

A Company Limited by Guarantee Registered in England No. 4392418
A charity registered in England and Wales (1091768)
and Scotland (SC038454)

BRITISH SOCIAL ATTITUDES 2020 DOCUMENTATION OF THE UI QUESTIONNAIRE

Notes:

1. This is a documentation of the UI program. Not all variables that appear here are on the SPSS file. (Those that are not are marked with a '\$').
2. Unless otherwise specified, 'Don't Know' is code 8 for single column questions, code 98 for two column questions, and so on.
3. Unless otherwise specified, 'Prefer not to answer' is code 9 for single column questions, code 99 for two column questions, and so on.
4. In general, 'don't know' and 'Prefer not to answer' answer options were only presented to the respondent if they attempted to skip the question without providing an answer. Some questions had other "hidden" answer options that were displayed if a respondent attempted to skip the question. These are shown in the documentation in parentheses e.g. (Don't know)
5. Sections in brackets and italics were textfilled as appropriate.
6. Routing instructions appear above the questions. A routing instruction should be considered to stay in force until the next routing instruction.
7. A small number of interviews were conducted via telephone. The CATI script contained instructions for the telephone interviewer. Due to the low number of telephone interviews, only the web version of the script is shown in this documentation.
8. Expandable help screens were used to provide extra information at certain questions. These are shown in the documentation as '[HELP SCREEN]'. The text in the helpscreen was made visible to respondents if they clicked on the help button.
9. Collapsible grids have been used to present questions with repeating responses, these collapse the existing statement once a response is provided. These are shown as '[COLLAPSIBLE GRID]' in the documentation.
10. '(NOT ON SCREEN)' means that the question did not appear on screen.
11. '(EDIT ONLY)' means that this answer option was created from coding the answer provided in the "other (please say what)" category. It was not presented to the respondent on screen.

February 2021

Contents

Contents	2
Admin	3
Introduction	5
Household Composition	6
Employment	10
Politics	15
Welfare	20
Work and health	23
Child maintenance questions	26
Digital	34
Satisfaction with the NHS	37
Workplace and COVID-19	38
Democracy	41
Scales	44
Classification part two	48
National identity	49
Religion	50
National identity part two	52
Ethnicity	54
Disability	55
Education	56
EU referendum and general election	57
Benefits and income	59
Pensions	64
Incentive	72
Recruitment	74
Closing statement	76

Admin

[Serial] **(NOT ON SCREEN)**

Individual Serial Number
Range: 1 ... 9999997

[Serialh] **(NOT ON SCREEN)**

Household Serial Number
Range: 1 ... 9999997

[QnrVersion] **(NOT ON SCREEN)**

Version
Range: 1 ... 6
98 (Don't know)
99 (Refusal)

[GOR2] **(NOT ON SCREEN)**

Government office region 2003 version

1	North East
2	North West
3	Yorkshire and Humberside
4	East Midlands
5	West Midlands
6	South West
7	Eastern
8	Inner London
9	Outer London
10	South East
11	Wales
12	Scotland

[GOR] **(NOT ON SCREEN)**

Government office region 2007 version

- | | |
|----|--------------------------|
| 1 | North East |
| 2 | North West |
| 3 | Yorkshire and Humberside |
| 4 | East Midlands |
| 5 | West Midlands |
| 6 | East of England |
| 7 | London |
| 8 | South East |
| 9 | South West |
| 10 | Wales |
| 11 | Scotland |
| 12 | Northern Ireland |
| 13 | Channel Islands |
| 14 | Isle of Man |

[BSA20_wt] **(NOT ON SCREEN)**

Final BSA weight

Range: 0 ... 9997

[NCOOutcome] **(NOT ON SCREEN)**

NatCen Outcome

- | | |
|---|-------------------------|
| 1 | 110 Interview completed |
| 2 | 210 Partial interview |

Introduction

ASK ALL (ALL VERSIONS)

[Intro1] \$

Welcome to the BSA 2020 survey.

We would like to ask for your views on some current topics about life in Britain today.

Even if you do not feel sure, we still value your opinion, but please answer as honestly as you can. Once you have finished the survey, we'll send you a **£10** Love2Shop voucher as a thank you for your time.

The survey should take you around 25 minutes to complete, but this may be a little longer or shorter depending on your circumstances. You don't have to complete the whole survey in one go – any progress you make will be saved and you can start where you left off when you next log in.

To get started, simply click the 'Next' button below.

ASK ALL (ALL VERSIONS)

[IntroDK] \$

Before we start, we'd like to remind you that you do not have to answer any question you do not want to.

If we ask a question you don't know the answer to, or you would prefer not to answer, simply leave the question blank and click the 'Next' button to make the options 'Don't know' and 'Prefer not to answer' appear.

ASK ALL (ALL VERSIONS)

[INTRO2] \$

The first set of questions are about you and your household.

Household Composition

ASK ALL (ALL VERSIONS)

[RespSx]

Which of these options describes how you think of yourself?

- 1 Female
- 2 Male
- 3 In another way
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 (Prefer not to answer)

ASK ALL (ALL VERSIONS)

[RespAge]

What was your **age** at your last birthday?

Range: 0 ... 123

998 (Don't know)

999 (Prefer not to answer)

ASK IF 'UNDER 18' AT [RESPAGE] (ALL VERSIONS)

[RespAgeChk] \$

Unfortunately, we cannot interview anyone who is under the age of 18. If there is another member of the household who is aged 18 or over, they will be able to complete the survey.

[SCREEN OUT]

ASK IF 'DON'T KNOW' OR 'REFUSAL' AT [RESPAGE] (ALL VERSIONS)

[Ragebnd]

Knowing your age would really help us with our analysis.

Which of the following age groups best applies?

- 1 18-24
- 2 25-34
- 3 35-44
- 4 35-54
- 5 55-64

6	65-74
7	75-84
8	85 or over
98	(Don't know)
99	(Prefer not to answer)

[RAgeCat]¹ **(NOT ON SCREEN)**

DV

Age of respondent (grouped)

1	18-24
2	25-34
3	35-44
4	45-54
5	55-59
6	60-64
7	65+
8	(Don't know)
9	(Prefer not to answer)

[Ragecat20]² **(NOT ON SCREEN)**

DV

Age of respondent (grouped)

1	18-24
2	25-34
3	35-44
4	45-54
5	55-64
6	65-74
7	75-84
8	85 or over
98	(Don't know)
99	(Prefer not to answer)

ASK ALL (ALL VERSIONS)

[HhlAd]

Thinking now of everyone living in your household...

Including yourself, how many adults **age 16 or over** live there regularly as members of the **household**?

¹ Derived from [RespAge].

² Derived from [RespAge] and [Ragebnd].

RANGE 1...15

- 98 (Don't know)
- 99 (Prefer not to answer)

[HhlAdGpd]³ **(NOT ON SCREEN)**
DV

Number of adults in household (grouped)

- 1 1
- 2 2
- 3 3
- 4 4
- 5 5+
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 (Prefer not to answer)

ASK ALL (ALL VERSIONS)

[HhlChl]

Still thinking of your household, how many children **under age 16** live there regularly as members of the **household**?

RANGE 0...15

- 98 Don't know
- 99 Prefer not to answer

[HhlChlGpd]⁴ **(NOT ON SCREEN)**
DV

Number of children in household (grouped)

- 1 1
- 2 2
- 3 3
- 4 4
- 5 5+
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 (Prefer not to answer)

ASK ALL (ALL VERSIONS)

[MarStat6]

³ Derived from [HhlAd]

⁴ Derived from [HhlChl]

Which of these applies to you at present?

Please choose the first which applies

- 1 Married
- 2 In a registered civil partnership
- 3 Living with a partner
- 4 Separated (after being married or in a civil partnership)
- 5 Divorced/dissolved civil partnership
- 6 Widowed/surviving partner from a civil partnership
- 7 Single (never married/never in a civil partnership)
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 (Prefer not to answer)

ASK IF 'LIVING WITH A PARTNER' AT [MARSTAT6] (ALL VERSIONS)
[LegStat3]

And what is your **legal** marital status?

- 1 Married
- 2 In a registered civil partnership
- 3 Separated (after being married or in a civil partnership)
- 4 Divorced/dissolved civil partnership
- 5 Widowed/surviving partner from a civil partnership
- 6 Single (never married/never in civil partnership)
- 7 Other (please say what)
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 (Prefer not to answer)

[LegMarStE]⁵ **(NOT ON SCREEN)**

DV

Legal marital Status

- 1 Married
- 2 In a registered civil partnership
- 3 Separated (after being married or in a civil partnership)
- 4 Divorced/dissolved civil partnership
- 5 Widowed/surviving partner from a civil partnership
- 6 Single (never married/never in civil partnership)
- 7 Other (please say what)
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 (Prefer not to answer)

⁵ Derived from Legstat3 and MarStat6

Employment

ASK ALL (ALL VERSIONS)

[REconFW]

Which of the following descriptions applied to what you were doing last week, that is the seven days ending last Sunday?

Please select all that apply

Education or training

- | | | |
|---|--|-------------|
| 1 | In full-time education (not paid for by employer, including on vacation) | [REconFW01] |
| 2 | On government training or employment programme | [REconFW02] |

Employed or furloughed

- | | | |
|---|--|-------------|
| 3 | In paid work (or away temporarily) for at least 10 hours in the week | [REconFW03] |
| 4 | In paid work but furloughed | [REconFW04] |
| 5 | On maternity or paternity leave | [REconFW05] |

Not working

- | | | |
|----|--|-------------|
| 6 | Waiting to take up paid work, already accepted | [REconFW06] |
| 7 | Unemployed | [REconFW07] |
| 8 | Permanently sick or disabled | [REconFW08] |
| 9 | Wholly retired from work | [REconFW09] |
| 10 | Looking after the home | [REconFW10] |
| 11 | Doing something else (please say what) | [REconFW11] |
| 98 | (Don't know) | |
| 99 | (Prefer not to answer) | |

[REconAct20]⁶ **(NOT ON SCREEN)**

DV

Economic activity in last week (Priority coded)

- | | |
|---|--|
| 1 | In full-time education (not paid for by employer, including on vacation) |
| 2 | On government training or employment programme |
| 3 | In paid work (or away temporarily) for at least 10 hours in the week |
| 4 | In paid work but furloughed |
| 5 | On maternity or paternity leave |
| 6 | Waiting to take up paid work |
| 7 | Unemployed |
| 8 | Permanently sick or disabled |
| 9 | Wholly retired from work |

⁶ Derived from [REconFW]. Where more than one response provided at REconFW, the lowest values is coded at REconAct20.

