

# Logistic Regression

```
##    x freq
## 1 1 103
## 2 2  97
## 3 3  80
## 4 4  59
## 5 5  33
## 6 6  23
## 7 7   8
```

```
##    x freq
## 1 0 339
## 2 1  64
```

## Null Model

```
##
## Call:
## glm(formula = SR ~ 1, family = "binomial", data = lm_DF)
##
## Deviance Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -0.5881  -0.5881  -0.5881  -0.5881   1.9184
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept)  -1.6671      0.1363  -12.23  <2e-16 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## (Dispersion parameter for binomial family taken to be 1)
##
##      Null deviance: 352.78  on 402  degrees of freedom
## Residual deviance: 352.78  on 402  degrees of freedom
## AIC: 354.78
##
## Number of Fisher Scoring iterations: 3
```

## Logistic Regression: Full MOdel

```
##
## Call:
## glm(formula = SR ~ ., family = "binomial", data = lm_DF)
##
## Deviance Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.9345  -0.5470  -0.2972  -0.1551   3.1401
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept) -2.308176   2.440987  -0.946  0.34436
## NASA        -0.005732   0.034753  -0.165  0.86898
## TA          -0.028296   0.029292  -0.966  0.33405
## E           -0.286698   0.088980  -3.222  0.00127 **
## AGR          0.086973   0.106917   0.813  0.41595
## CS           0.093118   0.114960   0.810  0.41794
## NT           0.040994   0.117451   0.349  0.72707
## OP           0.097480   0.100215   0.973  0.33070
## AV           0.061846   0.035435   1.745  0.08093 .
## EM           0.037351   0.045143   0.827  0.40801
## Task         0.070407   0.052609   1.338  0.18080
## H            0.020605   0.009006   2.288  0.02214 *
## RS2          -0.419614   0.344160  -1.219  0.22275
## WH2          -0.286907   0.655227  -0.438  0.66148
## TWR           0.008781   0.012363   0.710  0.47755
## BF2           0.820900   0.376846   2.178  0.02938 *
## NP2          -1.128400   0.372561  -3.029  0.00246 **
## NP3          -2.554616   0.580767  -4.399 1.09e-05 ***
## FA2          -0.401821   0.491250  -0.818  0.41338
## FA3           1.199367   0.671414   1.786  0.07405 .
## FA4           1.410402   0.605758   2.328  0.01989 *
## FA5          -0.168054   1.216016  -0.138  0.89008
## FA6           1.543775   0.570873   2.704  0.00685 **
## AP           -0.290568   0.468572  -0.620  0.53518
## PR2          -1.408316   0.670934  -2.099  0.03581 *
## PR3          -1.987596   0.696207  -2.855  0.00431 **
## PR4          -1.410743   0.636986  -2.215  0.02678 *
## PR5          -1.758544   0.663901  -2.649  0.00808 **
## DWH2         0.123595   0.506752   0.244  0.80731
## DWR          -0.006374   0.010567  -0.603  0.54638
## TS2          0.112735   0.360461   0.313  0.75447
## DS2          -0.623196   0.415976  -1.498  0.13409
## FR2          -0.467398   0.499643  -0.935  0.34955
## FR3          -0.673010   0.541633  -1.243  0.21403
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## (Dispersion parameter for binomial family taken to be 1)
##
##      Null deviance: 352.78  on 402  degrees of freedom
## Residual deviance: 259.99  on 369  degrees of freedom
## AIC: 327.99
```

```
##  
## Number of Fisher Scoring iterations: 6
```

## Backward Elimination Model selection

```
## Stepwise Model Path
## Analysis of Deviance Table
##
## Initial Model:
## SR ~ NASA + TA + E + AGR + CS + NT + OP + AV + EM + Task + H +
##      RS + WH + TWR + BF + NP + FA + AP + PR + DWH + DWR + TS +
##      DS + FR
##
## Final Model:
## SR ~ E + AV + Task + H + BF + NP + FA + PR + DS
##
##
```

##		Step	Df	Deviance	Resid. Df	Resid. Dev	AIC
##	1				369	259.9920	327.9920
##	2	- FR	2	1.56728781	371	261.5593	325.5593
##	3	- NASA	1	0.01062875	372	261.5699	323.5699
##	4	- DWH	1	0.02961136	373	261.5995	321.5995
##	5	- TS	1	0.08148122	374	261.6810	319.6810
##	6	- NT	1	0.17232826	375	261.8533	317.8533
##	7	- WH	1	0.17847017	376	262.0318	316.0318
##	8	- DWR	1	0.32688846	377	262.3587	314.3587
##	9	- TWR	1	0.39774820	378	262.7564	312.7564
##	10	- AGR	1	0.56541374	379	263.3219	311.3219
##	11	- AP	1	0.63780034	380	263.9597	309.9597
##	12	- CS	1	0.72324350	381	264.6829	308.6829
##	13	- TA	1	0.91157317	382	265.5945	307.5945
##	14	- EM	1	0.33667056	383	265.9311	305.9311
##	15	- RS	1	0.91239893	384	266.8435	304.8435
##	16	- OP	1	1.46904082	385	268.3126	304.3126

