Core Questions

##

x freq

```
## 1 Every 1-2 hours 169
## 2 Every 3-4 hours
## 3
        Every hour
                     33
## 4
             Other
                     28
# for (i in 1:nrow(Core_Questions)) {
   if (Core_Questions$R_Style[i] == "Hands-off") {
#
#
     Core_Questions$R_Style[i] = "Hands-off"
#
   } else if (Core_Questions$R_Style[i] == "") {
#
     Core_Questions$R_Style[i] = NA
#
   } else{
     Core_Questions$R_Style[i] = "Hands-on"
#
#
#
#
   #
#
#
   if (Core_Questions$NP[i] == "1-2") {
     Core_Questions$NP[i] = "NP1"
#
#
   } else if (Core_Questions$NP[i] == "3-4") {
#
     Core_Questions$NP[i] = "NP2"
#
   } else if (Core_Questions$NP[i] == "5-6") {
#
     Core_Questions$NP[i] = "NP3"
#
   } else if (Core_Questions$NP[i] == "7-9") {
#
    Core_Questions$NP[i] = "NP3"
#
   } else if (Core_Questions$NP[i] == "") {
#
    Core_Questions$NP[i] = NA
#
   } else {
#
     Core Questions$NP[i] = "NP3"
#
#
#
#
#
#
   if (Core Questions$T[i] == "Minutes before deadline") {
#
     Core Questions$T[i] = "T1"
#
   } else if (Core_Questions$T[i] == "1-3 hours before deadline") {
#
     Core_Questions$T[i] = "T1"
   } else if (Core_Questions$T[i] == "3-6 hours before deadline") {
#
     Core_Questions$T[i] = "T1"
#
#
   } else if (Core_Questions$T[i] == "1 day before deadline") {
    Core_Questions$T[i] = "T2"
#
#
  } else if (Core_Questions$T[i] == "") {
#
     Core_Questions T[i] = NA
#
   } else {
#
     Core Questions$T[i] = "T2"
#
#
```

```
if (Core_Questions$DS[i] == "Extremely less") {
#
#
      Core_Questions$DS[i] = "DS1"
    } else if (Core_Questions$DS[i] == "Significantly less") {
#
      # Core_Questions$DS[i]=2
#
      Core_Questions$DS[i] = "DS1"
#
    } else if (Core_Questions$DS[i] == "Same") {
#
    # Core_Questions$DS[i]=3
#
     Core Questions$DS[i] = "DS1"
   } else if (Core_Questions$DS[i] == "Significantly more") {
#
#
     # Core_Questions$DS[i]=4
#
      Core_Questions$DS[i] = "DS2"
#
    } else if (Core_Questions$DS[i] == "Extremely more") {
      # Core_Questions$DS[i]=5
#
     Core_Questions$DS[i] = "DS2"
#
#
   } else {
#
     Core_Questions DS[i] = NA
#
#
#
   if (Core_Questions$FA[i] == "NSF") {
     Core_Questions$FA[i]="NSF"
#
#
    } else if (Core_Questions$FA[i]=="NIH"){
#
    Core_Questions$FA[i]="NIH"
#
   } else if (Core_Questions$FA[i]=="DOE"){
#
     Core_Questions$FA[i]="DOE"
#
   } else if (Core Questions$FA[i]=="DOD"){
#
     Core_Questions$FA[i]="DOD"
   } else if (Core_Questions$FA[i]=="NASA"){
#
#
    Core_Questions$FA[i]="NASA"
   } else if (Core_Questions$FA[i]==""){
#
#
    Core_Questions$FA[i]=NA
#
   } else{
#
      Core_Questions$FA[i]="Other"
#
# }
levels(factor(Core_Questions$State))
## [1] "East"
                 "Midwest" "South"
                                     "West"
levels(factor(Core_Questions$S_D_E))
## [1] "Other"
                      "Three months" "Two months"
levels(factor(Core_Questions$RO_F_EG))
## [1] "1-25%"
                      "25-50%"
                                     "50-75%"
                                                    "75-100%"
## [5] "Fully funded" "Not funded"
 levels(factor(Core_Questions$Deadline_today))
## [1] ""
            "No" "Yes"
```

```
levels(factor(Core_Questions$Workload_today))
## [1] ""
                 "Heavy"
                            "Light"
                                      "Standard"
levels(factor(Core_Questions$Workplace))
## [1] "Home"
             "Office" "Other"
