#### The Cathedral and the Bazaar

A Brief Introduction to **Open-source Movement** 

Speaker: Minyong Li (CST Y4) Time: 2019.09.15 19:00 - 21:00

Location: T8-305



技术沙龙·第五期



#### 大教堂与集市 开源软件运动简述

## Soon









NGINX



#### Starting from Free Software...



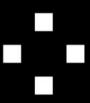
Free software means the users have the freedom to run, copy, distribute, study, change and improve the software.

Free software is a matter of liberty, not price. To understand the concept, you should think of "free" as in "free speech", not as in "free beer".

#### Richard M. Stallman



## **GNU**'s Not Unix







#### GPL & Copyleft



Nobody should be restricted by the software they use. There are four freedoms that every user should have:

- the freedom to use the software for any purpose,
- the freedom to change the software to suit your needs,
- the freedom to share the software with your friends and neighbors, and
- the freedom to share the changes you make.

When a program offers users all of these freedoms, we call it free software.<sup>2</sup>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> https://www.gnu.org/licenses/quick-guide-gplv3.html

#### Problems with Free Software



Developers who write software can release it under the terms of the GNU GPL. When they do, it will be free software and stay free software, no matter who changes or distributes the program. We call this <u>copyleft</u>: the software is copyrighted, but instead of using those rights to restrict users like proprietary software does, we use them to ensure that every user has freedom.

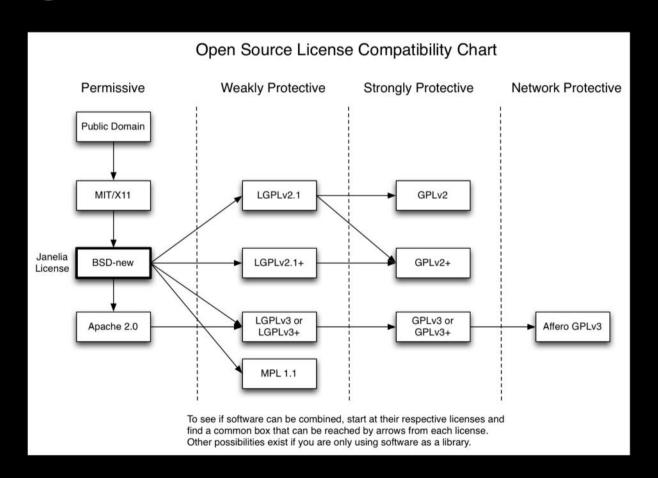
In 1998...



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## Licensing



### Everything Can Be Open-Sourced



#### Are We Protected?





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## The Book

### Ask Me Anything™

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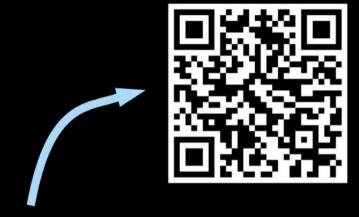
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### Ask <u>Us</u> Anything

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