



UKHSA Conference

# ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE (AI) IN SCIENCE AND HEALTHCARE

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# Agenda

## AI in Science and Healthcare

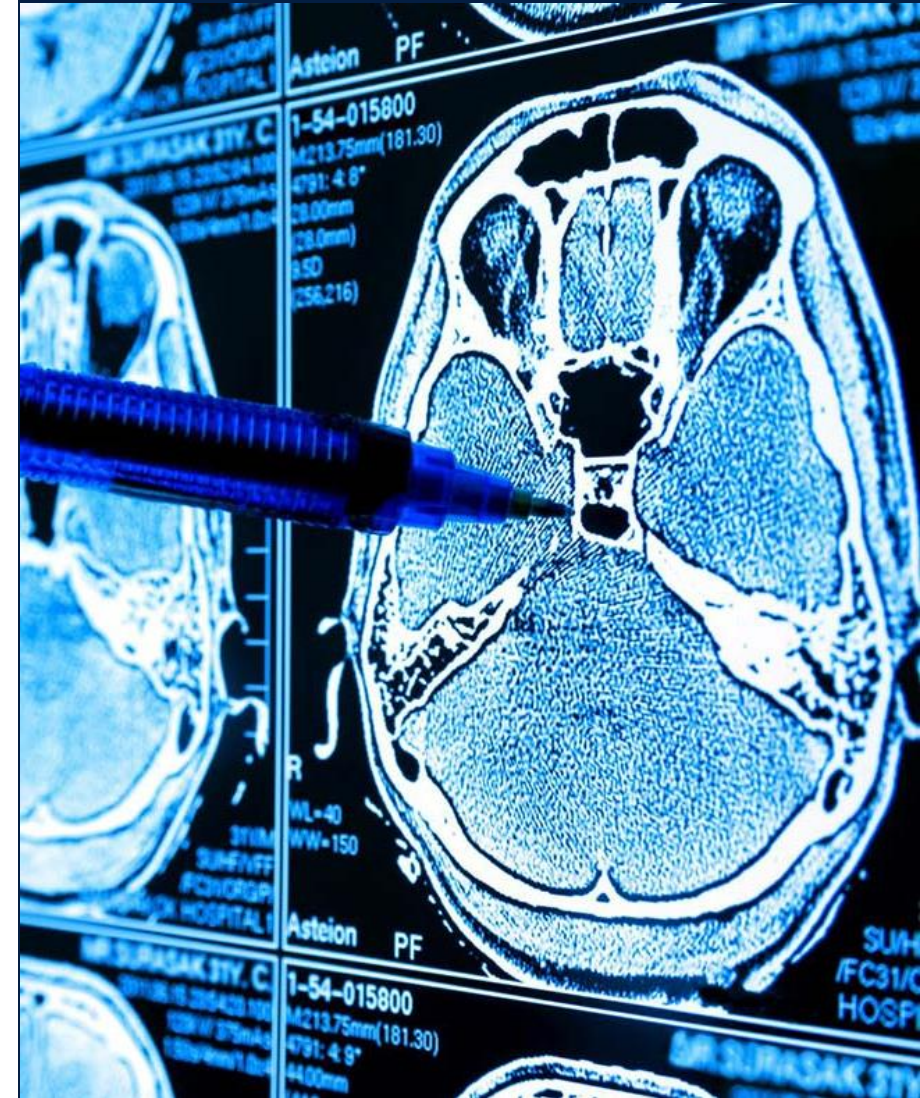
### 1. Trends

- > Advances in technology are having huge impacts on the healthcare sector

### 2. Examples

- > Care Fertility
- > Cohorting

### 3. Proof of Concept Demo: UKHSA Research Assistant



# BJSS @ UKHSA

We run the Cloud Platform for UKHSA

- > We joined Test & Trace in August 2020
- > We built the Halo platform and accompanying services, e.g. Atlassian, M365, Virtual Desktops
- > We are the UK's largest privately owned consultancy, with almost 3000 people working across engineering, business change, design and innovation.



- Govt. Services Competency
- DevOps Services Competency
- Security Services Competency
- Data & Analytics Services Competency
- Migration Services Competency
- Healthcare Services Competency
- Cloud Operations Competency



**Solutions Partner**  
Security  
Digital & App Innovation  
Data & AI  
Infrastructure

**Advanced Specialisations**  
Kubernetes  
Analytics  
Windows & SQL Migration

**Competencies**  
Gold Application Development  
Gold Application Integration  
Gold Data Analytics  
Gold Data Platform  
Gold Cloud Platform  
Gold Cloud Productivity  
Gold Datacenter  
Gold DevOps  
Gold Security



# AI in Healthcare

## Current use-cases



**Medical imaging applications:** Integration of computer vision improves accuracy of diagnoses.



**Drug discovery and development:** identify new drug targets, prediction of drug efficacy and toxicity, and optimization of clinical trials.



