 | 178.31 | 1143.61 | 1319.10 | 447.70 |
| 2005 | 541.84 | 193.01 | 1404.22 | 1018.00 | 605.40 |
| 2006 | 652.48 | 211.02 | 1549.58 | 1127.60 | 161.20 |
| 2007 | 748.07 | 242.70 | 1663.44 | 1000.90 | 402.50 |
| 2008 | 866.63 | 284.15 | 1775.09 | 964.80 | 354.30 |
| 2009 | 948.38 | 326.92 | 1726.39 | 1044.80 | 258.60 |

* Only the institutions of the Ministry of Health

** Total expenses of defense and national security

***Includes total payments to repay the original external debt in addition to interest payments

Source: Annual Statistical Book of the Ministry of National Economy and the Annual Report of CBO

Table (25 C): Comparative Indicators for the Use of Resources in Education, Health, and Defense as % of GNP

| Year | Public Expenditure on Education | Public Expenditure on Health* | Military Expenditure** | Total Public Debt | Debt Service*** | GDP (million OMR) |
|------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| 2000 | 4.42 | 1.96 | 11.30 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 7156.51 |
| 2001 | 4.90 | 2.01 | 13.14 | 21.47 | 5.48 | 7099.00 |
| 2002 | 5.14 | 2.10 | 13.05 | 17.40 | 8.18 | 7337.36 |
| 2003 | 5.11 | 2.08 | 12.50 | 16.16 | 5.52 | 8075.20 |
| 2004 | 4.91 | 1.91 | 12.25 | 14.13 | 4.79 | 9337.03 |
| 2005 | 4.56 | 1.68 | 12.22 | 8.86 | 5.27 | 11489.94 |
| 2006 | 4.61 | 1.52 | 11.15 | 8.12 | 1.16 | 13895.23 |
| 2007 | 4.64 | 1.54 | 10.54 | 6.34 | 2.55 | 15787.78 |
| 2008 | 3.72 | 1.28 | 7.99 | 4.34 | 1.59 | 22226.84 |
| 2009 | 5.26 | 1.93 | 10.19 | 6.17 | 1.53 | 16939.71 |

* Only the institutions of the Ministry of Health

** Total expenses of defense and national security

***Includes total payments to repay the original external debt in addition to interest payments

Source: Annual Statistical Book of the Ministry of National Economy and the Annual Report of CBO

Table (26): Indicators of Power Usage in the Sultanate (Consumption of Electricity)

| Statement | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|---|-------|------|------|---------|------|------|-------|------|------|---------|
| Total (million Kw/hour) | 13.09 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 5162.94 | 5.29 | 2.45 | 13.09 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 5162.94 |
| Standard ICP for the Sultanate (foundation year 2000) | 12.02 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 5719.13 | 4.89 | 2.32 | 12.02 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 5719.13 |
| Per capital share (Kw/hour) | 11.30 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 7156.51 | 4.42 | 1.96 | 11.30 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 7156.51 |

Source: Ministry of National Economy, Annual Statistical Book, 2010

Table (27): Traditional and adjusted Savings Rates (1998-2009) as % of GDP

| Year | -1 Traditional Local Saving Rate | -2 Energy Depletion Rate | -3 Mineral Depletion Rate | -4 Pollution Return (CO2) | -5 Fixed Capital Consumption Return | -6 Expenditure on Education | -7 Adjusted Domestic Saving Rate |
|------|---|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|--|-----------------------------------|---|
| 1998 | 26.26 | 20.69 | 0.03 | 0.54 | 12.93 | 5.29 | -2.64 |
| 1999 | 32.38 | 31.90 | 0.03 | 0.54 | 12.01 | 4.89 | -7.20 |
| 2000 | 43.25 | 31.90 | 0.03 | 0.54 | 9.64 | 4.42 | 5.56 |
| 2001 | 39.68 | 51.80 | 0.03 | 0.70 | 9.85 | 4.90 | -17.80 |
| 2002 | 40.20 | 40.30 | 0.03 | 0.60 | 7.36 | 5.14 | -2.95 |
| 2003 | 40.15 | 40.30 | 0.03 | 0.60 | 10.25 | 5.11 | -5.92 |
| 2004 | 40.40 | 58.80 | 0.03 | 0.80 | 11.61 | 4.91 | -25.93 |
| 2005 | 48.51 | 58.80 | 0.03 | 0.80 | 12.86 | 4.56 | -19.42 |
| 2006 | 50.99 | 58.80 | 0.03 | 0.80 | 13.21 | 4.61 | -17.24 |
| 2007 | 48.30 | 58.80 | 0.03 | 0.80 | 10.91 | 4.64 | -17.59 |
| 2008 | 54.88 | 58.80 | 0.03 | 0.80 | 8.20 | 3.72 | -9.23 |
| 2009 | 39.52 | 58.80 | 0.03 | 0.80 | 8.20 | 5.26 | -23.05 |

Notes:

1- The first and sixths columns are taken from the Annual Statistical Book (2009), Ministry of National Economy.

2- The fifth column is taken from the National Accounts Bulletin at the Ministry of National Economy.

3- The second, third and fourth columns are from the World Bank indicators. As for the data of the third column, no information was available and so the same rates in the First Report on Human Development were used in addition to any other statement that was repeated on the basis of the previous year's data.

4- Column (7) = column (1) - [column (2) + column (3) + column (4) + column (5)] + column (6)

Table (28): Development in Balances of Current Transactions with the External World during the Sixth Five-Year Development Plan (2001-2005) (OMR million)

| Statement | Planned | | Average Rate of Annual Growth% | Actual | | Average Rate of Planned Growth% |
|---|---------|-------|--------------------------------------|--------|-------|---------------------------------------|
| | 2001 | 2005 | | 2001 | 2005 | |
| 1- Surplus/ deficit of trade balance of commodities (2-3) | 1429 | 1748 | -7.5 | 2216 | 4100 | 9.7 |
| 2- Exports (FOB) | 3394 | 3927 | -2.0 | 4258 | 7187 | 10.6 |
| Crude oil | 2316 | 2302 | -7.6 | 2963 | 5160 | 8.5 |
| LNG | 281 | 361 | 15.1 | 451 | 888 | 37.8 |
| Other Omani exports | 260 | 548 | 17.2 | 266 | 555 | 17.5 |
| Re-export | 536 | 716 | 7.5 | 578 | 584 | 3.2 |
| 3- Imports (FOB) | -1965 | -2178 | 4.3 | -2042 | -3087 | 11.8 |
| 4- Service Balance | -524 | -561 | 3.7 | -497 | -858 | 11.3 |
| 5- Income Balance | -252 | -411 | 7.2 | -330 | -561 | 11.7 |
| 6- Net External Remittances | -587 | -553 | 0.3 | -589 | -868 | 9.2 |
| 7- Surplus/ deficit of trade balance of commodities (1+4+5+6) | 65 | 223 | -29.5 | 800 | 1813 | 8.5 |