levels(factor(Core_Questions$RS))
## [1] "RS1" "RS2"
levels(factor(Core_Questions$TW_W_H))
## [1] "< 30" "> 50" "30-40" "40-50"
levels(factor(Core_Questions$Break))
## [1] "Every 1-2 hours" "Every 3-4 hours" "Every hour"
                                                           "Other"
levels(factor(Core_Questions$Email))
## [1] "Reply instantly" "Reply Once/Twice"
levels(factor(Core_Questions$funding_proposal))
## [1] "Yes"
levels(factor(Core_Questions$NP))
## [1] "NP1" "NP2" "NP3"
levels(factor(Core_Questions$FA))
## [1] "DOD" "DOE" "NASA" "NIH" "NSF"
                                             "Other"
levels(factor(Core_Questions$Success))
## [1] "< 10%" "> 90%" "10-20%" "20-30%" "30-50%" "50-75%" "75-90%"
levels(factor(Core_Questions$Com_Proposal))
## [1] "< 1 week" "> 2 months" "1-2 months" "1-2 weeks" "2-4 weeks"
```

```
levels(factor(Core_Questions$L_Of_SR))
## [1] "< 1 month" "> 12 months" "1-3 months" "3-6 months" "6-12 months"
levels(factor(Core_Questions$W_WB_PD))
## [1] "About the same"
                           "Less"
                                               "More"
## [4] "Significantly less" "Significantly more"
levels(factor(Core_Questions$T))
## [1] "T1" "T2"
levels(factor(Core_Questions$DS))
## [1] "DS1" "DS2"
levels(factor(Core_Questions$refereed_conference))
## [1] "No" "Yes"
levels(factor(Core_Questions$A_N_Conf_Pap))
## [1] ""
             ">= 10" "1-2" "3-4" "5-6" "7-9"
levels(factor(Core_Questions$core_rank))
## [1] "" "A" "A*" "B" "C"
levels(factor(Core_Questions$if_you_submit_manuscripts))
## [1] ""
               "< 10%" "> 90%" "10-20%" "20-30%" "30-50%" "50-75%" "75-90%"
levels(factor(Core_Questions$far_in_advance_do_you))
## [1] ""
                   "< 1 week" "> 2 months" "1-2 months" "1-2 weeks"
## [6] "2-4 weeks"
levels(factor(Core_Questions$length_of_supp))
## [1] ""
                    "< 1 month" "> 12 months" "1-3 months" "3-6 months"
## [6] "6-12 months"
```

```
levels(factor(Core_Questions$in_the_week_leading_to_a_c))
## [1] ""
                            "About the same"
                                                  "Less"
## [4] "More"
                            "Significantly less" "Significantly more"
levels(factor(Core_Questions$you_typically_subm))
## [1] "1-3 hours before"
                               "1 day before"
                                                        "2 or more days before"
## [4] "3-6 hours before"
                               "Minutes before"
levels(factor(Core_Questions$ss_level_in_a_fundi))
                            "More"
## [1] "About the same"
                                                  "Significantly less"
## [4] "Significantly more"
# count(Core_Questions$FA)
# #####Test a single core questions
# temp <- count(Core_Questions$Workload_today)</pre>
# colnames(temp) <- c("item", "count")</pre>
   temp <- temp[!(temp$item == ""),]</pre>
#
#
\# bar_plot <- ggplot(data = temp, aes(x = item, y = count)) +
#
      geom_bar(stat = "identity",
#
               width = 0.5,
#
               fill = "steelblue") +
#
     theme_minimal() +
#
      scale_y\_continuous(breaks = seq(0, ylimit, by = 5),
#
                         limits = c(0, ylimit)) +
#
     labs(x = "", y = "Participant count", title = title_list[i - 1]) +
#
     theme(
#
       panel.grid.major = element_blank(),
#
      panel.grid.minor = element_blank(),
#
      plot.title = element_text(hjust = 0.5),
       axis.text.x = element\_text(
#
```

