Wicked Quick Wazuh

Setup Wazuh central server and forwarding agents

Type of Systems: Debian, Ubuntu, CentOS, etc.

Necessary Skills: Linux admin, basic understanding of ELK & SIEM usage

Complete Goal: Bootstrap Wazuh, Register forwarding agents

Wazuh Stack Install:

Pull down and run install script
 (can copy from wazuh.com -> Docs -> Install guide)

sudo curl -so ~/all-in-one-installation.sh

https://raw.githubusercontent.com/wazuh/wazuh-documentation/4.1/resour ces/open-distro/unattended-installation/all-in-one-installation.sh && sudo bash ~/all-in-one-installation.sh

 Pull down password changing script: (can copy from <u>wazuh.com</u> -> Docs -> Install guide -> User Manual -> Elastic tuning)

curl -so wazuh-passwords-tool.sh

https://raw.githubusercontent.com/wazuh/wazuh-documentation/4.1/resources/open-distro/tools/wazuh-passwords-tool.sh

- 3. Get rid of default creds:
 - a. Run password change script: sudo bash wazuh-passwords-tool.sh -a > passwords
 - Copy these out to somewhere safer or limit permissions/ownership of this file
 - c. Add usable password, remove password from history:
 sudo bash wazuh-passwords-tool.sh -u admin -p <password> ;
 history -d \$(history 1)
- 4. Change permissions for kibana:
 - a. chmod 640 /etc/kibana/kibana.yml
 - b. sudo chown kibana:kibana /etc/kibana/kibana.yml
- 5. Edit /etc/kibana/kibana.yml and update kibanaserver password
- 6. Edit /etc/filebeat/filebeat.yml and update admin password
- 7. Restart both filebeat and kibana:
 - a. sudo systemctl restart kibana filebeat
- 8. Minimal security on Wazuh-API(mitigate default creds):
 - a. Edit /var/ossec/api/configuration/api.yaml, uncomment the host line and set host to 127.0.0.1

- b. Restart wazuh manager
- c. sudo systemctl restart wazuh-manager
- 9. Test out the kibana by going to https://<wazuh-ip>/ and logging in w/ admin creds
- 10. Set up groups if necessary, and under Settings->Configuration under General, set the Enrollment DNS to the Wazuh server IP or FQDN.

Wazuh Agent Install:

- Get Wazuh Admin credentials and Wazuh IP/FQDN from whoever set up the Wazuh (a.k.a. the Wazuh wizard)
- 2. Log into Wazuh at https://<wazuh-ip>/
- 3. Installation:
 - a. Navigate to Wazuh->Agents and select "Deploy new agent"
 - b. Select your OS
 - c. Select Architecture if prompted (hint: x86 64 == 64bit)
 - d. Follow the steps, using the default group unless told otherwise by the Wazuh wizard.

Appendix:

Port usage:

- 1515 TCP for registration
- 1514 TCP for logs

Custom File monitoring:

https://documentation.wazuh.com/current/user-manual/capabilities/file-integrity/fim-configuration.html#configuring-syscheck-basic-usage