Source: Seventh Five-Year Development Plan (2006-2010), first document in November 2007

Table (29): Development of Balance of Payments (2005-2009) (OMR million)

| Statement | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|---|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1- Surplus/ deficit of trade balance | 4100 | 4501 | 3979 | 6541 | 4460 |
| 2- Exports (FOB) | 7187 | 8300 | 9494 | 14503 | 10632 |
| Crude oil | 5160 | 5576 | 6020 | 9423 | 5978 |
| LNG | 888 | 1145 | 1180 | 1601 | 970 |
| Other Omani exports | 555 | 812 | 1291 | 1963 | 1849 |
| Re-export | 584 | 767 | 1003 | 1516 | 1835 |
| 3- Imports (FOB) | 3087 | -3799 | -5515 | -7962 | -6172 |
| 4- Service Balance | -848 | -994 | -1311 | -1557 | -1445 |
| 5- Income Balance | -393 | -256 | -309 | -1061 | -1080 |
| 6- Net External Remittances | -868 | -1072 | -1411 | -1992 | -2043 |
| 7- Surplus/ deficit of trade balance of commodities (1+4+5+6) | 1991 | 2179 | 948 | 1931 | -108 |
| 8- Surplus/ deficit ratio of trade balance to GDP (%) | 34.5 | 31.8 | 24.7 | 28.2 | 24.8 |
| 8- Surplus/ deficit ratio of current balance to GDP (%) | 16.8 | 15.4 | 6.2 | 9.1 | -0.6 |

Source: Annual Statistical Book 2010

Table (30): GDP for Industrial and Manufacturing Activities (2005-2009) at Fixed Prices 2000 (OMR million)

| Year | Industrial Activities (1) | Industrial Activities (2) | 1/2% | Growth Rate (1) | Growth Rate (2) |
|------|---------------------------|---------------------------|------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 2005 | 1529 | 788 | 51.5 | 16.7 | 8.1 |
| 2006 | 1586 | 868 | 54.7 | 3.7 | 10.2 |
| 2007 | 1904 | 980 | 51.5 | 20 | 12.8 |
| 2008 | 2236 | 1078 | 48.2 | 17.4 | 10 |
| 2009 | 2367 | 1035 | 43.7 | 5.8 | 3.9 (-) |

Source: Ibid.

Table (31): Main Features of Education in Governorates and Regions:
Literacy Rate among Adults (%) for 15+ Years Old

| Governorate /Region | Omanis | | | Total | | | Omanis | | | Total | | | Omanis | | | Total | | |
|---------------------|-------------|------|------|-------|------|------|-----------------------|------|------|-------|------|------|-------------|------|------|-------|------|------|
| | M | F | T | M | F | T | M | F | T | M | F | T | M | F | T | M | F | T |
| | 2003 Census | | | | | | 2008 Workforce Survey | | | | | | 2010 Census | | | | | |
| Muscat | 92.0 | 80.5 | 86.5 | 92.4 | 83.5 | 89.0 | 95.2 | 92.5 | 93.5 | 95.2 | 87.5 | 92.6 | 95 | 86.2 | 90.7 | 93.9 | 87.7 | 91.7 |
| Batinah | 83.4 | 68.4 | 75.8 | 83.4 | 69.7 | 77.3 | 90.5 | 87.4 | 88.5 | 87.3 | 77.1 | 83.1 | 90.2 | 79.4 | 84.8 | 88.1 | 79.5 | 84.5 |
| Musandam | 73.7 | 62.1 | 68.4 | 77.6 | 67.8 | 73.3 | 94.6 | 90.5 | 92.0 | 80.3 | 70.8 | 77.3 | 82 | 74.7 | 78.5 | 83.8 | 76.2 | 80.9 |
| Dhahirah | 86.7 | 72.5 | 79.6 | 84.8 | 75.2 | 80.2 | 94.6 | 90.5 | 92.0 | 90.9 | 83.1 | 88.1 | 91.9 | 90.1 | 86 | 90.3 | 80.3 | 86.3 |
| Dakhiliyyah | 85.1 | 66.2 | 75.4 | 85.8 | 67.8 | 77.6 | 92.4 | 87.8 | 89.4 | 88.1 | 78.9 | 84.2 | 91.2 | 79 | 85 | 89.7 | 79.6 | 85.4 |
| Sharqiyyah | 79.3 | 63.2 | 71.1 | 82.8 | 65.4 | 75.2 | 88.1 | 86.8 | 87.2 | 87.3 | 76.7 | 83.1 | 87.3 | 76 | 81.6 | 86.6 | 76.6 | 82.2 |
| Wusta | 59.9 | 33.8 | 48.3 | 75.6 | 38.0 | 64.3 | 71.0 | 69.4 | 70.1 | 76.5 | 54.6 | 71.0 | 71.4 | 56.9 | 64.3 | 86 | 59 | 81 |
| Dhofar | 88.3 | 75.1 | 81.9 | 89.0 | 77.6 | 84.7 | 92.0 | 89.5 | 90.4 | 86.4 | 81.4 | 84.8 | 92.8 | 84.4 | 88.7 | 92.3 | 85.3 | 89.7 |
| Al-Buraimi* | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 92.3 | 84.2 | 88.4 | 84.2 | 83.5 | 83.9 |
| Sultanate | 85.5 | 70.2 | 78.1 | 86.9 | 73.7 | 81.4 | 91.8 | 88.8 | 89.9 | 90.0 | 80.9 | 86.7 | 91.1 | 80.6 | 85.9 | 90.2 | 81.8 | 86.9 |

Source: 2003 and 2010 Census and 2008 Labour Force Survey.

Note: * The Governorate of Al-Buraimi was established between the 2003 and the 2010 Census. The Workforce Survey was conducted form only 2008.

