# Logistic Regression

## Null Model

```
## Call:
## glm(formula = SR ~ 1, family = "binomial", data = lm_DF)
## Deviance Residuals:
##
      Min
           1Q
                    Median
                                 3Q
## -0.8516 -0.8516 -0.8516 1.5429
                                      1.5429
##
## Coefficients:
             Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept) -0.8277 0.1104 -7.501 6.35e-14 ***
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## (Dispersion parameter for binomial family taken to be 1)
##
      Null deviance: 476.71 on 387 degrees of freedom
## Residual deviance: 476.71 on 387 degrees of freedom
## AIC: 478.71
## Number of Fisher Scoring iterations: 4
```

## Logistic Regression: Full MOdel

```
## Call:
## glm(formula = SR ~ ., family = "binomial", data = lm_DF)
## Deviance Residuals:
##
      Min
                10
                     Median
                                  3Q
                                          Max
## -2.0978 -0.7304 -0.4457
                              0.8003
                                       2.4340
##
## Coefficients:
##
                Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept) -0.2737537 1.9939656 -0.137
                                             0.89080
              -0.0317551 0.0264820
## NASA
                                    -1.199
                                             0.23048
## TA
              -0.0371628 0.0234796
                                    -1.583
                                             0.11347
## EXT
              -0.0204652
                          0.0644321
                                     -0.318
                                             0.75077
## AGR
                                    -0.153 0.87825
              -0.0128791
                          0.0840772
              -0.0453574
## CS
                          0.0887800
                                     -0.511 0.60942
## NT
               0.0087381
                          0.0940021
                                      0.093 0.92594
## OP
              -0.0146727
                          0.0759346
                                    -0.193 0.84678
## AV
               0.0182773 0.0271975
                                     0.672 0.50157
## EM
               0.0361146 0.0354656
                                      1.018 0.30854
                          0.0398281
                                      0.363
## Task
               0.0144386
                                             0.71696
## H
               0.6269569
                          0.2731670
                                      2.295 0.02173 *
## RS2
              -0.5242301
                          0.2722834
                                    -1.925 0.05419 .
## WH2
               0.2675878
                          0.5307765
                                      0.504
                                             0.61416
## TWR
               0.0116897
                          0.0097311
                                      1.201 0.22965
## BR2
               0.2333856
                         0.2843063
                                     0.821 0.41171
## NP2
              -1.1744496 0.2981411 -3.939 8.17e-05 ***
## NP3
                                    -5.570 2.55e-08 ***
              -2.2943067
                          0.4118944
## FA2
              -0.3527988
                          0.3604407
                                     -0.979 0.32768
## FA3
              -0.3364634 0.6319042 -0.532 0.59441
## FA4
               1.2249130
                          0.5502750
                                      2.226 0.02601 *
## FA5
               0.1620410 0.8474011
                                      0.191 0.84835
## FA6
               1.4695264 0.5349611
                                      2.747
                                             0.00601 **
## AP
               0.1928126 0.3673455
                                     0.525 0.59967
## AR
              -0.0156178  0.1088782  -0.143
                                             0.88594
                                     -1.182
## DWH2
              -0.5008306
                          0.4236579
                                             0.23714
## DWR
              -0.0007634
                          0.0081080 -0.094 0.92498
## T2
               0.3002640
                          0.2834042
                                      1.059 0.28938
## DS2
              -0.5143580
                          0.3188082
                                     -1.613 0.10666
## Rank1
              -0.8919587
                          0.4181800
                                     -2.133
                                             0.03293 *
## Rank2
              -0.5434950
                          0.4303068
                                    -1.263 0.20657
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## (Dispersion parameter for binomial family taken to be 1)
##
      Null deviance: 476.71 on 387 degrees of freedom
## Residual deviance: 374.43 on 357 degrees of freedom
## AIC: 436.43
## Number of Fisher Scoring iterations: 5
```

