

### NLP and the Web - Lecture 13 Q&A Session

Use your phone / tablet / second screen to participate

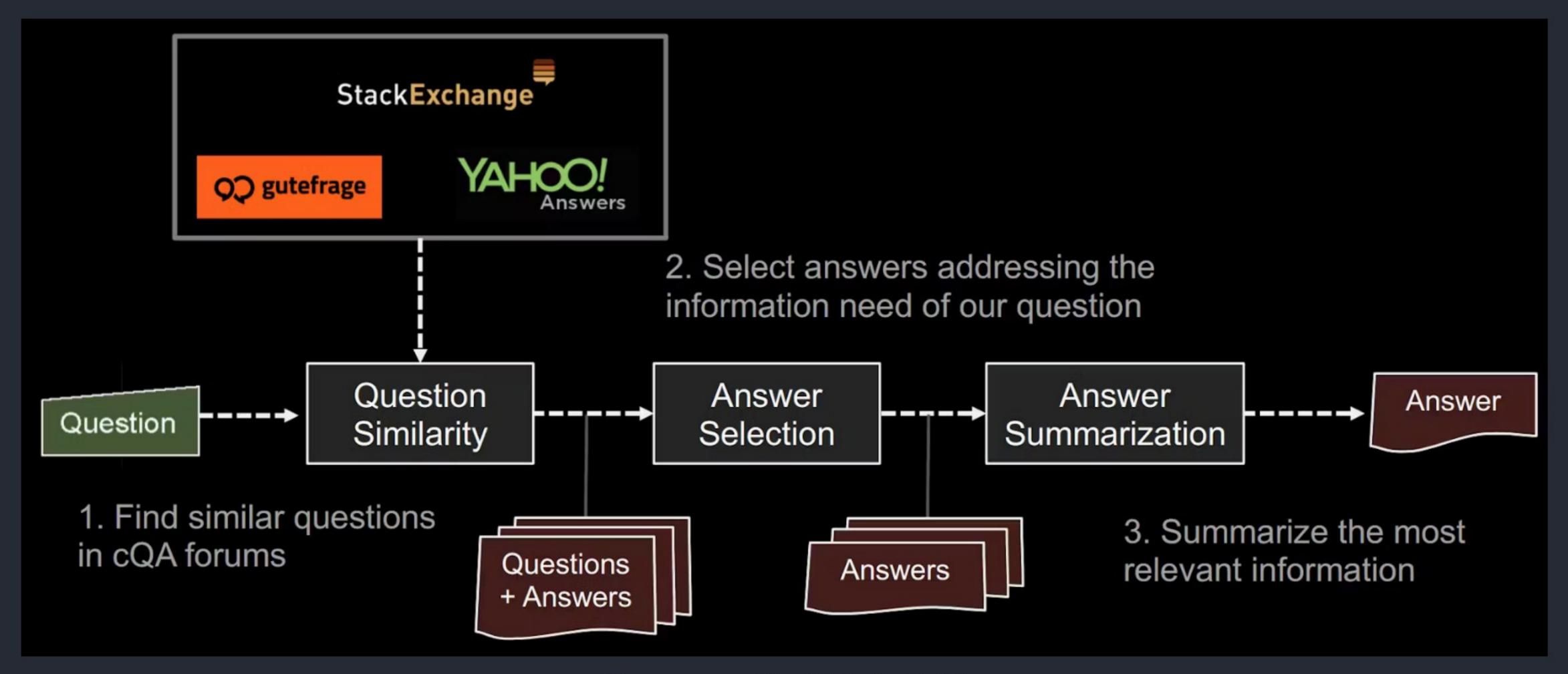