Table (32 A): Indicators of Demographic Trends (for Omanis and Expatriates) in Governorates and Regions

| Governorate/ Region | Total Population | | Urban Population (%) | | Dependency Ration | | Population of 65+ Years (as % of Total Population) | | Total Fertility Rate (%) 2010 | Rate of Spread of contraceptive (%) 2008 |
|------------------------|------------------|---------|----------------------|------|-------------------|------|--|------|----------------------------------|---|
| | 2003 | 2010 | 2003 | 2010 | 2003 | 2010 | 2003 | 2010 | | |
| Muscat | 632073 | 775878 | 97.2 | 95 | 40 | 33 | 1.7 | 1.8 | | |
| Batinah | 653505 | 772590 | 66.8 | 72.8 | 70 | 49 | 3.1 | 3 | | |
| Musandam | 28378 | 31425 | 69.2 | 68.7 | 49 | 40.8 | 3.3 | 3.9 | | |
| Dhahirah | 207015 | 151664 | 59.9 | 51 | 55 | 46 | 2.5 | 3.3 | | |
| Dakhiliyyah | 267140 | 326651 | 54.5 | 59.9 | 74 | 54 | 2.9 | 3 | | |
| Sharqiyyah | 313761 | 350514 | 53.8 | 59.8 | 70 | 59 | 3.4 | 3.5 | | |
| Wusta | 22983 | 42111 | 24.7 | 49.5 | 57 | 25 | 2.9 | 2.2 | | |
| Dhofar | 215960 | 249729 | 73.5 | 74.2 | 48 | 39 | 2.2 | 2.3 | | |
| Buraimi** | - | 72917 | - | 85.9 | - | 42 | - | 2 | | |
| Sultanate | 2340815 | 2773479 | 71.5 | 75 | 57 | 44 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 3 | 53.8 |

Source: 2003 and 2010 Census.

* Global Health Survey

Note: ** The Governorate of Al-Buraimi was established between the 2003 and the 2010 Census.

Table (32 B): Indicators of Demographic Trends (for Omanis) in Governorates and Regions

| Governorate/ Region | Total Population | | Urban Population (%) | | Dependency Ration | | Population of 65+ Years (as % of Total Population) | | Total Fertility Rate (%) | |
|------------------------|------------------|---------|----------------------|------|-------------------|------|--|------|--------------------------|------|
| | 2003 | 2010 | 2003 | 2010 | 2003 | 2010 | 2003 | 2010 | 2003 | 2010 |
| Muscat | 381612 | 407006 | 95.5 | 93.8 | 60 | 55 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 2.6 | |
| Batinah | 564407 | 620950 | 65.2 | 70.4 | 85 | 64 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 3.5 | |
| Musandam | 20324 | 21898 | 64.7 | 66.9 | 69 | 56.3 | 4.3 | 5 | 2.4 | |
| Dhahirah | 147689 | 118877 | 54.6 | 47.4 | 76 | 63 | 3.3 | 4.2 | 3.3 | |
| Dakhiliyyah | 235337 | 269069 | 53.5 | 59.6 | 89 | 70 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 4.2 | |
| Sharqiyyah | 264369 | 293394 | 50.9 | 56.5 | 90 | 74 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4 | |
| Wusta | 16861 | 19043 | 23.0 | 28.6 | 91 | 25 | 3.9 | 4.5 | 4.1 | |
| Dhofar | 150959 | 164073 | 67.5 | 70.7 | 70 | 58 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 3.2 | |
| Buraimi* | - | 43026 | - | 87.3 | - | 61 | - | 2.7 | - | |
| Sultanate | 1781558 | 1957336 | 66.9 | 70.3 | 78 | 63 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 3.39 | 3.7 |

Source: 2003 and 2010 Census

Note: * The Governorate of Al-Buraimi was established between the 2003 and the 2010 Census.

Table (33 A): Achieved Progress in Life Expectancy in Governorates and Regions 2008 (for Total Population)

| Governorate/ Region | Rate and Type | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|-------------------------------------|-------|-------|--|------|-------|--|-------|-------|
| | Life Expectancy at Birth (in Years) | | | Infant Mortality Rate) for every 1000 living births(| | | Under-five Mortality Rate) for every 1000 living births(| | |
| | M | F | T | M | F | T | M | F | T |
| Muscat | 75.77 | 80.01 | 77.59 | 6.26 | 5.41 | 5.85 | 8.22 | 7.13 | 7.70 |
| Batinah | 69.58 | 73.17 | 71.07 | 12.59 | 9.09 | 10.72 | 15.84 | 11.87 | 13.74 |
| Musandam | 76.07 | 79.35 | 77.36 | 10.54 | 7.39 | 9.11 | 13.44 | 8.97 | 11.37 |
| Dhahirah* | 73.13 | 74.84 | 73.87 | 9.11 | 7.76 | 8.45 | 11.76 | 9.95 | 10.87 |
| Dakhiliyyah | 69.29 | 73.39 | 71.02 | 8.64 | 8.35 | 8.50 | 11.71 | 10.89 | 11.31 |
| Sharqiyyah | 71.05 | 76.62 | 73.26 | 9.51 | 7.07 | 8.32 | 12.60 | 9.25 | 10.97 |
| Wusta | 71.52 | 76.84 | 73.59 | 12.49 | 7.42 | 9.98 | 16.00 | 9.30 | 12.71 |
| Dhofar | 73.78 | 75.51 | 74.51 | 9.60 | 9.10 | 9.36 | 11.87 | 11.12 | 11.51 |
| Sultanate | 72.23 | 75.50 | 73.59 | 9.37 | 7.67 | 8.52 | 12.11 | 9.93 | 11.04 |

* Includes Al-Buraimi Governorate

Source: Calculations of the Ministry of National Economy based on the data of the Ministry of Health on births and deaths.

Table (33 B): Achieved Progress in Life Expectancy in Governorates and Regions 2008 (for Omanis)

| Governorate/ Region | Rate and Type | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------|-------|--|-------|-------|---|-------|-------|
| | Life Expectancy at Birth (in Years) | | | Infant Mortality Rate) for every 1000living births(| | | Under-five Mortality Rate) for every 1000 living births(| | |
| | M | F | T | M | F | T | M | F | T |
| Muscat | 70.66 | 77.67 | 73.63 | 7.12 | 5.12 | 6.14 | 9.39 | 6.69 | 8.07 |
| Batinah | 68.05 | 73.11 | 70.48 | 13.00 | 9.28 | 10.97 | 16.14 | 12.07 | 13.95 |
| Musandam | 72.72 | 77.38 | 74.84 | 12.80 | 9.62 | 11.33 | 15.98 | 11.55 | 13.88 |
| Dhahirah* | 67.88 | 73.68 | 70.51 | 12.46 | 10.00 | 11.23 | 15.74 | 12.46 | 14.12 |
| Dakhiliyyah | 67.44 | 73.43 | 70.29 | 8.61 | 8.28 | 8.45 | 11.63 | 10.77 | 11.21 |
| Sharqiyyah | 68.68 | 76.64 | 72.30 | 9.74 | 7.08 | 8.42 | 12.80 | 9.22 | 11.04 |
| Wusta | 71.08 | 74.79 | 73.42 | 11.20 | 8.29 | 9.76 | 14.00 | 10.66 | 12.20 |
| Dhofar | 71.31 | 75.38 | 73.23 | 10.54 | 10.81 | 10.67 | 12.63 | 12.77 | 12.70 |
| Sultanate | 69.10 | 74.30 | 71.60 | 9.59 | 8.44 | 9.00 | 12.47 | 10.83 | 11.70 |

* Includes Al-Buraimi Governorate

Source: Calculations of the Ministry of National Economy based on the data of the Ministry of Health on births and deaths.

