# Logistic Regression

## x freq ## 1 0 335 ## 2 1 64

### Null Model

```
## Call:
## glm(formula = SR ~ 1, family = "binomial", data = lm_DF)
## Deviance Residuals:
##
      Min
           1Q
                   Median
                              3Q
## -0.5913 -0.5913 -0.5913
                                     1.9131
##
## Coefficients:
             Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept) -1.6552 0.1364 -12.13 <2e-16 ***
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## (Dispersion parameter for binomial family taken to be 1)
##
      Null deviance: 351.39 on 398 degrees of freedom
## Residual deviance: 351.39 on 398 degrees of freedom
## AIC: 353.39
## Number of Fisher Scoring iterations: 3
```

### Logistic Regression: Full MOdel

```
## Call:
## glm(formula = SR ~ ., family = "binomial", data = lm_DF)
## Deviance Residuals:
##
      Min
                10
                     Median
                                  3Q
## -1.8675 -0.5533 -0.3134 -0.1685
                                       3.1735
##
## Coefficients:
##
               Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept) -2.547476
                          2.412405
                                   -1.056 0.29097
                          0.034123 -0.060 0.95187
## NASA
              -0.002060
## TA
              -0.028494
                          0.028664
                                   -0.994
                                           0.32020
## EXT
              -0.286948
                          0.088362 -3.247
                                            0.00116 **
## AGR
               0.118009
                          0.106061
                                    1.113 0.26586
## CS
                                    0.490 0.62435
               0.054595
                          0.111488
## NT
               0.053338
                          0.115423
                                    0.462 0.64401
## OP
               0.096349
                          0.097988
                                    0.983 0.32547
## AV
               0.048553
                          0.034604
                                    1.403 0.16058
## EM
               0.027158
                          0.044300
                                   0.613 0.53985
                          0.052168
                                    1.278 0.20109
## Task
               0.066694
## H
               0.020842
                          0.008791
                                     2.371 0.01775 *
## RS2
              -0.450760
                          0.336742 -1.339 0.18070
## WH2
              -0.153185
                          0.645793 -0.237 0.81250
## TWR
               0.009760
                          0.012101
                                     0.807 0.41995
## BR2
               0.773751
                          0.365528
                                     2.117 0.03428
## NP2
              -1.181426
                          0.368120 -3.209 0.00133 **
## NP3
                          0.576405 -4.534 5.79e-06 ***
              -2.613387
## FA2
              -0.458449
                          0.478961
                                    -0.957 0.33848
## FA3
               1.231176
                          0.643927
                                     1.912 0.05588
## FA4
              1.452426
                          0.593161
                                     2.449 0.01434 *
## FA5
                                   -0.287 0.77439
              -0.352484
                          1.229701
## FA6
               1.476025
                                    2.609 0.00907
                          0.565645
## AP
              -0.360477
                          0.456131 -0.790 0.42936
## AR
              -0.211525
                          0.135895
                                   -1.557 0.11958
## DWH2
                          0.497089
                                    0.375 0.70793
               0.186226
                          0.010250 -0.559 0.57633
## DWR
              -0.005727
## T2
                                    0.068 0.94572
               0.024084
                          0.353755
## DS2
              -0.685464
                          0.405341
                                   -1.691 0.09082
## Rank1
              -0.378435
                          0.496485
                                    -0.762
                                            0.44592
## Rank2
              -0.677905
                          0.536250
                                   -1.264 0.20617
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## (Dispersion parameter for binomial family taken to be 1)
##
      Null deviance: 351.39 on 398 degrees of freedom
## Residual deviance: 264.75 on 368 degrees of freedom
## AIC: 326.75
## Number of Fisher Scoring iterations: 6
```