### Agenda for today

- Quick recap
- Quizzes
- Discussion
- Questions

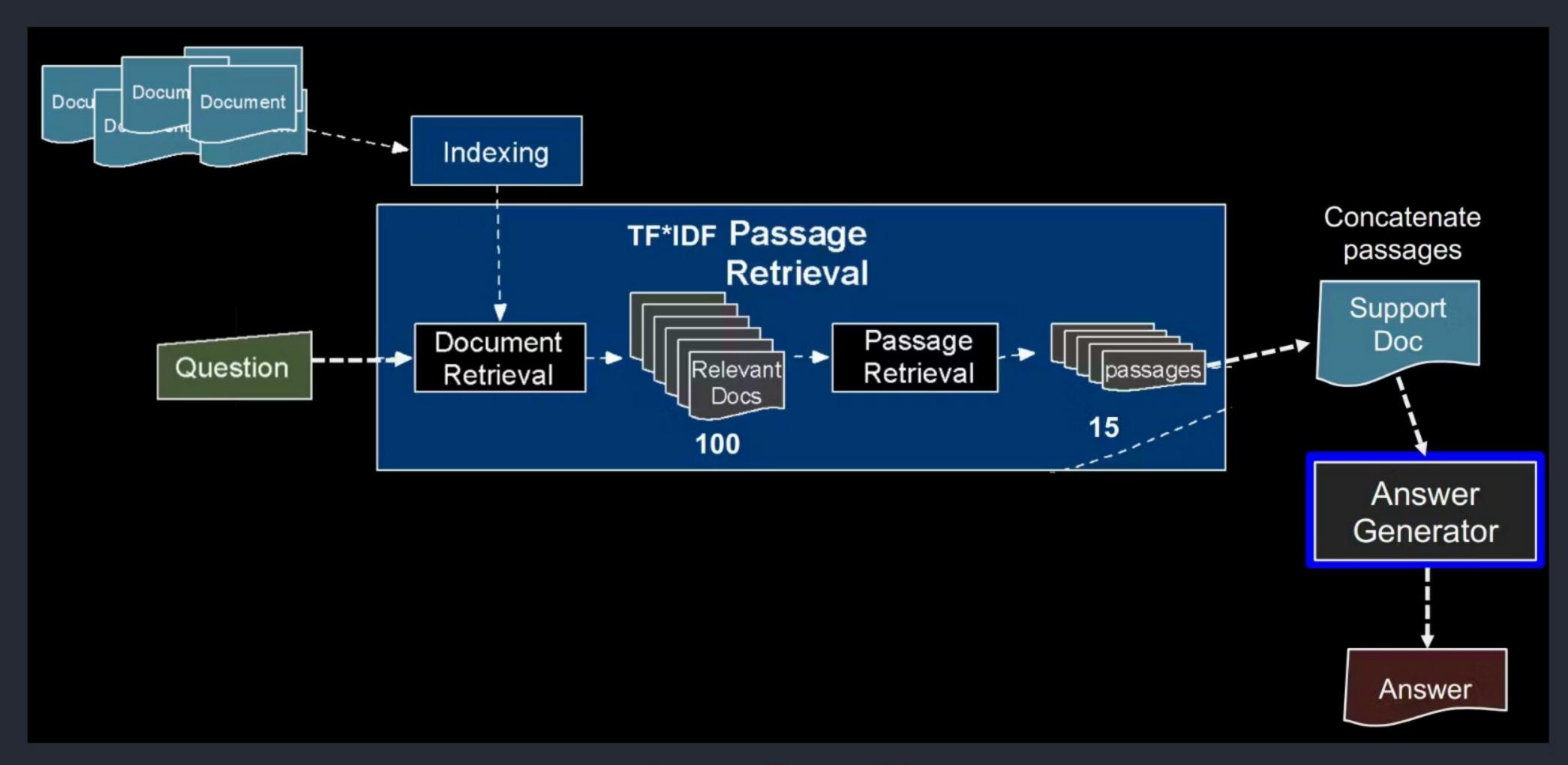
### Question Answering II

- Non-factoid question-answering