Raw version

bar_plot

#

#

#

#

#

#

#

```
## [1] "state_do_you_reside"
```

face = "bold",

scale_x_discrete(limits=list[[1]])

size = 10 ,

angle = 30,

hjust = 1

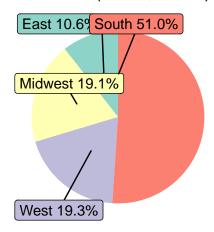
),

axis.text.y = element_text(face = "bold", size = 10)

- ## Warning: Removed 1 rows containing missing values (position_stack).
- ## Warning: Removed 1 rows containing missing values (geom_text).

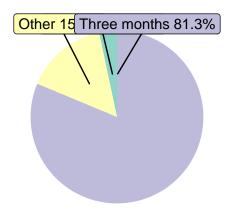


95% CI East(7.82, 13.99) Midwest(15.37, 23.19) South(45.79, 55 West(15.60, 23.47)



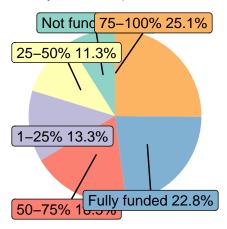


% CI Other(12.12, 19.33) Three months(77.08, 84.86) Two months(1

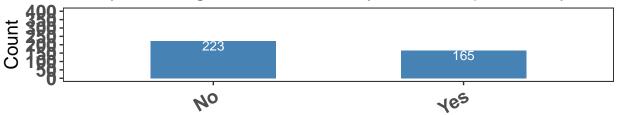


Percentage of research operations funded by external gran

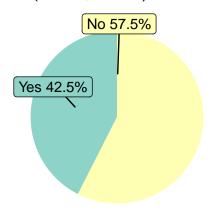
95% CI 1–25%(10.29, 17.10) 25–50%(8.49, 14.84) 50–75%(14.90, 5–100%(21.06, 29.69) Fully funded(18.91, 27.27) Not funded(6.50, 1)



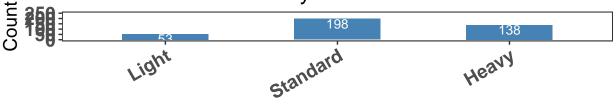
Any looming deadline- Today/Next couple of days?



95% CI No(52.19, 62.03) Yes(37.47, 47.29)



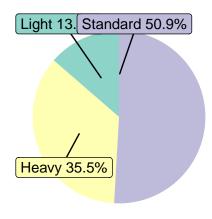




95% CI Heavy(30.78, 40.28)

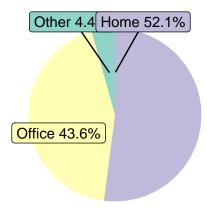
Light(10.52, 17.38)

Standard(45.79, 5

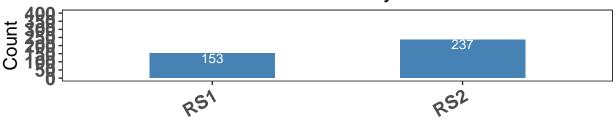




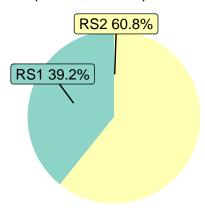
95% CI Home(47.07, 56.99) Office(38.73, 48.58) Other(2.72, 6.



Research style



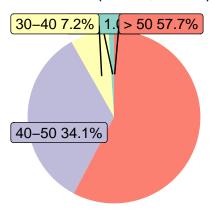
95% CI RS1(34.48, 44.19) RS2(55.81, 65.52)

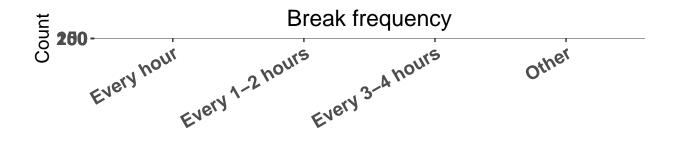


Working hours- In a typical week

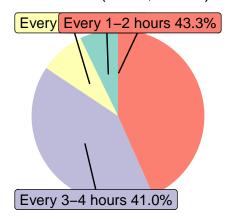


95% CI < 30(0.38, 2.71) > 50(52.71, 62.53) 30–40(4.99, 10.22 40–50(29.55, 38.97)



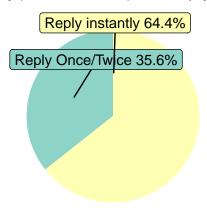


Every 1–2 hours(38.48, 48.32) Every 3–4 hours(36.23, 46.00) Every h Other(4.99, 10.22)

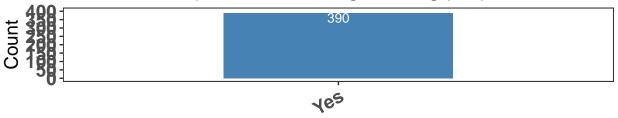




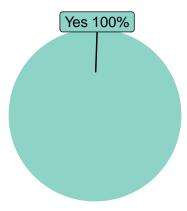
95% CI Reply instantly(59.46, 68.98) Reply Once/Twice(31.02, 40.54)