Table (34): Main Features of Health in Governorates and Regions 2009

| Governorate/ Region | Underweight Infants (%) | One-year Fully Vaccinated Children (2008) | | Pregnant women with anemia** (%) | TB Cases (for 100.000 persons) | Malaria Cases (for 100.000 persons) | No. of Physicians (including dentists) (for 100.000 persons) | No. of Nurses (for 100.000 persons) |
|------------------------|----------------------------|--|------------------|---|--------------------------------------|--|---|--|
| | | Anti TB (%) | Measles (%) | | | | | |
| Muscat* | 10.5 | 100 | 99.7 | 27.7 | 5.7 | 32.6 | 27.8 | 54.7 |
| Batinah | 9.3 | 100 | 99.8 | 28 | 6.4 | 32.4 | 14.5 | 24.8 |
| Musandam | 7.9 | 100 | 99.4 | 29.3 | 5 | 22.2 | 29.2 | 38.5 |
| Dhahirah | 15.1 | 100 | 99.8 | 32.4 | 2.4 | 14.8 | 16.8 | 41 |
| Dakhiliyyah | 10.6 | 100 | 100.0 | 34.6 | 2.7 | 12.9 | 17.4 | 32.8 |
| Sharqiyyah | 9.4 | 97 | 99.6 | 24 | 3.2 | 19.1 | 15.9 | 35.3 |
| Wusta | 3.5 | 100 | 99.8 | 15.9 | 15.3 | 79.4 | 15.8 | 48.2 |
| Dhofar | 7.4 | 100 | 99.7 | 17.7 | 6.5 | 37.4 | 13.7 | 32.8 |
| Buraimi | 16 | With Dhahirah | With Dhahirah | 30 | 4.2 | 23.4 | 14.6 | 26.5 |
| Total | 10.1 | 100 | 99.9 | 27.5 | 5.2 | 28.3 | 20.9 | 38.1 |

* As for the statement of physicians and nurses for 10000, the data of Royal Hospital, Ministry of Defense and ROP, Headquarters of the Ministry were added to Muscat Governorate.

** As for the data of pregnant women with anemia, the data of Royal Hospital were added to Muscat Governorate.

Source: Annual Statistical Book, Ministry of Health 2009.

Table (35): Distribution of Health Services at Health Regions in the Sultanate

| | Ministry of Health Hospitals | Governmental Houses other than MOH's* | Private Sector Hospitals | Governmental Health Centers and Clinics** | No. of Private Sector Clinics |
|---------------|---------------------------------|---|-----------------------------|---|----------------------------------|
| Muscat# | 6 | 4 | 1 | 29 | 360 |
| Dhofar | 6 | 1 | 2 | 32 | 45 |
| Dakhiliyyah | 6 | 0 | 0 | 20 | 42 |
| Sharqiyyah N. | 6 | 0 | 0 | 14 | 25 |
| Sharqiyyah S. | 4 | 0 | 1 | 17 | 25 |
| Batinah N. | 5 | 0 | 0 | 20 | 132 |
| Batinah S. | 5 | 0 | 0 | 13 | 36 |
| Dhahirah | 3 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 40 |
| Buraimi | 2 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 35 |
| Musandam | 3 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 12 |
| Wusta | 3 | 0 | 0 | 16 | 14 |

Source: Annual Statistics Book, Ministry of Health 2009.

** They do not include the health clinics of the Ministry of Defense.

Muscat hospital are reference hospitals for the treatment of critical cases from all regions of the Sultanate.

Table (36): Some Indicators of Health Expenses compared with Neighboring Countries and Some Western Countries (2006 estimates)

| Indicator | Oman | UAE | KSA | Kuwait | Bahrain | Qatar | USA | UK | France |
|--|------|------|------|--------|---------|-------|------|------|--------|
| % Total health expenses of GDP | 2.3 | 2.5 | 3.3 | 2.2 | 3.6 | 4.3 | 15.3 | 8.2 | 11.0 |
| % Total governmental health expenses of health expenses | 82.3 | 70.4 | 77.0 | 78.2 | 68.2 | 78.2 | 45.8 | 87.3 | 79.7 |
| % Total governmental health expenses of health expenses | 5.4 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 4.9 | 9.5 | 9.7 | 19.3 | 16.3 | 16.7 |
| % Total private health expenses of health expenses | 17.7 | 29.6 | 23.0 | 21.8 | 31.8 | 21.8 | 54.2 | 12.7 | 20.3 |
| % Individual expenses on health expenses of total private expenses | 57.7 | 69.4 | 13.4 | 91.6 | 68.0 | 88.2 | 23.5 | 91.7 | 33.2 |
| Per Capital Share of Total Health Expenses (US\$) | 332 | 1018 | 492 | 803 | 788 | 2759 | 6719 | 3332 | 3937 |
| Per Capital Share of Total Health Expenses (Int. US\$) | 526 | 1409 | 720 | 956 | | | 6719 | 2815 | 3420 |
| Per Capital Share of Total Public Health Expenses (US\$) | 273 | 717 | 379 | 628 | 537 | 2157 | 3076 | 2908 | 3139 |
| Per Capital Share of Total Public Health Expenses (Int. US\$) | 433 | 992 | 554 | 748 | | | 3076 | 2457 | 2727 |

Source: World Health Statistics 2006 - WHO

Table (37): Sources of Drinking Water for Omani Households by Administrative Regions of the Sultanate and Urban and Rural Areas (%)

| | Connected Governmental Network | Connected Private Network | Governmental Water Supply Point | Household Well | Well outside House | Bottled Water | Other Sources |
|-------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------|--------------------|---------------|---------------|
| Muscat | 44 | 0.2 | 14.8 | 0 | 0.5 | 40.4 | 0 |
| Dhofar | 17.4 | 0 | 9.6 | 0 | 0 | 72.9 | 0 |
| Dakhiliyyah | 12.9 | 37.1 | 18.6 | 5.5 | 11.9 | 5.4 | 8.7 |
| Sharqiyyah | 13.1 | 6.5 | 36.6 | 9.2 | 11.2 | 19.9 | 3.5 |
| Batinah | 20.5 | 41.7 | 2.5 | 14.6 | 14.2 | 6.2 | 0.3 |
| Dhahirah | 33.3 | 9.8 | 16 | 13 | 15.3 | 12.6 | 0 |
| Musandam | 50.5 | 0 | 12.4 | 0 | 0 | 37.1 | 0 |
| Wusta | 0.7 | 0.7 | 59.5 | 0 | 0 | 39.1 | 0 |
| Sultanate | 24.7 | 19.3 | 15.4 | 7.6 | 9 | 22.3 | 1.8 |
| Urban | 31.2 | 16.2 | 8.6 | 6.3 | 9.4 | 27.4 | 0.9 |
| Rural | 11.2 | 25.6 | 29.4 | 10.4 | 8.1 | 11.5 | 3.9 |

