# Logistic Regression

## x freq ## 1 0 336 ## 2 1 64

## Null Model

```
## Call:
## glm(formula = SR ~ 1, family = "binomial", data = lm_DF)
## Deviance Residuals:
##
      Min
           1Q
                   Median
                                3Q
## -0.5905 -0.5905 -0.5905
                                     1.9145
##
## Coefficients:
             Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept) -1.6582 0.1364 -12.16 <2e-16 ***
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## (Dispersion parameter for binomial family taken to be 1)
##
      Null deviance: 351.74 on 399 degrees of freedom
## Residual deviance: 351.74 on 399 degrees of freedom
## AIC: 353.74
## Number of Fisher Scoring iterations: 3
```

## Logistic Regression: Full MOdel

```
## Call:
## glm(formula = SR ~ ., family = "binomial", data = lm_DF)
## Deviance Residuals:
##
      Min
                1Q
                     Median
                                  3Q
## -1.8672 -0.5548 -0.3175 -0.1698
                                       3.1625
##
## Coefficients:
##
               Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept) -2.417146
                          2.401617
                                   -1.006 0.31419
                                   -0.074 0.94066
## NASA
              -0.002540
                          0.034124
## TA
              -0.028346
                          0.028702 -0.988
                                           0.32334
## EXT
              -0.278883
                          0.087521
                                   -3.186
                                            0.00144 **
## AGR
                                    1.037 0.29983
               0.109230
                          0.105353
## CS
                                    0.446 0.65536
               0.049649
                          0.111239
## NT
               0.049715
                          0.115499
                                   0.430 0.66688
## OP
               0.097525
                          0.098170
                                   0.993 0.32050
## AV
               0.046944
                          0.034558
                                   1.358 0.17433
## EM
               0.027769
                          0.044342
                                   0.626 0.53116
                          0.052250
                                    1.273 0.20313
## Task
               0.066499
## H
               0.021208
                          0.008804
                                    2.409 0.01600 *
## RS2
              -0.457100
                          0.336916 -1.357 0.17487
## WH2
              -0.173836
                          0.645344
                                   -0.269 0.78765
## TWR
               0.008921
                          0.012068
                                    0.739 0.45977
## BR2
                                     2.196 0.02809 *
               0.800764
                          0.364646
## NP2
              -1.156454
                          0.366447 -3.156 0.00160 **
                          0.575266 -4.503 6.7e-06 ***
## NP3
              -2.590502
## FA2
              -0.436222
                          0.477719
                                   -0.913
                                            0.36117
## FA3
              1.251547
                          0.643307
                                     1.945 0.05172
## FA4
              1.461168
                          0.592856
                                    2.465
                                           0.01372 *
## FA5
                                   -0.306 0.75956
              -0.376792
                          1.231087
## FA6
                                    2.621 0.00878
               1.481853
                          0.565479
## AP
              -0.358616
                          0.456126 -0.786 0.43174
## AR
              -0.219454
                          0.135642 -1.618 0.10569
                                    0.382 0.70240
## DWH2
               0.190172
                          0.497726
                          0.010291 -0.535 0.59233
## DWR
              -0.005510
## T2
                          0.353386
                                    0.122 0.90292
               0.043105
## DS2
              -0.699909
                          0.405475
                                   -1.726 0.08432
## Rank1
              -0.405542
                          0.496047
                                    -0.818
                                           0.41362
## Rank2
              -0.691739
                          0.535958
                                   -1.291 0.19682
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## (Dispersion parameter for binomial family taken to be 1)
##
      Null deviance: 351.74 on 399 degrees of freedom
## Residual deviance: 265.56 on 369 degrees of freedom
## AIC: 327.56
## Number of Fisher Scoring iterations: 6
```

#### **Backward Elimination Model selection**

```
## Stepwise Model Path
## Analysis of Deviance Table
## Initial Model:
## SR \sim NASA + TA + EXT + AGR + CS + NT + OP + AV + EM + Task +
##
      H + RS + WH + TWR + BR + NP + FA + AP + AR + DWH + DWR +
##
      T + DS + Rank
##
## Final Model:
## SR \sim EXT + AV + Task + H + BR + NP + FA + AR + DS
##
##
                   Deviance Resid. Df Resid. Dev
       Step Df
                                                       AIC
## 1
                                   369
                                        265.5603 327.5603
## 2 - Rank 2 1.658273e+00
                                   371
                                        267.2186 325.2186
## 3 - NASA 1 3.150019e-05
                                  372
                                       267.2186 323.2186
        - T 1 8.238819e-03
## 4
                                  373
                                       267.2269 321.2269
## 5
       - WH 1 7.440329e-02
                                  374
                                        267.3013 319.3013
      - DWH 1 9.172948e-02
## 6
                                  375
                                        267.3930 317.3930
## 7
       - CS 1 1.721760e-01
                                        267.5652 315.5652
                                  376
       - NT
            1 2.313532e-01
## 8
                                  377
                                        267.7965 313.7965
      - DWR 1 2.476062e-01
## 9
                                  378
                                        268.0441 312.0441
## 10
      - TA 1 4.859408e-01
                                  379
                                        268.5301 310.5301
## 11
       - EM 1 1.618974e-01
                                  380
                                        268.6920 308.6920
## 12
      - TWR 1 7.154674e-01
                                  381
                                        269.4075 307.4075
## 13
       - AP 1 9.280723e-01
                                  382
                                        270.3355 306.3355
## 14 - AGR 1 1.134143e+00
                                  383
                                       271.4697 305.4697
## 15
      - RS 1 1.153178e+00
                                  384
                                        272.6228 304.6228
## 16
       - OP 1 1.295298e+00
                                  385
                                       273.9181 303.9181
```