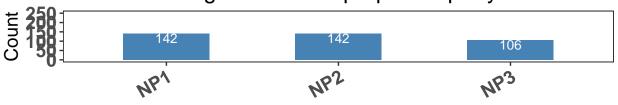
Participants submitting funding proposals



95% CI NA(NA, NA) (,)



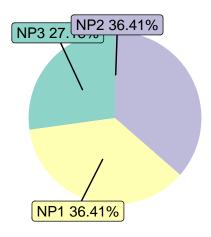
Average number of proposals per year



95% CI NP1(31.76, 41.33)

NP2(31.76, 41.33)

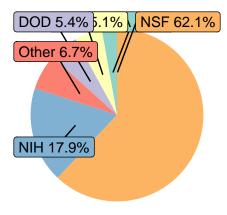
NP3(22.98, 31.83



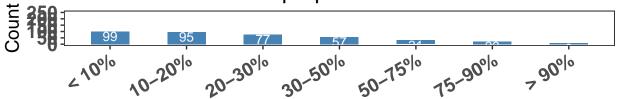
Funding agencies



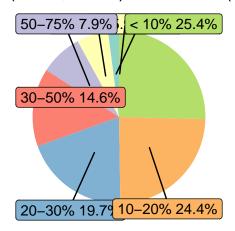
95% CI DOD(3.53, 8.13) DOE(3.33, 7.83) NASA(1.56, 5.03 NIH(14.44, 22.10) NSF(57.11, 66.76) Other(4.57, 9.63)



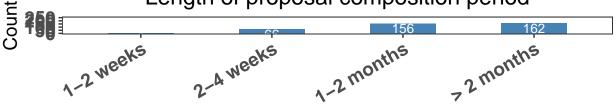
Perceived proposal success rate



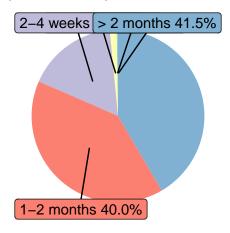
95% CI < 10%(21.29, 29.96) > 90%(1.03, 4.06) 10–20%(20.34, 26.07, 24.01) 30–50%(11.43, 18.50) 50–75%(5.64, 11.10) 75–90%





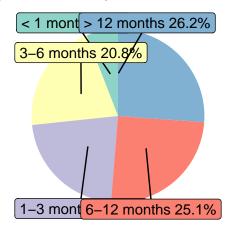


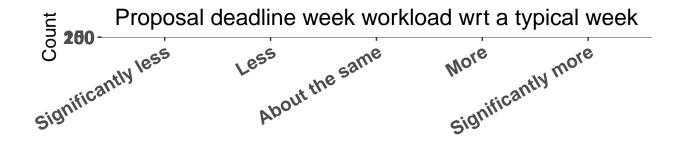
% CI < 1 week(0.04, 1.81) > 2 months(36.72, 46.52) 1–2 months(35. 1–2 weeks(0.53, 3.05) 2–4 weeks(13.51, 20.99)



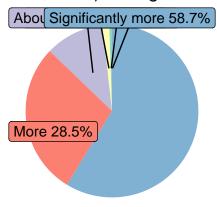
Length of supporting research for proposals 21 month 3-6 months 6-12 months

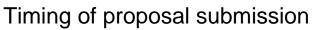
5 CI < 1 month(3.94, 8.73) > 12 months(22.01, 30.76) 1–3 months(18 3–6 months(17.01, 25.10) 6–12 months(21.06, 29.69)

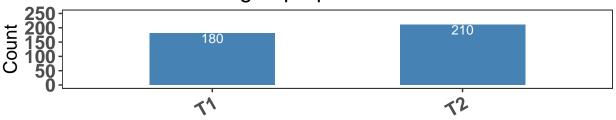




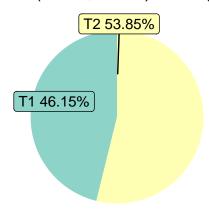
95% CI About the same(8.27, 14.56) Less(0.13, 2.04) More(24.18, Significantly less(0.53, 3.05) Significantly more(53.74, 63.52)



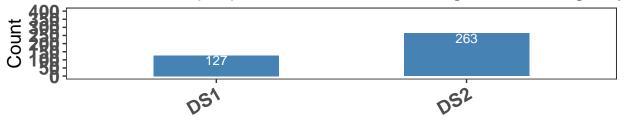




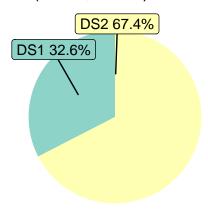
95% CI T1(41.24, 51.15) T2(48.85, 58.76)