Source: HEIS 2009/2010

Table (38): Medical Staff Categories in the Health Field 2009

| Health Region | Category for 10000 of Population | | | | No. of hospital beds per physician | No. of hospital beds per nurse |
|---------------|----------------------------------|--------|----------|-------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| | Physicians | Nurses | Dentists | Pharmacists | | |
| Muscat# | 24.8 | 54.7 | 3.0 | 6.7 | 1.0 | 0.4 |
| Dhofar | 12 | 32.8 | 1.7 | 2.5 | 1.6 | 0.6 |
| Dakhiliyyah | 15.9 | 32.8 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 0.5 |
| Sharqiyyah N. | 15.3 | 39.4 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 0.6 |
| Sharqiyyah S. | 14 | 31.2 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 0.6 |
| Batinah N. | 13.5 | 24.5 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 0.7 | 0.4 |
| Batinah S. | 12.8 | 25.1 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.4 |
| Dhahirah | 15.2 | 41 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 0.4 |
| Buraimi | 12.6 | 26.5 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 0.6 |
| Musandam | 27.2 | 39.5 | 4.0 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 1.0 |
| Wusta | 14.3 | 48.2 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 0.5 |

Source: Annual Statistics Book, Ministry of Health 2009.

* They do not include the medical staff working at the armed forces medical services.

Muscat hospital are reference hospitals for the treatment of critical cases from all regions of the Sultanate.

Table (39): Percentage of Drinking Water Pollution in 2003 and 2006 (%)

| Type of Pollution of Drinking Water | 2003 (%) | 2006 (%) |
|-------------------------------------|----------|----------|
| Bacteriological pollution | 30.5 | 19.5 |
| Chemical pollution | 13.5 | 9.7 |

Source: Ministry of Health, unpublished data.

Table (40): Indicators of Distribution of Employees in the Government and Job Seekers in the Sultanate

| Indicator | 2003 Census | 2008 Workforce Survey | 2010 Census |
|--|-------------|-----------------------|-------------|
| Total (Omani and Expatriate) in Thousand | 233 | 303.6 | 266 |
| Job Seekers (Omanis) in Thousand | 115 | 92.8 | 144 |
| Total Rate of Omani Job Seekers (%) | 26.9 | 16.9 | 24.4 |
| Total Rate of Omani Male Job Seekers (%) | 22.0 | 13.2 | 19.2 |
| Total Rate of Omani Female Job Seekers (%) | 43.8 | 27.8 | 38.5 |

Source: The 2003 and 2010 Censuses and the 2008 Labour Force Survey

Note: The Labour Force Survey was conducted for only 2008

Table (41): Distribution of the Employed (Omanis and Expatriates) (Omanis) by Sector, Gender, and Division of Economic Activity (2003/2010)

| Sector | Omanis and Expatriates | | | | | | Omanis | | | | | |
|------------|------------------------|--------|--------|-------------|--------|---------|-------------|-------|--------|-------------|-------|--------|
| | 2003 Census | | | 2010 Census | | | 2003 Census | | | 2010 Census | | |
| | M | F | T | M | F | T | M | F | T | M | F | T |
| Government | 189176 | 43967 | 233143 | 201617 | 64679 | 266296 | 162727 | 34254 | 196981 | 181151 | 56919 | 238070 |
| Private | 356847 | 23735 | 380582 | 644306 | 44133 | 688439 | 70846 | 14300 | 85146 | 146395 | 31098 | 177493 |
| Family | 74753 | 45104 | 119857 | 59594 | 76215 | 135809 | 24221 | 4510 | 28731 | 18625 | 8548 | 27173 |
| Communal | 266 | 575 | 841 | 2214 | 936 | 3150 | 129 | 551 | 680 | 1125 | 852 | 1977 |
| Other | 1723 | 248 | 1971 | 3988 | 371 | 4359 | 659 | 142 | 801 | 2053 | 181 | 2234 |
| NA | 390 | 65 | 455 | 674 | 461 | 1135 | 219 | 36 | 255 | 14 | 5 | 19 |
| Total | 623155 | 113694 | 736849 | 912393 | 186795 | 1099188 | 258801 | 53793 | 312594 | 349363 | 97603 | 446966 |

Source: The 2003 and 2010 Censuses

Table (41) Cont.: Distribution of the Employed (Omanis and Expatriates) (Omanis) by Division of Economic Activity and Gender – 2003 Census

| Economic Activity | Omanis and Expatriates | | | Omanis | | |
|--|------------------------|--------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| | M | F | T | M | F | T |
| Agriculture, Fishing and Forestry | 48192 | 6089 | 48952 | 6026 | 697 | 6723 |
| Fishing | 9250 | 7582 | 9296 | 7565 | 29 | 7594 |
| Mining and Quarrying | 19178 | 11395 | 20118 | 11227 | 772 | 11999 |
| Manufacturing | 52448 | 10842 | 59529 | 8804 | 5043 | 13847 |
| Supply of Water, Electricity and Gas | 3960 | 1780 | 4050 | 1760 | 70 | 1830 |
| Constructions | 117689 | 9994 | 118361 | 9731 | 409 | 10140 |
| Wholesale and retail, repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles, trade in personal and family commodities | 82411 | 18988 | 87086 | 18025 | 3712 | 21737 |
| Hotels and restaurants | 20763 | 3764 | 22449 | 2708 | 630 | 3338 |
| Transportation, storage and communications | 26421 | 16712 | 27762 | 16312 | 941 | 17253 |
| Financial brokerage | 6302 | 4840 | 8901 | 4652 | 2411 | 7063 |
| Real estate and rental activities and the activities of commercial projects | 14986 | 4975 | 16405 | 4597 | 1041 | 5638 |
| Public Administration and Defense; Obligatory Social Security | 153549 | 137825 | 162602 | 136731 | 7959 | 144690 |
| Education | 25194 | 24200 | 52564 | 17896 | 21066 | 38962 |
| Health and Social Work | 10160 | 11201 | 23358 | 5618 | 7615 | 13233 |
| Activities of Societal , Social and Personal Service | 8897 | 2204 | 9861 | 1636 | 396 | 2032 |
| Activities in which Living Household is the User (whether service or productive) | 10820 | 40436 | 51338 | 180 | 262 | 442 |
| Non-Regional Organizations and Authorities | 487 | 186 | 600 | 81 | 8 | 89 |
| NA – Not Fully Characterized | 12448 | 5689 | 13617 | 5252 | 732 | 5984 |
| Total | 623155 | 318702 | 736849 | 258801 | 53793 | 312594 |

