# Logistic Regression

### Null Model

```
##
## Call:
## glm(formula = SR \sim 1, family = "binomial", data = lm_DF)
## Deviance Residuals:
     Min
           1Q Median
                              3Q
## -1.184 -1.184 1.171 1.171
                                  1.171
##
## Coefficients:
             Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
##
## (Intercept) 0.01489 0.09963 0.149 0.881
## (Dispersion parameter for binomial family taken to be 1)
##
      Null deviance: 558.65 on 402 degrees of freedom
## Residual deviance: 558.65 on 402 degrees of freedom
## AIC: 560.65
## Number of Fisher Scoring iterations: 3
```

#### Logistic Regression: Full MOdel

```
## Call:
## glm(formula = SR ~ ., family = "binomial", data = lm_DF)
## Deviance Residuals:
##
       Min
                      Median
                                   3Q
                                           Max
                 10
## -2.3813 -0.8801
                      0.1451
                               0.9421
                                        2.0268
##
## Coefficients:
##
                 Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept) 2.5703500 1.7313040
                                       1.485 0.137641
                                       0.687 0.492123
## NASA
               0.0161420 0.0234985
## TA
               -0.0227556
                           0.0207917 -1.094 0.273755
## E
               -0.0522488
                           0.0568731 -0.919 0.358257
## AGR
               0.0346978
                          0.0760097
                                       0.456 0.648037
## CS
              -0.0588378
                          0.0810395
                                     -0.726 0.467815
## NT
               -0.0425212
                          0.0808837
                                     -0.526 0.599092
## OP
              -0.0288858
                          0.0691928 -0.417 0.676336
## AV
               0.0253733 0.0247359
                                      1.026 0.305001
## EM
               0.0190921
                           0.0314743
                                      0.607 0.544120
                           0.0347516
## Task
              -0.0212642
                                     -0.612 0.540610
## H
               0.0152822
                           0.0076978
                                      1.985 0.047114 *
## RS2
              -0.2670010
                           0.2484041
                                     -1.075 0.282435
## WH2
               0.1239395
                           0.4817339
                                      0.257 0.796964
## TWR
               -0.0040052
                           0.0090276
                                     -0.444 0.657289
## BF2
              -0.0237082
                           0.2530107
                                     -0.094 0.925344
## NP2
              -1.2384582
                          0.2806098
                                     -4.413 1.02e-05 ***
## NP3
               -1.8457781
                           0.3421099
                                     -5.395 6.84e-08 ***
## FA2
               -0.0798430
                          0.3234242
                                      -0.247 0.805011
## FA3
                          0.5692768
                                       0.738 0.460726
               0.4199276
## FA4
                          0.7980932
                                       3.680 0.000233 ***
               2.9368476
## FA5
               0.6630455
                          0.7234198
                                       0.917 0.359382
## FA6
               1.3815198 0.5290932
                                      2.611 0.009025 **
## AP
               0.1511756 0.3292768
                                      0.459 0.646152
## PR2
               -0.7330787
                           0.5978478 -1.226 0.220125
## PR3
               -1.0051515
                           0.6003341
                                     -1.674 0.094068
## PR4
               -0.8689078
                           0.5942329
                                     -1.462 0.143677
## PR5
                           0.6023384
              -0.9788974
                                     -1.625 0.104128
## DWH2
               -0.2469139
                           0.4273654
                                     -0.578 0.563427
## DWR
               -0.0003984
                           0.0073399
                                      -0.054 0.956717
## TS2
               0.4252855
                           0.2529224
                                      1.681 0.092669 .
## DS2
               -0.3950541
                           0.2960901
                                     -1.334 0.182127
## FR2
               0.0287419
                           0.3368214
                                       0.085 0.931997
## FR3
               0.3598009
                          0.3544191
                                       1.015 0.310018
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## (Dispersion parameter for binomial family taken to be 1)
##
      Null deviance: 558.65 on 402 degrees of freedom
## Residual deviance: 442.41 on 369 degrees of freedom
## AIC: 510.41
```