- 10 Looking after the home
- 11 Doing something else
- 98 (Don't know)
- 99 (Prefer not to answer)

[ReconSum20]⁷ **(NOT ON SCREEN)**
DV

Economic activity (summary)

- 1 In full-time education or training
- 2 IN work, waiting to take up work
- 3 In paid work but furloughed
- 4 On maternity or paternity leave
- 5 Unemployed
- 6 Retired
- 7 Other
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 (Prefer not to answer)

ASK ALL (ALL VERSIONS)

[EMPSTAT]

The following questions refer to your current main job, or if you are not working now to your last main job.

In your main job are you(were you)...

- 1 An employee
- 2 Self-employed with employees
- 3 Self-employed / freelance without employees
- 4 I have never had a job
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 (Prefer not to answer)

ASK IF 'EMPLOYEE' OR 'SELF-EMPLOYED WITH EMPLOYEES' AT [EMPSTAT] (ALL VERSIONS)

[Employ]

IF 'EMPLOYEE' AT [EMPSTAT]: How many people work (worked) for your employer at the place where you work (worked)?

IF 'SELF-EMPLOYED WITH EMPLOYEES' AT [EMPSTAT]: How many people do (did) you employ?

⁷ ^[1] Derived from [REconFW]

- 1 1 to 24
- 2 25 to 499
- 3 500 or more
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 (Prefer not to answer)

ASK IF 'EMPLOYEE' OR 'SELF-EMPLOYED WITH EMPLOYEES' AT [EMPSTAT] (ALL VERSIONS)

[Superv]

In your job, do(did) you have any formal responsibility for supervising the work of other employees or people?

A supervisor or foreman is responsible for overseeing the work of other employees on a day-to-day basis

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 (Prefer not to answer)

ASK IF 'EMPLOYEE' OR 'SELF-EMPLOYED' OR 'SELF-EMPLOYED WITH EMPLOYEES' AT [EMPSTAT] (ALL VERSIONS)

[EmpOCC]

Which of the following best describes the sort of work you do in your current job? If you are not working now, please select which best described what you did in your last job?

- 1 Modern professional occupations *[HELP SCREEN] for examples click here: "teacher/lecturer, nurse, physiotherapist, social worker, welfare officer, artist, musician, police officer (sergeant or above), software designer."*
- 2 Clerical and intermediate occupations *[HELP SCREEN] for examples click here: "secretary, personal assistant, clerical worker, office clerk, call centre agent, nursing auxiliary, nursery nurse."*
- 3 Senior managers and administrators usually responsible for planning, organising and co-ordinating work and for finance *[HELP SCREEN] for examples click here: "finance manager, chief executive."*
- 4 Technical and craft occupations such as: motor mechanic, fitter, inspector, plumber, printer, tool maker, electrician, gardener, train driver
- 5 Semi-routine manual and service occupations *[HELP SCREEN] for examples click here: "postal worker, machine operative, security guard, caretaker, farm worker, catering assistant, receptionist, sales assistant."*
- 6 Routine manual and service occupations *[HELP SCREEN] for examples click here: "HGV driver, van driver, cleaner, porter, packer, sewing machinist, messenger, labourer, waiter / waitress, bar staff."*
- 7 Middle or junior managers *[HELP SCREEN] for examples click here: "office manager, retail manager, bank manager, restaurant manager, warehouse manager, publican."*

- 8 Traditional professional occupations *[HELP SCREEN] for examples click here: “accountant, solicitor, medical practitioner, scientist, civil/mechanical engineer.”*
- 98 (Don't know)
- 99 (Prefer not to answer)

[EmplStatDV]⁸ **(NOT ON SCREEN)**
DV

Employment status

- 1 Employers – large organisations
- 2 Employers – small organisations
- 3 Self-employed, no employees
- 4 Managers – large organisations
- 5 Managers – small organisations
- 6 Supervisors
- 7 Other employees
- 8 Don't know/prefer not to say

[RClassGP]⁹ **(NOT ON SCREEN)**
DV

NS-SEC analytic classes (self-coded)

- 1 Managerial and professional occupations
- 2 Intermediate occupations
- 3 Small employers and own account workers
- 4 Lower supervisory and technical occupations
- 5 Semi-routine and routine occupations
- 6 Not classifiable
- 8 Don't know/Prefer not to answer

ASK ALL (ALL VERSIONS)

[Tenure]

Do you own or rent your main accommodation?

Own

- 1 Own outright
- 2 Buying on mortgage
- 3 Shared ownership (e.g. part rent, part buy)

Rent

- 4 From a local authority or council

⁸ Derived from [EmpStat], [Employ] and [Superv]

⁹ Derived from [EmpOcc] and [EmplstatDV]

- 5 From a Housing Association/charitable trust/new town development corporation
- 6 From a property company
- 7 From an employer of a household member
- 8 From an other organisation
- 9 From a relative or friend (before living here) of a household member
- 10 From an other individual or private landlord

Other

- 11 Rent free or squatting
- 12 Other (please say what)
- 13 (EDIT ONLY: Living with family)
- 98 (Don't know)
- 99 (Prefer not to answer)

ASK IF TELEPHONE INTERVIEW (ALL VERSIONS)

[Internt]

Does anyone have access to the internet from this address?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 (Prefer not to answer)

ASK IF TELEPHONE INTERVIEW (ALL VERSIONS)

[IntPers]

Do you **personally** have access to the internet, either at home, at work, or elsewhere, or on a smartphone, tablet or other mobile device?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 (Prefer not to answer)

Politics

ASK ALL (ALL VERSIONS)

[IntroPol]\$

We would now like to ask some questions about politics.

ASK ALL (ALL VERSIONS)

[SupParty]

Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a supporter of any one political party?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 (Prefer not to answer)

ASK IF 'NO' OR 'DON'T KNOW' OR 'PREFER NOT TO ANSWER' AT [SUPPARTY] (ALL VERSIONS)

[ClosePty]

Do you think of yourself as a little closer to one political party than to the others?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 (Prefer not to answer)

ASK IF 'YES' AT SUPPARTY, OR 'YES', 'NO' OR 'DON'T KNOW' AT [CLOSEPTY] (ALL VERSIONS)

[PARTYFW]

IF 'YES' AT [SUPPARTY] OR AT [CLOSEPTY]: Which one of the following?

IF "NO OR DON'T KNOW AT [CLOSEPTY]: If there was a general election tomorrow, which political party do you think you would most be likely to support?

- 1 Conservative
- 2 Labour
- 3 Liberal Democrat
- 4 Scottish National Party
- 5 Plaid Cymru
- 6 Green Party
- 7 UK Independence Party (UKIP)
- 8 Brexit Party
- 9 Other party (please say what)

- 10 None
- 98 (Don't know)
- 99 (Prefer not to answer)

ASK IF PARTY GIVEN AT [PARTYFW] (ALL VERSIONS)

[Idstrng]

Would you call yourself a very strong (*party*) supporter, fairly strong, or not very strong?

- 1 Very strong (*party*) supporter
- 2 Fairly strong
- 3 Not very strong
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 (Prefer not to answer)

ASK ALL (VERSIONS 5 AND 6)

[RemLea]

Thinking about Britain's relationship with the European Union, do you think of yourself as a 'Remainer', a 'Leaver', or do you not think of yourself in that way?

- 1 Remainer
- 2 Leaver
- 3 Do not think of myself in that way
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 (Prefer not to answer)

ASK IF 'DO NOT THINK OF SELF IN THAT WAY' OR 'DON'T KNOW' AT REMLEA (VERSIONS 5 AND 6)

[RemLeaCI]

Do you think of yourself as a little closer to one side or the other?

- 1 Remainer
- 2 Leaver
- 3 No
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 (Prefer not to answer)

ASK IF 'REMAINDER' OR 'LEAVER' AT [REMLEA] OR 'REMAINDER' OR 'LEAVER' AT [REMLEACL] (VERSIONS 5 AND 6)

[RemLeaSt]

Would you call yourself a very strong (*Remainer/Leaver*), fairly strong or not very strong?

- 1 Very strong

- 2 Fairly strong
- 3 Not very strong
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 (Prefer not to answer)

ASK ALL (ALL VERSIONS)

[Politics]

How much interest do you generally have in what is going on in politics?

- 1 A great deal
- 2 Quite a lot
- 3 Some
- 4 Not very much
- 5 None at all
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 (Prefer not to answer)

ASK ALL (VERSIONS 5 AND 6)

[ConLabDf]

Now considering everything the Conservative and Labour parties stand for, would you say that...

- 1 There is a great difference between them
- 2 Some difference
- 3 Not much difference
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 (Prefer not to answer)

ASK ALL (VERSIONS 5 AND 6)

[VoteDuty]

Which of these statements comes closest to your view about general elections?

- 1 It's not really worth voting
- 2 People should vote only if they care who wins
- 3 It's everyone's duty to vote
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 (Prefer not to answer)

ASK ALL (ALL VERSIONS)

[SocTrust]

Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted, or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?

- 1 Most people can be trusted
- 2 Can't be too careful in dealing with people
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 (Prefer not to answer)

ASK ALL (VERSIONS 3 AND 4)

[EngParl]

With all the changes going on in the way the different parts of Great Britain are run, which of the following statements do you think would be best for England ...

- 1 For England to be governed as it is now, with laws made by the UK parliament
- 2 For each region of England to have its own assembly that runs services like health
- 3 For England as a whole to have its own new parliament with law-making powers
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 (Prefer not to answer)

ASK ALL (VERSIONS 3 AND 4)

[ScotPar2]

Which of the following statements comes closest to your view?

- 1 Scotland should become independent, separate from the UK and the European Union
- 2 Scotland should become independent, separate from the UK but part of the European Union
- 3 Scotland should remain part of the UK, with its own elected parliament which has **some** taxation powers
- 4 Scotland should remain part of the UK, with its own elected parliament which has **no** taxation powers
- 5 Scotland should remain part of the UK **without** an elected parliament
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 (Prefer not to answer)

ASK ALL (VERSIONS 5 AND 6)

[ECPolicy2]

Leaving aside the result of the referendum on Britain's membership of the European Union, what do you think Britain's policy should be? Should it be to...

- 1 Be outside the European Union

- 2 Be part of the EU but try to **reduce** the EU's powers
- 3 Be part of the EU and try to keep the EU's powers as they are
- 4 Be part of the EU and try to **increase** the EU's powers
- 5 Work for the formation of a single European government
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 (Prefer not to answer)

Welfare

ASK ALL (VERSIONS 1 AND 2)

[Spend1]

The following are some items of government spending. Which of them, if any, would be your highest priority for **extra** spending?

- 1 Education
- 2 Defence
- 3 Health
- 4 Housing
- 5 Public transport
- 6 Roads
- 7 Police and prisons
- 8 Social security benefits
- 9 Help for industry
- 10 Overseas aid
- 11 (None of these)
- 98 (Don't know)
- 99 (Prefer not to answer)

ASK IF NOT 'NONE OF THESE', 'DON'T KNOW' OR 'PREFER NOT TO ANSWER' AT [SPEND1] (VERSIONS 1 AND 2)

[Spend2]

And which next?