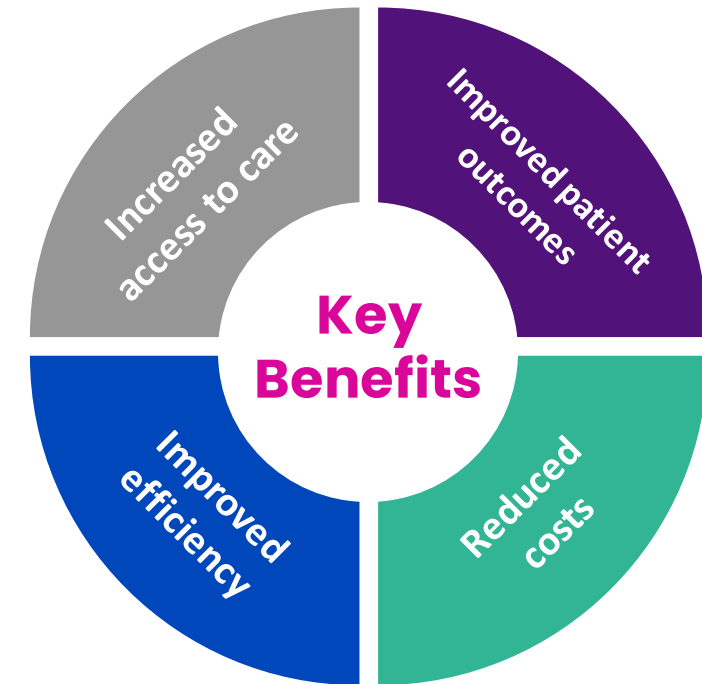
**Robotics:** greater precision and accuracy in surgery and rehabilitation.



**Personalized medicine:** treatment plans for patients based on their individual genetic and medical data



**Healthcare virtual assistants:** answer questions and help connect patients with healthcare providers.



## Challenges



Need for clinicians to drive AI solutions



Data

- > Quality is key
- > Health and Digital inequality correlation
- > Data privacy and security
- > Our Future Health



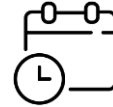
Algorithmic bias



Regulation

- > MHRA – AI systems as medical devices
- > NICE - Regulations and advice for developers and adopters

## New Developments



Predicting birth due dates



Home healthcare provider



Genomics England

- > Pioneering sequencing as part of standard clinical care
- > Newborn Genomes Programme



PhD topics:

- > Detection of laryngeal cancer from voice
- > Identifying patients who will benefit from chemotherapy following surgery for gastric cancer
- > Thematic classification of free text in patient reported outcome measures

# UKHSA Applications

6

Use in population analysis  
identifying at risk individuals,  
communities and cohorts

Predictive capabilities to assist  
with intervention

Ability to succinctly query large  
bodies of policy, process and  
operational documentation

Sophisticated automated  
responses to queries from  
public and clinicians



Improving disease control  
through identification of  
genetic predispositions, drug  
responses

Enhanced drug development  
and gene-related treatments

Data analysis, mining, trending  
Data quality assessments

# Examples



# Care Fertility





# Cohorting as a Service (CaaS)

**Cohorting as a Service** securely identifies groups of people with shared characteristics from national health data. These groups (cohorts) enable tailored direct care to be delivered to improve health and social care outcomes.



## Cohort identification

- range of data sources including demographic data (PDS), GP data (GPES), hospital data (HES), and others.
- QCovid® predictive modelling developed at Oxford University.



## Challenges

- Legal and governance hurdles associated with using patient data.
- Currently run on scope for direct care purposes only.

## Successfully created cohorts:



Increased Covid risk (QCovid) 2020



Covid At Risk 2021



Influenza vaccinations 2022



Covid vaccinations 2022

## Planned cohorts:



National pandemic flu service preparedness



Galleri Cancer blood test Trial



DToS – Diabetic Eye and Breast Screening

# Proof of Concept Demo: UKHSA Research Assistant





# Chat with data. Get stuff done.

Research Assistant lets you chat with our enterprise data using natural language. You'll be amazed at what you can do with a little help from our AI assistant.

Chat using sources ☒

- ^ What sort of thing can I ask?
- ^ Will responses include diagrams?

Has UKHSA done any research on SARS?

What publications have the UK Health Security Agency published on Antimicrobial resistance?

In 500 words, summarise some of the research into COVID-19

In a paragraph, tell me some of the big themes within genome studies

Ask me about UK Health Security Agency publications...



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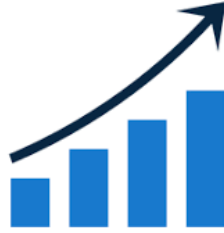
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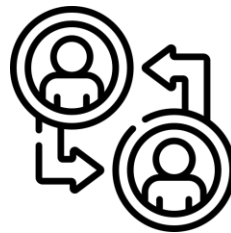
# Takeaways

1. Use in healthcare is growing.  
AI is moving into the mainstream.



2. Be ready:
  - > Start to think about potential application.
  - > Consider opportunities and risks.
  - > Monitor developments across healthcare.

3. Engage with the UKHSA AI Taskforce.



“The UK is already a world leader in this revolutionary technology and the new AI Strategy will help us seize its full potential - from creating new jobs and improving productivity to tackling climate change and delivering better public services.”

Digital Secretary Oliver Dowden

March 21



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