# Logistic Regression

## x freq ## 1 0 181 ## 2 1 188

## Null Model

```
##
## Call:
## glm(formula = SR \sim 1, family = "binomial", data = lm_DF)
## Deviance Residuals:
     Min
           1Q Median
                              3Q
## -1.194 -1.194 1.161 1.161
                                  1.161
##
## Coefficients:
##
             Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept) 0.03794 0.10413 0.364 0.716
## (Dispersion parameter for binomial family taken to be 1)
##
##
      Null deviance: 511.41 on 368 degrees of freedom
## Residual deviance: 511.41 on 368 degrees of freedom
## AIC: 513.41
## Number of Fisher Scoring iterations: 3
```

### Logistic Regression: Full MOdel

```
## Call:
## glm(formula = SR ~ ., family = "binomial", data = lm_DF)
## Deviance Residuals:
##
       Min
                 1Q
                     Median
                                   3Q
                                          Max
## -2.2428 -0.8742
                     0.1810
                               0.9215
                                        2.0029
##
## Coefficients:
##
               Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept) 2.107186
                          1.827649
                                     1.153 0.24893
                                     0.738 0.46022
## NASA
               0.018207
                           0.024655
## TA
               -0.030034
                           0.021970 -1.367 0.17162
## EXT
              -0.035337
                           0.059767
                                    -0.591
                                            0.55436
## AGR
               0.064108
                          0.080838
                                     0.793 0.42775
## CS
              -0.117282
                           0.085836
                                    -1.366 0.17183
## NT
               0.002587
                           0.087026
                                     0.030 0.97629
## OP
               0.001117
                          0.072299
                                     0.015 0.98767
## AV
               0.012042
                          0.025887
                                     0.465 0.64181
                                     0.573 0.56662
## EM
               0.018859
                           0.032910
                           0.036338 -0.139
## Task
              -0.005050
                                            0.88946
## H
               0.012077
                           0.008057
                                     1.499
                                            0.13387
## RS2
              -0.384743
                           0.262168
                                   -1.468 0.14223
## WH2
              -0.093397
                           0.509791
                                    -0.183
                                            0.85464
## TWR
               -0.007500
                           0.009498
                                    -0.790 0.42971
## BR2
               0.137099
                           0.264490
                                     0.518 0.60421
## NP2
              -1.279100
                           0.294144
                                   -4.349 1.37e-05 ***
## NP3
                                    -5.365 8.11e-08 ***
              -1.907490
                           0.355561
## FA2
               -0.014686
                          0.336587
                                    -0.044 0.96520
## FA3
               0.303400
                          0.578725
                                    0.524 0.60010
## FA4
               3.360159
                          1.079240
                                     3.113 0.00185
## FA5
                                     0.915 0.36022
               0.664988
                          0.726800
## FA6
                          0.564122
                                     2.948 0.00320
               1.662861
## AP
               0.164443
                          0.339404
                                     0.485 0.62803
## AR
              -0.112773
                           0.106149 -1.062 0.28805
                           0.442325 -0.564
## DWH2
               -0.249386
                                            0.57289
## DWR
                                     0.327
               0.002545
                           0.007791
                                            0.74396
## T2
                                     1.678 0.09344
               0.446078
                           0.265912
## DS2
              -0.264991
                           0.307415
                                    -0.862 0.38869
## Rank1
               -0.232572
                           0.353064
                                    -0.659
                                            0.51007
## Rank2
               0.328647
                           0.363912
                                     0.903 0.36648
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## (Dispersion parameter for binomial family taken to be 1)
##
       Null deviance: 511.41 on 368 degrees of freedom
## Residual deviance: 401.45 on 338 degrees of freedom
## AIC: 463.45
## Number of Fisher Scoring iterations: 5
```

#### **Backward Elimination Model selection**

```
## Stepwise Model Path
## Analysis of Deviance Table
## Initial Model:
## SR \sim NASA + TA + EXT + AGR + CS + NT + OP + AV + EM + Task +
##
      H + RS + WH + TWR + BR + NP + FA + AP + AR + DWH + DWR +
##
      T + DS + Rank
##
## Final Model:
## SR ~ TA + H + RS + NP + FA + T
##
##
                   Deviance Resid. Df Resid. Dev
       Step Df
## 1
                                   338
                                         401.4491 463.4491
## 2
       - OP 1 0.0002386772
                                   339
                                        401.4493 461.4493
## 3
       - NT 1 0.0009430974
                                   340
                                       401.4502 459.4502
## 4
     - Task 1 0.0201953758
                                   341
                                        401.4704 457.4704
## 5
       - WH 1 0.0429247754
                                   342
                                        401.5134 455.5134
## 6
      - DWR 1 0.1025733901
                                   343
                                        401.6159 453.6159
       - AP 1 0.1966339913
## 7
                                   344
                                        401.8126 451.8126
       - AV 1 0.2458426825
## 8
                                   345
                                        402.0584 450.0584
## 9
       - BR 1 0.1977599683
                                   346
                                        402.2562 448.2562
## 10 - DWH 1 0.2473778468
                                   347
                                        402.5036 446.5036
## 11
      - EXT 1 0.2942035418
                                   348
                                        402.7978 444.7978
## 12
        - EM 1 0.4636104192
                                   349
                                        403.2614 443.2614
## 13 - TWR 1 0.4702474266
                                   350
                                        403.7316 441.7316
## 14 - NASA 1 0.6864359494
                                   351
                                         404.4181 440.4181
## 15
      - DS 1 0.8260745969
                                   352
                                        405.2441 439.2441
## 16 - AGR 1 0.8568582404
                                   353
                                        406.1010 438.1010
## 17
       - AR 1 0.8577579365
                                   354
                                        406.9587 436.9587
## 18 - Rank 2 2.9887228754
                                   356
                                        409.9475 435.9475
## 19
      - CS 1 1.5962971346
                                   357
                                        411.5438 435.5438
```