## Backward Elimination Model

```
##
## Call:
## glm(formula = SR ~ E + AV + Task + H + BF + NP + FA + PR + DS,
##      family = "binomial", data = lm_DF)
##
## Deviance Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.7456  -0.5416  -0.3385  -0.1819   3.0842
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept) -2.349521   1.528009  -1.538  0.12414
## E           -0.257018   0.081684  -3.146  0.00165 **
## AV            0.070176   0.034171   2.054  0.04001 *
## Task          0.074570   0.046684   1.597  0.11019
## H             0.018070   0.007472   2.418  0.01560 *
## BF2           0.715502   0.334340   2.140  0.03235 *
## NP2          -1.030998   0.353445  -2.917  0.00353 **
## NP3          -2.346719   0.530585  -4.423 9.74e-06 ***
## FA2          -0.370379   0.466132  -0.795  0.42686
## FA3           1.243962   0.636284   1.955  0.05058 .
## FA4           1.212161   0.580089   2.090  0.03665 *
## FA5           0.064775   1.157286   0.056  0.95536
## FA6           1.541473   0.529097   2.913  0.00358 **
## PR2          -1.431195   0.640805  -2.233  0.02552 *
## PR3          -1.822639   0.662316  -2.752  0.00592 **
## PR4          -1.270992   0.606813  -2.095  0.03621 *
## PR5          -1.663969   0.623994  -2.667  0.00766 **
## DS2          -0.564842   0.333251  -1.695  0.09009 .
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## (Dispersion parameter for binomial family taken to be 1)
##
##      Null deviance: 352.78  on 402  degrees of freedom
## Residual deviance: 268.31  on 385  degrees of freedom
## AIC: 304.31
##
## Number of Fisher Scoring iterations: 6

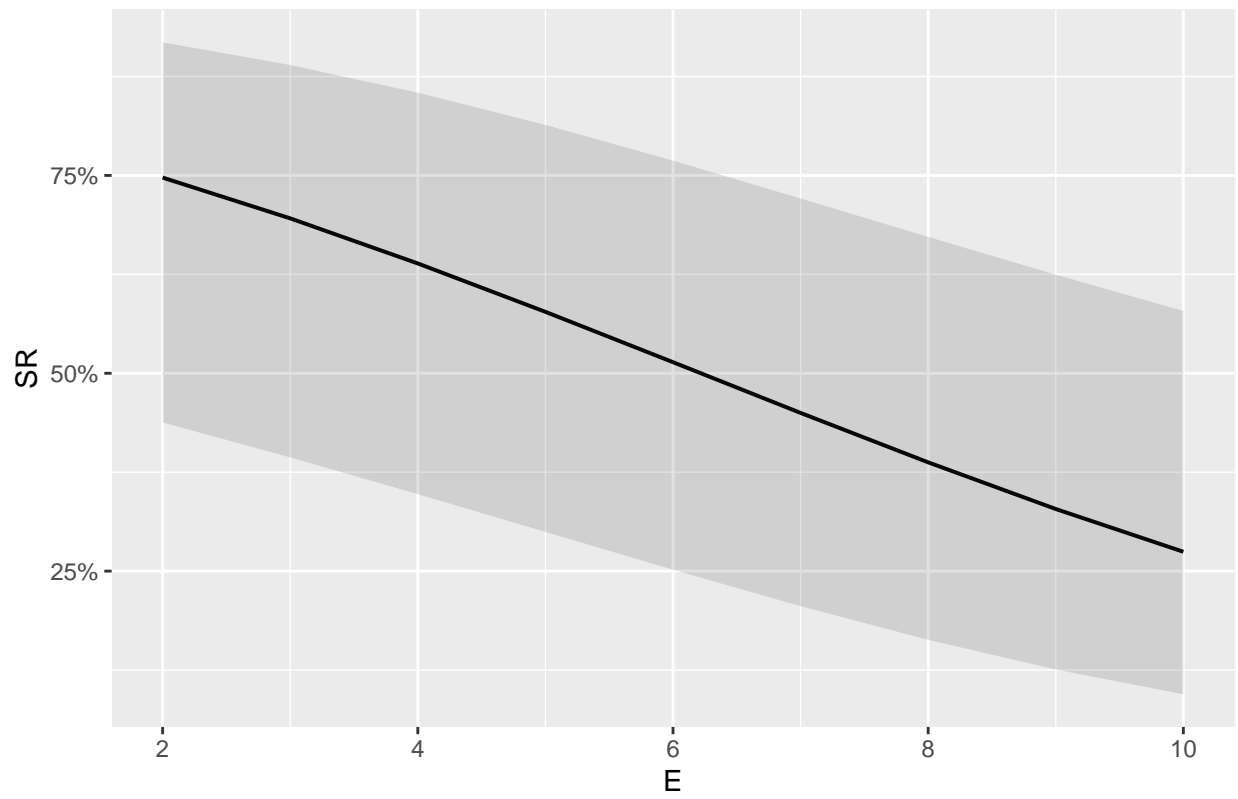
## Data were 'prettified'. Consider using `terms="AV [all]"` to get smooth plots.

## Data were 'prettified'. Consider using `terms="Task [all]"` to get smooth plots.

## Data were 'prettified'. Consider using `terms="H [all]"` to get smooth plots.

## $E
```