- Community QA
- Long-form QA
- → Hybrid QA

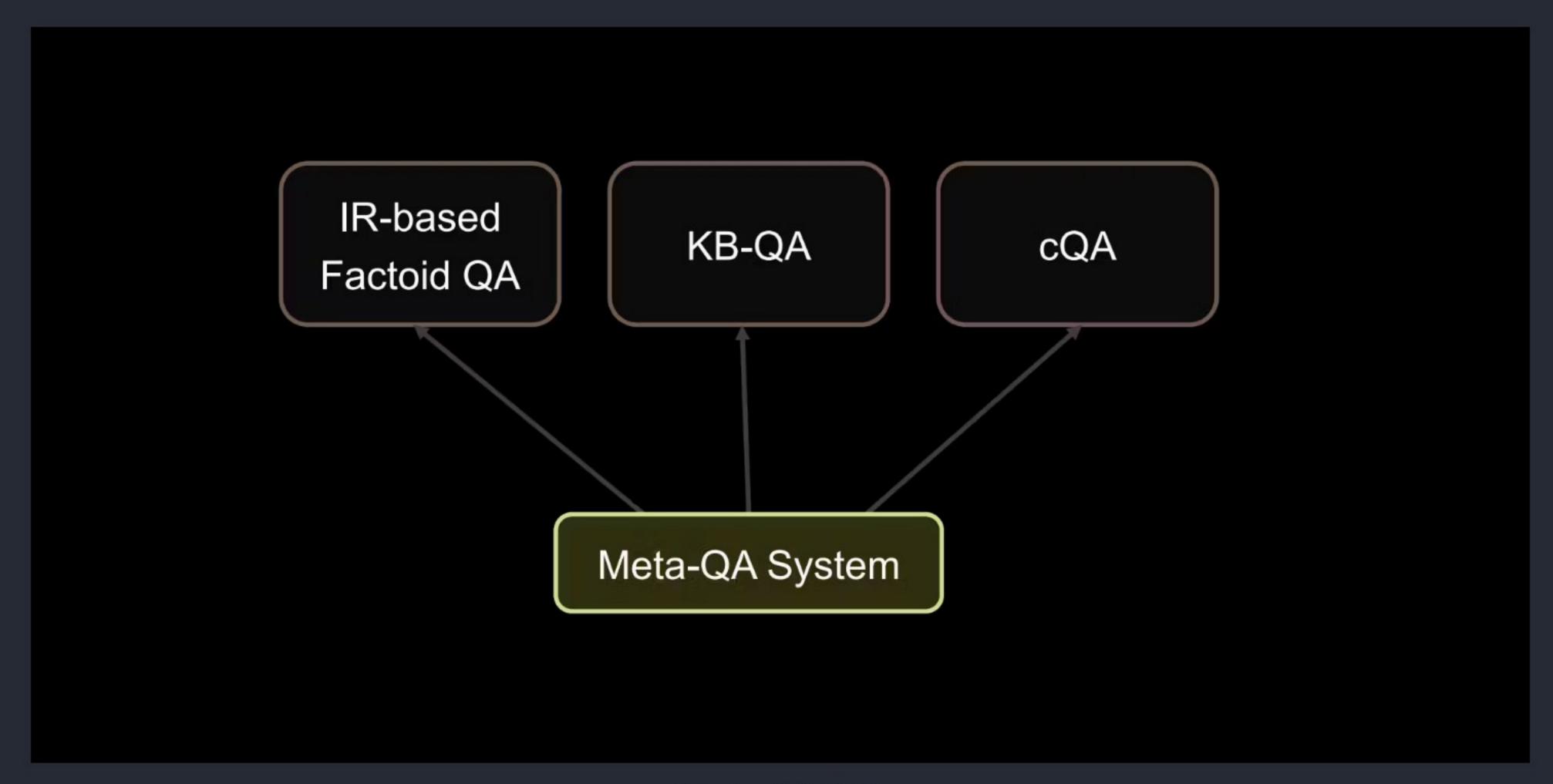




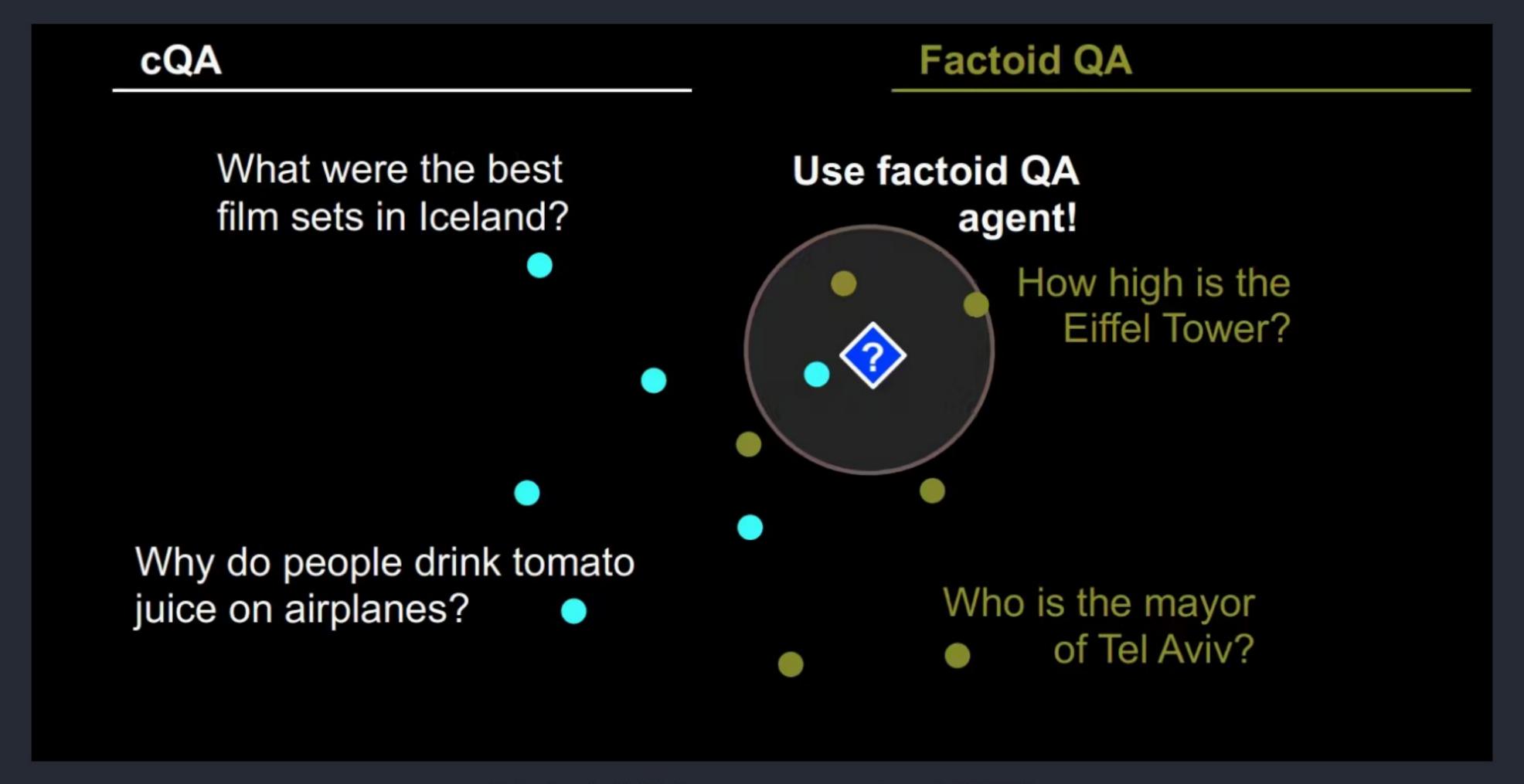
Community QA (cQA)



