

# Online Learning Platform using MERN

## INTRODUCTION

An online learning platform(OLP) is a digital platform that provides a variety of tools and resources to facilitate learning and education over the internet. These platforms have become increasingly popular, especially in recent years, as they offer flexibility and accessibility for learners of all ages and backgrounds. Here are some key features and a description of an online learning platform:

**User-Friendly Interface:** Online learning platforms typically have an intuitive and user-friendly interface that makes it easy for learners, regardless of their technical proficiency, to navigate and access the content.

**Course Management:** Instructors or course creators can upload, organise, and manage course materials. Learners can enrol in courses and track their progress.

**Interactivity:** Many platforms include interactive elements like discussion forums, chat rooms, and live webinars, which foster communication and collaboration among learners and instructors.

**Certification:** Learners can earn certificates or badges upon completing courses or meeting certain criteria, which can be valuable for employment or further education.

**Accessibility:** Content is often accessible on various devices, including computers, tablets, and smartphones, making learning possible from anywhere with an internet connection.

**Self-Paced Learning:** Learners can typically access course materials at their own pace. This flexibility allows for learning that fits into individual schedules and preferences.

**Payment and Subscription Options:** There may be free courses, but some content may require payment or a subscription. Platforms often offer multiple pricing models.

## Scenario-based Case Study:

Scenario: Learning a New Skill

**User Registration:** Sarah, a student interested in learning web development, visits the Online Learning Platform and creates an account. She provides her email and chooses a password.

**Browsing Courses:** Upon logging in, Sarah is greeted with a user-friendly interface displaying various courses categorised by topic, difficulty level, and popularity.

She navigates through the course catalogue, filtering courses by name and category until she finds a "Web Development Fundamentals" course that interests her.

**Enrolling in a Course:** Sarah clicks on the course and reads the course description, instructor details, and syllabus. Impressed, she decided to enrol in the course.

After enrolling, Sarah can access the course materials, including video lectures, reading materials, and assignments.

**Learning Progress:** Sarah starts the course and proceeds through the modules at her own pace. The platform remembers her progress, allowing her to pick up where she left off if she needs to take a break.

**Interaction and Support:** Throughout the course, Sarah engages with interactive elements such as discussion forums and live webinars where she can ask questions and interact with the instructor and other learners.

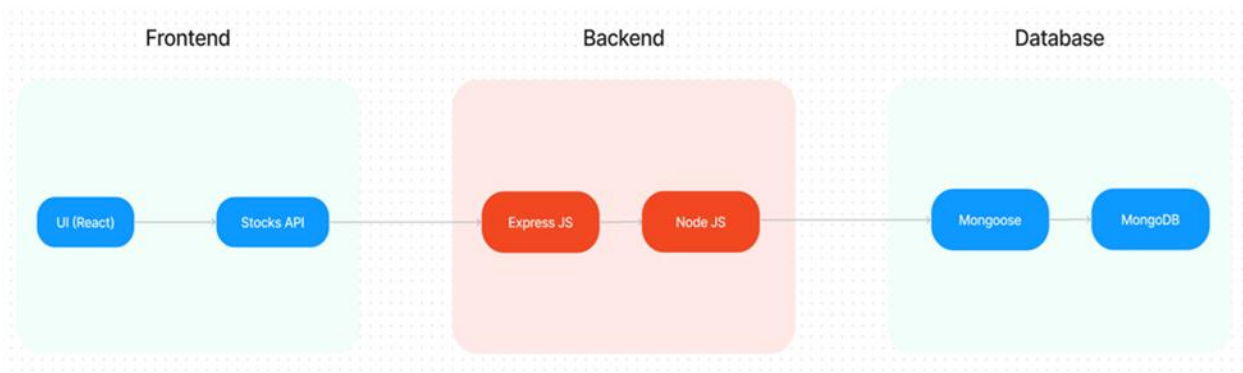
**Course Completion and Certification:** After completing all the modules and assignments, Sarah takes the final exam. Upon passing, she receives a digital certificate of completion, which she can download and add to her portfolio.

**Paid Courses:** Sarah discovers an advanced web development course that requires payment. She purchases the course using the platform's payment system and gains access to premium content.

**Teacher's Role:** Meanwhile, John, an experienced web developer, serves as a teacher on the platform. He creates and uploads new courses on advanced web development topics, adds sections to existing courses, and monitors course enrollments.

**Admin Oversight:** The admin oversees the entire platform, monitoring user activity, managing course listings, and ensuring smooth operation. They keep track of enrolled students, handle any issues that arise, and maintain the integrity of the platform.