#### **Backward Elimination Model**

```
##
## Call:
## glm(formula = SR ~ EXT + AV + Task + H + BR + NP + FA + AR +
      DS, family = "binomial", data = lm_DF)
##
## Deviance Residuals:
##
      Min
                1Q
                     Median
                                  3Q
                                         Max
## -1.7617 -0.5554 -0.3469 -0.2009
                                       3.1102
##
## Coefficients:
##
               Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept) -2.661525
                          1.500121 -1.774 0.07603 .
                          0.079767 -3.013 0.00258 **
## EXT
              -0.240368
## AV
               0.053676
                          0.033182
                                    1.618 0.10575
## Task
                          0.046200 1.467 0.14238
               0.067775
               0.018870
                          0.007434
                                   2.538 0.01114 *
## BR2
              0.701458
                          0.327529
                                   2.142 0.03222 *
## NP2
              -1.049042
                         0.348734 -3.008 0.00263 **
## NP3
              -2.357105
                          0.525400 -4.486 7.25e-06 ***
                          0.460160 -0.916 0.35967
## FA2
              -0.421503
                                   2.098 0.03592 *
## FA3
              1.278959
                          0.609659
## FA4
              1.235202
                          0.566459
                                   2.181 0.02922 *
## FA5
              -0.123607
                          1.164425 -0.106 0.91546
## FA6
              1.419494
                          0.525384
                                   2.702 0.00690 **
## AR
              -0.190277
                          0.126332 -1.506 0.13202
## DS2
              -0.592592
                          0.329331 -1.799 0.07196 .
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## (Dispersion parameter for binomial family taken to be 1)
##
##
      Null deviance: 351.74 on 399 degrees of freedom
## Residual deviance: 273.92 on 385 degrees of freedom
## AIC: 303.92
##
## Number of Fisher Scoring iterations: 6
```

# Comparing Models

```
## Analysis of Deviance Table
##
## Model 1: SR ~ 1
## Model 2: SR ~ EXT + AV + Task + H + BR + NP + FA + AR + DS
## Model 3: SR ~ NASA + TA + EXT + AGR + CS + NT + OP + AV + EM + Task +
      H + RS + WH + TWR + BR + NP + FA + AP + AR + DWH + DWR +
##
      T + DS + Rank
##
    Resid. Df Resid. Dev Df Deviance Pr(>Chi)
## 1
          399
                  351.74
## 2
          385
                  273.92 14
                            77.818 7.17e-11 ***
## 3
          369
                  265.56 16
                              8.358 0.9375
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
```

## Forward Selection

```
## Stepwise Model Path
## Analysis of Deviance Table
## Initial Model:
## SR ~ 1
##
## Final Model:
## SR \sim NP + FA + H + EXT + BR + DS + AV
##
##
##
     Step Df Deviance Resid. Df Resid. Dev
## 1
                            399
                                  351.7359 353.7359
## 2 + NP 2 31.410774
                             397
                                  320.3251 326.3251
## 3 + FA 5 17.483193
                             392
                                  302.8419 318.8419
## 4 + H 1 9.092602
                             391
                                  293.7493 311.7493
## 5 + EXT 1 6.472179
                             390
                                  287.2772 307.2772
## 6 + BR 1 3.319028
                                  283.9581 305.9581
                             389
## 7 + DS 1 3.333297
                             388
                                  280.6248 304.6248
## 8 + AV 1 2.482244
                             387
                                  278.1426 304.1426
```

#### Forward Selection model

```
##
## Call:
## glm(formula = SR ~ NP + DS + H + RS + FA + TA + Rank, family = "binomial",
      data = lm_DF)
##
## Deviance Residuals:
      Min
                    Median
               1Q
                                ЗQ
                                       Max
## -1.4784 -0.5904 -0.3891 -0.2289
                                     2.5293
##
## Coefficients:
              Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
##
## (Intercept) -0.450236  0.896416 -0.502  0.61548
                        0.345857 -3.099 0.00194 **
## NP2
             -1.071802
## NP3
             -2.292238
                        0.519945 -4.409 1.04e-05 ***
## DS2
             -0.535207
                        0.330496 -1.619 0.10536
## H
              0.023459
                        0.008146
                                 2.880 0.00398 **
## RS2
             -0.368024
                        0.313608 -1.174 0.24059
## FA2
             ## FA3
             1.000053 0.606922 1.648 0.09940 .
## FA4
                        0.548834 2.714 0.00664 **
             1.489739
## FA5
                        1.140012 -0.397 0.69144
             -0.452477
                                 2.805 0.00504 **
## FA6
             1.438316 0.512809
## TA
             -0.010066 0.016559 -0.608 0.54326
## Rank1
             -0.257430
                        0.468736 -0.549 0.58287
## Rank2
             -0.707083
                       0.495630 -1.427 0.15369
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## (Dispersion parameter for binomial family taken to be 1)
##
      Null deviance: 351.74 on 399 degrees of freedom
## Residual deviance: 288.02 on 386 degrees of freedom
## AIC: 316.02
##
## Number of Fisher Scoring iterations: 5
```