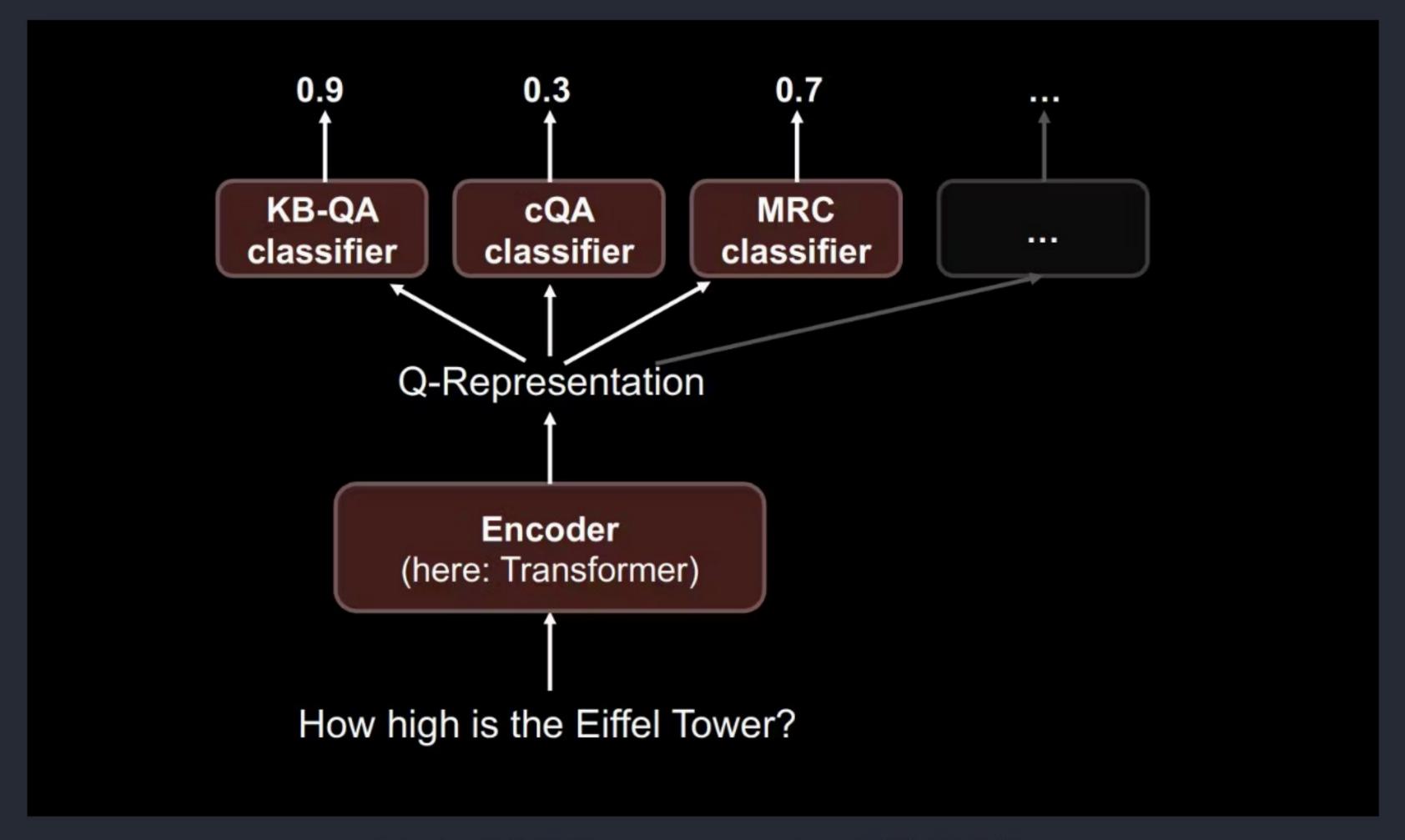
Long-form QA



Hybrid QA



Hybrid QA approach - KNN



Hybrid QA approach - TWEAC

# Any questions?

1 question 0 upvotes





# Please enter the quiz on www.menti.com



#### Question 1

You visit a trendy clothing store