## TECHNICAL ARCHITECTURE



The technical architecture of the OLP app follows a client-server model, where the frontend serves as the client and the backend acts as the server. The frontend encompasses not only the user interface and presentation but also incorporates the axios library to connect with the backend easily by using RESTful APIs.

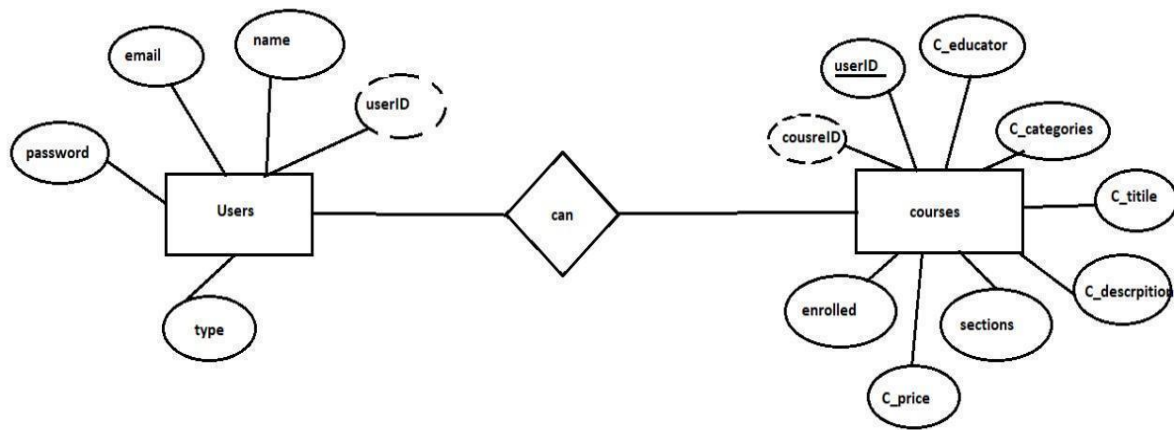
The front end utilises the Bootstrap and Material UI libraries to establish a real-time and better UI experience for any user.

On the backend side, we employ Express.js frameworks to handle the server-side logic and communication.

For data storage and retrieval, our backend relies on MongoDB. MongoDB allows for efficient and scalable storage of user data and necessary information about the place.

Together, the frontend and backend components, along with Express.js and MongoDB, form a comprehensive technical architecture for our OLP app. This architecture enables real-time communication, efficient data exchange, and seamless integration, ensuring a smooth and immersive blogging experience for all users.

## ER Diagram



Here, there are 2 collections, namely users, courses, that have their fields in

Users:

1. \_id: (MongoDB creates by default)
2. name
3. email
4. password
5. type

Courses:

1. userID: (can act as a foreign key )
2. \_id: (MongoDB creates by default)
3. C\_educator
4. C\_categories
5. C\_title
6. C\_description
7. sections
8. C\_price
9. enrolled

## PRE-REQUISITES:

Here are the key prerequisites for developing a full-stack application using Node.js, Express.js, MongoDB, and React.js:

✓**ite:**

Vite is a new frontend build tool that aims to improve the developer experience for development with the local machine, and for the build of optimised assets for production (go live). Vite (or ViteJS) includes a development server with ES \_native\_ support and Hot Module Replacement; a build command based on rollup.

```
npm create vite@latest
```

### ✓Node.js and npm:

Node.js is a powerful JavaScript runtime environment that allows you to run JavaScript code on the server side. It provides a scalable and efficient platform for building network applications.

Install Node.js and npm on your development machine, as they are required to run JavaScript on the server side.

Download: <https://nodejs.org/en/download/>

Installation instructions: <https://nodejs.org/en/download/package-manager/>

```
npm init
```

### ✓Express.js:

Express.js is a fast and minimalist web application framework for Node.js. It simplifies the process of creating robust APIs and web applications, offering features like routing, middleware support, and modular architecture.

Install Express.js, a web application framework for Node.js, which handles server-side routing, middleware, and API development.

Installation: Open your command prompt or terminal and run the following command:

```
npm install express
```

### ✓MongoDB:

MongoDB is a flexible and scalable NoSQL database that stores data in a JSON-like format. It provides high performance, horizontal scalability, and seamless integration with Node.js, making it ideal for handling large amounts of structured and unstructured data.

Set up a MongoDB database to store your application's data.

Download: <https://www.mongodb.com/try/download/community>

Installation instructions: <https://docs.mongodb.com/manual/installation/>

### ✓React.js:

React.js is a popular JavaScript library for building user interfaces. It enables developers to create interactive and reusable UI components, making it easier to build dynamic and responsive web applications.