#### **Backward Elimination Model selection**

```
## Stepwise Model Path
## Analysis of Deviance Table
## Initial Model:
## SR \sim NASA + TA + EXT + AGR + CS + NT + OP + AV + EM + Task +
##
      H + RS + WH + TWR + BR + NP + FA + AP + AR + DWH + DWR +
##
      T + DS + Rank
##
## Final Model:
## SR \sim TA + H + RS + NP + FA + DWH + DS + Rank
##
##
                  Deviance Resid. Df Resid. Dev
       Step Df
## 1
                                  357
                                       374.4338 436.4338
## 2
       - NT 1 0.008642896
                                  358
                                       374.4424 434.4424
## 3
      - DWR 1 0.009010796
                                  359
                                       374.4514 432.4514
## 4
       - AR 1 0.020890001
                                  360
                                       374.4723 430.4723
## 5
      - AGR 1 0.029273735
                                  361
                                       374.5016 428.5016
## 6
       - OP 1 0.043962961
                                  362
                                       374.5455 426.5455
## 7 - Task 1 0.112484468
                                  363
                                       374.6580 424.6580
      - EXT 1 0.118807459
## 8
                                  364
                                       374.7768 422.7768
       - CS 1 0.252505723
                                  365
## 9
                                       375.0293 421.0293
## 10
       - AP 1 0.278798175
                                  366
                                       375.3081 419.3081
## 11
       - AV 1 0.347085932
                                  367
                                       375.6552 417.6552
## 12
       - WH 1 0.319425797
                                  368
                                       375.9747 415.9747
## 13
       - BR 1 0.848538724
                                  369
                                       376.8232 414.8232
## 14 - NASA 1 0.912795344
                                  370
                                       377.7360 413.7360
## 15
       - EM 1 1.062606654
                                  371
                                       378.7986 412.7986
## 16
        - T 1 1.168525184
                                  372
                                       379.9671 411.9671
## 17 - TWR 1 1.594296908
                                  373
                                       381.5614 411.5614
```

#### **Backward Elimination Model**

```
##
## Call:
## glm(formula = SR ~ TA + H + RS + NP + FA + DWH + DS + Rank, family = "binomial",
      data = lm_DF)
##
## Deviance Residuals:
##
      Min
                1Q
                    Median
                                 ЗQ
                                         Max
## -1.8947 -0.7657 -0.4582
                             0.8289
                                      2.4485
##
## Coefficients:
##
               Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept) 0.589671 1.017784
                                  0.579 0.56234
## TA
                         0.013880 -1.885 0.05943 .
              -0.026163
## H
              0.642660
                         0.256490
                                   2.506 0.01222 *
## RS2
              -0.477283
                         0.263120 -1.814 0.06969
## NP2
              -1.124507
                         0.286496 -3.925 8.67e-05 ***
## NP3
                         0.387949 -5.819 5.93e-09 ***
              -2.257325
              -0.272194
## FA2
                         0.347202 -0.784 0.43306
## FA3
              -0.239969 0.608670 -0.394 0.69340
## FA4
                         0.518646 2.228 0.02589 *
              1.155480
## FA5
                                  0.009 0.99256
              0.007584
                         0.813514
                                   2.944 0.00325 **
## FA6
              1.492588
                         0.507076
## DWH2
              -0.564588
                         0.393016 -1.437 0.15085
## DS2
              -0.577279
                         0.298436 -1.934 0.05307
                         0.406776 -2.054 0.03994 *
## Rank1
              -0.835675
## Rank2
              -0.589136
                         0.419825 -1.403 0.16053
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## (Dispersion parameter for binomial family taken to be 1)
##
##
      Null deviance: 476.71 on 387 degrees of freedom
## Residual deviance: 381.56 on 373 degrees of freedom
## AIC: 411.56
##
## Number of Fisher Scoring iterations: 5
```