Source: The 2003 Census

Table (41) Cont.: Distribution of the Employed (Omanis and Expatriates) (Omanis) by Division of Economic Activity and Gender – 2008 Labour Force Survey

| Economic Activity | Omanis and Expatriates | | | Omanis | | |
|--|------------------------|--------|---------|--------|-------|--------|
| | M | F | T | M | F | T |
| Agriculture, Fishing and Forestry | 91015 | 2942 | 93957 | 7410 | 2871 | 10281 |
| Fishing | 9445 | 35 | 9480 | 7387 | 35 | 7422 |
| Mining and Quarrying | 36375 | 1960 | 38335 | 22143 | 1361 | 23504 |
| Manufacturing | 99277 | 15712 | 114989 | 15030 | 15052 | 30082 |
| Supply of Water, Electricity and Gas | 9776 | 482 | 10258 | 4322 | 482 | 4804 |
| Constructions | 149078 | 1709 | 150787 | 16514 | 1480 | 17994 |
| Wholesale and retail, repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles, trade in personal and family commodities | 166992 | 10741 | 177733 | 29458 | 9101 | 38559 |
| Hotels and restaurants | 60071 | 1405 | 61476 | 6143 | 1077 | 7220 |
| Transportation, storage and communications | 53575 | 2531 | 56106 | 31130 | 2141 | 33271 |
| Financial brokerage | 17197 | 3992 | 21189 | 7896 | 3610 | 11506 |
| Real estate and rental activities and the activities of commercial projects | 42366 | 2896 | 45262 | 13302 | 2079 | 15381 |
| Public Administration and Defense; Obligatory Social Security | 185953 | 22200 | 208153 | 164336 | 20012 | 184348 |
| Education | 37487 | 32443 | 69930 | 20152 | 26304 | 46456 |
| Health and Social Work | 14709 | 14885 | 29594 | 6398 | 9675 | 16073 |
| Activities of Societal , Social and Personal Service | 21678 | 1841 | 23519 | 1866 | 1156 | 3022 |
| Activities in which Living Household is the User (whether service or productive) | 25088 | 63745 | 88833 | 296 | 2315 | 2611 |
| Non-Regional Organizations and Authorities | 802 | 106 | 908 | 43 | 49 | 92 |
| NA – Not Fully Characterized | 8166 | 675 | 8841 | 3374 | 504 | 3878 |
| Total | 1029050 | 180300 | 1209350 | 357200 | 99304 | 456504 |

Source: The 2008 Labour Force Survey

Note: The Workforce was conducted for 2008 only

Table (41) Cont.: Distribution of the Employed (Omanis and Expatriates) (Omanis) by Division of Economic Activity and Gender – 2010 Census

| Economic Activity | Omanis and Expatriates | | | Omanis | | |
|--|------------------------|--------|---------|--------|-------|--------|
| | M | F | T | M | F | T |
| Agriculture, Fishing and Forestry | 48795 | 879 | 49674 | 4644 | 636 | 5280 |
| Fishing | 6953 | 28 | 6981 | 6050 | 18 | 6068 |
| Mining and Quarrying | 43544 | 1763 | 45307 | 23130 | 1434 | 24564 |
| Manufacturing | 54714 | 7152 | 61866 | 10376 | 6400 | 16776 |
| Supply of Water, Electricity and Gas | 16547 | 603 | 17150 | 7878 | 517 | 8395 |
| Constructions | 278605 | 2181 | 280786 | 18399 | 1363 | 19762 |
| Wholesale and retail, repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles, trade in personal and family commodities | 107361 | 12710 | 120071 | 33888 | 10654 | 44542 |
| Hotels and restaurants | 28032 | 1761 | 29793 | 4473 | 774 | 5247 |
| Transportation, storage and communications | 43309 | 3712 | 47021 | 29719 | 2881 | 32,600 |
| Financial brokerage | 9656 | 4560 | 14216 | 7166 | 4210 | 11376 |
| Real estate and rental activities and the activities of commercial projects | 30837 | 3671 | 34508 | 13521 | 2841 | 16362 |
| Public Administration and Defense; Obligatory Social Security | 176724 | 31597 | 208321 | 161888 | 28660 | 190548 |
| Education | 24298 | 31290 | 55588 | 17830 | 25952 | 43782 |
| Health and Social Work | 10552 | 13616 | 24168 | 5913 | 8711 | 14624 |
| Activities of Societal, Social and Personal Service | 10516 | 1376 | 11892 | 2233 | 691 | 2924 |
| Activities in which Living Household is the User (whether service or productive) | 13160 | 69043 | 82203 | 337 | 1425 | 1762 |
| Non-Regional Organizations and Authorities | 598 | 147 | 745 | 138 | 56 | 194 |
| NA – Not Fully Characterized | 8192 | 706 | 8898 | 1780 | 380 | 2160 |
| Total | 912393 | 186795 | 1099188 | 349363 | 97603 | 446966 |

Source: 2010 Census.

Table (42): Employees at the Civil Society Sector in the Sultanate (Omani/Expatriate) by Gender 2001-2009 (Thousand)

| Nationality and Gender | 2001 | | 2009 | | Increase or Decrease | Annual Growth Rate (%) |
|------------------------|-------|------|--------|------|----------------------|------------------------|
| Omani | No. | % | No. | % | No. | % |
| Male | 47550 | 69.4 | 64455 | 57.6 | 16905 | 3.9 |
| Female | 20946 | 30.6 | 47390 | 42.4 | 26444 | 10.7 |
| Total | 68496 | 100 | 111845 | 100 | 43349 | 6.3 |
| Expatriate | No. | % | No. | % | Increase or Decrease | Annual Growth Rate (%) |
| Male | 9467 | 49.4 | 7740 | 54.2 | (1727-) | (2.5-) |
| Female | 9689 | 50.6 | 6549 | 45.8 | (3140-) | (4.8-) |
| Total | 19156 | 100 | 14289 | 100 | (4867-) | (3.6-) |
| Gross Total | 87652 | | 126134 | | 38482 | 4.7 |

Source: Collected and calculated based on the statistical information issued by Ministry of Civil Service

Table (43): Indicators of Job Security in Governorates and Regions

| Governorate/ Region | Job Seekers | | | |
|---------------------|-------------|--------|--------|--------|
| | *1993 | *2003 | **2008 | *2010 |
| Muscat | 7467 | 24357 | 17461 | 23328 |
| Batinah | 10043 | 38398 | 22784 | 48360 |
| Musandam | 461 | 1322 | 1076 | 2121 |
| Dhahirah | 3831 | 10203 | 5883 | 8583 |
| Dakhiliyyah | 2842 | 10992 | 6992 | 12013 |
| Sharqiyyah | 4932 | 15398 | 8744 | 19726 |
| Wusta | 358 | 561 | 188 | 1823 |
| Dhofar | 2483 | 13685 | 7070 | 22755 |
| Buraimi | - | - | - | 5183 |
| Sultanate | 32417 | 114916 | 70199 | 143892 |