Install React.js, a JavaScript library for building user interfaces.

Follow the installation guide: <https://reactjs.org/docs/create-a-new-react-app.html>.

✓**HTML, CSS, and JavaScript:** Basic knowledge of HTML for creating the structure of your app, CSS for styling, and JavaScript for client-side interactivity is essential.

✓**Database Connectivity:** Use a MongoDB driver or an Object-Document Mapping (ODM) library like Mongoose to connect your Node.js server with the MongoDB database and perform CRUD (Create, Read, Update, Delete) operations. To connect the Database with Node JS, go through the link provided below:

<https://www.section.io/engineering-education/nodejs-mongoosejs-mongodb/>

### Install Dependencies:

- Navigate into the cloned repository directory:  
cd containment-zone
- Install the required dependencies by running the following commands:  
cd frontend  
npm install  
cd ../backend  
npm install

Start the Development Server:

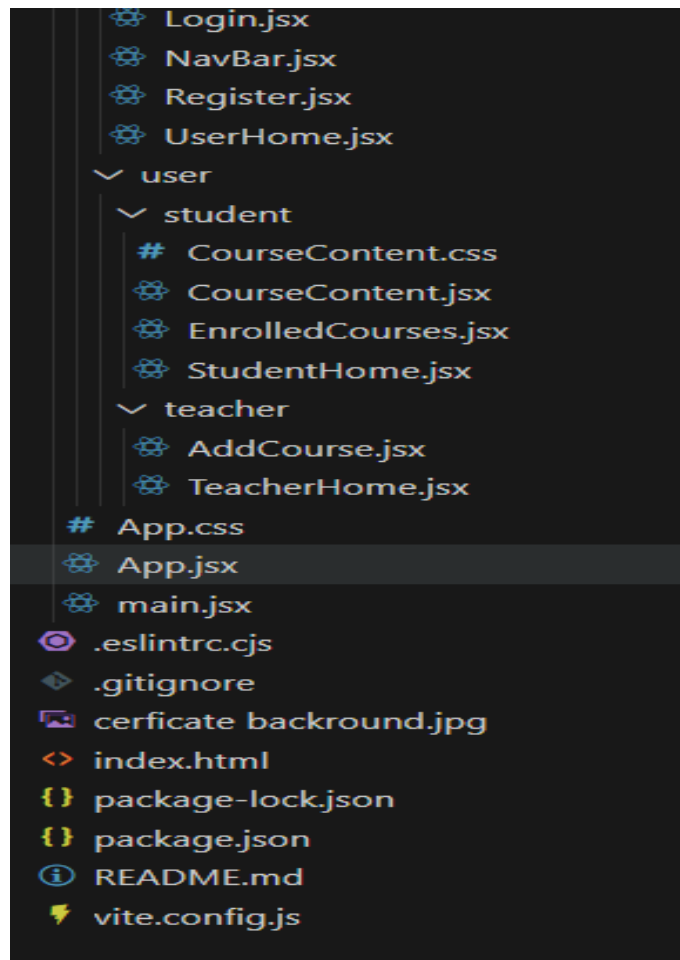
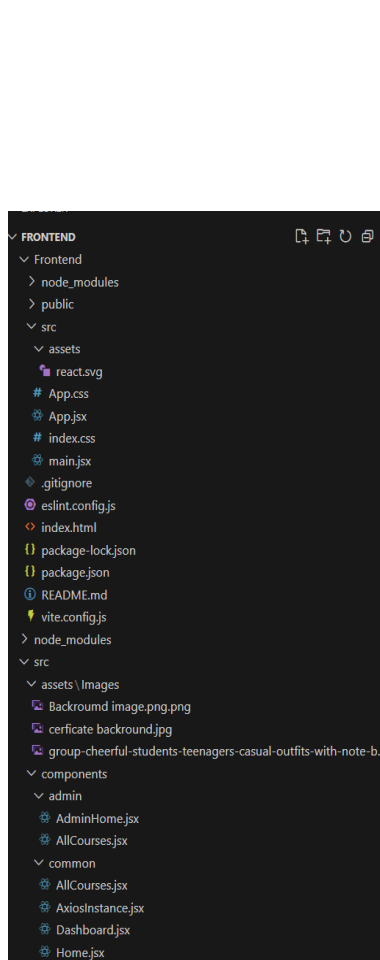
- To start the development server, execute the following command:  
npm start
- The OLP app will be accessible at <http://localhost:5172>