# Comparing Models

```
## Analysis of Deviance Table
##
## Model 1: SR ~ 1
## Model 2: SR ~ TA + H + RS + NP + FA + DWH + DS + Rank
## Model 3: SR ~ NASA + TA + EXT + AGR + CS + NT + OP + AV + EM + Task +
      H + RS + WH + TWR + BR + NP + FA + AP + AR + DWH + DWR +
##
      T + DS + Rank
    Resid. Df Resid. Dev Df Deviance Pr(>Chi)
##
## 1
          387
                  476.71
## 2
          373
                  381.56 14
                              95.149 4.005e-14 ***
## 3
          357
                  374.43 16
                              7.128 0.9707
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
```

## Forward Selection

```
## Stepwise Model Path
## Analysis of Deviance Table
## Initial Model:
## SR ~ 1
##
## Final Model:
## SR ~ NP + DS + H + FA + TA + RS + Rank + DWH
##
##
##
      Step Df Deviance Resid. Df Resid. Dev
                                               AIC
## 1
                             387
                                   476.7107 478.7107
## 2
      + NP 2 48.351556
                             385
                                   428.3592 434.3592
## 3
      + DS 1 11.164701
                             384
                                   417.1945 425.1945
## 4
      + H 1 7.574792
                             383
                                   409.6197 419.6197
## 5
     + FA 5 14.171981
                             378
                                   395.4477 415.4477
## 6 + TA 1 3.856122
                             377
                                   391.5916 413.5916
## 7
     + RS 1 3.345548
                             376
                                   388.2460 412.2460
## 8 + Rank 2 4.617853
                             374
                                   383.6282 411.6282
## 9 + DWH 1 2.066745
                             373
                                   381.5614 411.5614
```

#### Forward Selection model

```
## Call:
## glm(formula = SR ~ NP + DS + H + RS + FA + TA + Rank, family = "binomial",
      data = lm_DF)
##
## Deviance Residuals:
                1Q
      Min
                   Median
                                 ЗQ
                                         Max
## -1.9754 -0.7706 -0.4601
                             0.8239
                                      2.4697
##
## Coefficients:
##
              Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
                       0.97566 0.233 0.81555
## (Intercept) 0.22760
                         0.28579 -4.002 6.29e-05 ***
## NP2
              -1.14359
## NP3
              -2.33276
                         0.38534 -6.054 1.41e-09 ***
## DS2
              -0.74056
                         0.27447 -2.698 0.00697 **
## H
              0.64919
                         0.25546
                                  2.541 0.01105 *
## RS2
              -0.48350
                         0.26198 -1.846 0.06495 .
## FA2
              -0.25935
                         0.34406 -0.754 0.45099
## FA3
              -0.21190
                         0.59720 -0.355 0.72272
## FA4
                         0.51882
                                  2.243 0.02487 *
              1.16395
## FA5
                         0.82436 -0.030 0.97585
              -0.02495
                                  3.133 0.00173 **
## FA6
              1.57002
                         0.50116
## TA
              -0.02632
                         0.01380 -1.907 0.05651 .
## Rank1
              -0.86735
                         0.40577 -2.138 0.03255 *
## Rank2
              -0.60944
                         0.41900 -1.455 0.14580
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## (Dispersion parameter for binomial family taken to be 1)
##
      Null deviance: 476.71 on 387 degrees of freedom
## Residual deviance: 383.63 on 374 degrees of freedom
## AIC: 411.63
##
## Number of Fisher Scoring iterations: 5
```

# **Comparing Models**

```
## Analysis of Deviance Table
##
## Model 1: SR ~ 1
## Model 2: SR ~ TA + H + RS + NP + FA + DWH + DS + Rank
## Model 3: SR \sim NP + DS + H + RS + FA + TA + Rank
## Model 4: SR ~ NASA + TA + EXT + AGR + CS + NT + OP + AV + EM + Task +
##
      H + RS + WH + TWR + BR + NP + FA + AP + AR + DWH + DWR +
##
      T + DS + Rank
##
    Resid. Df Resid. Dev Df Deviance Pr(>Chi)
## 1
          387
                  476.71
## 2
          373
                  381.56 14
                              95.149 4.005e-14 ***
## 3
          374
                  383.63 -1
                              -2.067
                                       0.1505
## 4
          357
                  374.43 17
                              9.194
                                        0.9340
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
```