#### **Backward Elimination Model**

```
##
## Call:
## glm(formula = SR ~ TA + H + RS + NP + FA + T, family = "binomial",
     data = lm_DF)
##
## Deviance Residuals:
     Min
            1Q
               Median
                          ЗQ
                                Max
## -2.5232 -0.8785
               0.1668 0.9111
                              1.9587
##
## Coefficients:
           Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept) 1.391136 0.676468 2.056 0.03974 *
## TA
           ## H
           0.014597
                    0.006723
                           2.171 0.02992 *
## RS2
           -0.429243 0.251857 -1.704 0.08832 .
## NP2
           ## NP3
           -1.979749   0.324476   -6.101   1.05e-09 ***
## FA2
           ## FA3
           0.227374 0.554508 0.410 0.68177
## FA4
           3.482917 1.066966 3.264 0.00110 **
           ## FA5
## FA6
           ## T2
           ## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## (Dispersion parameter for binomial family taken to be 1)
##
     Null deviance: 511.41 on 368 degrees of freedom
## Residual deviance: 411.54 on 357 degrees of freedom
## AIC: 435.54
##
## Number of Fisher Scoring iterations: 5
```

# Comparing Models

```
## Analysis of Deviance Table
##
## Model 1: SR ~ 1
## Model 2: SR \sim TA + H + RS + NP + FA + T
## Model 3: SR ~ NASA + TA + EXT + AGR + CS + NT + OP + AV + EM + Task +
      H + RS + WH + TWR + BR + NP + FA + AP + AR + DWH + DWR +
##
      T + DS + Rank
##
    Resid. Df Resid. Dev Df Deviance Pr(>Chi)
## 1
          368
                  511.41
## 2
          357
                  411.54 11
                              99.866
                                       <2e-16 ***
## 3
          338
                  401.45 19
                              10.095
                                       0.9506
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
```

### Forward Selection

```
## Stepwise Model Path
## Analysis of Deviance Table
## Initial Model:
## SR ~ 1
##
## Final Model:
## SR \sim NP + FA + Rank + T + TA + RS + H
##
##
##
      Step Df Deviance Resid. Df Resid. Dev
## 1
                             368
                                  511.4098 513.4098
## 2
      + NP 2 47.957313
                             366
                                   463.4525 469.4525
## 3
     + FA 5 31.003225
                             361
                                   432.4493 448.4493
## 4 + Rank 2 11.453157
                             359
                                   420.9961 440.9961
## 5
      + T 1 4.851889
                             358
                                   416.1442 438.1442
## 6 + TA 1 3.007861
                             357
                                   413.1364 437.1364
## 7
     + RS 1 2.130159
                             356
                                   411.0062 437.0062
## 8
     + H 1 2.071311
                             355
                                   408.9349 436.9349
```

#### Forward Selection model

```
## Call:
## glm(formula = SR ~ NP + DS + H + RS + FA + TA + Rank, family = "binomial",
      data = lm_DF)
##
## Deviance Residuals:
##
      Min
                   Median
                                ЗQ
               1Q
                                        Max
## -2.5634 -0.8574
                    0.1744
                            0.9668
                                     2.0331
##
## Coefficients:
##
              Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept) 1.730386 0.714232 2.423 0.01540 *
                         0.282712 -4.598 4.27e-06 ***
## NP2
             -1.299821
## NP3
             -2.015880
                        0.328551 -6.136 8.48e-10 ***
## DS2
             -0.351316
                        0.267876 -1.311 0.18969
## H
              0.009854
                        0.007527
                                  1.309 0.19052
                        0.253499 -1.524 0.12743
## RS2
             -0.386409
                       0.319580 0.072 0.94252
## FA2
              0.023042
## FA3
              ## FA4
                                 3.112 0.00186 **
              3.328724 1.069585
## FA5
                                 1.075 0.28254
              0.762430
                        0.709486
## FA6
              1.729688
                        0.544067
                                 3.179 0.00148 **
## TA
             -0.019735
                        0.012937 -1.525 0.12714
## Rank1
             -0.198263
                         0.340007 -0.583 0.55982
## Rank2
              0.315105
                        0.352130
                                 0.895 0.37087
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## (Dispersion parameter for binomial family taken to be 1)
##
      Null deviance: 511.41 on 368 degrees of freedom
## Residual deviance: 411.18 on 355 degrees of freedom
## AIC: 439.18
##
## Number of Fisher Scoring iterations: 5
```