##

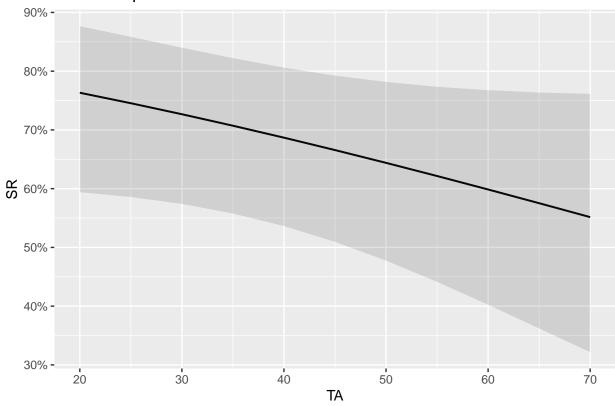
## Number of Fisher Scoring iterations: 5

#### **Backward Elimination Model selection**

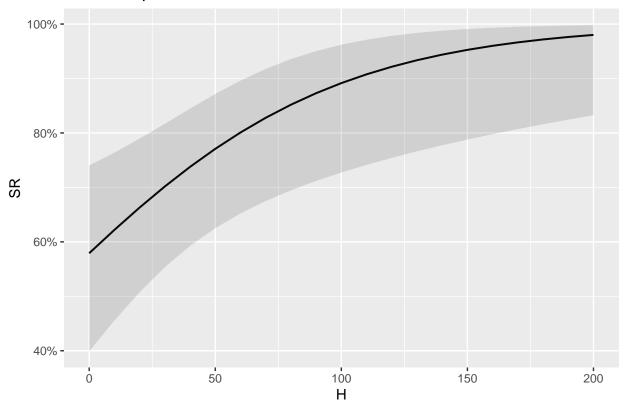
```
## Stepwise Model Path
## Analysis of Deviance Table
## Initial Model:
## SR \sim NASA + TA + E + AGR + CS + NT + OP + AV + EM + Task + H +
##
      RS + WH + TWR + BF + NP + FA + AP + PR + DWH + DWR + TS +
##
      DS + FR
##
## Final Model:
## SR ~ TA + H + NP + FA + TS + DS
##
##
##
                  Deviance Resid. Df Resid. Dev
       Step Df
## 1
                                  369
                                        442.4079 510.4079
## 2
       - PR 4 3.316528645
                                  373
                                        445.7244 505.7244
## 3
       - FR 2 1.319631039
                                  375
                                        447.0441 503.0441
## 4
                                  376
      - DWR 1 0.002103662
                                        447.0462 501.0462
## 5
       - BF 1 0.020734786
                                  377
                                        447.0669 499.0669
## 6
       - WH 1 0.101713014
                                  378
                                        447.1686 497.1686
## 7
       - AP 1 0.161355905
                                  379
                                        447.3300 495.3300
       - OP 1 0.177050253
## 8
                                  380
                                        447.5070 493.5070
                                  381
## 9
       - AGR 1 0.185506784
                                        447.6925 491.6925
       - EM 1 0.254914144
## 10
                                  382
                                        447.9475 489.9475
## 11
       - NT 1 0.265254758
                                  383
                                        448.2127 488.2127
## 12 - NASA 1 0.375364311
                                  384
                                        448.5881 486.5881
## 13 - Task 1 0.386110962
                                  385
                                        448.9742 484.9742
## 14 - DWH 1 0.431659699
                                  386
                                        449.4058 483.4058
## 15 - TWR 1 0.356007321
                                  387
                                        449.7618 481.7618
## 16
       - CS 1 0.787769010
                                  388
                                        450.5496 480.5496
## 17
       - AV 1 0.859806190
                                  389
                                        451.4094 479.4094
## 18
        - E 1 0.550600120
                                  390
                                        451.9600 477.9600
       - RS 1 1.644420041
## 19
                                  391
                                        453.6044 477.6044
```