#### **Backward Elimination Model selection**

```
## Stepwise Model Path
## Analysis of Deviance Table
## Initial Model:
## SR \sim NASA + TA + EXT + AGR + CS + NT + OP + AV + EM + Task +
##
      H + RS + WH + TWR + BR + NP + FA + AP + AR + DWH + DWR +
##
      T + DS + Rank
##
## Final Model:
## SR \sim EXT + AV + Task + H + BR + NP + FA + AR + DS
##
##
                   Deviance Resid. Df Resid. Dev
       Step Df
                                                      AIC
## 1
                                  368
                                        264.7523 326.7523
## 2 - Rank 2 1.5990573891
                                  370
                                        266.3514 324.3514
## 3 - NASA 1 0.0004439254
                                  371
                                        266.3518 322.3518
        - T 1 0.0015125468
## 4
                                  372
                                       266.3533 320.3533
## 5
       - WH 1 0.0564137405
                                  373
                                       266.4098 318.4098
## 6
      - DWH 1 0.0939554395
                                  374
                                        266.5037 316.5037
## 7
       - CS 1 0.2138193961
                                  375
                                        266.7175 314.7175
       - NT
## 8
            1 0.2566540137
                                  376
                                        266.9742 312.9742
      - DWR 1 0.2764933249
## 9
                                  377
                                        267.2507 311.2507
## 10
      - TA 1 0.4865607345
                                  378
                                       267.7372 309.7372
## 11
       - EM 1 0.1688471230
                                  379
                                        267.9061 307.9061
## 12
      - TWR 1 0.8398545503
                                  380
                                        268.7459 306.7459
## 13
       - AP 1 0.9287122576
                                  381
                                        269.6747 305.6747
## 14
       - RS 1 1.1545045760
                                  382
                                       270.8292 304.8292
      - OP 1 1.1916071519
## 15
                                  383
                                       272.0208 304.0208
## 16 - AGR 1 1.3193172114
                                  384
                                       273.3401 303.3401
```

#### **Backward Elimination Model**

```
##
## Call:
## glm(formula = SR \sim EXT + AV + Task + H + BR + NP + FA + AR +
      DS, family = "binomial", data = lm_DF)
##
## Deviance Residuals:
##
      Min
                1Q
                     Median
                                  3Q
                                          Max
## -1.7681 -0.5511 -0.3475 -0.1981
                                       3.1035
##
## Coefficients:
##
              Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept) -2.67832
                         1.49975 -1.786 0.07413 .
                          0.08049 -3.061 0.00220 **
## EXT
              -0.24640
## AV
               0.05514
                          0.03326
                                    1.658 0.09732 .
## Task
               0.06848
                          0.04617
                                    1.483 0.13800
               0.01872
                          0.00743
                                   2.519 0.01175 *
                                    2.097 0.03604 *
## BR2
               0.68713
                          0.32775
## NP2
              -1.06348
                          0.34937 -3.044 0.00233 **
## NP3
              -2.36536
                          0.52534 -4.503 6.71e-06 ***
## FA2
                          0.46055 -0.948 0.34291
              -0.43681
## FA3
                                    2.070 0.03841 *
              1.26416
                          0.61056
## FA4
              1.22477
                          0.56716
                                    2.159 0.03081 *
## FA5
              -0.10475
                          1.16374 -0.090 0.92828
## FA6
              1.41099
                          0.52551
                                    2.685 0.00725 **
## AR
              -0.18288
                          0.12682
                                   -1.442 0.14929
## DS2
              -0.58223
                          0.32954 -1.767 0.07727 .
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## (Dispersion parameter for binomial family taken to be 1)
##
##
      Null deviance: 351.39 on 398 degrees of freedom
## Residual deviance: 273.34 on 384 degrees of freedom
## AIC: 303.34
##
## Number of Fisher Scoring iterations: 6
```

# Comparing Models

```
## Analysis of Deviance Table
##
## Model 1: SR ~ 1
## Model 2: SR ~ EXT + AV + Task + H + BR + NP + FA + AR + DS
## Model 3: SR ~ NASA + TA + EXT + AGR + CS + NT + OP + AV + EM + Task +
      H + RS + WH + TWR + BR + NP + FA + AP + AR + DWH + DWR +
##
      T + DS + Rank
##
    Resid. Df Resid. Dev Df Deviance Pr(>Chi)
## 1
          398
                  351.39
## 2
          384
                  273.34 14
                            78.047 6.505e-11 ***
## 3
          368
                  264.75 16
                              8.588 0.9294
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
```