- 1 Education
- 2 Defence
- 3 Health
- 4 Housing
- 5 Public transport
- 6 Roads
- 7 Police and prisons
- 8 Social security benefits
- 9 Help for industry
- 10 Overseas aid
- 11 (None of these)
- 98 (Don't know)
- 99 (Prefer not to answer)

ASK ALL (ALL VERSIONS)

[SocBen1]

Thinking now only of the government's spending on social benefits, which, if any of the following would be your highest priority for extra spending?

- 1 Retirement pensions
- 2 Child benefits
- 3 Benefits for the unemployed
- 4 Benefits for disabled people
- 5 Benefits for single parents
- 6 (None of these)
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 (Prefer not to answer)

ASK IF NOT 'NONE OF THESE', 'DON'T KNOW', OR 'REFUSAL' AT [SOCBEN1] (ALL VERSIONS)

[SOCBEN2]

And which next?

- 1 Retirement pensions
- 2 Child benefits
- 3 Benefits for the unemployed
- 4 Benefits for disabled people
- 5 Benefits for single parents
- 6 (None of these)
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 (Prefer not to answer)

ASK ALL (ALL VERSIONS)

[DOLE]

Opinions differ about the level of benefits for unemployed people. Which of these two statements comes closest to your own view?

- 1 Benefits for unemployed people are **too low** and cause hardship
- 2 Benefits for unemployed people are **too high** and discourage them from finding jobs
- 3 (Neither)
- 4 (Other answer (please say what))
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 (Prefer not to answer)

ASK ALL (ALL VERSIONS)

[TAXSPEND]

Suppose the government had to choose between the following three options. Which do you think it should choose?

- 1 Reduce taxes and spend **less** on health, education and social benefits
- 2 Keep taxes and spending on these services at the **same** level as now

- 3 Increase taxes and spend **more** on health, education and social benefits
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 (Prefer not to answer)

Work and health

ASK ALL (ALL VERSIONS)

[HWIntro]\$

Now for some questions on health and work

ASK ALL (ALL VERSIONS)

[WkMent]

Some people think that paid work can be good or bad for a person's mental health. Taking everything into account, do you think that for **most** people paid work is generally good for mental health, or bad for mental health?

- 1 Very good for mental health
- 2 Good for mental health
- 3 Bad for mental health
- 4 Very bad for mental health
- 5 (It depends)
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 (Prefer not to answer)

ASK ALL (ALL VERSIONS)

[WkPhys]

Some people think that paid work can be good or bad for a person's physical health. Taking everything into account, do you think that for **most** people paid work is generally good for physical health, or bad for physical health?

- 1 Very good for physical health
- 2 Good for physical health
- 3 Bad for physical health
- 4 Very bad for physical health
- 5 (It depends)
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 (Prefer not to answer)

ASK ALL (ALL VERSIONS)

[HProbRsp]

Imagine an employee who has been off work for a few weeks due to a health problem. They are starting to feel better, and are returning to work. From the list below please say who you think should **mainly** be responsible for managing this employee's health problem at work?

- 1 Mainly the person themselves
- 2 Mainly their employer
- 3 Mainly their GP
- 4 Mainly the government
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 (Prefer not to answer)

ASK ALL (ALL VERSIONS)

[PhsRetn]

Imagine someone who has been off work from their office job with a **back problem**. They have been off for a few weeks but are starting to feel better. Their employer is happy for them to come back to work and has offered to provide support for their return. From the list below, please say when you think this person should be expected to return to work?

- 1 As soon as they can do **some** of their job
- 2 As soon as they can do **most** of their job
- 3 Not until they can do **all** of their job
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 (Prefer not to answer)

ASK ALL (ALL VERSIONS)

[PhsRecov]

And thinking of this same person who has been off work from their office job with a **back problem**, but is starting to feel better. How strongly do you agree or disagree that, in principle, going back to work quickly will help speed their recovery?

- 1 Agree strongly
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Disagree strongly
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 (Prefer not to answer)

ASK ALL (ALL VERSIONS)

[MntRetn]

Now think of a person who has been off work from their office job for a few weeks with **depression**, but is starting to feel better. Their employer is happy for them to come back to work and has offered to provide support for their return. From the list below, please say when you think this person should be expected to return to work?

- 1 As soon as they can do **some** of their job
- 2 As soon as they can do **most** of their job
- 3 Not until they can do **all** of their job?

- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 (Prefer not to answer)

ASK ALL (ALL VERSIONS)

[MntRecov]

And thinking of this same person who has been off work from their office job with **depression**, but is starting to feel better. How strongly do you agree or disagree that, in principle, going back to work quickly will help speed their recovery?

- 1 Agree strongly
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Disagree strongly
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 (Prefer not to answer)

ASK ALL (ALL VERSIONS)

[HCWork2]

Now thinking in general about people who have been off work, for example with a back problem or depression, and are starting to feel better. From the list below, please choose which ways you think a person's employer **should** provide support to help them manage their health condition at work?

Please select all that apply

- | | | |
|----|---|-------------|
| 1 | Allowing them to work flexible hours | [HCWork21] |
| 2 | Allowing them to work part-time | [HCWork22] |
| 3 | Adapting their duties | [HCWork23] |
| 4 | Allowing time off for appointments | [HCWork24] |
| 5 | Allowing them to work from home if this is possible | [HCWork25] |
| 6 | Allowing a phased return from sickness absence | [HCWork26] |
| 7 | Something else (Please say what) | [HCWork27] |
| 8 | I don't think employers should do anything: EXCLUSIVE | [HCWork28] |
| 9 | (It depends) | [HCWork29] |
| 10 | (EDIT ONLY: One to one meetings/reviews) | [HCWork213] |
| 11 | (EDIT ONLY: Supply equipment) | [HCWork214] |
| 12 | (EDIT ONLY: Counselling/OT/support) | [HCWork215] |
| 98 | (Don't know) | |
| 99 | (Prefer not to answer) | |

Child maintenance questions

[SplitS]¹⁰ \$ **(NOT ON SCREEN)**

Range: 1 ... 2

(Note: half of sample presented with CMtUnmar1 to CMtUnmar5 first. The other half are presented with CMtUnmar6 to CMtUnmar10 first)

ASK ALL (ALL VERSIONS)

[CMIntro] \$

The next set of questions are about families.

ASK ALL IF [SPLITS]=1 (ALL VERSIONS)

[CMtUnmar1]

{IF presented first: "Imagine a"; IF presented second "Now imagine a different"} couple who are not married, or in a civil partnership, but then split up. They have a child up to 18 years of age who remains with the mother. Do you think that the father should always be made to make maintenance payments to support the child?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 (Prefer not to answer)

ASK ALL IF [SPLITS]=1 (ALL VERSIONS)

[CMtUnmar2]

If he does make the maintenance payments for the child, should the amount depend on his income, or not?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 (Prefer not to answer)

ASK ALL[SPLITS]=1 (ALL VERSIONS)

[CMtUnmar3]

Do you think the amount of maintenance should depend on the mother's income, or not?

¹⁰ [SplitS] randomly splits sample into 2 halves.

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 (Prefer not to answer)

ASK ALL IF [SPLITS]=1 (ALL VERSIONS)

[CMtUnmar4]

Suppose the mother now moves in with a new partner. Should the child's father go on paying maintenance for the child, should he stop or should it depend on the new partner's income?

- 1 Continue
- 2 Stop
- 3 Depends
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 (Prefer not to answer)

ASK ALL IF [SPLITS]=1 (ALL VERSIONS)

[CMtUnmar5]

Suppose instead the mother does not move in with a new partner, but the father has another child with someone else. Should he go on paying maintenance for the first child, should he stop or should it depend on his income?

- 1 Continue
- 2 Stop
- 3 Depends
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 (Prefer not to answer)

ASK ALL IF [SPLITS]=1 (ALL VERSIONS)

[CMtUnmar6]

{IF presented first: "Imagine a"; IF presented second "Now imagine a different"} couple who are not married, or in a civil partnership, but then split up. They have a child up to 18 years of age who remains with the father. Do you think that the mother should always be made to make maintenance payments to support the child?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 (Prefer not to answer)

ASK ALL IF [SPLITS]=1 (ALL VERSIONS)

[CMtUnmar7]

If she does make the maintenance payments for the child, should the amount depend on her income, or not?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 (Prefer not to answer)

ASK ALL IF [SPLITS]=1 (ALL VERSIONS)

[CMtUnmar8]

Do you think the amount of maintenance should depend on the father's income, or not?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 (Prefer not to answer)

ASK ALL [SPLITS]=1 (ALL VERSIONS)

[CMtUnmar9]

Suppose the father now moves in with a new partner. Should the child's mother go on paying maintenance for the child, should she stop or should it depend on the new partner's income?

- 1 Continue
- 2 Stop
- 3 Depends
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 (Prefer not to answer)

ASK ALL IF [SPLITS]=1 (ALL VERSIONS)

[CMtUnmar10]

Suppose instead the father does not move in with a new partner, but the mother has another child with someone else. Should she go on paying maintenance for the first child, should she stop or should it depend on her income?

- 1 Continue
- 2 Stop
- 3 Depends
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 (Prefer not to answer)

(Note: half of sample presented with CMtmar1 to CMtmar5 first. The other half are presented with CMtmar6 to CMtmar10 first)

ASK ALL IF [SPLITS]=2 (ALL VERSIONS)

[CMtmar1]

{IF presented first: "Imagine a"; IF presented second "Now imagine a different"} couple who are married, or in a civil partnership, who then split up. They have a child up to 18 years of age who remains with the mother. Do you think that the father should always be made to make maintenance payments to support the child?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 (Prefer not to answer)

ASK ALL IF [SPLITS]=2 (ALL VERSIONS)

[CMtmar2]

If he does make the maintenance payments for the child, should the amount depend on his income, or not?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 (Prefer not to answer)

ASK ALL IF [SPLITS]=2 (ALL VERSIONS)

[CMtmar3]

Do you think the amount of maintenance should depend on the mother's income, or not?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 (Prefer not to answer)

ASK ALL IF [SPLITS]=2 (ALL VERSIONS)

[CMtmar4]

Suppose the mother now marries someone else. Should the child's father go on paying maintenance for the child, should he stop or should it depend on the step-father's income?

- 1 Continue
- 2 Stop
- 3 Depends
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 (Prefer not to answer)

ASK ALL IF [SPLITS]=2 (ALL VERSIONS)

[CMtmar5]

Suppose instead the mother does not marry, but the father has another child with someone else. Should he go on paying maintenance for the first child, should he stop or should it depend on his income?