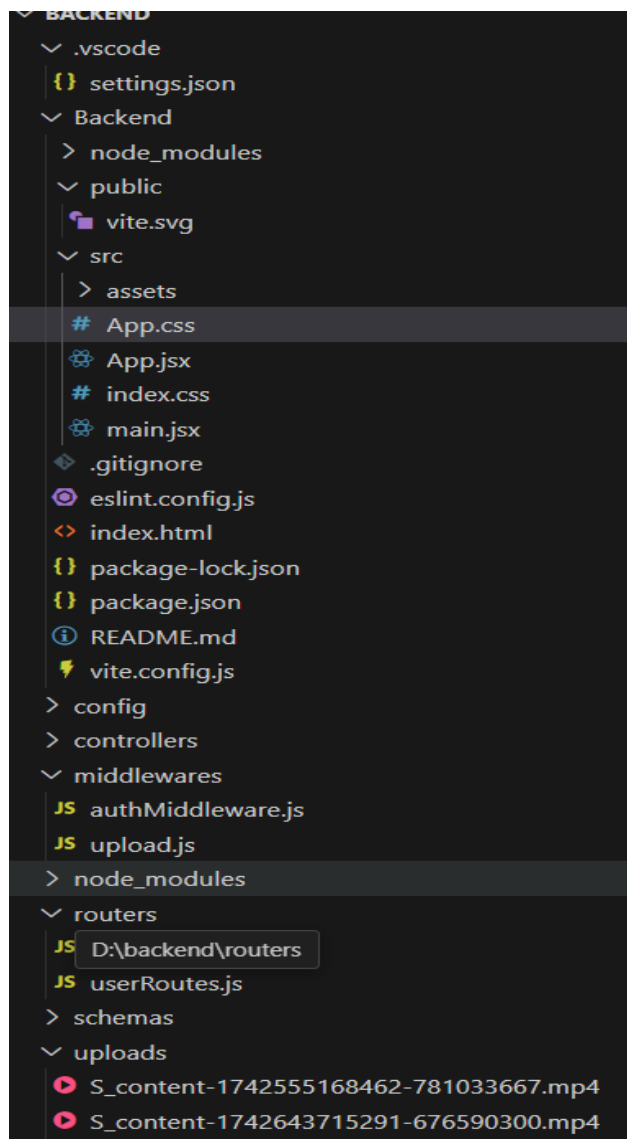
You have successfully installed and set up the Online learning app on your local machine. You can now proceed with further customisation, development, and testing as needed.

## PROJECT STRUCTURE

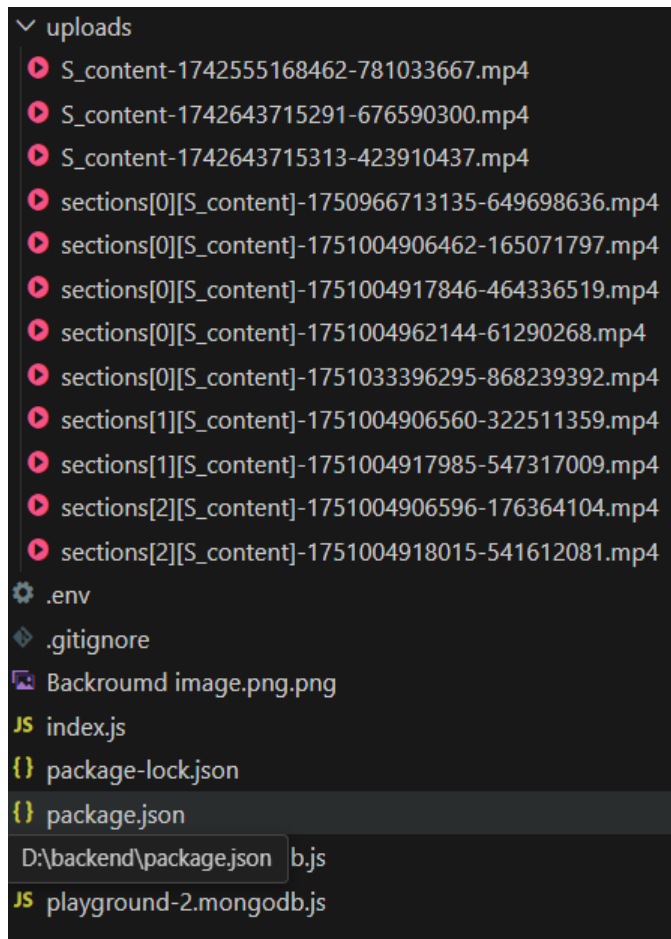
The first and second images are of the front part, which shows all the files and folders that have been used in UI development.