### Forward Selection

```
## Stepwise Model Path
## Analysis of Deviance Table
## Initial Model:
## SR ~ 1
##
## Final Model:
## SR \sim NP + FA + H + EXT + Task + BR + DS + AV + AR
##
##
##
       Step Df Deviance Resid. Df Resid. Dev
                                                  AIC
## 1
                               398 351.3867 353.3867
## 2
       + NP 2 31.748427
                               396
                                    319.6383 325.6383
## 3
       + FA 5 17.347055
                               391
                                    302.2912 318.2912
## 4
        + H 1 8.979013
                               390 293.3122 311.3122
## 5
      + EXT 1 6.833297
                               389
                                    286.4789 306.4789
## 6 + Task 1 3.237528
                               388
                                    283.2414 305.2414
## 7
       + BR 1 2.577346
                               387
                                    280.6641 304.6641
       + DS 1 2.614660
## 8
                               386
                                   278.0494 304.0494
## 9
       + AV 1 2.622743
                               385
                                    275.4267 303.4267
      + AR 1 2.086568
## 10
                               384 273.3401 303.3401
```

#### Forward Selection model

```
## Call:
## glm(formula = SR ~ NP + DS + H + RS + FA + TA + Rank, family = "binomial",
      data = lm_DF)
##
## Deviance Residuals:
      Min
                    Median
                1Q
                                 ЗQ
                                         Max
## -1.4786 -0.5931 -0.3907 -0.2289
                                      2.5247
##
## Coefficients:
               Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
##
## (Intercept) -0.451726  0.895564 -0.504  0.61398
                         0.345872 -3.119 0.00182 **
## NP2
              -1.078727
## NP3
              -2.296750
                         0.519739 -4.419 9.91e-06 ***
## DS2
             -0.529570 0.330464 -1.603 0.10904
## H
              0.023405
                         0.008142
                                  2.875 0.00405 **
## RS2
              -0.362719
                         0.313549 -1.157 0.24735
## FA2
              -0.478329
                        0.442304 -1.081 0.27950
## FA3
              0.996866 0.606839 1.643 0.10044
## FA4
                         0.549043 2.706 0.00681 **
              1.485793
                         1.139180 -0.397 0.69162
## FA5
              -0.451864
                                   2.790 0.00527 **
## FA6
              1.430877
                         0.512846
## TA
              -0.010056 0.016537 -0.608 0.54313
## Rank1
              -0.243834
                         0.468926 -0.520 0.60307
## Rank2
              -0.704347
                         0.495473 -1.422 0.15515
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## (Dispersion parameter for binomial family taken to be 1)
##
      Null deviance: 351.39 on 398 degrees of freedom
## Residual deviance: 287.65 on 385 degrees of freedom
## AIC: 315.65
##
## Number of Fisher Scoring iterations: 5
```

# Comparing Models

```
## Analysis of Deviance Table
##
## Model 1: SR ~ 1
## Model 2: SR ~ EXT + AV + Task + H + BR + NP + FA + AR + DS
## Model 3: SR \sim NP + DS + H + RS + FA + TA + Rank
## Model 4: SR ~ NASA + TA + EXT + AGR + CS + NT + OP + AV + EM + Task +
##
      H + RS + WH + TWR + BR + NP + FA + AP + AR + DWH + DWR +
##
      T + DS + Rank
##
   Resid. Df Resid. Dev Df Deviance Pr(>Chi)
## 1
          398
                  351.39
## 2
          384
                  273.34 14 78.047 6.505e-11 ***
## 3
          385
                  287.65 -1 -14.315 0.0001547 ***
## 4
          368
                  264.75 17 22.902 0.1524591
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
```