- 1 Continue
- 2 Stop
- 3 Depends
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 (Prefer not to answer)

ASK ALL IF [SPLITS]=2 (ALL VERSIONS)

[CMtmar6]

{IF presented first: "Imagine a"; IF presented second "Now imagine a different"} couple who are married, or in a civil partnership, who then split up. They have a child up to 18 years of age who remains with the father. Do you think that the mother should always be made to make maintenance payments to support the child?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 (Prefer not to answer)

ASK ALL IF [SPLITS]=2 (ALL VERSIONS)

[CMtmar7]

If she does make the maintenance payments for the child, should the amount depend on her income, or not?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 (Prefer not to answer)

ASK ALL IF [SPLITS]=2 (ALL VERSIONS)

[CMtmar8]

Do you think the amount of maintenance should depend on the father's income, or not?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 (Prefer not to answer)

ASK ALL IF [SPLITS]=2 (ALL VERSIONS)

[CMtmar9]

Suppose the father now marries someone else. Should the child's mother go on paying maintenance for the child, should she stop or should it depend on the step-mother's income?

- 1 Continue
- 2 Stop
- 3 Depends
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 (Prefer not to answer)

ASK ALL IF [SPLITS]=2 (ALL VERSIONS)

[CMtmar10]

Suppose instead the father does not marry, but the mother has another child with someone else. Should she go on paying maintenance for the first child, should she stop or should it depend on her income?

- 1 Continue
- 2 Stop
- 3 Depends
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 (Prefer not to answer)

ASK ALL IF [SPLITS]=1 (ALL VERSIONS)

[ChCoSupp]

Imagine a situation where a child is living with its mother and has contact with its father who lives at a separate address. Who do you think is responsible for providing support for the child?

- 1 The mother is fully responsible for supporting the child with no child maintenance from the father
- 2 The mother has a greater responsibility for supporting the child, with some child maintenance from the father
- 3 The mother and father are equally responsible for supporting the child
- 4 The father has a greater responsibility for supporting the child through child maintenance, with some support from the mother
- 5 The father is fully responsible for supporting the child through child maintenance, with no support from the mother
- 6 (It depends)
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 (Prefer not to answer)

ASK ALL IF [SPLITS]=1 (ALL VERSIONS)

[ChMIncM]

Imagine a situation where a child is living with its mother. The mother's income is higher than the child's father's income. In what way, if any, should this affect the child maintenance arrangements?

- 1 The child maintenance arrangements should not be affected by the mother's level of income
- 2 The father should pay less child maintenance but should provide support in other ways
- 3 The father shouldn't have to pay any child maintenance but should provide support in other ways
- 4 The father should pay less child maintenance without having to provide support in other ways
- 5 The father shouldn't have to pay any child maintenance and shouldn't have to provide support in other ways
- 6 (It depends)
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 (Prefer not to answer)

ASK ALL IF [SPLITS]=2 (ALL VERSIONS)

[ChMIncF]

Imagine a situation where a child is living with its father. The father's income is higher than the child's mother's income. In what way, if any, should this affect the child maintenance arrangements?

- 1 The child maintenance arrangements should not be affected by the father's level of income
- 2 The mother should pay less child maintenance but should provide support in other ways
- 3 The mother shouldn't have to pay any child maintenance but should provide support in other ways
- 4 The mother should pay less child maintenance without having to provide support in other ways
- 5 The mother shouldn't have to pay any child maintenance and shouldn't have to provide support in other ways
- 6 (It depends)
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 (Prefer not to answer)

ASK ALL IF [SPLITS]=1 (ALL VERSIONS)

[ChMCont]

Imagine another situation where a child is living with its mother. The mother has recently decided not to allow the father to have any further contact with the child. How should this affect the child maintenance arrangements?

- 1 The child maintenance arrangements should not be affected
- 2 The father should pay less child maintenance but provide support in other ways
- 3 The father shouldn't have to pay any child maintenance but should provide support in other ways
- 4 The father should pay less child maintenance without having to provide support in other ways
- 5 The father shouldn't have to pay any child maintenance and shouldn't have to provide support in other ways
- 6 (It depends)
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 (Prefer not to answer)

ASK ALL IF [SPLITS]=1 (ALL VERSIONS)

[RBGaran2]

Of this list of options, which do you think would be the best way for separated parents to make child maintenance arrangements?

- 1 Agree child maintenance arrangements between themselves
- 2 Agree child maintenance with the help of a government agency
- 3 Agree child maintenance with the help of another organisation, such as Citizens Advice
- 4 Agree child maintenance with help of courts/lawyers/solicitors
- 5 Agree child maintenance another way (please say what)
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 (Prefer not to answer)

ASK IF 'AGREE CHILD MAINTENANCE BETWEEN THEMSELVES' AT [RBGARAN2] (ALL VERSIONS)

[RBGGov]

When separating parents cannot agree on maintenance arrangements themselves, should it be a government agency, or the courts that get involved?

- 1 Government agency
- 2 Courts
- 3 Other (please say what)
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 (Prefer not to answer)

Digital

ASK ALL (ALL VERSIONS)

[DigIntro]\$

Now for some different questions.

[SplitS2]¹¹ \$ **(NOT ON SCREEN)**

Range: 1 ... 2

ASK ALL IF [SPLITS2]=1 (ALL VERSIONS)

[DigPCUn]

Private companies collect and use people's digital data for the services they provide. By digital data we mean information stored in a computer. It often includes personal information about people, such as their name, address, phone number and credit card details or how they use the internet.

How much, if anything, do you understand about what private companies are doing with the data they collect about you?

- 1 A great deal
- 2 Some
- 3 Very little
- 4 Nothing
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 (Prefer not to answer)

ASK ALL IF [SPLITS2]=1 (ALL VERSIONS)

[DigPCctl]

How much control, if any, do you think you have over the data that private companies collect about you?

- 1 A great deal of control
- 2 Some control
- 3 Very little control
- 4 No control
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 (Prefer not to answer)

ASK ALL IF [SPLITS2]=1 (ALL VERSIONS)

[DigPCcon]

¹¹ [SplitS2] splits the sample randomly into 2 halves.

How concerned are you, if at all, about how private companies are using the data they collect about you?

- 1 Very concerned
- 2 Somewhat concerned
- 3 Not too concerned
- 4 Not at all concerned
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 (Prefer not to answer)

ASK ALL IF [SPLITS2]=1 (ALL VERSIONS)

[DigPCrsk]

On balance, which of these statements would you say most accurately describes how you feel?

- 1 The benefits I get from private companies collecting data about me outweigh any risks
- 2 The risks of private companies collecting data about me outweigh any benefits I get
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 (Prefer not to answer)

ASK ALL IF [SPLITS2]=2 (ALL VERSIONS)

[DigGVun]

The government collects and uses people's digital data for the services they provide. By digital data we mean information stored in a computer. It often includes personal information about people, such as their name, address, phone number and credit card details or how they use the internet.

How much, if anything, do you understand about what the government does with the data they collect about you?

- 1 A great deal
- 2 Some
- 3 Very little
- 4 Nothing
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 (Prefer not to answer)

ASK ALL IF [SPLITS2]=2 (ALL VERSIONS)

[DigGVctl]

How much control, if any, do you think you have over the data that the government collects about you?

- 1 A great deal of control
- 2 Some control
- 3 Very little control
- 4 No control
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 (Prefer not to answer)

ASK ALL IF [SPLITS2]=2 (ALL VERSIONS)

[DigGVcon]

How concerned are you, if at all, about how the government uses the data they collect about you?

- 1 Very concerned
- 2 Somewhat concerned
- 3 Not too concerned
- 4 Not at all concerned
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 (Prefer not to answer)

ASK ALL IF [SPLITS2]=2 (ALL VERSIONS)

[DigGVrsk]

On balance, which of these statements would you say most accurately describes how you feel?

- 1 The benefits I get from the government collecting data about me outweigh any risks.
- 2 The risks of the government collecting data about me outweigh any benefits I get
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 (Prefer not to answer)

ASK ALL IF [SPLITS2]=2 (ALL VERSIONS)

[DigPro]

Which of the following do you think would be a more effective way to protect people's personal information?

- 1 Making it easier for people to control what happens to their personal information themselves
- 2 Stronger laws governing what companies can and cannot do with people's personal information
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 (Prefer not to answer)

Satisfaction with the NHS

ASK ALL (VERSIONS 1 AND 2)

[NHSSat]

All in all, how satisfied or dissatisfied would you say you are with the way in which the National Health Service runs nowadays?

- | | |
|---|------------------------------------|
| 1 | Very satisfied |
| 2 | Quite satisfied |
| 3 | Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied |
| 4 | Quite dissatisfied |
| 5 | Very dissatisfied |
| 8 | (Don't know) |
| 9 | (Refusal) |

Workplace and COVID-19

ASK ALL 'IN PAID WORK' 'IN PAID WORK BUT FURLOUGHED' OR 'ON MATERNITY OR PATERNITY LEAVE' AT [RECONFW] (ALL VERSIONS)

[CovWklIntro]\$

The next set of questions are about your employment.

ASK ALL 'IN PAID WORK' 'IN PAID WORK BUT FURLOUGHED' OR 'ON MATERNITY OR PATERNITY LEAVE' AT [RECONFW] (ALL VERSIONS)

[WkHmNow]

Thinking about the last 4 weeks, which of the following best describes where you worked?

- 1 I always work from home.
- 2 I sometimes work from home but sometimes travel to a place or different places to work.
- 3 I always travel to a place or different places to work.
- 4 I have not worked during the last 4 weeks
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 (Prefer not to answer)

ASK ALL 'IN PAID WORK' 'IN PAID WORK BUT FURLOUGHED' OR 'ON MATERNITY OR PATERNITY LEAVE' AT [RECONFW] (ALL VERSIONS)

[WkHmJan]

Thinking back to January and February earlier this year, which of the following best describes how you worked?

- 1 I always worked at home
- 2 I sometimes worked at home but sometimes travelled to a place or different places of work
- 3 I always travelled to a place or different places of work.
- 4 I was not working at this time
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 (Prefer not to answer)

ASK ALL 'SOMETIMES TRAVEL TO A PLACE OF WORK' OR 'ALWAYS TRAVEL TO A PLACE OF WORK' AT [WKHMNOW] (ALL VERSIONS)

[CovWkc]

How concerned, if at all, are you about contracting COVID-19 whilst at work, outside your home?

- 1 Very concerned
- 2 Somewhat concerned
- 3 Not too concerned
- 4 Not at all concerned
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 (Prefer not to answer)

ASK ALL 'ALWAYS WORKING FROM HOME' AT [WKHMNOW] (ALL VERSIONS)
[CovNoWkc]

If you did travel to work, how concerned would you be about contracting COVID-19 whilst at work outside your home?