# Comparing Models

```
## Analysis of Deviance Table
##
## Model 1: SR ~ 1
## Model 2: SR ~ EXT + AV + Task + H + BR + NP + FA + AR + DS
## Model 3: SR \sim NP + DS + H + RS + FA + TA + Rank
## Model 4: SR ~ NASA + TA + EXT + AGR + CS + NT + OP + AV + EM + Task +
##
      H + RS + WH + TWR + BR + NP + FA + AP + AR + DWH + DWR +
##
      T + DS + Rank
##
   Resid. Df Resid. Dev Df Deviance Pr(>Chi)
## 1
          399
                  351.74
## 2
          385
                  273.92 14 77.818 7.17e-11 ***
## 3
          386
                  288.02 -1 -14.102 0.0001732 ***
## 4
          369
                  265.56 17 22.460 0.1676784
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
```

## Step\_wise method

```
## Stepwise Model Path
## Analysis of Deviance Table
## Initial Model:
## SR ~ 1
##
## Final Model:
## SR ~ NP + FA + H + EXT + BR + DS + AV
##
##
##
     Step Df Deviance Resid. Df Resid. Dev
## 1
                             399
                                   351.7359 353.7359
## 2 + NP 2 31.410774
                             397
                                   320.3251 326.3251
## 3 + FA 5 17.483193
                             392
                                   302.8419 318.8419
## 4
     + H 1 9.092602
                             391
                                   293.7493 311.7493
## 5 + EXT 1 6.472179
                             390
                                   287.2772 307.2772
## 6 + BR 1 3.319028
                             389
                                   283.9581 305.9581
## 7 + DS 1 3.333297
                             388
                                   280.6248 304.6248
## 8 + AV 1 2.482244
                             387
                                   278.1426 304.1426
##
## Call:
## glm(formula = SR ~ NP + FA + H + EXT + BR + DS + AV, family = "binomial",
##
      data = lm_DF)
##
## Deviance Residuals:
      Min
                1Q
                                  3Q
                     Median
                                          Max
## -1.9051 -0.5674 -0.3729 -0.2027
                                       2.9386
##
## Coefficients:
##
               Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept) -1.398236
                          0.785286 -1.781 0.07499 .
## NP2
                          0.345368 -3.221 0.00128 **
              -1.112486
## NP3
              -2.249086
                          0.519367
                                   -4.330 1.49e-05 ***
## FA2
              -0.494545
                          0.448258 -1.103 0.26991
## FA3
              1.090950
                          0.606175
                                    1.800 0.07190 .
## FA4
                                     2.161 0.03067 *
               1.215338
                          0.562321
## FA5
              -0.130364
                          1.132914 -0.115 0.90839
## FA6
              1.381229
                          0.518314
                                    2.665 0.00770 **
## H
               0.020603
                          0.007362
                                    2.798 0.00513 **
                          0.078176 -2.868 0.00413 **
## EXT
              -0.224211
               0.697443
## BR2
                          0.320933
                                    2.173 0.02977 *
## DS2
              -0.641893
                          0.324736
                                   -1.977 0.04808 *
## AV
               0.051671
                          0.033041
                                    1.564 0.11786
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## (Dispersion parameter for binomial family taken to be 1)
##
      Null deviance: 351.74 on 399 degrees of freedom
## Residual deviance: 278.14 on 387 degrees of freedom
## AIC: 304.14
```

##

## Number of Fisher Scoring iterations: 6

# Comparing models

```
## Analysis of Deviance Table
##
## Model 1: SR ~ 1
## Model 2: SR ~ EXT + AV + Task + H + BR + NP + FA + AR + DS
## Model 3: SR ~ NP + DS + H + RS + FA + TA + Rank
## Model 4: SR ~ NP + FA + H + EXT + BR + DS + AV
## Model 5: SR ~ NASA + TA + EXT + AGR + CS + NT + OP + AV + EM + Task +
      H + RS + WH + TWR + BR + NP + FA + AP + AR + DWH + DWR +
##
      T + DS + Rank
   Resid. Df Resid. Dev Df Deviance Pr(>Chi)
##
                 351.74
## 1
          399
## 2
          385
                  273.92 14 77.818 7.17e-11 ***
## 3
          386
                 288.02 -1 -14.102 0.0001732 ***
## 4
          387
                 278.14 -1
                             9.877
## 5
          369
                 265.56 18 12.582 0.8157683
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
-> -> ->
-> -> -> ->
->->->->->->
-> -> -> ->
```