and search for an answer from an elderly salesperson.

"Excuse me, where can I find cool hats?"

"You want to fool cats? This is a clothing store, young chap, not a pet shop!"

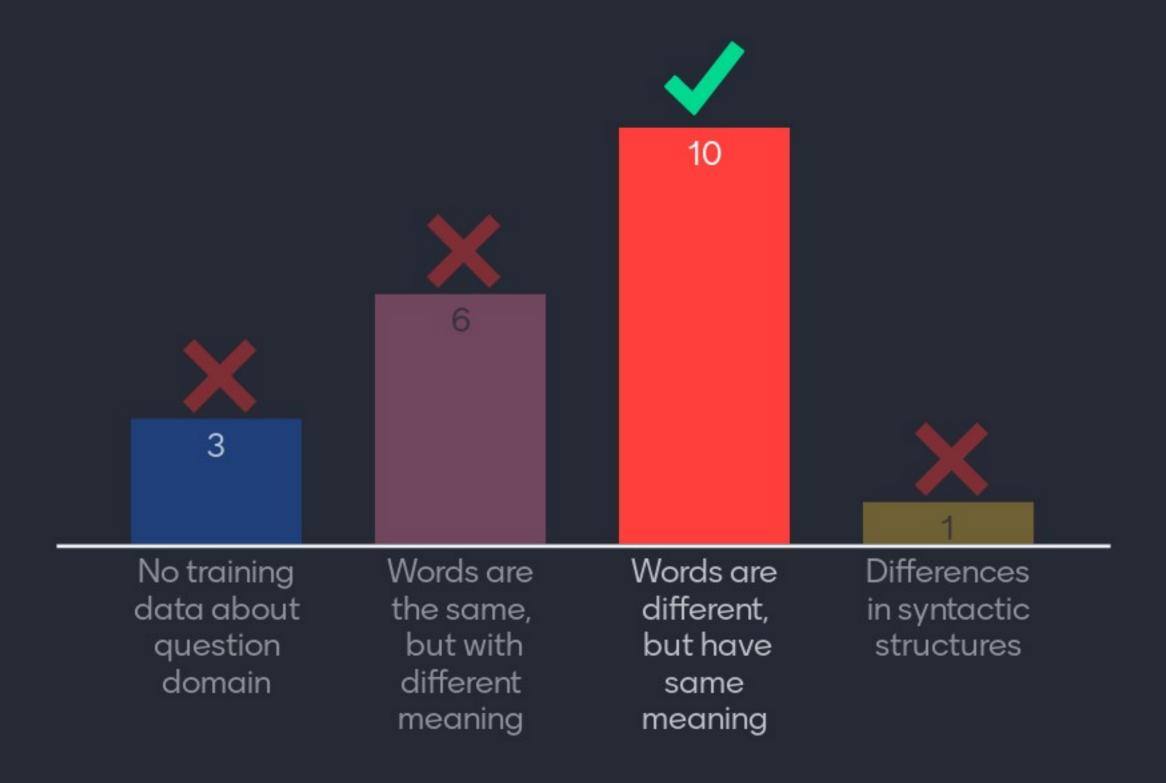
"No, you heard wrong - I want a flexible cap!"