- 1 Very concerned
- 2 Somewhat concerned
- 3 Not too concerned
- 4 Not at all concerned
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 (Prefer not to answer)

ASK ALL 'IN PAID WORK' 'IN PAID WORK BUT FURLOUGHED' OR 'ON MATERNITY OR PATERNITY LEAVE' AT [RECONFW] (ALL VERSIONS)
[CovWkr]

Which, if any of the following have you done to reduce the risk of contracting COVID-19 whilst at work:

Please choose all that apply

- 1 Reduced my working hours [CovWkr1]
- 2 Changed jobs [CovWkr2]
- 3 Stopped working [CovWkr3]
- 4 I have changed the way I travel to work [CovWkr4]
- 5 I started working from home [CovWkr5]
- 6 None of these [CovWkr6]
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 (Prefer not to answer)

ASK ALL 'IN PAID WORK' 'IN PAID WORK BUT FURLOUGHED' OR 'ON MATERNITY OR PATERNITY LEAVE' AT [RECONFW] (ALL VERSIONS)
[CovWk1]

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements:

Because of the Covid-19 pandemic, I would like to change jobs

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 (Prefer not to answer)

ASK ALL 'IN PAID WORK' 'IN PAID WORK BUT FURLOUGHED' OR 'ON MATERNITY OR PATERNITY LEAVE' AT [RECONFW] (ALL VERSIONS)
[CovWk2]

Because of the Covid-19 pandemic, I would like to stop working

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 (Prefer not to answer)

ASK ALL 'IN PAID WORK' 'IN PAID WORK BUT FURLOUGHED' OR 'ON MATERNITY OR PATERNITY LEAVE' AT [RECONFW] (ALL VERSIONS)
[CovWk3]

Because of the Covid-19 pandemic, I would like to reduce my working hours

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 (Prefer not to answer)

Democracy

ASK ALL (VERSIONS 5 AND 6)

[IntroBA]\$

The following questions ask for your opinion on how Britain is governed nowadays.

ASK ALL (VERSIONS 5 AND 6)

[GovtWork]

Which of these statements best describes your opinion on the present system of governing Britain?

- 1 Works extremely well and could not be improved
- 2 Could be improved in small ways but mainly works well
- 3 Could be improved quite a lot
- 4 Needs a great deal of improvement
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 (Prefer not to answer)

ASK ALL (VERSIONS 5 AND 6)

[GovTrust]

How much do you trust British governments of any party to place the needs of the nation above the interests of their own political party?

- 1 Just about always
- 2 Most of the time
- 3 Only some of the time
- 4 Almost never
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 (Prefer not to answer)

ASK ALL (VERSIONS 5 AND 6)

[CLRTRUST]

How much do you trust local councillors of any party to place the needs of their area above the interests of their own political party?

- 1 Just about always
- 2 Most of the time
- 3 Only some of the time
- 4 Almost never
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 (Prefer not to answer)

ASK ALL (VERSIONS 5 AND 6)

[MPsTrust]

And how much do you trust politicians of any party in Britain to tell the truth when they are in a tight corner?

- 1 Just about always
- 2 Most of the time
- 3 Only some of the time
- 4 Almost never
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 (Prefer not to answer)

ASK ALL (VERSIONS 5 AND 6)

How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements...

Please select one answer on every row

GRID ROWS [COLLAPSIBLE GRID]:

- 1 Generally speaking those we elect as MPs lose touch with people pretty quickly. [LoseTch]
- 2 Parties are only interested in people's votes, not in their opinions. [VoteIntr]
- 3 It doesn't really matter which party is in power, in the end things go on much the same. [PtyNMat2]

GRID COLUMNS:

- 1 Agree strongly
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Disagree strongly
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 (Prefer not to answer)

ASK ALL (VERSIONS 5 AND 6)

[PolPart]

Have you ever done any of the following things about a government action which you thought was unjust and harmful?

Please select all that apply

- | | | |
|---|---------------------------------------|-------------|
| 1 | Contact my MP or MSP/MS | [Polpart01] |
| 2 | Speak to an influential person | [Polpart02] |
| 3 | Contact a government department | [Polpart03] |
| 4 | Contact radio, TV or a newspaper | [Polpart04] |
| 5 | Share/post your views on social media | [Polpart05] |

- | | | |
|----|--|-------------|
| 6 | Sign a petition (including online) | [Polpart06] |
| 7 | Raise the issue in an organisation I belong to | [Polpart07] |
| 8 | Go on a protest or demonstration | [Polpart08] |
| 9 | Attend a public meeting | [Polpart09] |
| 10 | Give money to a campaign or organization | [Polpart10] |
| 11 | None of these | [Polpart11] |
| 98 | (Don't know) | |
| 99 | (Prefer not to answer) | |

ASK ALL (VERSIONS 5 AND 6)

[REFHANG]

The following are some decisions that could be made either by the MPs we elect to Parliament or by everyone having a say in a special vote or referendum.

First, who do you think should make the decision about whether or not Britain should reintroduce the death penalty for some crimes? Should the decision be made...

- 1 By elected MPs in Parliament
- 2 By everyone in a referendum
- 3 Can't choose
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 (Prefer not to answer)

ASK ALL (VERSIONS 5 AND 6)

[RefSyst]

And who do you think should decide the system used to elect MPs to the House of Commons? Should the decision be made...

- 1 By elected MPs in Parliament
- 2 By everyone in a referendum
- 3 Can't choose
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 (Prefer not to answer)

Scales

ASK ALL (ALL VERSIONS)

[Welfare]

Please select one option for each of the following statements to show how much you agree or disagree with it.

Please select one answer on every row

GRID ROWS [COLLAPSIBLE GRID]:

- 1 Around here, most unemployed people could find a job if they really wanted one [UnempJob]
- 2 Many people who get social security don't really deserve any help [SocHelp]
- 3 Most people on the dole are fiddling in one way or another [DoleFidl]
- 4 If welfare benefits weren't so generous, people would learn to stand on their own two feet [WelfFeet]

GRID COLUMNS:

- 1 Agree strongly
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Disagree strongly
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 (Prefer not to answer)

ASK ALL (ALL VERSIONS)

[Welfare2]

And on the same subject, please select one option for each of the following statements to show how much you agree or disagree with it.

Please select one answer on every row

GRID ROWS [COLLAPSIBLE GRID]:

- 1 The welfare state encourages people to stop helping each other [Welfhelp]
- 2 The government should spend more money on welfare benefits for the poor, even if it leads to higher taxes [morewelf]
- 3 Cutting welfare benefits would damage too many people's lives [damlives]
- 4 The creation of the welfare state is one of Britain's proudest achievements [proudwlfr]

GRID COLS:

- 1 Agree strongly
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree

- 4 Disagree
- 5 Disagree strongly
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 (Prefer not to answer)

[welfare2]¹² **(NOT ON SCREEN)**
DV

Welfarism scale (welfhelp to proudwlf) dv
RANGE 1...5
9 Missing values

[welfgrp]¹³ **(NOT ON SCREEN)**
DV

Welfare scale (grouped)

- 1 Pro-welfare
- 2 Neither
- 3 Anti-welfare
- 8 Don't know/prefer not to say

ASK ALL (ALL VERSIONS)
[LeftRight]

Please select one option for each of the following statements to show how much you agree or disagree with it.

Please select one answer on every row

GRID ROWS [COLLAPSIBLE GRID]:

- 1 Government should redistribute income from the better-off to those who are less well off [Redistrb]
- 2 Big business benefits owners at the expense of workers [BigBusnN]
- 3 Ordinary working people do not get their fair share of the nation's wealth [Wealth]
- 4 There is one law for the rich and one for the poor [RichLaw]
- 5 Management will always try to get the better of employees if it gets the chance [Indust4]

GRID COLS:

- 1 Agree strongly
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree

¹² Derived from [UnempJob], [SocHelp], [DoleFidl], [WelfFeet], [Welfhelp], [morewelf], [damlives], [proudwlf]

¹³ Derived from [welfare2]

- 5 Disagree strongly
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 (Prefer not to answer)

[Leftrigh]¹⁴ **(NOT ON SCREEN)**
DV

Left-right scale (refistrb to indust4)
RANGE: 1...5
9 Missing values

[LeftRig2]¹⁵ **(NOT ON SCREEN)**
DV

Left Right Scale (grouped)

- 1 Left
- 2 Neither
- 3 Right
- 8 Don't

ASK ALL (ALL VERSIONS)
[LibAuth]

Please select one option for each of the following statements to show how much you agree or disagree with it.

Please select one answer on every row

GRID ROWS [COLLAPSIBLE GRID]:

- 1 Young people today don't have enough respect for traditional British values
[TradVals]
- 2 People who break the law should be given stiffer sentences [StifSent]
- 3 For some crimes, the death penalty is the most appropriate sentence [DeathApp]
- 4 Schools should teach children to obey authority [Obey]
- 5 The law should always be obeyed, even if a particular law is wrong [WrongLaw]
- 6 Censorship of films and magazines is necessary to uphold moral standards
[Censor]

GRID COLS:

- 1 Agree strongly
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree

¹⁴ Derived from [Redistrb], [BigBusnN], [Wealth], [RichLaw], [Indust4]

¹⁵ Dervied from [Leftrigh]

- 5 Disagree strongly
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 (Prefer not to answer)

[Libauth]¹⁶ **(NOT ON SCREEN)**

DV

Libertarian-authoritarian scale (TradVals to censor)

RANGE: 1...5

- 9 Missing values

[Libauth2]¹⁷ **(NOT ON SCREEN)**

DV

- 1 Libertarian
- 2 Neither
- 3 Authoritarian
- 8 Don't know/ prefer not to answer

¹⁶Derived from [TradVals], [StifSent], [DeathApp], [Obey], [WrongLaw] and [Censor]

¹⁷ Derived from [libauth]

Classification part two

ASK ALL (ALL VERSIONS)

[Introclass2]\$

Finally, we would like to ask some questions about you.

These questions are to help us with our analysis. If you don't want to answer a question, simply leave the question blank and click the 'Next' button to make the options 'Don't know' and 'Prefer not to answer' appear.'

National identity

ASK ALL (ALL VERSIONS)

[NatIdGB]

Which, if any, of the following best describes how you see yourself?

- 1 (*English/Scottish/Welsh*) **not** British
- 2 **More** (*English/Scottish/Welsh*) than British
- 3 **Equally** (*English/Scottish/Welsh*) and British
- 4 **More British** than (*English/Scottish/Welsh*)
- 5 British not (*English/Scottish/Welsh*)
- 6 Other description (please say what)
- 7 (None of these)
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 (Prefer not to answer)

Religion

ASK ALL (ALL VERSIONS)

[RelRFW]\$

Do you regard yourself as belonging to any particular religion?