## Step\_wise method

```
## Stepwise Model Path
## Analysis of Deviance Table
## Initial Model:
## SR ~ 1
##
## Final Model:
## SR \sim NP + DS + H + FA + TA + RS + Rank + DWH
##
##
##
      Step Df Deviance Resid. Df Resid. Dev
                                                  AIC
## 1
                              387
                                    476.7107 478.7107
## 2
      + NP 2 48.351556
                              385
                                    428.3592 434.3592
## 3
      + DS 1 11.164701
                              384
                                    417.1945 425.1945
## 4
                              383
       + H 1 7.574792
                                    409.6197 419.6197
      + FA 5 14.171981
                              378
                                    395.4477 415.4477
## 6
      + TA 1 3.856122
                              377
                                    391.5916 413.5916
## 7
      + RS
           1 3.345548
                              376
                                    388.2460 412.2460
## 8 + Rank 2 4.617853
                              374
                                    383.6282 411.6282
## 9 + DWH 1 2.066745
                              373
                                    381.5614 411.5614
##
## Call:
## glm(formula = SR ~ NP + DS + H + FA + TA + RS + Rank + DWH, family = "binomial",
      data = lm_DF)
##
##
## Deviance Residuals:
      Min
                1Q
                     Median
                                  3Q
                                          Max
## -1.8947 -0.7657 -0.4582
                              0.8289
                                       2.4485
## Coefficients:
               Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
                                    0.579 0.56234
## (Intercept) 0.589671
                          1.017784
## NP2
              -1.124507
                          0.286496 -3.925 8.67e-05 ***
## NP3
                          0.387949 -5.819 5.93e-09 ***
              -2.257325
                          0.298436 -1.934 0.05307 .
## DS2
              -0.577279
                                    2.506 0.01222 *
## H
               0.642660
                          0.256490
## FA2
              -0.272194
                          0.347202 -0.784 0.43306
## FA3
              -0.239969
                          0.608670 -0.394 0.69340
## FA4
               1.155480
                          0.518646
                                    2.228 0.02589 *
## FA5
                                    0.009
               0.007584
                          0.813514
                                            0.99256
## FA6
                          0.507076
                                    2.944 0.00325 **
               1.492588
## TA
              -0.026163
                          0.013880 -1.885 0.05943
## RS2
                          0.263120 -1.814 0.06969
              -0.477283
## Rank1
              -0.835675
                          0.406776 -2.054 0.03994 *
              -0.589136
                          0.419825 -1.403 0.16053
## Rank2
## DWH2
              -0.564588
                          0.393016 -1.437 0.15085
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## (Dispersion parameter for binomial family taken to be 1)
##
```

```
## Null deviance: 476.71 on 387 degrees of freedom
## Residual deviance: 381.56 on 373 degrees of freedom
## AIC: 411.56
##
## Number of Fisher Scoring iterations: 5
```

## Comparing models

```
## Analysis of Deviance Table
##
## Model 1: SR ~ 1
## Model 2: SR ~ TA + H + RS + NP + FA + DWH + DS + Rank
## Model 3: SR \sim NP + DS + H + RS + FA + TA + Rank
## Model 4: SR ~ NP + DS + H + FA + TA + RS + Rank + DWH
## Model 5: SR ~ NASA + TA + EXT + AGR + CS + NT + OP + AV + EM + Task +
      H + RS + WH + TWR + BR + NP + FA + AP + AR + DWH + DWR +
##
      T + DS + Rank
##
   Resid. Df Resid. Dev Df Deviance Pr(>Chi)
## 1
          387
                  476.71
## 2
          373
                  381.56 14
                            95.149 4.005e-14 ***
## 3
          374
                  383.63 -1
                             -2.067
                                       0.1505
## 4
          373
                  381.56 1
                              2.067
                                       0.1505
## 5
          357
                  374.43 16
                            7.128
                                       0.9707
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
-> -> ->
-> -> -> ->
->->->->->->
-> -> -> ->
```