# Comparing Models

```
## Analysis of Deviance Table
##
## Model 1: SR ~ 1
## Model 2: SR \sim TA + H + RS + NP + FA + T
## Model 3: SR \sim NP + DS + H + RS + FA + TA + Rank
## Model 4: SR ~ NASA + TA + EXT + AGR + CS + NT + OP + AV + EM + Task +
##
      H + RS + WH + TWR + BR + NP + FA + AP + AR + DWH + DWR +
##
      T + DS + Rank
##
    Resid. Df Resid. Dev Df Deviance Pr(>Chi)
## 1
          368
                  511.41
## 2
          357
                  411.54 11
                              99.866
                                       <2e-16 ***
## 3
          355
                  411.18 2
                             0.360
                                       0.8351
## 4
          338
                  401.45 17
                               9.734
                                       0.9144
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
```

## Step\_wise method

```
## Stepwise Model Path
## Analysis of Deviance Table
## Initial Model:
## SR ~ 1
##
## Final Model:
## SR ~ NP + FA + T + TA + RS + H
##
##
##
      Step Df Deviance Resid. Df Resid. Dev
## 1
                              368
                                    511.4098 513.4098
## 2
                              366
      + NP 2 47.957313
                                    463.4525 469.4525
## 3
      + FA 5 31.003225
                              361
                                    432.4493 448.4493
## 4 + Rank 2 11.453157
                              359
                                    420.9961 440.9961
## 5
       + T 1 4.851889
                              358
                                    416.1442 438.1442
      + TA 1 3.007861
## 6
                              357
                                    413.1364 437.1364
## 7
      + RS 1 2.130159
                              356
                                    411.0062 437.0062
## 8
       + H 1 2.071311
                              355
                                    408.9349 436.9349
## 9 - Rank 2 2.608859
                              357
                                    411.5438 435.5438
##
## Call:
## glm(formula = SR ~ NP + FA + T + TA + RS + H, family = "binomial",
      data = lm_DF)
##
## Deviance Residuals:
      Min
                1Q
                     Median
                                  3Q
                                          Max
## -2.5232 -0.8785
                     0.1668
                              0.9111
                                       1.9587
## Coefficients:
               Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
                          0.676468
                                    2.056 0.03974 *
## (Intercept) 1.391136
## NP2
              -1.304220
                          0.280909 -4.643 3.44e-06 ***
## NP3
                          0.324476 -6.101 1.05e-09 ***
              -1.979749
                          0.320304 -0.175 0.86072
## FA2
              -0.056198
## FA3
                                    0.410 0.68177
               0.227374
                          0.554508
## FA4
               3.482917
                          1.066966
                                    3.264 0.00110 **
## FA5
               0.684706
                          0.686253
                                    0.998 0.31840
## FA6
               1.721708
                          0.550780
                                    3.126 0.00177 **
## T2
                                     2.046 0.04076 *
               0.501253
                          0.244991
## TA
              -0.024124
                          0.012415 -1.943 0.05200 .
## RS2
              -0.429243
                          0.251857 -1.704 0.08832
## H
               0.014597
                                    2.171 0.02992 *
                          0.006723
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## (Dispersion parameter for binomial family taken to be 1)
##
      Null deviance: 511.41 on 368 degrees of freedom
## Residual deviance: 411.54 on 357 degrees of freedom
## AIC: 435.54
```

##

## Number of Fisher Scoring iterations: 5

## Comparing models

```
## Analysis of Deviance Table
##
## Model 1: SR ~ 1
## Model 2: SR \sim TA + H + RS + NP + FA + T
## Model 3: SR ~ NP + DS + H + RS + FA + TA + Rank
## Model 4: SR \sim NP + FA + T + TA + RS + H
## Model 5: SR ~ NASA + TA + EXT + AGR + CS + NT + OP + AV + EM + Task +
      H + RS + WH + TWR + BR + NP + FA + AP + AR + DWH + DWR +
##
      T + DS + Rank
##
   Resid. Df Resid. Dev Df Deviance Pr(>Chi)
          368
## 1
                  511.41
## 2
          357
                  411.54 11
                            99.866
                                      <2e-16 ***
## 3
          355
                  411.18 2
                            0.360
                                      0.8351
## 4
          357
                  411.54 -2
                             -0.360
                                      0.8351
## 5
          338
                  401.45 19 10.095
                                     0.9506
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
-> -> ->
-> -> -> ->
->->->->->->
-> -> -> ->
```