"You want a lexical gap? By golly! Do you even know what that is?"

(What is a "lexical gap" in the context of QA?)



# What is a "lexical gap" in the context of QA?



### Leaderboard



#### Question 2

It was one of these dark November days, where the only light was the reflection of broken neon signs through my dirty window, and the only joy was the cheap whiskey, which let me forget my miserable life at least for a minute.

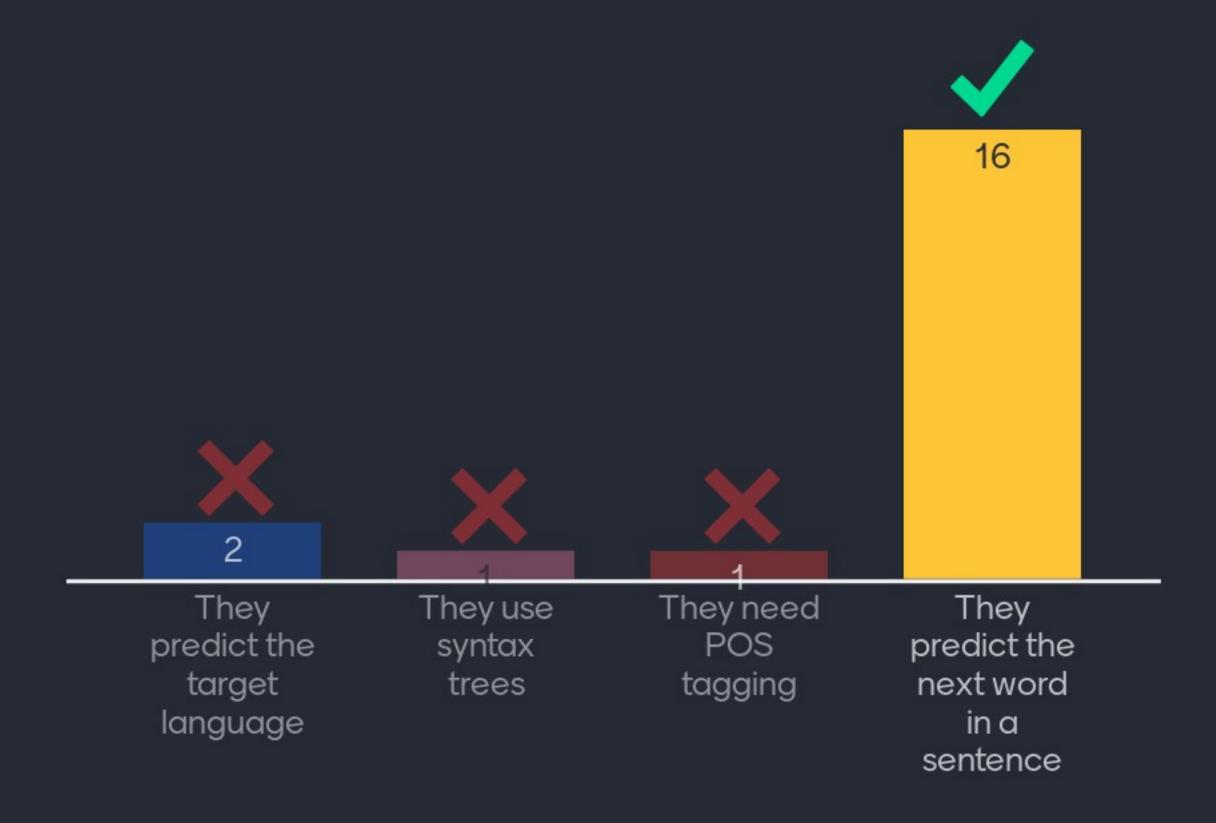
My clients kept talking and talking, these damn Language Models. I hated them from the moment they entered my office, and the main reason was...