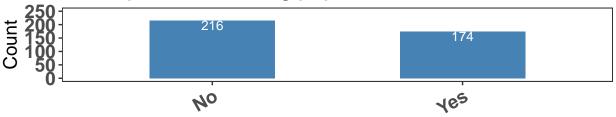
Stress level on proposal deadlines wrt regular working day

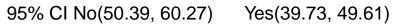


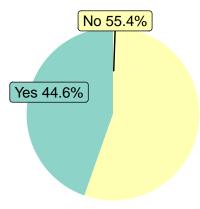
95% CI DS1(28.08, 37.40) DS2(62.60, 71.92)



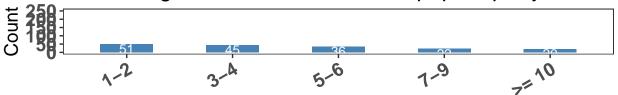
Participants submitting papers in refereed conferences



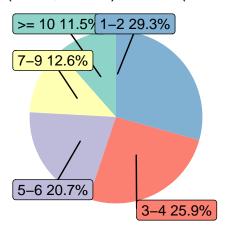




Average number of conference papers per year



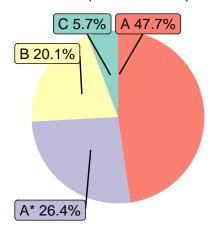
95% CI >= 10(3.33, 7.83) 1-2(10.07, 16.82) 3-4(8.72, 15.12 5-6(6.72, 12.55) 7-9(3.74, 8.43)



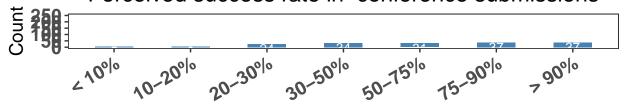
CORE rank of conferences



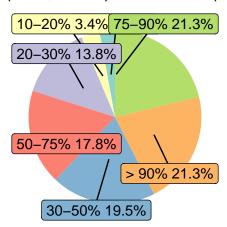
95% CI A(17.49, 25.65) A*(8.94, 15.41) B(6.50, 12.26) C(1.38, 4.71)

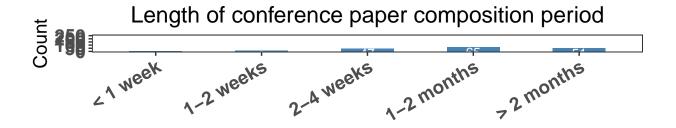


Perceived success rate in conference submissions

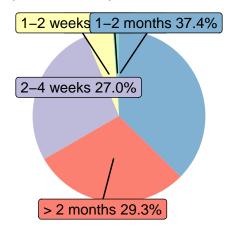


 $95\% \text{ CI} < 10\%(0.53, 3.05) > 90\%(6.94, 12.84) \quad 10-20\%(0.69, 3.04) \quad 30-50\%(6.29, 11.97) \quad 50-75\%(5.64, 11.10) \quad 75-90\%(6.29, 11.97) \quad 50-75\%(6.29, 11$



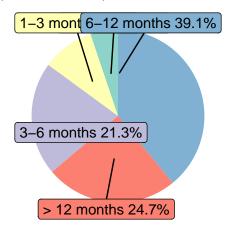


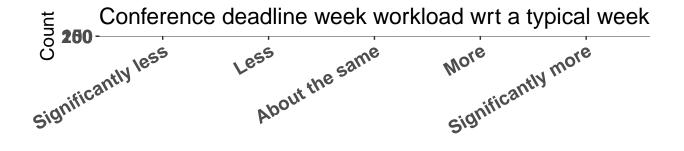
% CI < 1 week(0.13, 2.04) > 2 months(10.07, 16.82) 1-2 months(13. 1-2 weeks(1.20, 4.39) 2-4 weeks(9.16, 15.69)



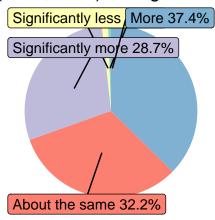
Length of supporting research for conference papers 21 month 3-6 months 3-6 months 412 months