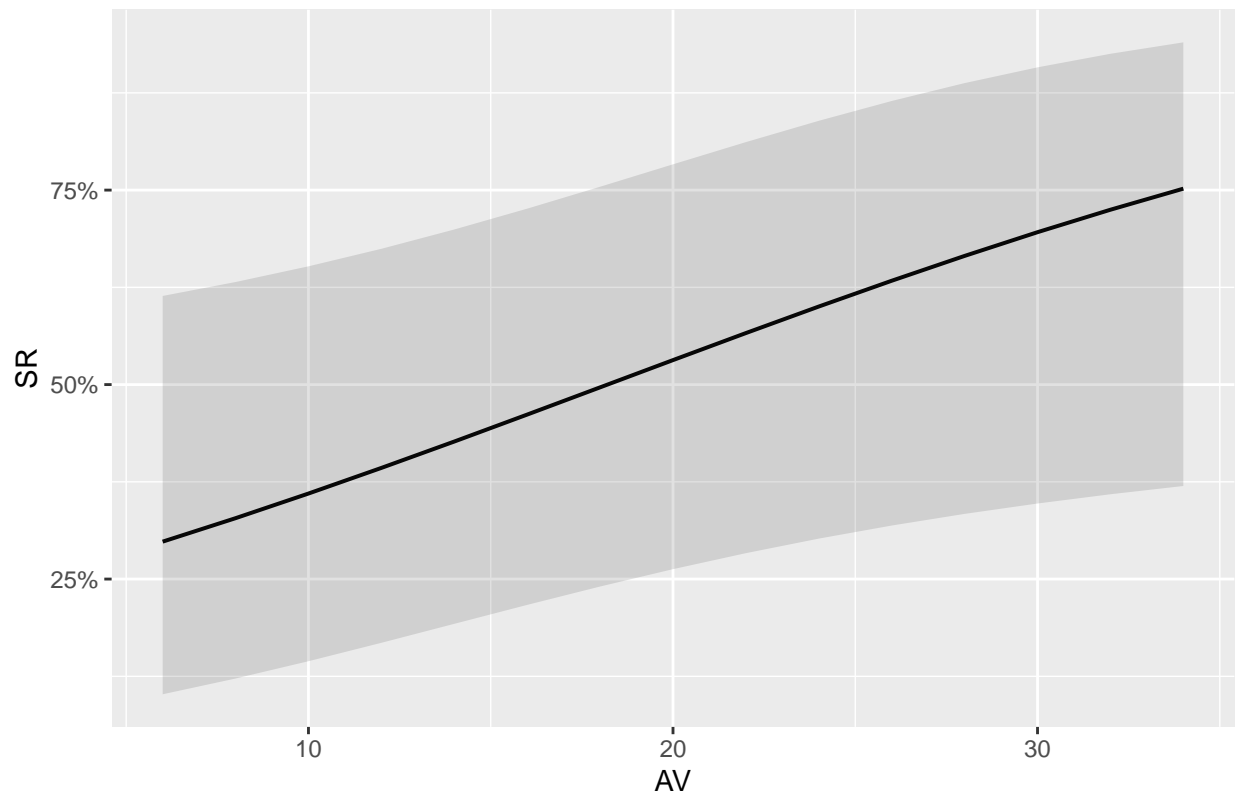
Predicted probabilities of SR



##  
## \$AV

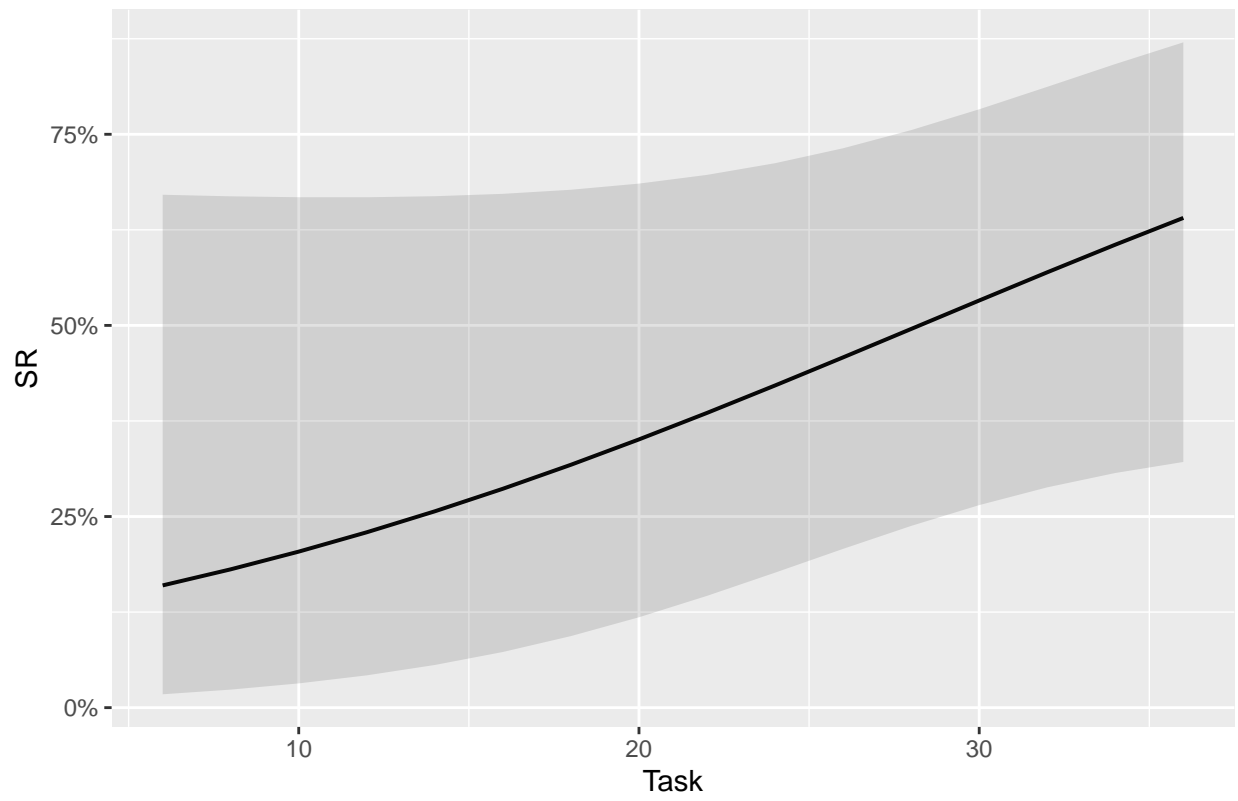


Predicted probabilities of SR

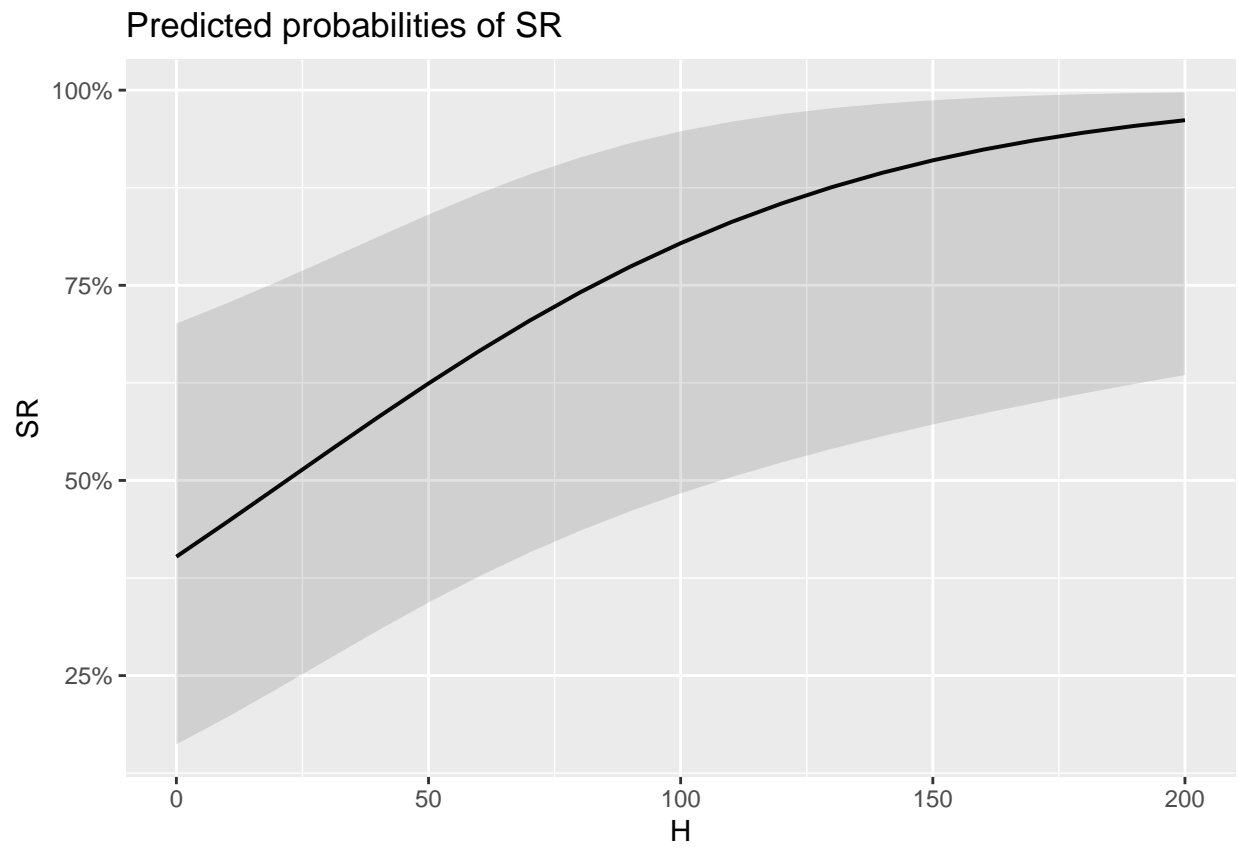


```
##  
## $Task
```

Predicted probabilities of SR

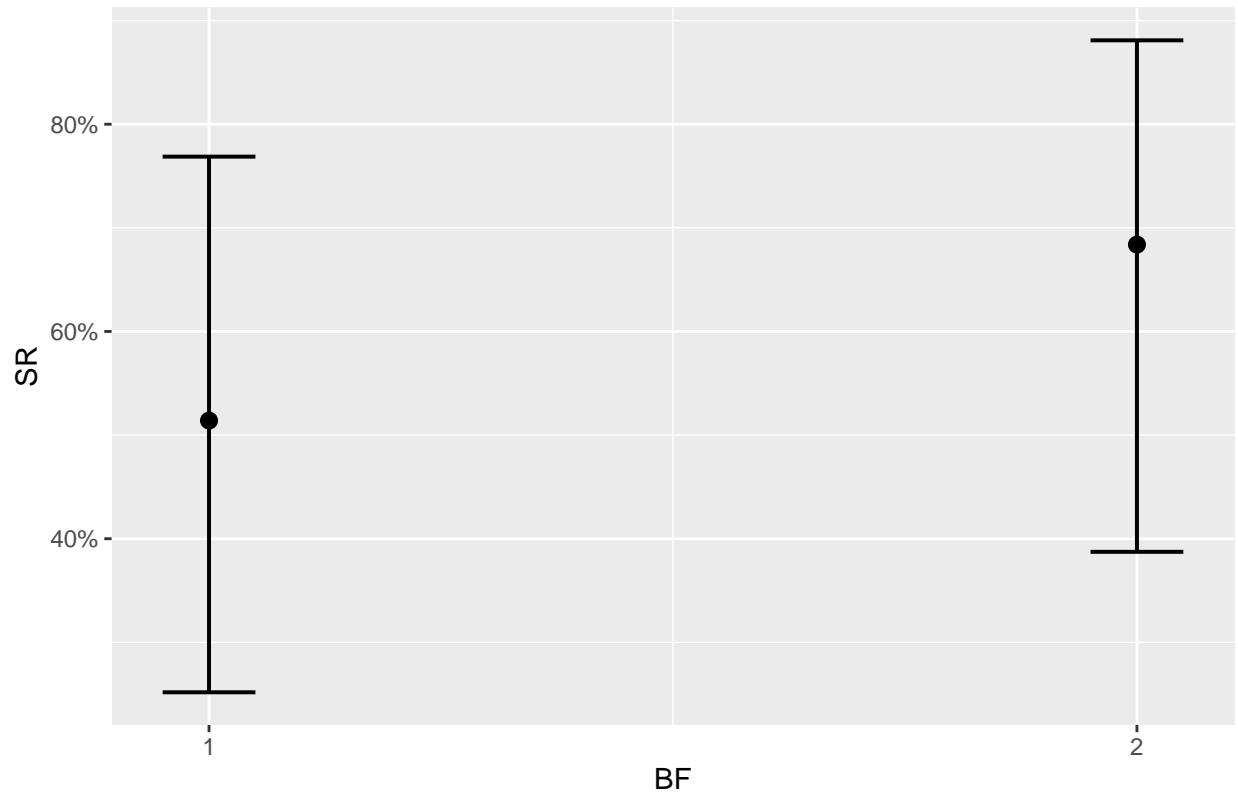


##  
## \$H

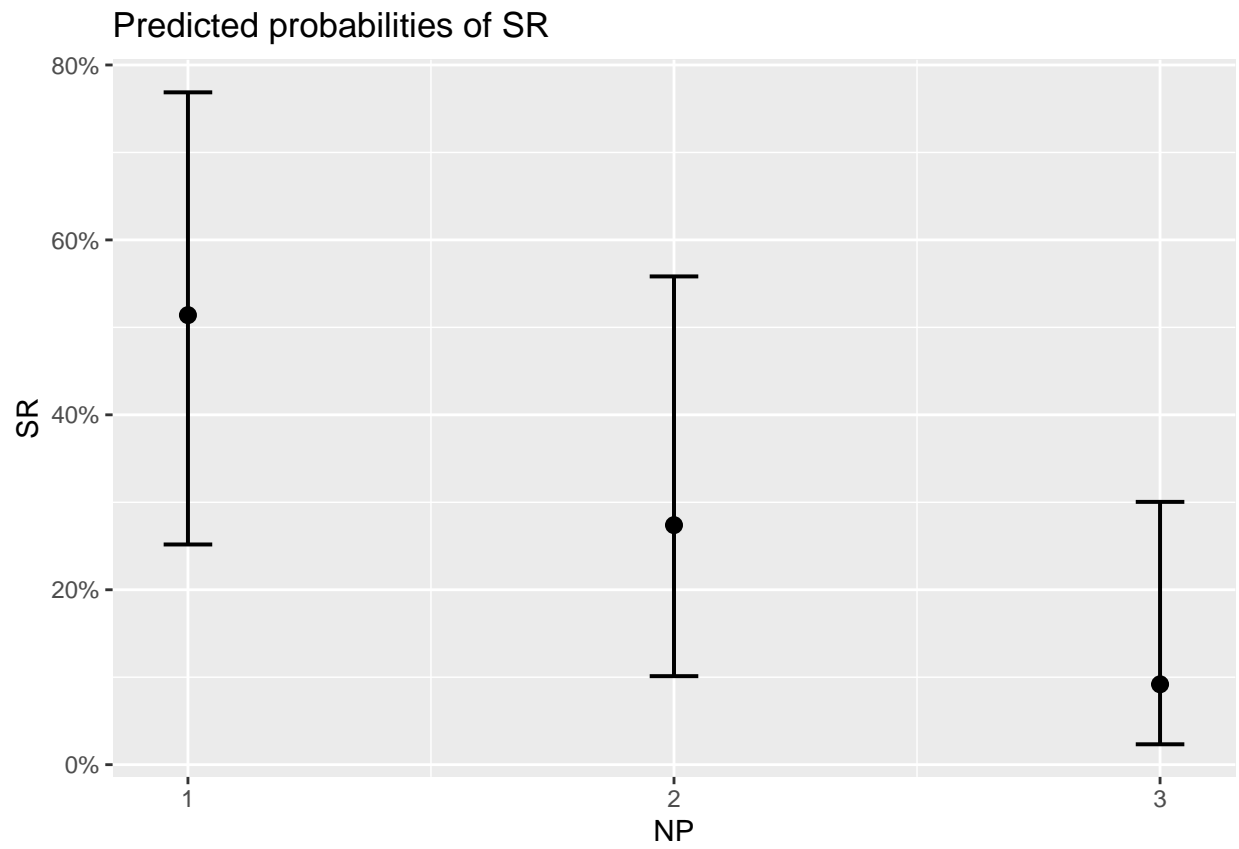