*Census Data

** Labour Force Survey Data 2008

Table (44): Phenomenon of Fish Kills in the Sultanate and its Connection to Red Tide

| Date | Location | Affected Organisms | Reason |
|---------------------------|---------------|---|---|
| August 1976 | Arabian Sea | 7000-10000 tons of fish | Not identified |
| February – April 1988 | Sea of Oman | Fish | Noctiluca red tide and bacterial pollution |
| September 1988 | Sea of Oman | Fish and few shells | Red tide resulting from Ceratium focus and C. Macroceros and a few number of revolving flagellates (lack of dissolved oxygen) |
| February 1989 | Sea of Oman | Fish | Noctiluca red tide |
| May 1989 | Sea of Oman | Fish (Sardines) | Lack of dissolved oxygen (due to the growth of bacteria, red tide, water turning, and currents change) |
| January 1991 | Dhofar coasts | Types of shrimps and deep sea fish | Lack of dissolved oxygen (due to the growth of bacteria, red tide, water turning, and currents change) |
| April 1991 | Sea of Oman | Fish (Sardines) | Lack of dissolved oxygen (due to the growth of bacteria, red tide, water turning, and currents change) |
| September – December 1992 | Dhofar coasts | Types of shrimps and deep sea fish | Lack of dissolved oxygen (due to the growth of bacteria, red tide, water turning, and currents change) |
| April 1993 | Sea of Oman | Fish | Noctiluca red tide |
| August – October 1993 | Arabian Sea | Fish (sardines and flipper fish), deep sea shrimp, and shells | Lack of dissolved oxygen (due to the growth of bacteria, red tide, water turning, and currents change) |
| September 1993 | Sea of Oman | Fish | Gonyaulax red tide |
| October 1993 | Sea of Oman | Fish | Dinophysis red tide |
| August 1994 | Sea of Oman | Fish | Gonyaulax red tide |
| December 1998 | Arabian Sea | Deep sea shrimp | Lack of dissolved oxygen (due to the growth of bacteria, red tide, water turning, and currents change) |
| September 2000 | Arabian Sea | 15/30 tons of fish | Flourishing of stray plants (mainly Diatoms), Cosinodicus, and lack of dissolved oxygen |
| March 2001 | Sea of Oman | 250 tons of fish | Incidental entrance of large quantities of fish and lack of dissolved oxygen |
| April 2001 | Sea of Oman | 34 tons of fish | Lack of dissolved oxygen (due to the growth of bacteria, red tide, water turning, and currents change) |
| May 2001 | Sea of Oman | Fish | Streptococcus bacterial pollution and total chloroform |
| November – December 2001 | Sea of Oman | 40 tons of fish, 250 turtles, dolphins and birds | Red tide of the type Karenia selliforms, Prorocentrum micans, and P. minimum |
| October 2005 | Arabian Sea | Large amounts of fish | Suspensions of the type Noctiluca scintillans, Prorocentrum micans, and Trichodesmium erthraeum |
| September 2006 | Arabian Sea | Large amounts of fish | Changes in temperature |
| November 2008 | Sea of Oman | Large amounts of fish, shells, and shellfish | Cochlodinium polykrikoide |

Source: the data from 2004 to the end of the table are from the Ministry of Fishing, Center for Marine and Fish Sciences, 2008, Phenomenon of Flourishing of Cochlodinium Polykrikoide in the Sea of Oman and its Effects, Muscat

Table (45): Royal Decrees on Environmental Issues 2006-2008

| Sr. | No. of Decree | Title of Decree |
|-----|---------------|--|
| 1 | 48/2006 | Issuing Agriculture Regulation |
| 2 | 50/2006 | Stating Public Utility of the Project for Development and Beautification of Riyam Area at Wilayat of Mutrah |
| 3 | 55/2006 | Determining the Prerogatives of the Ministry of Regional Municipalities, Environment and Water Resources and Endorsing its Organizational Structure |
| 4 | 63/2006 | Issuing the Law of Fertilizers and Agricultural Soil Improvers |
| 5 | 64/2006 | Issuing the Law of Pesticides |
| 6 | 105/2006 | Stating Public Utility of the Project for Building the Protection Dam of Wilayat of Salalah in Dhofar Governorate |
| 7 | 10/2007 | Approving the Sultanate of Oman joining the agreement on implementation of provisions of the UN maritime law agreement regarding conservation and management of fish stock |
| 8 | 11/2007 | Amending annex attached to Royal Decree No 4/94 on the Arabian Oryx sanctuary. |
| 9 | 24/2007 | Ratifying a protocol regarding control over marine transportation of hazardous and other wastes across the borders and their disposal. |
| 10 | 38/2007 | Determining public interest status for wadis' expansion and bridges' construction project needed to deter floods hazards in Salalah |
| 11 | 45/2007 | Declaring Al-Khairan area as designated for general environmental tourism |
| 12 | /200786 | Ratifying Sultanate of Oman joining the agreement for setting up of the International Institute for Plant Hereditary Resources |
| 13 | /200790 | Establishing Ministry for Environment and Climate Affairs |
| 14 | 117/2007 | Ratifying Sultanate of Oman joining the Convention on the International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora (CITES) |
| 15 | 2008/18 | Defines the prerogatives of the Ministry of Environment and Climate Affairs and approves its organisational structure |
| 16 | 2008/39 | Regarding the Sultanate joining the International Convention on Oil Pollution Preparedness, Response and Cooperation for 1990 |
| 17 | 84/2008 | Issuing Food Security Law |
| 18 | 128/2008 | Declaring the protection dam against flood hazard at the Al Amerat heights in the Muscat governorate (B/15) as a public utility project |

Source: Ministry of Legal Affairs, Oman, 2010. <http://www.mola.gov.om/>

Table (46): Amount of Water Produced at Desalination Plants in the Sultanate 2009

| Plant | Amount of Produce Water (cubic feet) |
|--|--------------------------------------|
| Batinah N. (without Sohar) | 7615050 |
| Dhofar | 1431561 |
| Other desalination plants (Ghubrah, Barka 1, Barka 2, Sohar) | 113154000 |
| Total amount of produced water from desalination plants for 2009 | 122200611 |

Source: Public Authority for Electricity and Water, Office of State Minister and Governor of Dhofar/ Directorate General of Water, Desalination Department, Oman Power and Water Procurement Company