#### **Backward Elimination Model**

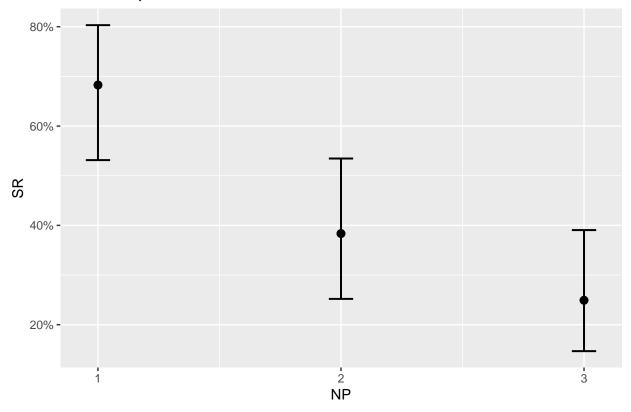
```
##
## Call:
## glm(formula = SR ~ TA + H + NP + FA + TS + DS, family = "binomial",
     data = lm_DF)
##
## Deviance Residuals:
     Min
              1Q Median
                             ЗQ
                                    Max
## -2.3815 -0.8734
                 0.1374 0.9146
                                 2.0689
##
## Coefficients:
            Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept) 1.109432 0.626711 1.770 0.07669 .
## TA
            -0.019276 0.011943 -1.614 0.10652
## H
            0.017874 0.006497
                              2.751 0.00594 **
## NP2
            ## NP3
            ## FA2
## FA3
            0.374901 0.541418 0.692 0.48866
## FA4
            3.046521 0.783104 3.890 0.00010 ***
## FA5
            1.505679  0.516930  2.913  0.00358 **
## FA6
            0.395149 0.239192 1.652 0.09853 .
## TS2
## DS2
            -0.407399 0.261340 -1.559 0.11902
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## (Dispersion parameter for binomial family taken to be 1)
##
     Null deviance: 558.65 on 402 degrees of freedom
## Residual deviance: 453.60 on 391 degrees of freedom
## AIC: 477.6
##
## Number of Fisher Scoring iterations: 5
## Data were 'prettified'. Consider using `terms="TA [all]"` to get smooth plots.
## Data were 'prettified'. Consider using `terms="H [all]"` to get smooth plots.
## $TA
```



