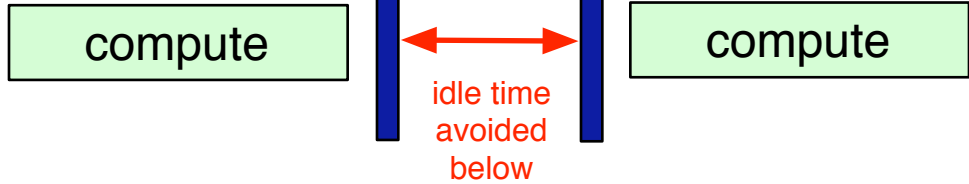


synchronous
reduction



asynchronous
reduction