- 1 No religion
- 2 Christian – no denomination
- 3 Roman Catholic
- 4 Church of England or Anglican
- 5 Baptist
- 6 Methodist
- 7 Presbyterian (including Church of Scotland, URC, Congregational, Free Presbyterian)
- 8 Buddhist
- 9 Hindu
- 10 Jewish
- 11 Muslim
- 12 Sikh
- 13 Any other religion (please say what)
- 98 (Don't know)
- 99 (Prefer not to answer)

[ReligSum20]¹⁸ **(NOT ON SCREEN)**

DV

- 1 Church of England/Anglican
- 2 Roman Catholic
- 3 Other Christian
- 4 Non-Christian
- 5 No religion
- 6 Other
- 8 Don't know
- 9 Prefer not to answer

ASK IF NOT 'PREFER NOT TO ANSWER' AT [RELRFW] (ALL VERSIONS)

[RelFFW]\$

In what religion, if any, were you brought up?

- 1 No religion
- 2 Christian – no denomination
- 3 Roman Catholic
- 4 Church of England or Anglican

¹⁸ Derived from [RelRFW]

- 5 Baptist
- 6 Methodist
- 7 Presbyterian (including Church of Scotland, URC, Congregational, Free Presbyterian)
- 8 Buddhist
- 9 Hindu
- 10 Jewish
- 11 Muslim
- 12 Sikh
- 13 Any other religion (please say what)
- 98 (Don't know)
- 99 (Prefer not to answer)

[RIFamSum20]¹⁹ **(NOT ON SCREEN)**

DV

- 1 Church of England/Anglican
- 2 Roman Catholic
- 3 Other Christian
- 4 Non-Christian
- 5 No religion
- 6 Other
- 8 Don't know
- 9 Prefer not to answer

ASK IF RELIGION GIVEN AT [RELRFW] AND [RELFFW] AND NOT 'PREFER NOT TO ANSWER' AT EITHER (ALL VERSIONS)

[ChAttend]

Apart from such special occasions as weddings, funerals and baptisms, how often nowadays do you attend services or meetings connected with your religion?

- 1 Once a week or more
- 2 Less often but at least once in two weeks
- 3 Less often but at least once a month
- 4 Less often but at least twice a year
- 5 Less often but at least once a year
- 6 Less often than once a year
- 7 Never or practically never
- 8 Varies too much to say
- 98 (Don't know)
- 99 (Prefer not to answer)

¹⁹ Derived from [RelFFW]

National identity part two

ASK ALL (ALL VERSIONS)

[NationU]

Which, if any, of the following describes the way **you** think of **yourself**.
Please select up to three

- | | | |
|----|--------------------------------------|-------------|
| 1 | British | [NationU01] |
| 2 | English | [NationU02] |
| 3 | European | [NationU03] |
| 4 | Irish | [NationU04] |
| 5 | Northern Irish | [NationU05] |
| 6 | Scottish | [NationU06] |
| 7 | Ulster | [NationU07] |
| 8 | Welsh | [NationU08] |
| 9 | Other answer (please say what) | [NationU09] |
| 10 | (EDIT ONLY: Other Asian) | [NationU10] |
| 11 | (EDIT ONLY: Other African/Caribbean) | [NationU11] |
| 12 | None of these | [NationU12] |
| 98 | (Don't know) | |
| 99 | (Prefer not to answer) | |

ASK IF MORE THAN ONE ANSWER SELECTED AT [NATIONU] (ALL VERSIONS)

[BNationU]

If you had to choose, which one **best** describes the way you think of yourself?
(Only answers selected at NationU displayed)

- | | |
|----|--------------------------------|
| 1 | British |
| 2 | English |
| 3 | European |
| 4 | Irish |
| 5 | Northern Irish |
| 6 | Scottish |
| 7 | Ulster |
| 8 | Welsh |
| 9 | Other answer (please say what) |
| 10 | None of these |
| 98 | (Don't know) |
| 99 | (Prefer not to answer) |

[BestNatU2]²⁰ (**NOT ON SCREEN**)

DV

²⁰ Derived from [NationU] and [BNationU]

Nationality that best describes respondent? (compressed DV)

- 1 British
- 2 English
- 3 European
- 4 Irish
- 5 Northern Irish
- 6 Scottish
- 7 Ulster
- 8 Welsh
- 9 Other description
- 10 None of these
- 98 (Don't know)
- 99 (Prefer not to answer)

Ethnicity

ASK ALL (ALL VERSIONS)

[RaceOri3]\$

To which of these groups do you consider you belong?

- 1 Black of African origin
- 2 Black of Caribbean origin
- 3 Black of other origin (please say what)
- 4 Asian of Indian origin
- 5 Asian of Pakistani origin
- 6 Asian of Chinese origin
- 7 Asian of other origin (please say what)
- 8 White of any origin
- 9 Mixed origins (please say what)
- 10 Other (please say what)
- 98 (Don't know)
- 99 (Prefer not to answer)

[RaceOri4]²¹ **(NOT ON SCREEN)**

DV

- 1 Black origin
- 2 Asian origin
- 3 White origin
- 4 Mixed origin
- 5 Other origin
- 8 Don't know
- 9 Refusal

²¹ Derived from [RaceOri3]

Disability

ASK ALL (ALL VERSIONS)

[DisNew2]

Do you have a long-standing physical or mental health condition or disability? By long-standing, we mean anything that has lasted at least 12 months or that is likely to last at least 12 months

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 (Prefer not to answer)

ASK IF 'YES' AT [DISNEW2] (ALL VERSIONS)

[DisAct]

Does this condition or disability have a substantial adverse effect on your ability to carry out normal day-to-day activities?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 (Prefer not to answer)

[DisactDV]²² **(NOT ON SCREEN)**

DV

Limiting long term condition or disability

- 1 Disability and affects daily life
- 2 Disability but doesn't affect daily life
- 3 No disability
- 4 Refused/Don't know

²² Derived from [DisNew2] and [DisAct].

Education

ASK ALL (ALL VERSIONS)

[HEdQual2]

Starting from the top, please look down the list of qualifications and select the first one you come to that you have passed

- 1 Degree or equivalent, and above [HELP SCREEN] for examples click here: "University/CNNA first degree BA, BSC or foundation Degree, Postgraduate degree: MA, MSc, MPhil, DPhil, PhD".
- 2 Other Higher Education, including Diplomas in higher education, HNC and HND [HELP SCREEN] for other examples click here: "Teaching qualifications for schools or further education, Nursing or other medical qualifications, City AND Guilds level 4"
- 3 A-levels/SCE Highers including vocational level 3 or equivalent, and above [HELP SCREEN] for other examples click here:" S-level, AS-level, A2-Level Scottish higher, NVQ or SVQ level 3, International baccalaureate, Scottish Baccalaureate, Scottish SCE/SLC/SUPE at higher grade, Vocational A-level (AVCE), School Certificate or Matriculation, GNVQ Advanced or GSVQ level 3, City AND Guilds Level 3"
- 4 Qualifications below A-levels, such as GCSE/O Level/Standard Grade, vocational level 3 or equivalent [HELP SCREEN] for other examples click here:" GCE, GSE, CSE level 1, SQA National 1-3, SQA National 4, SQA National 5, SQA intermediate level 1-2, Scottish Standard or Ordinary, Scottish Access 1-3, Scottish Higher Leaving Certificate, SUPE ordinary, BTEC, SCOTVEC first, City AND Guilds levels 1 or 2".
- 5 Other qualification (Please say what)
- 6 No qualifications
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 (Prefer not to answer)

ASK IF NOT 'DEGREE OR EQUIVALENT, AND ABOVE' AT [HEDQUAL2] (ALL VERSIONS)

[HhldEdu]

Has anyone in your household been educated to degree level (or equivalent) or above?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 (Prefer not to answer)

EU referendum and general election

ASK ALL (VERSIONS 5 AND 6)

[EURefV2]

There was a referendum in 2016 whether the UK should remain a member of the European Union or leave the European Union. Talking to people about the referendum, we have found that a lot of people didn't manage to vote. Did you manage to vote in the referendum about the European Union?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 3 Not applicable, I was not eligible to vote or too young
- 4 (I don't remember)
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 (Prefer not to answer)

ASK IF 'YES' AT [EURefV2] (VERSIONS 5 AND 6)

[EUVOTWHO]

In the referendum, you were asked, 'Should the United Kingdom remain a member of the European Union or leave the European Union?' Did you vote to 'remain a member of the EU' or to 'leave the EU'?

- 1 Remain a member of the European Union
- 2 Leave the European Union
- 3 (I don't remember)
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 (Prefer not to answer)

ASK ALL (VERSIONS 5 AND 6)

[EURefb]

Since the EU referendum, some people have changed their minds about how they would vote, while others have not. If you were given the chance to vote again, how would you vote - to remain a member of the European Union, to leave the European Union, or would you not vote?

- 1 Remain a member of the European Union
- 2 Leave the European Union
- 3 I would not vote
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 (Prefer not to answer)

ASK ALL (ALL VERSIONS)

[Voted]

Talking to people about the general election on the 12th of December 2019, we have found that a lot of people didn't manage to vote. How about you - did you manage to vote in the general election?

- 1 Yes, voted
- 2 No
- 3 Not applicable, I was not eligible to vote, or too young
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 (Prefer not to answer)

ASK IF 'YES,VOTED' AT [VOTED] (ALL VERSIONS)

[Vote]

Which party did you vote for in the general election?

- 1 Conservative
- 2 Labour
- 3 Liberal Democrat
- 4 Scottish National Party
- 5 Plaid Cymru
- 6 Green Party
- 7 UK Independence Party (UKIP)
- 8 Other party (please say what)
- 98 (Don't know)
- 99 (Prefer not to answer)

Benefits and income

ASK ALL (ALL VERSIONS)

[Anybn3]

Do you currently receive any of the **state** benefits or tax credits listed below?

Please read through the full list before answering “yes” or “no”.

State retirement pension (National Insurance)

Armed Forces Compensation Scheme (formally War Disablement Pension), including Guaranteed Income Payments or War Widow's / Widower's Pension (and any related allowances)

Bereavement Support Payment/ Widow's pension/ Widowed Parent's Allowance

Jobseeker's Allowance (can include pensioner premium)

Income Support (can include pensioner premium)

Pension Credit

Child Benefit / Guardian's Allowance

Maternity Allowance

Child Tax Credit

Working Tax Credit

Housing Benefit (Rent Rebate / Rent Allowance)

Council Tax Reduction (or Council Tax Benefit/Rebate)

Universal Credit

Incapacity Benefit / Employment and Support Allowance (formerly Sickness Benefit / Invalidity Benefit)

Disability Living Allowance

Personal Independence Payment

Attendance Allowance (for people aged 65+)

Severe Disablement Allowance

Carer's Allowance (formerly Invalid Care Allowance)

Industrial Injury Disablement Benefit

Other state benefit

1 Yes

2 No

8 (Don't know)

9 (Prefer not to answer)

ASK ALL (ALL VERSIONS)

[Maininc5]

Which of the following is the **main** source of income for you personally at present?