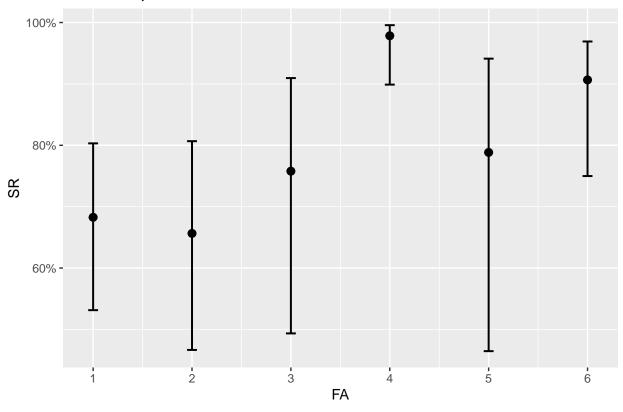
## ## \$H



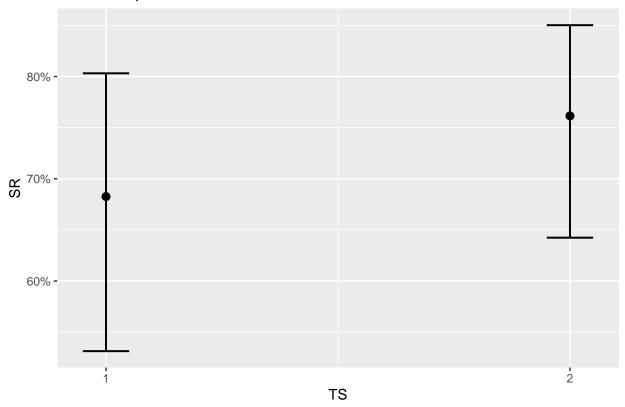
## ## \$NP



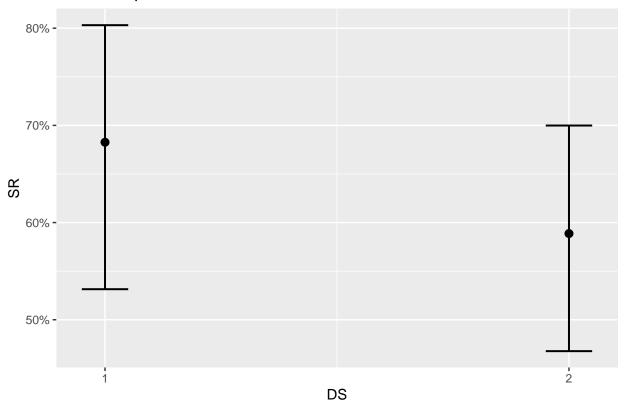
## ## \$FA



## ## \$TS



## ## \$DS



### Comparing Models

```
## Analysis of Deviance Table
##
## Model 1: SR ~ 1
## Model 2: SR ~ TA + H + NP + FA + TS + DS
## Model 3: SR ~ NASA + TA + E + AGR + CS + NT + OP + AV + EM + Task + H +
      RS + WH + TWR + BF + NP + FA + AP + PR + DWH + DWR + TS +
##
      DS + FR
##
   Resid. Df Resid. Dev Df Deviance Pr(>Chi)
## 1
          402
                  558.65
## 2
          391
                  453.60 11 105.050
                                      <2e-16 ***
## 3
          369
                  442.41 22 11.197
                                      0.9718
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
```

### Forward Selection

```
## Stepwise Model Path
## Analysis of Deviance Table
## Initial Model:
## SR ~ 1
##
## Final Model:
## SR \sim NP + FA + H + DS + TS + TA
##
##
##
    Step Df Deviance Resid. Df Resid. Dev
## 1
                           402 558.6543 560.6543
## 2 + NP 2 48.957183
                           400 509.6971 515.6971
## 3 + FA 5 31.431870
                           395 478.2652 494.2652
## 4 + H 1 12.822520
                           394 465.4427 483.4427
## 5 + DS 1 6.031647
                           393 459.4111 479.4111
## 6 + TS 1 3.180740
                           392 456.2303 478.2303
## 7 + TA 1 2.625892
                           391 453.6044 477.6044
```

#### Forward Selection model

```
##
## Call:
## glm(formula = SR ~ NP + FA + H + DS + TS + TA, family = "binomial",
     data = lm_DF)
##
## Deviance Residuals:
     Min
                 Median
                            ЗQ
                                   Max
             1Q
## -2.3815 -0.8734
                 0.1374 0.9146
                                 2.0689
##
## Coefficients:
            Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept) 1.109432 0.626711 1.770 0.07669 .
            ## NP2
## NP3
            -1.868526
                     0.304185 -6.143 8.11e-10 ***
           ## FA2
## FA3
            0.374901
                     3.046521 0.783104 3.890 0.00010 ***
## FA4
## FA5
            0.549361 0.686068 0.801 0.42328
## FA6
            1.505679  0.516930  2.913  0.00358 **
## H
            0.261340 -1.559 0.11902
## DS2
            -0.407399
                      0.239192 1.652 0.09853 .
## TS2
            0.395149
## TA
            -0.019276 0.011943 -1.614 0.10652
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## (Dispersion parameter for binomial family taken to be 1)
##
     Null deviance: 558.65 on 402 degrees of freedom
## Residual deviance: 453.60 on 391 degrees of freedom
## AIC: 477.6
##
## Number of Fisher Scoring iterations: 5
```