Table (47): Women Political Participation Worldwide

| Regional Averages | One council or house of representatives (%) | Upper house or senate | Both councils |
|--|---|-----------------------|---------------|
| Scandinavian Countries | 41.6 | --- | 41.6 |
| Europe – OSCE Member States including Scandinavian Countries | 20.4 | 17.7 | 19.8 |
| The Americans | 20.0 | 19.4 | 19.9 |
| Europe – OSCE Member States without Scandinavian Countries | 18.4 | 17.7 | 18.2 |
| Sub-Saharan Africa | 17.2 | 18.6 | 17.3 |
| Asia | 16.6 | 16.6 | 16.6 |
| The Pacific Area | 13.1 | 31.8 | 15.3 |
| Arab States | 9.6 | 6.3 | 9.0 |

Source: IPU 2007

Table (48): Omani Employees at Senior Administrative and Supervisory Positions at Civil Service by Sex 2009

| Post | Men | Women | Total | % of Women |
|--------------------|-----|-------|-------|------------|
| Ministers | 25 | 4 | 29 | 13.8 |
| Undersecretaries | 37 | 1 | 38 | 2.6 |
| Secretary General | 9 | 0 | 9 | 0.0 |
| Ambassadors | 44 | 2 | 46 | 4.3 |
| Advisor | 186 | 14 | 200 | 7.0 |
| Expert | 227 | 26 | 253 | 10.3 |
| Wali | 59 | 0 | 59 | 0.0 |
| Deputy Wali | 103 | 0 | 103 | 0.0 |
| General Supervisor | 13 | 0 | 13 | 0.0 |
| Director General | 199 | 13 | 212 | 6.1 |

Source: Ministry of Civil Service

Table (49): Human Development Indicators for Women in a Number of Arab Countries 2009

| Country | Order as per Human Development Index | Order as per Gender-related Development Index (2007) | Life Expectancy at Birth | Literacy Rate among Adult Women (%) of 15+ Women (1999-2007) | Total Enrollment Percentage in Education (%) 2007 | Estimate of Calculated Income (amended by purchasing power in US\$) 2007 | Maternal Mortality Rate (*) (2003-2008) | Total Fertility Rate (child per woman) 2005-2010 | Rate of Participation in Workforce (%) (*) | |
|---------|--------------------------------------|--|--------------------------|--|---|--|---|--|--|-----------|
| | | | | | | | | | Female 2008 | Male 2008 |
| Bahrain | 39 | 34 | 77.4 | 86.4 | 95.3 | 19873 | 32 | 2.3 | 33.5 | 86.5 |
| Kuwait | 31 | 35 | 79.8 | 93.1 | 77.8 | 24722 | 4 | 2.2 | 45.6 | 84.5 |
| UAE | 35 | 39 | 78.7 | 91.5 | 78.7 | 18361 | 37 | 1.9 | 42.5 | 92.6 |
| Qatar | 33 | 36 | 76.8 | 90.4 | 87.7 | 24584 | 12 | 2.4 | 49.3 | 93.1 |
| KSA | 59 | 61 | 75.1 | 79.4 | 78 | 5987 | 18 | 3.2 | 21.8 | 81.8 |
| Oman | 56 | 57 | 77.3 | 77.5 | 68.3 | 7697 | 64 | 3.1 | 26.1 | 79.1 |
| Jordan | 96 | 88 | 74.3 | 87 | 79.9 | 1543 | 62 | 3.1 | 24.7 | 78.3 |
| Tunisia | 98 | 85 | 76 | 69 | 78.9 | 3249 | 100 | 1.9 | 27.7 | 74.2 |
| Egypt | 123 | - | 71.7 | 57.8 | - | 2286 | 130 | 2.9 | 24.4 | 76.4 |

Source: UNDP, Human Development Report 2009

Source: UNDP, Human Development Report 2010

Table (50): Access to Information Flow in Governorates and Regions

| Governorate | No. of Main Phone Lines* | No. of Population | Main Phone Lines (per 1000 person) | Percentage of Households with TV Set | Percentage of Households with Radio | Percentage of Households with Fixed Phone Line | Percentage of Households with GSM | Percentage of Households with PC | Percentage of Households with Internet Subscription | Percentage of PC Users of Household Members | Percentage of Internet Users of Household Members |
|-------------|--------------------------|-------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|---|---|---|
| Dakhiliyyah | 19322 | 326651 | 59 | 93 | 43 | 27 | 96 | 58 | 36 | 58 | 35 |
| Sharqiyyah | 16159 | 350514 | 46 | 89 | 30 | 14 | 95 | 41 | 23 | 53 | 27 |
| Wusta | 344 | 42111 | 8 | 74 | 8 | 1 | 94 | 9 | 5 | 29 | 12 |
| Buraimi | 5087 | 72917 | 70 | 93 | 35 | 14 | 95 | 52 | 30 | 53 | 39 |
| Dhofar | 18991 | 249729 | 76 | 93 | 29 | 15 | 98 | 43 | 29 | 52 | 40 |
| Muscat | 129081 | 775878 | 166 | 96 | 38 | 31 | 98 | 66 | 49 | 55 | 44 |
| Musandam | 2997 | 31425 | 95 | 93 | 36 | 28 | 94 | 46 | 32 | 50 | 35 |
| Batinah | 33887 | 772590 | 44 | 93 | 35 | 13 | 96 | 51 | 31 | 55 | 32 |
| Dhahirah | 7606 | 151664 | 50 | 90 | 41 | 23 | 96 | 55 | 33 | 56 | 35 |
| Sultanate | 233474 | 2773499 | 84 | 93 | 36 | 21 | 97 | 54 | 35 | 54 | 36 |

Source: Ministry of National Economy, Monthly Statistical Bulletin 2011
The 2010 Census

Table (51): Crime Indicators in Governorates and Regions 2009

| Governorate/ Region | Juvenile Convictions (% of total convictions) | Total Recorded Crimes (per 100000 of popula- tion) | Total Drug-related Recorded Crimes (per 100000 of population) | Total Recorded Rape Crimes (per 100000 of women of 15+ Years) |
|------------------------|--|--|---|---|
| Muscat | 4.5 | 566.6 | 46.8 | 15.3 |
| Batinah | 13.8 | 485.5 | 10.6 | 21.2 |
| Musandam | 12.5 | 177.9 | 29.6 | - |
| Dhahirah | 10.4 | 341.5 | 21.7 | 26.9 |
| Dakhiliyyah | 12.9 | 188.7 | 3.9 | 14.1 |
| Sharqiyyah | 17.3 | 206.5 | 5.7 | 23.4 |
| Wusta | 1.1 | 741.8 | 21.4 | - |
| Dhofar | 8.4 | 266.4 | 12.3 | 4.1 |
| Total | 9.9 | 403.7 | 21.7 | 17.6 |

Source: Annual Statistical Book, Ministry of National Economy, 2010