##  
## \$BF

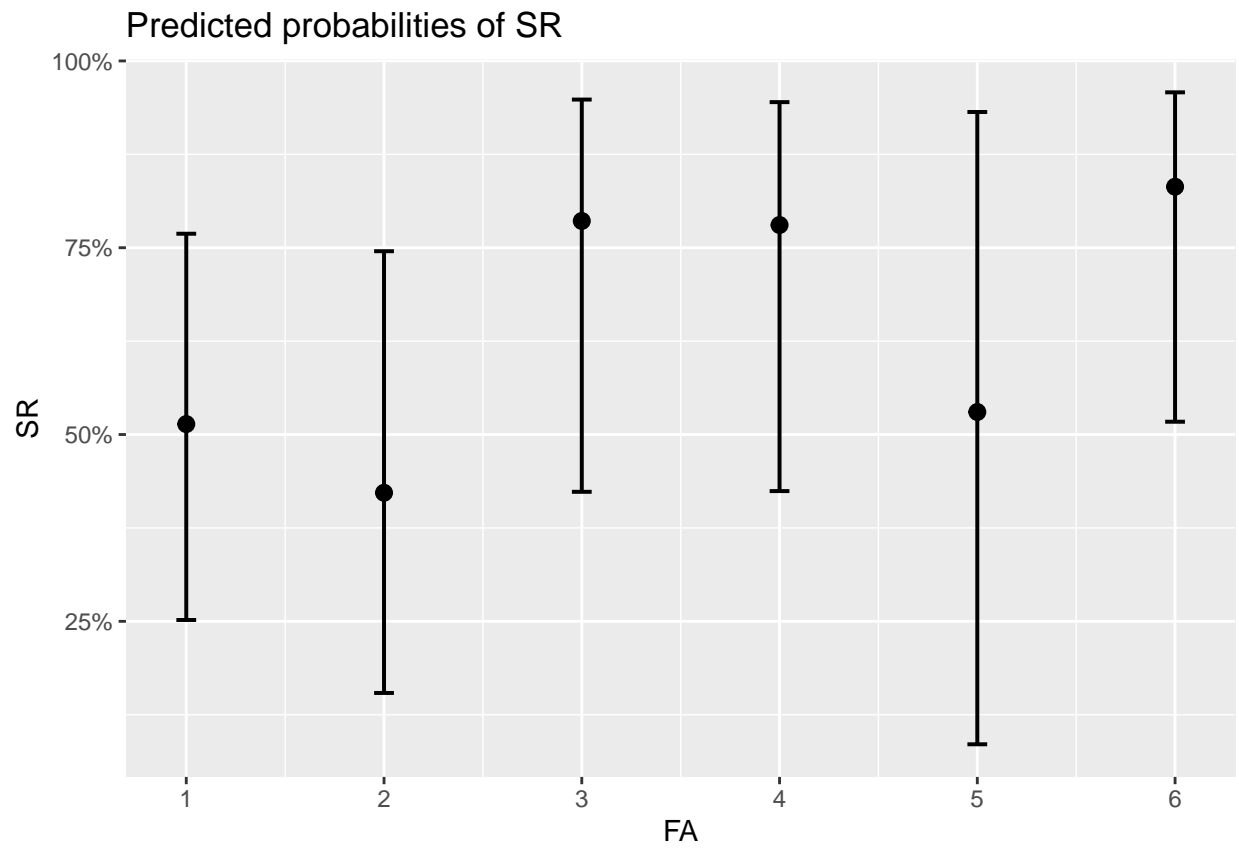
Predicted probabilities of SR



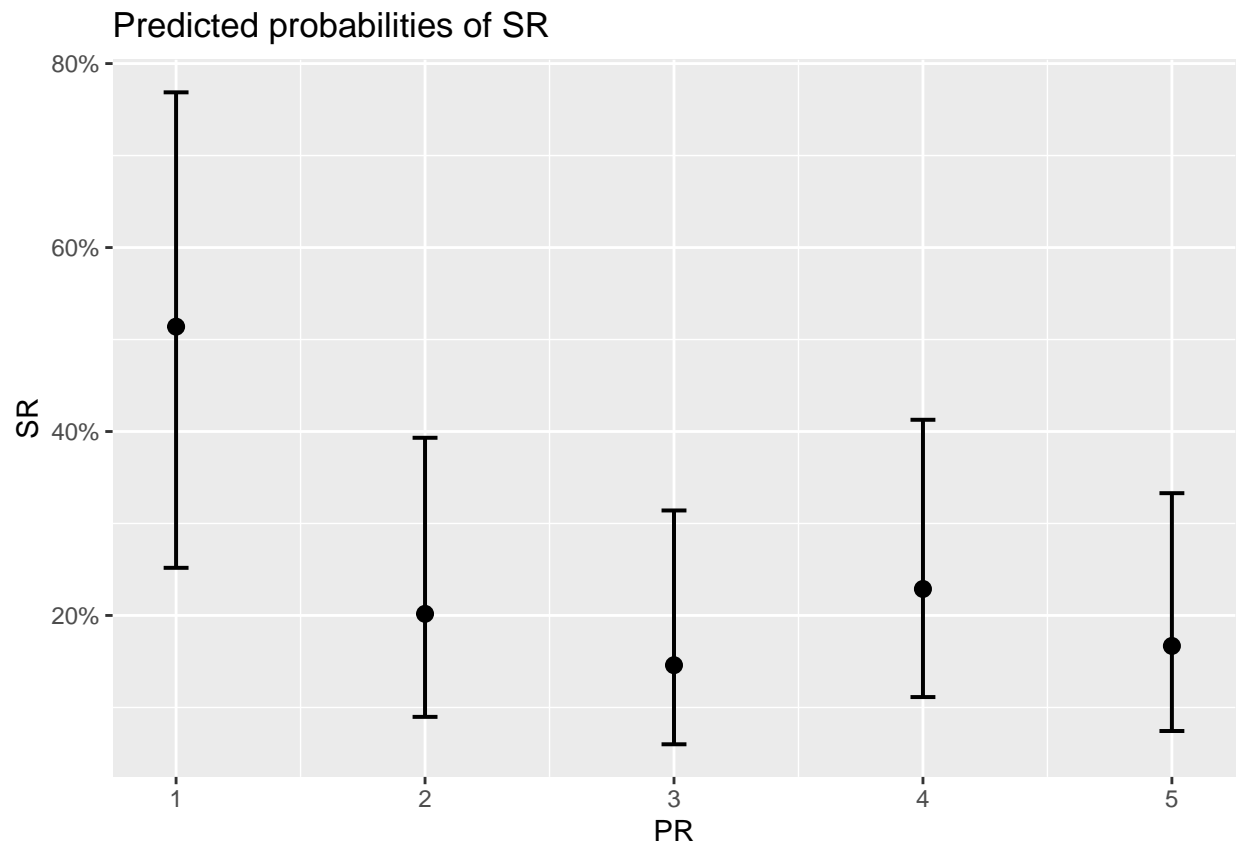
##  
## \$NP



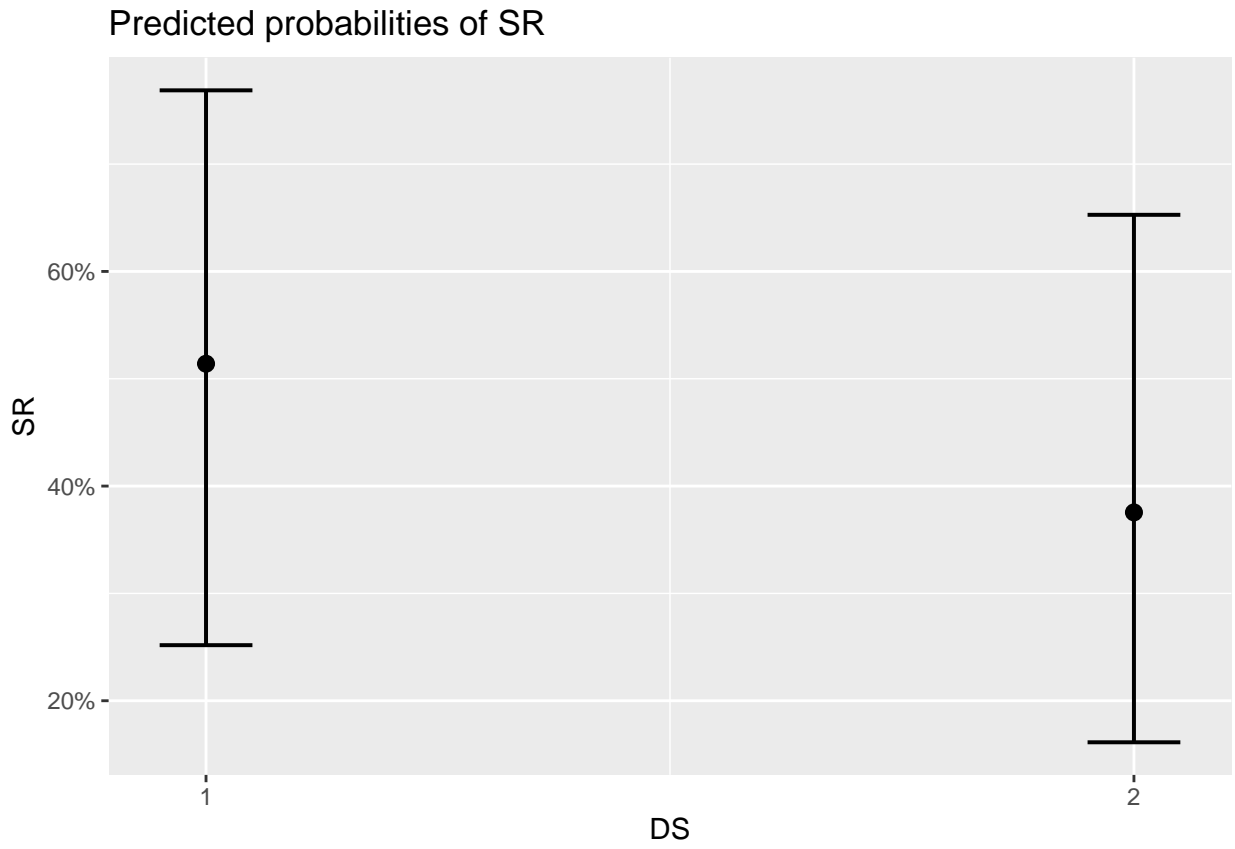
##  
## \$FA



##  
## \$PR



##  
## \$DS





## Comparing Models

```
## Analysis of Deviance Table
##
## Model 1: SR ~ 1
## Model 2: SR ~ E + AV + Task + H + BF + NP + FA + PR + DS
## Model 3: SR ~ NASA + TA + E + AGR + CS + NT + OP + AV + EM + Task + H +
##          RS + WH + TWR + BF + NP + FA + AP + PR + DWH + DWR + TS +
##          DS + FR
##   Resid. Df Resid. Dev Df Deviance  Pr(>Chi)
## 1         402      352.78
## 2         385      268.31 17   84.465 6.112e-11 ***
## 3         369      259.99 16    8.321  0.9387
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
```

## Forward Selection

```
## Stepwise Model Path
## Analysis of Deviance Table
##
## Initial Model:
## SR ~ 1
##
## Final Model:
## SR ~ NP + FA + H + E + Task + BF + DS + AV + PR
##
##
```

##		Step	Df	Deviance	Resid. Df	Resid. Dev	AIC
## 1					402	352.7778	354.7778
## 2		+ NP	2	31.870206	400	320.9076	326.9076
## 3		+ FA	5	17.622472	395	303.2851	319.2851
## 4		+ H	1	8.754536	394	294.5305	312.5305
## 5		+ E	1	6.406705	393	288.1238	308.1238
## 6		+ Task	1	3.484323	392	284.6395	306.6395
## 7		+ BF	1	2.804220	391	281.8353	305.8353
## 8		+ DS	1	2.668700	390	279.1666	305.1666
## 9		+ AV	1	2.468630	389	276.6980	304.6980
## 10		+ PR	4	8.385385	385	268.3126	304.3126