(Which of the following sentences fits Language Models?)





# Which of the following sentences fits Language Models?



### Leaderboard





### Question 3

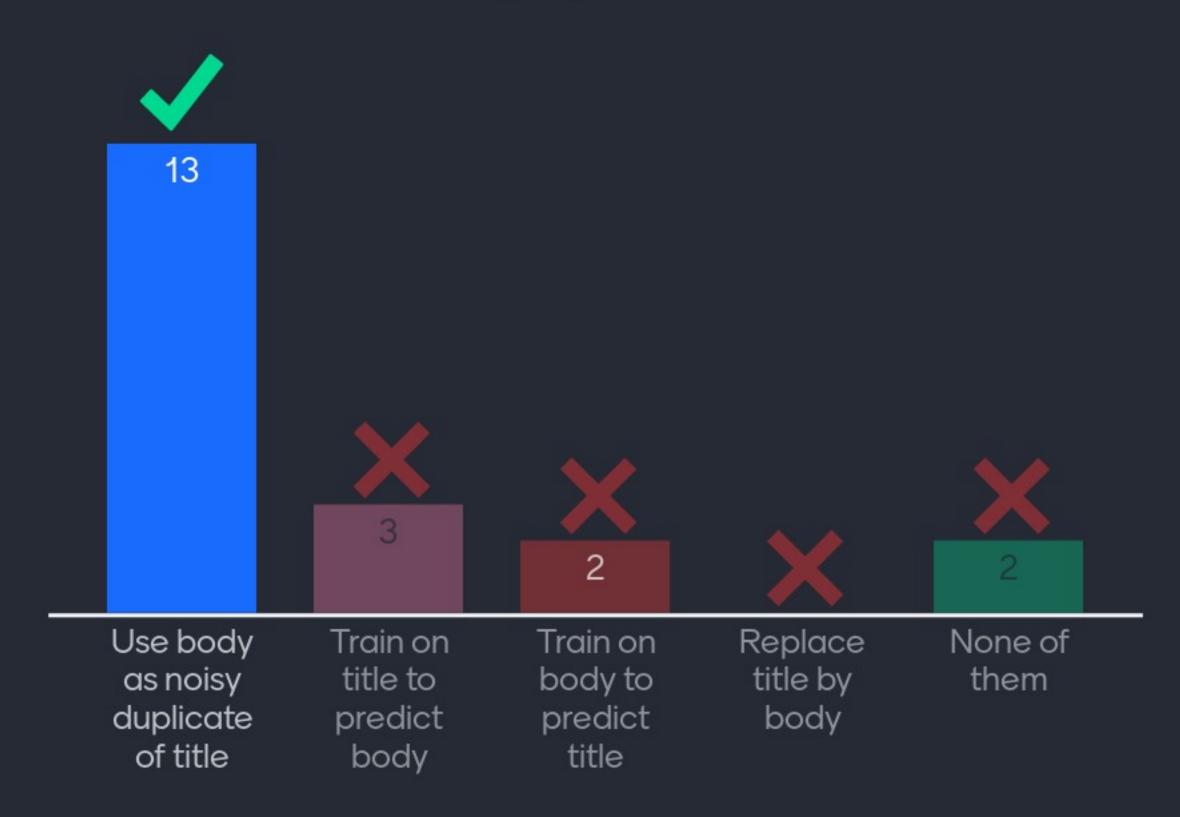
IR, Q&A and NLP RNN, MDS, and NMT

TF, IDF, and SVM ML, MDS, LSTM

NLTK, and GPT
And what's the main idea of SSTB?