The third and fourth images are of the Backend part, which shows all the files and folders that have been used in the backend development.









**Application Flow:** The project has a user called teacher and student, and the other will be Admin, who takes care of all the users. The roles and responsibilities of these users can be inferred from the API endpoints defined in the code. Here is a summary:

**Teacher:**

1. Can add courses for the student.
2. Also, delete the course if no student has enrolled in it or for any other reason.
3. Also, add sections to courses.

**Student:**

4. Can enrol in an individual or multiple courses.
5. You can start the course where it has stopped.
6. Once the course is completed, they can download their certificate of completion of the course.

7. For a paid course, they need to purchase it, and then they can start the course.
8. They can filter out the course by searching by name, category, etc

**Admin:**

9. They can alter all the courses that are present in the app.
10. Watch out for all kinds of users in the app.
11. Record all the enrolled students who are enrolled in the course.

## **Milestone 1- Setup & configuration**

- **Folder setup:**

1. Create the frontend and
2. Backend folders

. Open the backend folder to install the necessary tools

For the backend, we use:

- cors
- bcryptjs
- express
- dotenv
- mongoose
- Multer
- Nodemon
- jsonwebtoken

```

{
  "name": "backend",
  "version": "1.0.0",
  "description": "",
  "main": "index.js",
  ▶ Debug
  "scripts": {
    "test": "echo \"Error: no test specified\" && exit 1",
    "start": "nodemon index"
  },
  "dependencies": {
    "bcryptjs": "^2.4.3",
    "cors": "^2.8.5",
    "dotenv": "^16.3.1",
    "express": "^4.18.2",
    "jsonwebtoken": "^9.0.2",
    "mongoose": "^7.5.2",
    "multer": "^1.4.5-lts.1",
    "nodemon": "^3.0.1"
  },
  "keywords": [],
  "author": "",
  "license": "ISC"
}

```

## Milestone 2- Backend Development

- **Set up Express server**

1. Create an index.js file in the server (backend folder).
2. Define the port number, MongoDB connection string, and JWT key in the env file to access them.
3. Configure the server by adding CORS and body-parser.

- **Add authentication:** for this,

1. You need to make a middleware folder and in that make an authMiddleware.js file for the authentication of the projects, and you can use it.

Ref:

## Milestone 3- Database

- **Configure MongoDB**

1. Import mongoose.
2. Add the database connection from the config.js file present in the config folder
3. Create a model folder to store all the DB schemas.

ref: [database.mp4](#)

## Milestone 4- Frontend Development

- **Installation of required tools:**

- For the frontend, we use:

1. React
2. Bootstrap
3. Material UI
4. Axios
5. Antd
6. mdb-react-ui-kit
7. react-bootstrap

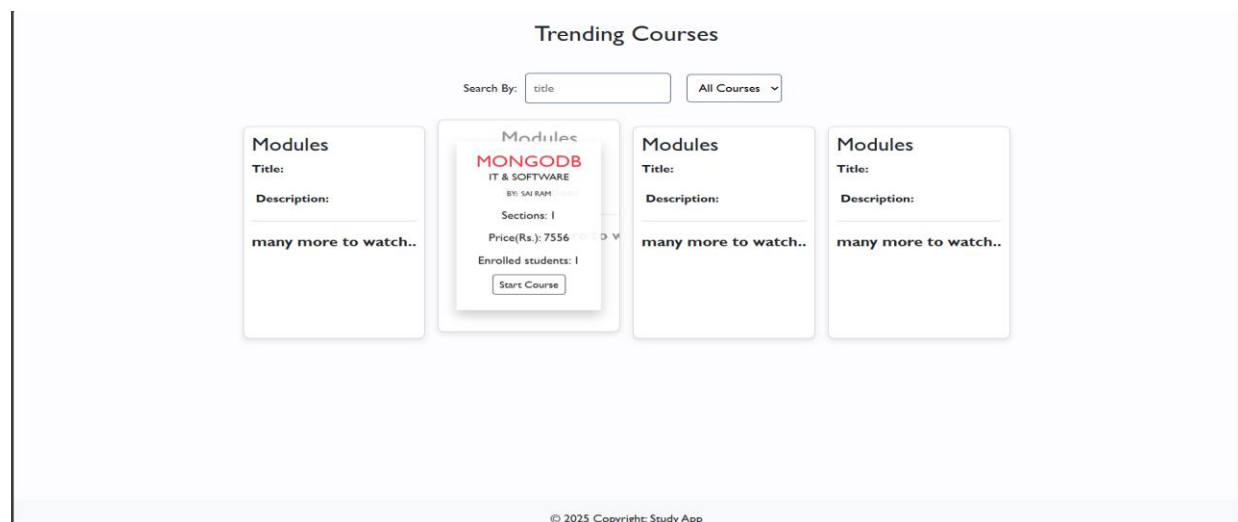
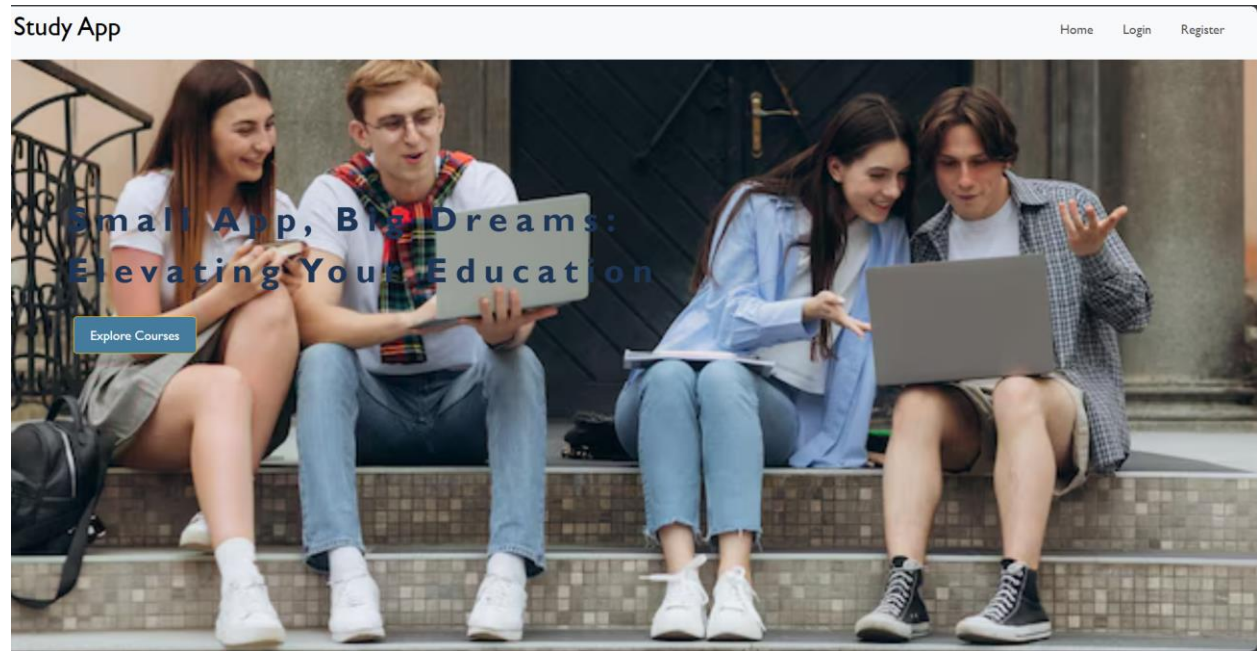
```
{
  "name": "frontend",
  "private": true,
  "version": "0.0.0",
  "type": "module",
  "scripts": {
    "dev": "vite",
    "build": "vite build",
    "lint": "eslint . --ext js,jsx --report-unused-disable-directives --max-warnings 0",
    "preview": "vite preview"
  },
  "dependencies": {
    "@emotion/react": "^11.11.1",
    "@emotion/styled": "^11.11.0",
    "@mui/icons-material": "^5.14.9",
    "@mui/material": "^5.14.9",
    "axios": "^1.5.0",
    "bootstrap": "^5.3.2",
    "html2canvas": "^1.4.1",
    "jspdf": "^2.5.1",
    "mdb-react-ui-kit": "^6.1.0",
    "mdb-ui-kit": "^6.4.0",
    "react": "^18.2.0",
    "react-bootstrap": "^2.8.0",
    "react-dom": "^18.2.0",
    "react-player": "^2.13.0",
    "react-router-dom": "^6.16.0"
  },
  "devDependencies": {
    "@types/react": "^18.2.15",
    "@types/react-dom": "^18.2.7",
    "@vitejs/plugin-react": "^4.0.3",
    "eslint": "^8.45.0",
    "eslint-plugin-react": "^7.32.2",
    "eslint-plugin-react-hooks": "^4.6.0",
    "eslint-plugin-react-refresh": "^0.4.3",
    "vite": "^4.4.5"
  }
}
```

ref: [frontend.mp4](#)

