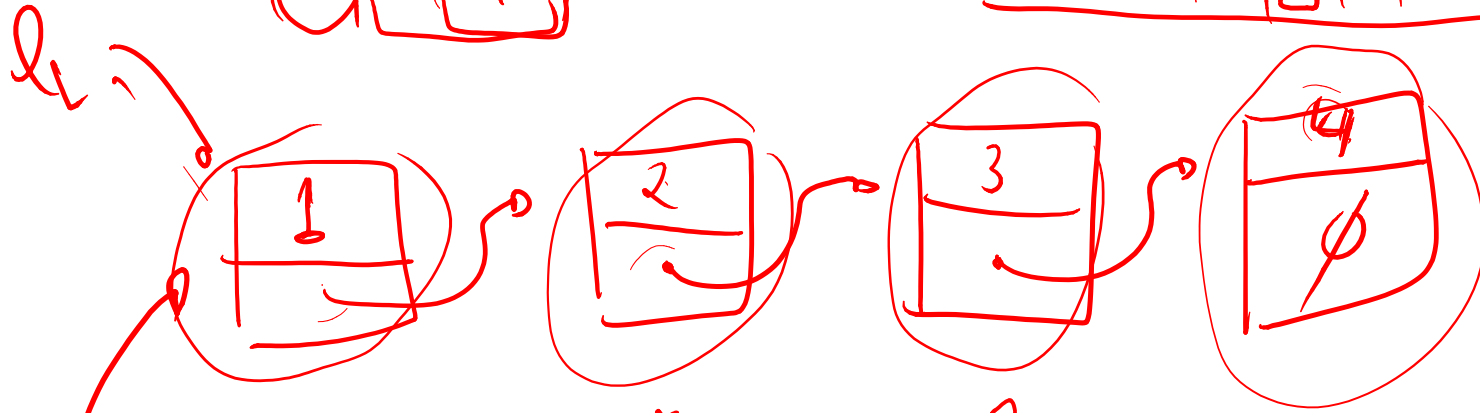
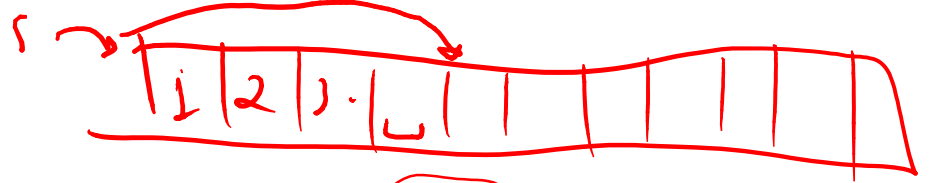


(1, 2, 3, 4)

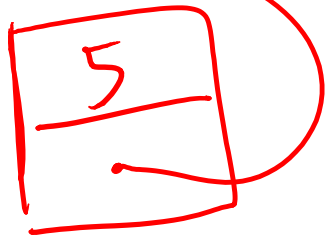


1, 2, 3, 4

2, 3, 4

3, 4

4



5, 1, 2, 3, 4

$$f(n) = 1 + f(n-1)$$

$$f(n) = \begin{cases} 0, & n = 0 \\ 1 + f(n-1), & n > 0 \end{cases}$$