- 1 Earnings from employment
- 2 Occupational pension(s) - from previous employer(s)
- 3 Private pension(s)
- 4 State retirement or widow's pension(s)
- 5 Incapacity benefit / Employment and Support Allowance /Disability Living Allowance or other disabled pension or benefit(s)
- 6 Personal Independence Payment
- 7 Universal Credit
- 8 Other state benefit or tax credit (Please say what)
- 9 Other main source (Please say what)
- 98 (Don't know)
- 99 (Prefer not to answer)

ASK ALL (ALL VERSIONS)

[Inctim1]\$

When thinking about your household income, do you usually think of this in weekly, monthly or annual amounts?

- 1 Weekly
- 2 Monthly
- 3 Annual
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 (Prefer not to answer)

ASK ALL (ALL VERSIONS)

[HHincome]²³

"Which of the following represents the total income of your **household** from **all** sources **before** tax? Please include income from benefits, savings etc.

IF 'WEEKLY' AT [INCTIM]:Weekly income before tax

- 1 Less than £330
- 2 £331 - £590
- 3 £591 - £1,000
- 4 £1,001 or more
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 Prefer not to answer

IF 'MONTHLY' AT [INCTIM]: Monthly income before tax

- 1 Less than £1,410
- 2 £1,411 - £2,560
- 3 £2,561 - £4,350
- 4 £4,351 or more

²³ Weekly, monthly and annual income bands are roughly equivalent. [HHIncome] is present in the data and labelled with monthly values only.

- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 Prefer not to answer

IF 'ANNUAL' AT [INCTIM]: Annual income before tax

- 1 Less than £16,900
- 2 £16,901 - £30,700
- 3 £30,701 - £52,200
- 4 £52,201 or more
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 Prefer not to answer

IF 'DON'T KNOW' OR 'PREFER NOT TO ANSWER' AT [INCTIM]

Which of the following represents the total income of your **household** from **all** sources **before tax**? Please include income from benefits, savings etc.

WEEKLY income BEFORE tax	MONTHLY income BEFORE tax	ANNUAL income BEFORE tax
1) Less than £330	Less than £1,410	Less than £16,900
2) £331 - £590	£1,411 - £2,560	£16,901 - £30,700
3) £591 - £1,000	£2,561 - £4,350	£30,701 - £52,200
4) £1,001 or more	£4,351 or more	£52,201 or more

- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 Prefer not to answer

ASK ALL 'IN PAID WORK' 'IN PAID WORK BUT FURLOUGHED' OR 'ON MATERNITY OR PATERNITY LEAVE' AT [RECONF] (ALL VERSIONS)

[Inctim2]\$

When thinking about **your own earnings**, do you usually think of this in weekly, monthly or annual amounts?

- 1 Weekly
- 2 Monthly
- 3 Annual
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 (Prefer not to answer)

ASK ALL 'IN PAID WORK' 'IN PAID WORK BUT FURLOUGHED' OR 'ON MATERNITY OR PATERNITY LEAVE' AT [RECONF] (ALL VERSIONS)

[REarn]²⁴

Which of the following represents your **own** gross or total **earnings**, before deduction of income tax and national insurance?

IF 'WEEKLY' AT [INCTIM2]:

²⁴ Weekly, monthly and annual earnings bands are roughly equivalent. [REarn] is present in the data and labelled with monthly values only.

Weekly earnings before tax

- 1 Less than £250
- 2 £251 - £420
- 3 £421 - £670
- 4 £671 or more
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 Prefer not to answer

IF 'MONTHLY' AT [INCTIM2]:**Monthly earnings before tax**

- 1 Less than £1,100
- 2 £1,101 - £1,830
- 3 £1,831 - £2,890
- 4 £2,891 or more
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 Prefer not to answer

IF 'ANNUAL' AT [INCTIM2]: Annual earnings before tax

- 1 Less than £13,200
- 2 £13,201 - £22,000
- 3 £22,001 - £34,700
- 4 £34,701 or more
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 Prefer not to answer

IF 'DON'T KNOW' OR 'PREFER NOT TO ANSWER' AT [INCTIM2]:

WEEKLY income BEFORE tax	MONTHLY income BEFORE tax	ANNUAL income BEFORE tax
1) Less than £250	Less than £1,100	Less than £13,200
2) £251 - £420	£1,101 - £1,830	£13,201 - £22,000
3) £421 - £670	£1,831 - £2,890	£22,001 - £34,700
4) £671 or more	£2,891 or more	£34,701 or more

- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 Prefer not to answer

ASK ALL (ALL VERSIONS)

[HIncDif4]

Which of the following statements is the closest to your feelings about your household's income these days?

- 1 Living really comfortably on present income
- 2 Living comfortably on present income
- 3 Neither comfortable nor struggling on present income
- 4 Struggling on present income
- 5 Really struggling on present income
- 6 Other answer (please say what)
- 8 (Don't know)

9 (Prefer not to answer)

Pensions

ASK ALL (ALL VERSIONS)

[PnIntro]\$

Now for some questions about retirement and pensions.

ASK ALL 'IN PAID WORK' 'IN PAID WORK BUT FURLOUGHED' OR 'ON MATERNITY OR PATERNITY LEAVE' AT [RECONFW] AND 'EMPLOYEE' OR 'DON'T KNOW' AT [EMPSTAT] (ALL VERSIONS)

[RetExp]

At the moment when do you expect to retire from your main job?

- 1 In your 40s.
- 2 In your 50s.
- 3 In your 60s
- 4 In your 70s
- 5 In your 80s,
- 6 At some other time
- 7 (Not planning to retire)
- 8 (No main job)
- 98 (Don't know)
- 99 (Prefer not to answer)

ASK IF '60'S' OR 'SOME OTHER TIME' AT [RETEXP] OR AGED OVER 34 AND ANY ANSWER FROM '40S' TO 'SOME OTHER TIME' AT [RETEXP] (ALL VERSIONS)

[RetExpb]

And specifically, at what age do you expect to retire from your main job?

Range: 18 ... 150

998 (Don't know)

999 (Prefer not to answer)

ASK IF NOT 'NOT PLANNING TO RETIRE' OR 'NO MAIN JOB' AT [RETEXP] (ALL VERSIONS)

[FutrWrk]

Do you think you are likely to do any further paid work after retiring from your main job?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 (Prefer not to answer)

ASK IF NOT 'RETIRED' AT [RECONFW] (ALL VERSIONS)

[PenKnow2]

Which of the statements listed below best describes how knowledgeable you feel about pension issues?

- 1 I have a good knowledge of pension issues
- 2 I have a reasonable, basic knowledge of pensions - I know how they work generally but do not understand the details
- 3 My knowledge of pensions issues is very patchy - I know a bit about what concerns me but no more
- 4 I know little or nothing about pensions issues
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 (Prefer not to answer)

ASK IF NOT 'RETIRED' AT [RECONFW] (ALL VERSIONS)

[PenExp2]

Imagine someone who reaches State Pension age today and receives the full State Pension. How much do you think they would receive in pounds per **week**?

Range: £0 ... 9999
9998 (Don't know)
9999 (Prefer not to answer)

ASK IF 'RETIRED' AT [RECONFW] (ALL VERSIONS)

[RetirAg2]\$

At what age did you retire from work?

Range: 0 ... 100

9998 (Don't know)
9999 (Prefer not to answer)

[RetirAg3] (NOT ON SCREEN)

At what age did you retire from work?

0 Never worked
45 45 and under
Range: 46 ... 72
73 73 and over
9998 (Don't know)
9999 (Prefer not to answer)

ASK ALL NOT 'RETIRED' AT [RECONFW] (ALL VERSIONS)

[PenComp]

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement?

Sometimes pensions seem so complicated that a person like me cannot really understand the best thing to do.

1 Agree strongly
2 Agree
3 Neither agree nor disagree
4 Disagree
5 Disagree strongly
8 (Don't know)
9 (Prefer not to answer)

ASK ALL NOT 'RETIRED' AT [RECONFW] (ALL VERSIONS)

[PenIntr]

How interested, if at all, would you say you are in finding out more information about pensions?

1 Very interested
2 Fairly interested
3 Not very interested
4 Not interested at all
8 (Don't know)
9 (Prefer not to answer)

ASK ALL NOT 'RETIRED' AT [RECONFW] (ALL VERSIONS)

[INFORET3]

Which of these would be your main source of information and advice on pensions and money in retirement?

- 1 Financial advisor, bank or building society
- 2 Employer
- 3 Friends and family
- 4 Face to face\telephone with JobCentre Plus \ DWP \ Pension Service
- 5 Online with DWP \ Pension Service \ Gov.uk website
- 6 Pension provider
- 7 MAPs (Money and Pensions Service) *[HELP SCREEN] "More information - MAPs are government services offering information and guidance. (Previously referred to as the Money Advice Service/Pension Wise/The Pensions Advisory Service)"*
- 8 Best buy information or comparison website
- 9 Other (Please say what)
- 10 None of these
- 98 (Don't know)
- 99 (Prefer not to answer)

ASK IF 'IN PAID WORK' 'IN PAID WORK BUT FURLOUGHED' OR 'ON MATERNITY OR PATERNITY LEAVE' AT [RECONFW]AND 'EMPLOYEE' AT [EMPSTAT] (ALL VERSIONS)

[PenIntro]\$

The next set of questions are about workplace pensions. This includes what some people call 'company pensions'

ASK IF 'IN PAID WORK' 'IN PAID WORK BUT FURLOUGHED' OR 'ON MATERNITY OR PATERNITY LEAVE' AT [RECONFW]AND 'EMPLOYEE' AT [EMPSTAT] (ALL VERSIONS)

[WkPKnw]

How much do you feel you know about workplace pensions?

- 1 A lot
- 2 A fair amount
- 3 A little
- 4 Nothing
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 (Prefer not to answer)

ASK IF 'IN PAID WORK' 'IN PAID WORK BUT FURLOUGHED' OR 'ON MATERNITY OR PATERNITY LEAVE' AT [RECONFW] AND 'EMPLOYEE' AT [EMPSTAT] (ALL VERSIONS)

[WKPSav]

How much you agree or disagree with the following statements:

It is normal for someone like me to save into a workplace pension

- | | |
|---|--|
| 1 | Strongly agree |
| 2 | Tend to agree |
| 3 | Neither agree nor disagree |
| 4 | Tend to disagree |
| 5 | Strongly disagree |
| 6 | I am already receiving money from a workplace or company pension |
| 8 | (Don't know) |
| 9 | (Prefer not to answer) |

ASK IF NOT 'I AM ALREADY RECEIVING... PENSION' OR 'DON'T KNOW' OR 'REFUSAL' AT WKPSAV (ALL VERSIONS)

[WkPSpn]

(And how much do you agree or disagree with the following statement)

I have more important things to spend my money on than saving into a workplace pension

- | | |
|---|----------------------------|
| 1 | Strongly agree |
| 2 | Tend to agree |
| 3 | Neither agree nor disagree |
| 4 | Tend to disagree |
| 5 | Strongly disagree |
| 8 | (Don't know) |
| 9 | (Prefer not to answer) |

ASK IF NOT 'I AM ALREADY RECEIVING... PENSION' OR 'DON'T KNOW' OR 'REFUSAL' AT WKPSAV (ALL VERSIONS)

[WPSvUs]

(And how much do you agree or disagree with the following statement.)