## Milestone 5: Project Implementation:

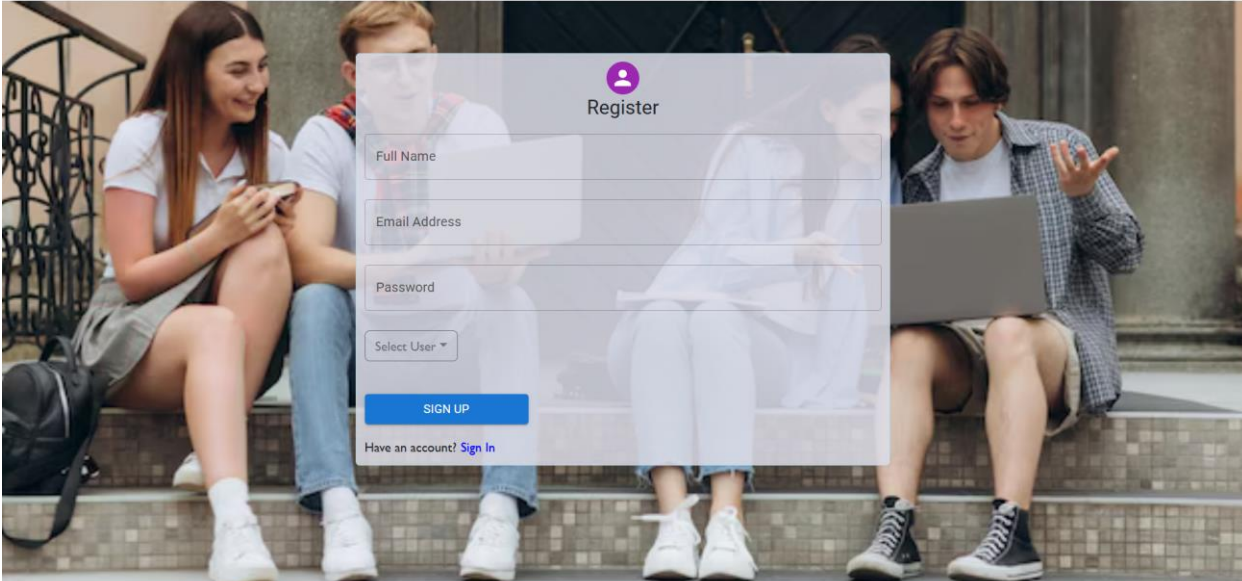
On completing the development part, we then ran the application one last time to verify all the functionalities and look for any bugs in it. The user interface of the application looks a bit like the ones provided below.


### Landing page



## Register page:

Study App Home Login Register



 Register

Full Name

Email Address

Password

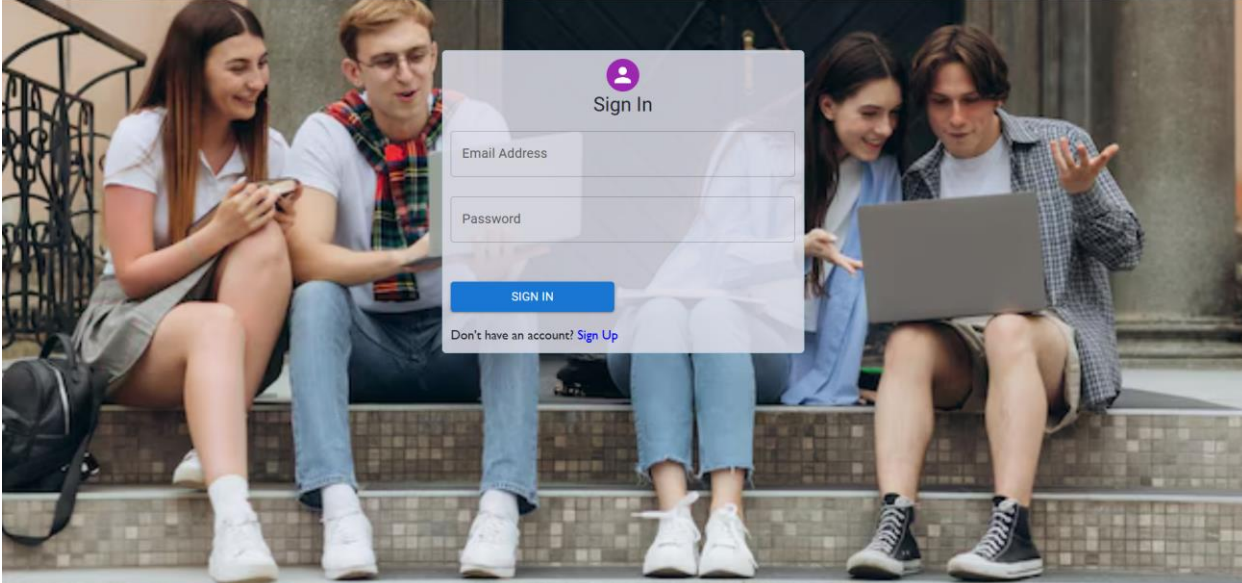
Select User ▼


[SIGN UP](#)