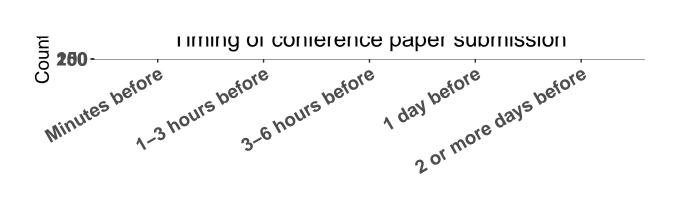
% CI < 1 month(1.20, 4.39) > 12 months(8.27, 14.56) 1–3 months(2 3–6 months(6.94, 12.84) 6–12 months(13.97, 21.55)



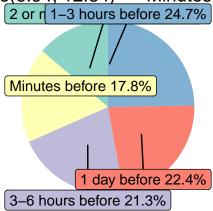


95% CI About the same(11.20, 18.22) Less(0.04, 1.81) More(13.27, Significantly less(0.13, 2.04) Significantly more(9.84, 16.54)





3 hours before(8.27, 14.56) 1 day before(7.38, 13.41) 2 or more days 3–6 hours before(6.94, 12.84) Minutes before(5.64, 11.10)



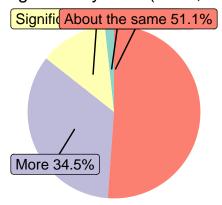
Stress level on conference deadlines wrt regular working da

Significantly less

About the same

Significantly more

CI About the same(18.91, 27.27) More(12.12, 19.33) Significantly less Significantly more(3.74, 8.43)



```
Data_CQ <- Core_Questions[,c(13, 16, 9, 10, 18, 20)]
file_name='Selected_Core_Questions.csv'
write.csv(Data_CQ,file.path(curated_data_dir, file_name), row.names = FALSE)</pre>
```

```
# ylimit= 150
  temp <- count(Core_Questions[14])</pre>
   colnames(temp) <- c("item", "count")</pre>
  temp <- temp[!(temp$item == ""),]</pre>
   temp <- temp[order(temp$count), ]</pre>
#
   temp <- temp[complete.cases(temp),]</pre>
#
#
#
    bar_plot \leftarrow ggplot(data = temp, aes(x = item, y = count)) +
#
      geom_bar(stat = "identity",
#
               width = 0.5,
                fill = "steelblue") +
#
#
      theme_bw() +
#
      scale_y\_continuous(breaks = seq(0, ylimit, by = 50),
#
                          limits = c(0, ylimit)) +
#
      labs(x = "", y = "Count", title = "Funding Agencies") +
#
      theme(
#
        panel.grid.major = element_blank(),
#
        panel.grid.minor = element_blank(),
#
        plot.title = element_text(hjust = 0.5),
      axis.text.x = element\_text(
```

```
face = "bold",
#
#
                          size = 10 ,
#
                           angle = 30,
#
                          hjust = 1
#
                     ),
#
                     axis.text.y = element_text(face = "bold", size = 10)
#
#
          # +scale_x_discrete( limits=Ticks_list[[i-1]])
#
#
          bar_plot
#
#
          # plot_list[[length(plot_list) + 1]] <- bar_plot</pre>
#
#
        temp <- temp %>%
#
         mutate(
#
              cs = rev(cumsum(rev(count))),
#
               prop = percent(count / sum(count)),
#
              pos = count/2 + lead(cs, 1),
#
               pos = if_else(is.na(pos), count/2, pos))
# temp$pos[is.na(temp$pos)] <- 1</pre>
#
# # temp<-temp[match(order_list[[1]], temp$item),]</pre>
\# pichart <-ggplot(temp, aes(x = "" , y = count, fill = item)) +
       geom\_col(width = 1) +
#
        coord_polar(theta = "y", start = 0 ) +
#
        scale_fill_brewer(palette = "Set3", direction = -4) +
#
        geom_label_repel(aes(y = pos, label =pasteO(item," " ,prop)), data = temp, size=4, show.legend = F,
#
        theme_void() +
#
        theme(legend.position = "none", legend.title = element_blank())+
#
        labs(title = "")+
        theme(panel.grid.major = element\_blank(), panel.grid.minor = element\_blank(), plot.title = element\_terminor = element\_termino
#
# pichart
#
#
# plots_act=ggarrange(bar_plot, pichart, nrow = 2, ncol = 1)
#
                     # final_plot<-plot_grid(plots_act[[i]])</pre>
#
                     filename<-"FA.pdf"
#
                     full_path<-file.path(plot_dir, filename)</pre>
                     ggsave(full_path, plots_act, width = 8.5, height = 11, units = "in")
#
#
                     # print(final_plot)
```