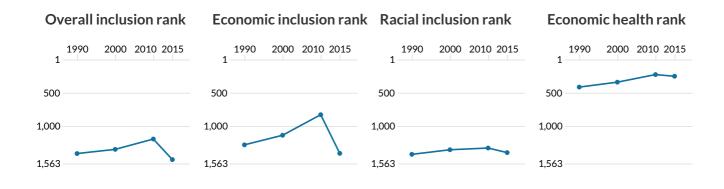
Springfield, MA

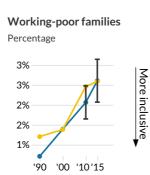
Population in 2015: 154,613

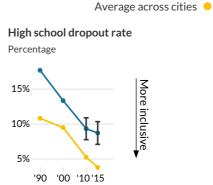
In 2015, Springfield ranked 1,504th out of 1,563 cities on overall inclusion, 1,410th on economic inclusion, and 1,399th on racial inclusion. From 2010 to 2015, Springfield's economic health rank decreased from 226th to 251st. Over the same time period, the city became less inclusive, falling from 1,195th to 1,504th in the overall inclusion rankings. Dive deeper into Springfield's economic health and inclusion measures below.



Economic inclusion



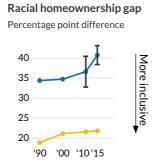


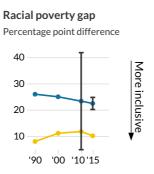


Racial inclusion

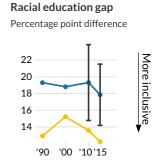
People of color as a share of

the population Percentage 60% 50% 40% 30% '90 '00 '10'15





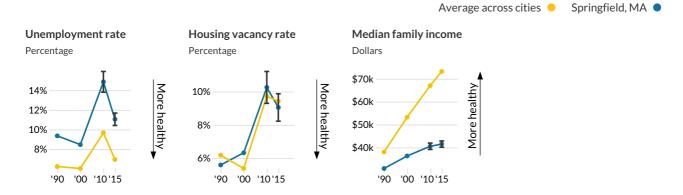
Average across cities •



Springfield, MA

Springfield, MA

Economic health



We display margin-of-error bars to show the upper and lower bounds of each indicator in 2010 and 2015. These demonstrate the possible range of values given random sampling error in the American Community Survey, which can be particularly large when dealing with smaller populations. Margins of error for the long-form decennial census were not readily available.