Have an account? [Sign In](#)

## Login page:

Study App Home Login Register



 Sign In

Email Address

Password

[SIGN IN](#)

Don't have an account? [Sign Up](#)

Admin Dashboard:

User ID	User Name	Email	Type	Action
685d9b2a75cdfb203bc88984	Karthikeya varma	karthikeyavarma8125@gmail.com	Student	DELETE
685d9b7e75cdfb203bc8898b	Teacher123	teacher@gmail.com	Teacher	DELETE
685e31c682b190c05025a8b4	Karthikeya varma uppalapati	228x1a05g2@khitguntur.ac.in	Student	DELETE
685e364a82b190c05025a8c5	Teacher1234	teacher33@gmail.com	Teacher	DELETE
685e376f82b190c05025a8cf	Karthikeya varma	student@gmail.com	Student	DELETE
685ea5f6b684efb9a3d484ac	Teacher1238	teacher23@gmail.com	Teacher	DELETE

Teacher Dashboard:

Study App

HomeAdd Course

Hi Teacher1234Log Out

mongodb

Description: mb

Category: IT & Software

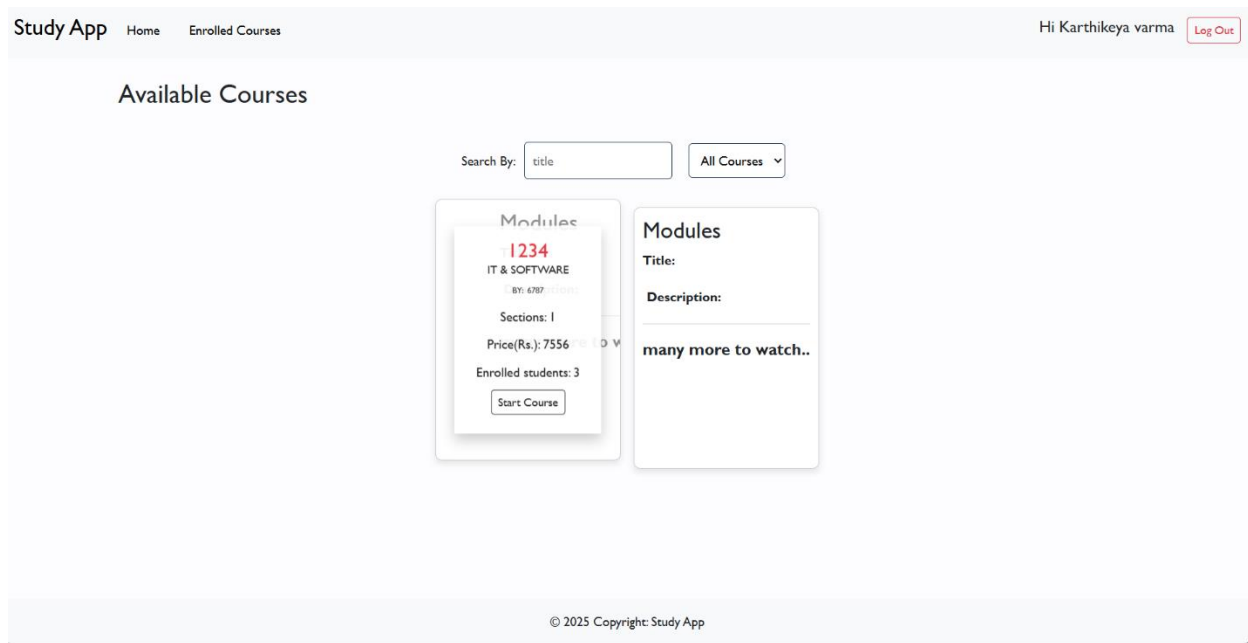
Sections: 1

Enrolled students: 1

Delete

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## Student Dashboard:



**Note:** For the code drive, click on [the link](#), and for the demo link, click on [project-implementation.mp4](#) .