## Step\_wise method

```
## Stepwise Model Path
## Analysis of Deviance Table
## Initial Model:
## SR ~ 1
##
## Final Model:
## SR \sim NP + FA + H + EXT + Task + BR + DS + AV + AR
##
##
##
       Step Df Deviance Resid. Df Resid. Dev
## 1
                               398 351.3867 353.3867
## 2
       + NP 2 31.748427
                               396
                                     319.6383 325.6383
## 3
       + FA 5 17.347055
                               391
                                     302.2912 318.2912
## 4
        + H 1 8.979013
                               390
                                     293.3122 311.3122
## 5
      + EXT 1 6.833297
                               389
                                     286.4789 306.4789
## 6 + Task 1 3.237528
                               388
                                     283.2414 305.2414
## 7
       + BR 1 2.577346
                               387
                                     280.6641 304.6641
## 8
       + DS 1 2.614660
                               386 278.0494 304.0494
                               385 275.4267 303.4267
## 9
       + AV 1 2.622743
## 10
      + AR 1 2.086568
                               384 273.3401 303.3401
##
## Call:
## glm(formula = SR \sim NP + FA + H + EXT + Task + BR + DS + AV +
##
      AR, family = "binomial", data = lm_DF)
##
## Deviance Residuals:
      Min
                1Q
                     Median
                                  3Q
                                          Max
## -1.7681 -0.5511 -0.3475 -0.1981
                                       3.1035
##
## Coefficients:
              Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
##
## (Intercept) -2.67832
                          1.49975 -1.786 0.07413 .
## NP2
              -1.06348
                          0.34937 -3.044 0.00233 **
## NP3
              -2.36536
                          0.52534
                                  -4.503 6.71e-06 ***
## FA2
                          0.46055
                                   -0.948 0.34291
              -0.43681
## FA3
               1.26416
                          0.61056
                                    2.070 0.03841 *
## FA4
               1.22477
                          0.56716
                                    2.159 0.03081 *
## FA5
              -0.10475
                          1.16374 -0.090 0.92828
## FA6
               1.41099
                          0.52551
                                    2.685 0.00725 **
## H
                          0.00743
                                    2.519 0.01175 *
               0.01872
## EXT
              -0.24640
                          0.08049
                                   -3.061 0.00220 **
                                    1.483 0.13800
## Task
               0.06848
                          0.04617
## BR2
               0.68713
                          0.32775
                                    2.097 0.03604 *
## DS2
                          0.32954
                                   -1.767 0.07727 .
              -0.58223
## AV
               0.05514
                          0.03326
                                    1.658 0.09732 .
                          0.12682 -1.442 0.14929
## AR
              -0.18288
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## (Dispersion parameter for binomial family taken to be 1)
```

```
##
## Null deviance: 351.39 on 398 degrees of freedom
## Residual deviance: 273.34 on 384 degrees of freedom
## AIC: 303.34
##
## Number of Fisher Scoring iterations: 6
```

## Comparing models

```
## Analysis of Deviance Table
##
## Model 1: SR ~ 1
## Model 2: SR ~ EXT + AV + Task + H + BR + NP + FA + AR + DS
## Model 3: SR ~ NP + DS + H + RS + FA + TA + Rank
## Model 4: SR \sim NP + FA + H + EXT + Task + BR + DS + AV + AR
## Model 5: SR ~ NASA + TA + EXT + AGR + CS + NT + OP + AV + EM + Task +
      H + RS + WH + TWR + BR + NP + FA + AP + AR + DWH + DWR +
##
      T + DS + Rank
   Resid. Df Resid. Dev Df Deviance Pr(>Chi)
##
## 1
          398
                 351.39
## 2
          384
                  273.34 14
                            78.047 6.505e-11 ***
## 3
          385
                 287.65 -1 -14.315 0.0001547 ***
                  273.34 1 14.315 0.0001547 ***
## 4
          384
## 5
          368
                 264.75 16 8.588 0.9294155
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
-> -> ->
-> -> -> ->
->->->->->->
-> -> -> ->
```