### Comparing Models

```
## Analysis of Deviance Table
##
## Model 1: SR ~ 1
## Model 2: SR ~ TA + H + NP + FA + TS + DS
## Model 3: SR \sim NP + FA + H + DS + TS + TA
## Model 4: SR ~ NASA + TA + E + AGR + CS + NT + OP + AV + EM + Task + H +
##
      RS + WH + TWR + BF + NP + FA + AP + PR + DWH + DWR + TS +
##
      DS + FR
##
   Resid. Df Resid. Dev Df Deviance Pr(>Chi)
## 1
          402
                  558.65
                                       <2e-16 ***
## 2
          391
                  453.60 11 105.050
## 3
          391
                  453.60 0
                              0.000
## 4
          369
                  442.41 22
                            11.197
                                      0.9718
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
```

#### Step\_wise method

```
## Stepwise Model Path
## Analysis of Deviance Table
## Initial Model:
## SR ~ 1
##
## Final Model:
## SR ~ NP + FA + H + DS + TS + TA
##
##
##
    Step Df Deviance Resid. Df Resid. Dev
## 1
                           402 558.6543 560.6543
## 2 + NP 2 48.957183
                           400 509.6971 515.6971
## 3 + FA 5 31.431870
                           395 478.2652 494.2652
## 4 + H 1 12.822520
                           394 465.4427 483.4427
                           393 459.4111 479.4111
## 5 + DS 1 6.031647
## 6 + TS 1 3.180740
                           392 456.2303 478.2303
                           391 453.6044 477.6044
## 7 + TA 1 2.625892
##
## Call:
## glm(formula = SR ~ NP + FA + H + DS + TS + TA, family = "binomial",
      data = lm DF)
##
##
## Deviance Residuals:
##
      Min
               1Q
                   Median
                                 3Q
                                        Max
## -2.3815 -0.8734
                   0.1374
                             0.9146
                                     2.0689
##
## Coefficients:
               Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
##
                                  1.770 0.07669 .
## (Intercept) 1.109432 0.626711
## NP2
              -1.240525
                        0.267395 -4.639 3.50e-06 ***
## NP3
              -1.868526
                        0.304185 -6.143 8.11e-10 ***
## FA2
              -0.118463
                        0.305720 -0.387 0.69839
## FA3
              0.374901
                         ## FA4
              3.046521
                         0.783104
                                  3.890 0.00010 ***
## FA5
              0.549361
                         0.686068 0.801 0.42328
## FA6
              1.505679
                         0.516930
                                  2.913 0.00358 **
## H
                         0.006497
                                   2.751 0.00594 **
              0.017874
## DS2
              -0.407399
                         0.261340 -1.559 0.11902
                                  1.652 0.09853
## TS2
              0.395149
                         0.239192
## TA
              -0.019276
                        0.011943 -1.614 0.10652
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## (Dispersion parameter for binomial family taken to be 1)
##
      Null deviance: 558.65 on 402 degrees of freedom
## Residual deviance: 453.60 on 391 degrees of freedom
## AIC: 477.6
##
## Number of Fisher Scoring iterations: 5
```

### Comparing models

```
## Analysis of Deviance Table
##
## Model 1: SR ~ 1
## Model 2: SR ~ TA + H + NP + FA + TS + DS
## Model 3: SR \sim NP + FA + H + DS + TS + TA
## Model 4: SR ~ NP + FA + H + DS + TS + TA
## Model 5: SR ~ NASA + TA + E + AGR + CS + NT + OP + AV + EM + Task + H +
##
      RS + WH + TWR + BF + NP + FA + AP + PR + DWH + DWR + TS +
##
      DS + FR
   Resid. Df Resid. Dev Df Deviance Pr(>Chi)
##
## 1
          402
                  558.65
## 2
          391
                  453.60 11 105.050
                                      <2e-16 ***
## 3
          391
                  453.60 0
                              0.000
## 4
          391
                 453.60 0
                              0.000
## 5
          369
                 442.41 22 11.197
                                      0.9718
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
-> -> ->
-> -> -> ->
->->->->->->
-> -> -> ->
```