(What is the main idea of SSTB (selfsupervised training with title-body pairs))?

# What is the main idea of self-supervised training with title-body pairs (SSTB)?



### Leaderboard





#### Question 4

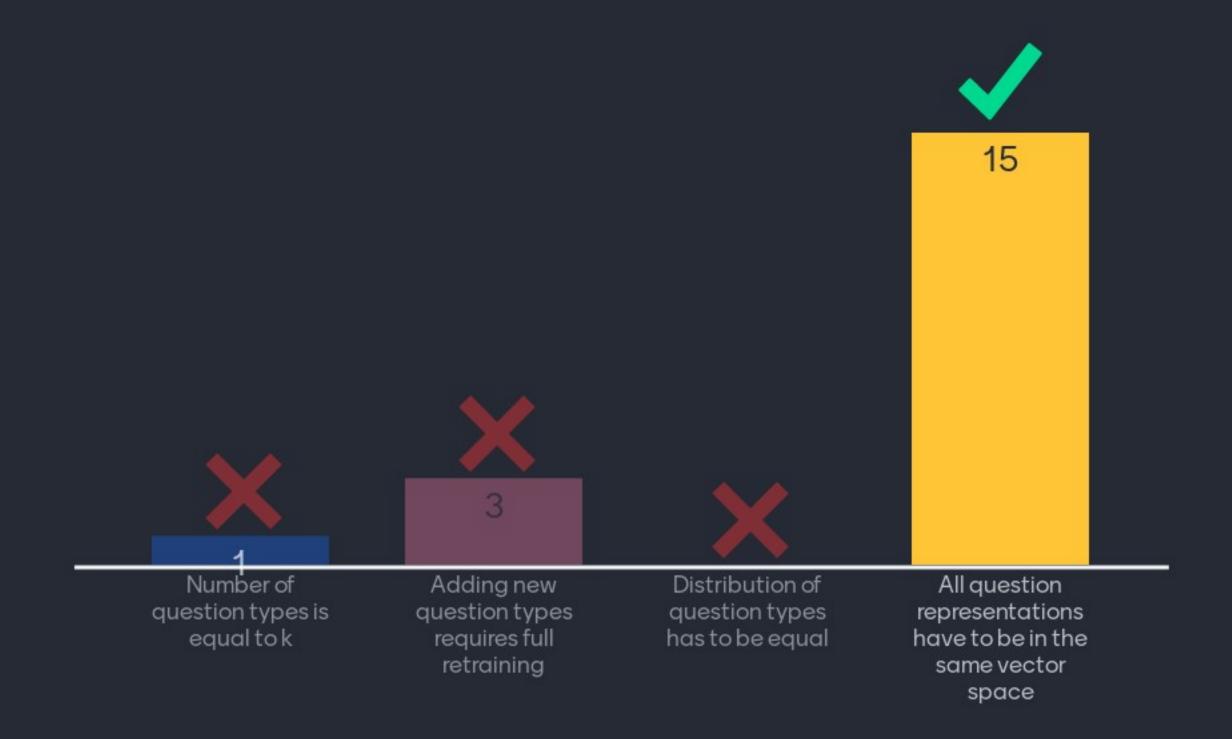
...and this concludes our exciting documentary about the 1000 best Norwegian oil rig jokes. We will soon continue our program with the game show "Solitaire for Two", but first, let's hear our CNN correspondent with the latest news!

... I am sorry, I just hear that our correspondent is not from CNN, but from KNN? What even is that?

(Which of the following sentences about KNN is correct)?



# Which of the following sentences about KNN is correct?



### Leaderboard



# Any questions?

1 question 0 upvotes



### Discussion Question

So far, answers from a QA system can be either right or wrong, and that is the only dimension we evaluate.

In the context of QA systems, what other dimensions can you think of when deploying a QA system in the public?

#### Other dimensions

- Processing speed
- Explainability / Reasoning
- Ethical implications / Bias

### Online demos

https://allenai.org/demos

# Any questions?

1 question 0 upvotes



### Next week: Exam Preparation

Live in Zoom