Saving into a workplace pension is something I am used to doing

- | | |
|---|----------------------------|
| 1 | Strongly agree |
| 2 | Tend to agree |
| 3 | Neither agree nor disagree |
| 4 | Tend to disagree |
| 5 | Strongly disagree |
| 8 | (Don't know) |
| 9 | (Prefer not to answer) |

ASK IF NOT 'I AM ALREADY RECEIVING... PENSION' OR 'DON'T KNOW' OR

'REFUSAL' AT WKPSAV (ALL VERSIONS)

[WPSvWw]

(And how much do you agree or disagree with the following statement)

Overall, it is worthwhile for me to save into a workplace pension

- | | |
|---|----------------------------|
| 1 | Strongly agree |
| 2 | Tend to agree |
| 3 | Neither agree nor disagree |
| 4 | Tend to disagree |
| 5 | Strongly disagree |
| 8 | (Don't know) |
| 9 | (Prefer not to answer) |

ASK IF NOT 'I AM ALREADY RECEIVING... PENSION' OR 'DON'T KNOW' OR 'REFUSAL' AT WKPSAV (ALL VERSIONS)

[WPSvEas]

Thinking about the money it costs to save into a pension, how easy or difficult is it, or would it be, for you to save into a workplace pension?

- | | |
|---|------------------------|
| 1 | Very easy |
| 2 | Fairly easy |
| 3 | Fairly difficult |
| 4 | Very difficult |
| 8 | (Don't know) |
| 9 | (Prefer not to answer) |

ASK IF 'IN PAID WORK' 'IN PAID WORK BUT FURLOUGHED' OR 'ON MATERNITY OR PATERNITY LEAVE' AT [RECONFW] AND 'SELF-EMPLOYED' AT [EMPSTAT] (ALL VERSIONS)

[PrPKnw]

How much do you feel you know about private pensions?

- | | |
|---|------------------------|
| 1 | A lot |
| 2 | A fair amount |
| 3 | A little |
| 4 | Nothing |
| 8 | (Don't know) |
| 9 | (Prefer not to answer) |

ASK IF 'IN PAID WORK' 'IN PAID WORK BUT FURLOUGHED' OR 'ON MATERNITY OR PATERNITY LEAVE' AT [RECONFW] AND 'SELF-EMPLOYED' AT [EMPSTAT] (ALL VERSIONS)

[PrPSav]

Please say how much you agree or disagree with the following statements. It is normal for someone like me to save into a private pension.

- | | |
|---|---|
| 1 | Strongly agree |
| 2 | Tend to agree |
| 3 | Neither agree nor disagree |
| 4 | Tend to disagree |
| 5 | Strongly disagree |
| 6 | I am already receiving money from a private pension |
| 8 | (Don't know) |
| 9 | (Prefer not to answer) |

ASK IF NOT 'I AM ALREADY RECEIVING MONEY FROM A PRIVATE PENSION' OR 'DON'T KNOW' OR 'REFUSAL' AT [PRPSAV] (ALL VERSIONS)

[PrPSpn]

(And how much do you agree or disagree with the following statement.)

I have more important things to spend my money on than saving into a private pension?

- | | |
|---|----------------------------|
| 1 | Strongly agree |
| 2 | Tend to agree |
| 3 | Neither agree nor disagree |
| 4 | Tend to disagree |
| 5 | Strongly disagree |
| 8 | (Don't know) |
| 9 | (Prefer not to answer) |

ASK IF NOT 'I AM ALREADY RECEIVING MONEY FROM A PRIVATE PENSION' OR 'DON'T KNOW' OR 'REFUSAL' AT [PRPSAV] (ALL VERSIONS)

[PrPSvUs]

(And how much do you agree or disagree with the following statement)

Saving into a private pension is something I am used to doing?

- | | |
|---|----------------------------|
| 1 | Strongly agree |
| 2 | Tend to agree |
| 3 | Neither agree nor disagree |
| 4 | Tend to disagree |
| 5 | Strongly disagree |
| 8 | (Don't know) |
| 9 | (Prefer not to answer) |

**ASK IF NOT 'I AM ALREADY RECEIVING MONEY FROM A PRIVATE PENSION' OR
'DON'T KNOW' OR 'REFUSAL' AT [PRPSAV] (ALL VERSIONS)**
[PrPSvWW]

(And how much do you agree or disagree with the following statement)

Overall, it is worthwhile for me to save into a private pension?

- | | |
|---|----------------------------|
| 1 | Strongly agree |
| 2 | Tend to agree |
| 3 | Neither agree nor disagree |
| 4 | Tend to disagree |
| 5 | Strongly disagree |
| 8 | (Don't know) |
| 9 | (Prefer not to answer) |

**ASK IF NOT 'I AM ALREADY RECEIVING MONEY FROM A PRIVATE PENSION' OR
'DON'T KNOW' OR 'REFUSAL' AT [PRPSAV] (ALL VERSIONS)**
[PrPSvEas]

Thinking about the money it costs to save into a pension, how easy or difficult is it, or would it be, for you to save into a private pension?

- | | |
|---|------------------------|
| 1 | Very easy |
| 2 | Fairly easy |
| 3 | Fairly difficult |
| 4 | Very difficult |
| 8 | (Don't know) |
| 9 | (Prefer not to answer) |

Incentive

ASK ALL (ALL VERSIONS)

[Vchtyp]\$

We would like to send you a shopping voucher to say thank you for your time.
We can send you a physical voucher through the post to the same address that your letter was sent to, which may take up to six weeks to arrive, or an e-voucher which you will receive within a week or so via email.

Can you confirm how you would like to receive your voucher?

- 1 I would like an e-voucher to be sent in an email
- 2 I would like a physical voucher through the post
- 3 I do not want to receive a voucher

ASK IF 'E-VOUCHER' AT [VCHTYP] (ALL VERSIONS)

[EMAIL1]\$

We will need your email address, so we can send you details of your voucher.
Please enter below

OPEN

HARDCHECK: If answer provided does not include @ or full-stop: "Please check and amend. E-mail addresses should contain an @ character and a full stop."

ASK IF 'E-VOUCHER' AT [VCHTYP] (ALL VERSIONS)

[EMAIL2]\$

Please confirm your correct email address

OPEN

HARDCHECK: IF Email2 <> Email1: "The two email addresses you have entered are not the same. Please check and amend"

ASK IF 'E-VOUCHER' OR 'POSTAL VOUCHER' AT [VCHTYP] (ALL VERSIONS)

[NameVch]\$

Please enter your name, so the voucher can be addressed to the correct person

Title:

First name:

Surname:

ASK IF 'POSTAL VOUCHER' AT [VCHTYP] (ALL VERSIONS)

[ADDVch]\$

Can we check we have your correct address details, so we can send you your voucher through the post

To make sure this goes to the correct address, could you please confirm that your current address is:

{AddressLine1}
{AddressLine2}
{AddressLine3}
{AddressLine4}
{AddressLine5}
{Postcode}"

Is this correct?

1. Yes – this address is correct
2. No – this address needs updating

ASK IF 'POSTAL VOUCHER' AT [VCHTYP] (ALL VERSIONS)

[ADDVCH2]\$

Please enter your correct address details

[AddVCH_AddressLine1]\$
First line:
OPEN

[AddVCH_AddressLine2]\$
"Second line:"
OPEN

[AddVCH_AddressLine3]\$
"Third line:"
OPEN

[AddVCH_AddressLine4]\$
"Town:"
OPEN

[AddVCH_AddressLine5]\$
"County:"
OPEN

[AddVCH_Postcode]
"Post Code:"
OPEN

Recruitment

ASK ALL (ALL VERSIONS)

[ConsPan3]\$

Thank you for contributing to this important piece of research.

We would like to contact you again in the future to invite you to take part in short surveys. By doing so you can represent the opinions and experiences of people like you on important issues that affect us all.

If you agree, you may be invited to take part in short surveys, normally online or over the phone. They will typically last 15 minutes, and we will normally be able to give you a £5 voucher to thank you for your time.

They will take place every couple of months or so and you can decide at the time whether or not you want to take part.

[HELP SCREEN]: Why is it important I take part?

This study will collect information on the experiences and opinions of thousands of people across Britain. This will be used by government, charities and academics to help them make the right decisions.

It is vital that we get the views of people from all different parts of the country, from different backgrounds, and in different circumstances. That is why it is important that you take part –by giving your perspective you will help to make sure the views and experiences of people like you are represented.

[HELP SCREEN]: What will taking part involve?

You will be invited to take part in short questionnaires lasting around 15 minutes every couple of months or so. We will ask you questions on a range of topics, from housing and education, to health and happiness, or government policy and the environment.

[HELP SCREEN]: Do I have to take part in every survey?

Taking part is your choice. If you would rather not take part in one of our surveys, you can ignore our messages or let us know. If you want to stop taking part you can simply let us know and we will update your records.

[HELP SCREEN]: Will I receive a voucher for taking part?

Each invitation will explain what you will receive for taking part. You will receive a shopping voucher as a thank you for taking part in most questionnaires.

[HELP SCREEN]: What will you do with the information I give?

As with British Social Attitudes, the information you give will be used for research purposes only and held securely in accordance with current data protection legislation. Most of the results will appear as statistics and we will not identify your individual opinion without seeking your permission. Sometimes we will analyse your answers together with

answers you gave to previous questionnaires to help us to understand things like how people's views are changing over time.

Would it be okay for us to contact you as part of this research?

1. Yes – I would like to be given the option to take part in the future
2. No – I would not like to be invited to take part

ASK ALL (ALL VERSIONS)

[ComeBac5]\$

From time to time we also do one-off follow-up studies and may wish to contact you again about these. We would generally be able to give you a voucher to thank you for your time. You can always decide at the time whether or not you want to take part.

Would it be okay for us to contact you about other future studies?

- | | |
|---|--------------|
| 1 | Yes |
| 2 | No |
| 8 | (Don't know) |
| 9 | (Refusal) |

Closing statement

ASK ALL (ALL VERSIONS)

[ClosePageWeb]\$

We have now completed the questionnaire. Thank you very much for taking the time to share your opinions with us. It is much appreciated.

IF 'POSTAL VOUCHER' AT [VCHTYP]: As a token of our appreciation, we will send you a shopping voucher which will arrive in the next few weeks in the post.

IF 'E-VOUCHER' AT [VCHTYP]: As a token of our appreciation, we will send you a shopping voucher which will arrive in the next few weeks through an email from BSA, be sure to check your spam folder.

If you have any further information you'd like to add, please include it in the box below. Otherwise, please click 'Next' to submit your answers

OPEN text