## Forward Selection model

```
##
## Call:
## glm(formula = SR ~ NP + FA + H + E + Task + BF + DS + AV + PR,
##      family = "binomial", data = lm_DF)
##
## Deviance Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.7456  -0.5416  -0.3385  -0.1819   3.0842
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept) -2.349521   1.528009  -1.538  0.12414
## NP2          -1.030998   0.353445  -2.917  0.00353 **
## NP3          -2.346719   0.530585  -4.423 9.74e-06 ***
## FA2          -0.370379   0.466132  -0.795  0.42686
## FA3           1.243962   0.636284   1.955  0.05058 .
## FA4           1.212161   0.580089   2.090  0.03665 *
## FA5           0.064775   1.157286   0.056  0.95536
## FA6           1.541473   0.529097   2.913  0.00358 **
## H              0.018070   0.007472   2.418  0.01560 *
## E            -0.257018   0.081684  -3.146  0.00165 **
## Task           0.074570   0.046684   1.597  0.11019
## BF2           0.715502   0.334340   2.140  0.03235 *
## DS2          -0.564842   0.333251  -1.695  0.09009 .
## AV            0.070176   0.034171   2.054  0.04001 *
## PR2          -1.431195   0.640805  -2.233  0.02552 *
## PR3          -1.822639   0.662316  -2.752  0.00592 **
## PR4          -1.270992   0.606813  -2.095  0.03621 *
## PR5          -1.663969   0.623994  -2.667  0.00766 **
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## (Dispersion parameter for binomial family taken to be 1)
##
##      Null deviance: 352.78  on 402  degrees of freedom
## Residual deviance: 268.31  on 385  degrees of freedom
## AIC: 304.31
##
## Number of Fisher Scoring iterations: 6
```

## Comparing Models

```
## Analysis of Deviance Table
##
## Model 1: SR ~ 1
## Model 2: SR ~ E + AV + Task + H + BF + NP + FA + PR + DS
## Model 3: SR ~ NP + FA + H + E + Task + BF + DS + AV + PR
## Model 4: SR ~ NASA + TA + E + AGR + CS + NT + OP + AV + EM + Task + H +
##          RS + WH + TWR + BF + NP + FA + AP + PR + DWH + DWR + TS +
##          DS + FR
##   Resid. Df Resid. Dev Df Deviance Pr(>Chi)
## 1         402      352.78
## 2         385      268.31 17   84.465 6.112e-11 ***
## 3         385      268.31  0    0.000
## 4         369      259.99 16    8.321  0.9387
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
```

## Step\_wise method

```
## Stepwise Model Path
## Analysis of Deviance Table
##
## Initial Model:
## SR ~ 1
##
## Final Model:
## SR ~ NP + FA + H + E + Task + BF + DS + AV + PR
##
##
##      Step Df  Deviance Resid. Df Resid. Dev      AIC
## 1
## 2    + NP  2 31.870206      402   352.7778 354.7778
## 3    + FA  5 17.622472      395   303.2851 319.2851
## 4      + H  1  8.754536      394   294.5305 312.5305
## 5      + E  1  6.406705      393   288.1238 308.1238
## 6  + Task  1  3.484323      392   284.6395 306.6395
## 7    + BF  1  2.804220      391   281.8353 305.8353
## 8    + DS  1  2.668700      390   279.1666 305.1666
## 9    + AV  1  2.468630      389   276.6980 304.6980
## 10   + PR  4  8.385385      385   268.3126 304.3126
##
##
## Call:
## glm(formula = SR ~ NP + FA + H + E + Task + BF + DS + AV + PR,
##      family = "binomial", data = lm_DF)
##
## Deviance Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.7456  -0.5416  -0.3385  -0.1819   3.0842
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept) -2.349521   1.528009  -1.538  0.12414
## NP2          -1.030998   0.353445  -2.917  0.00353 **
## NP3          -2.346719   0.530585  -4.423 9.74e-06 ***
## FA2          -0.370379   0.466132  -0.795  0.42686
## FA3           1.243962   0.636284   1.955  0.05058 .
## FA4           1.212161   0.580089   2.090  0.03665 *
## FA5           0.064775   1.157286   0.056  0.95536
## FA6           1.541473   0.529097   2.913  0.00358 **
## H             0.018070   0.007472   2.418  0.01560 *
## E            -0.257018   0.081684  -3.146  0.00165 **
## Task          0.074570   0.046684   1.597  0.11019
## BF2           0.715502   0.334340   2.140  0.03235 *
## DS2          -0.564842   0.333251  -1.695  0.09009 .
## AV            0.070176   0.034171   2.054  0.04001 *
## PR2          -1.431195   0.640805  -2.233  0.02552 *
## PR3          -1.822639   0.662316  -2.752  0.00592 **
## PR4          -1.270992   0.606813  -2.095  0.03621 *
## PR5          -1.663969   0.623994  -2.667  0.00766 **
## ---
```

```
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## (Dispersion parameter for binomial family taken to be 1)
##
##    Null deviance: 352.78  on 402  degrees of freedom
## Residual deviance: 268.31  on 385  degrees of freedom
## AIC: 304.31
##
## Number of Fisher Scoring iterations: 6
```

## Comparing models

```
## Analysis of Deviance Table
##
## Model 1: SR ~ 1
## Model 2: SR ~ E + AV + Task + H + BF + NP + FA + PR + DS
## Model 3: SR ~ NP + FA + H + E + Task + BF + DS + AV + PR
## Model 4: SR ~ NP + FA + H + E + Task + BF + DS + AV + PR
## Model 5: SR ~ NASA + TA + E + AGR + CS + NT + OP + AV + EM + Task + H +
##      RS + WH + TWR + BF + NP + FA + AP + PR + DWH + DWR + TS +
##      DS + FR
##   Resid. Df Resid. Dev Df Deviance  Pr(>Chi)
## 1         402      352.78
## 2         385      268.31 17   84.465 6.112e-11 ***
## 3         385      268.31  0    0.000
## 4         385      268.31  0    0.000
## 5         369      259.99 16    8.321  0.9387
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
```

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